

DATED MARCH 9, 2021

**NEW ISSUE**  
**Electronic Bidding via Parity®**  
**Bank Interest Deduction Eligible**  
**BOOK-ENTRY-ONLY SYSTEM**

**RATING**  
**Moody's: " "**

*In the opinion of Bond Counsel, under existing law (i) interest on the Bonds will be excludable from gross income of the holders thereof for purposes of federal taxation and (ii) interest on the Bonds will not be a specific item of tax preference for purposes of the federal alternative minimum tax imposed on individuals and corporations, all subject to the qualifications described herein under the heading "Tax Exemption." The Bonds and interest thereon are exempt from income taxation and ad valorem taxation by the Commonwealth of Kentucky and political subdivisions thereof (see "Tax Exemption" herein).*

**\$2,015,000\***  
**FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT FINANCE CORPORATION**  
**ENERGY CONSERVATION REVENUE BONDS,**  
**SERIES 2021**

**Dated with Delivery: April 7, 2021**

**Due: as shown below**

Interest on the Bonds is payable each April 1 and October 1, beginning April 1, 2022. The Bonds will mature as to principal on April 1, 2022 and each April 1 thereafter as shown below. The Bonds are being issued in Book-Entry-Only Form and will be available for purchase in principal amounts of \$5,000 and integral multiples thereof.

Maturing		Interest	Reoffering	Maturing		Interest	Reoffering		
1-Apr	Amount	Rate	Yield	CUSIP	1-Apr	Amount	Rate	Yield	CUSIP
2022	\$50,000	%	%		2032	\$100,000	%	%	%
2023	\$50,000	%	%		2033	\$105,000	%	%	%
2024	\$55,000	%	%		2034	\$110,000	%	%	%
2025	\$60,000	%	%		2035	\$120,000	%	%	%
2026	\$65,000	%	%		2036	\$125,000	%	%	%
2027	\$70,000	%	%		2037	\$135,000	%	%	%
2028	\$75,000	%	%		2038	\$145,000	%	%	%
2029	\$80,000	%	%		2039	\$155,000	%	%	%
2030	\$85,000	%	%		2040	\$165,000	%	%	%
2031	\$90,000	%	%		2041	\$175,000	%	%	%

The Bonds are subject to redemption prior to their stated maturity as described herein.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Corporation reserves the right to call, upon thirty (30) days notice, the Bonds in whole or in part on any date for redemption upon the total destruction by fire, lightning, windstorm or other hazard of any of the building(s) constituting the Project(s) and apply casualty insurance proceeds to such purpose.

The Bonds constitute a limited indebtedness of the Fairview Independent School District Finance Corporation and are payable from and secured by a pledge of the gross income and revenues derived by leasing the Project on an annually renewable basis to the Fairview Independent School District Board of Education.

The Secretary of the Fairview Independent School District Finance Corporation will until March 17, 2021, at 1:00 P.M., E.S.T., receive sealed bids for the Bonds at the office of the Executive Director of the Kentucky School Facilities Construction Commission, 700 Louisville Road, Carriage House, Frankfort, Kentucky 40601.

**\*As set forth in the "Official Terms and Conditions of Bond Sale," the principal amount of Bonds sold to the successful bidder is subject to a Permitted Adjustment by increasing or decreasing the amount awarded by up to \$200,000.**

**PURCHASER'S OPTION:** The Purchaser of the Bonds, within 24 hours of the sale, may specify to the Financial Advisor that any Bonds may be combined immediately succeeding sequential maturities into a Term Bond(s), bearing a single rate of interest, with the maturities set forth above (or as may be adjusted as provided herein) being subject to mandatory redemption in such maturities for such Term Bond(s).

The Bonds will be delivered utilizing the BOOK-ENTRY-ONLY-SYSTEM administered by The Depository Trust Company.

The Corporation deems this preliminary Official Statement to be final for purposes of the Securities and Exchange Commission Rule 15c2-12(b)(1), except for certain information on the cover page hereof which has been omitted in accordance with such Rule and which will be supplied with the final Official Statement.

This Preliminary Official Statement and the information contained herein are subject to completion or amendment. Under no circumstances shall this Preliminary Official Statement constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy, nor shall there be any sales of these Bonds in any jurisdiction in which such offer, solicitation or sale would be unlawful prior to registration or qualification under the laws of any such jurisdiction.



**FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT  
BOARD OF EDUCATION**

Tom Lowe, Chairman  
Matt Tackett, Member  
Doug Campbell, Member  
Jennifer Howard, Member  
Chad Slavens, Member

Jackie Ridsen-Smith, Superintendent/Secretary

**FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT  
FINANCE CORPORATION**

Tom Lowe, President  
Matt Tackett, Member  
Doug Campbell, Member  
Jennifer Howard, Member  
Chad Slavens, Member

Jackie Ridsen-Smith, Secretary  
Crystal Claar, Treasurer

**BOND COUNSEL**

Dinsmore & Shohl LLP  
Covington, Kentucky

**FINANCIAL ADVISOR**

RSA Advisors, LLC  
Lexington, Kentucky

**PAYING AGENT AND REGISTRAR**

U.S. Bank National Association  
Louisville, Kentucky

**BOOK-ENTRY-ONLY-SYSTEM**

## REGARDING USE OF THIS OFFICIAL STATEMENT

This Official Statement does not constitute an offering of any security other than the original offering of the Fairview Independent School District Finance Corporation Energy Conservation Revenue Bonds, Series 2021, identified on the cover page hereof. No person has been authorized by the Corporation or the Board to give any information or to make any representation other than that contained in the Official Statement, and if given or made such other information or representation must not be relied upon as having been given or authorized. This Official Statement does not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy, and there shall not be any sale of the Bonds by any person in any jurisdiction in which it is unlawful to make such offer, solicitation or sale.

The information and expressions of opinion herein are subject to change without notice, and neither the delivery of this Official Statement nor any sale made hereunder shall, under any circumstances, create any implication that there has been no change in the affairs of the Corporation or the Board since the date hereof.

Neither the Securities and Exchange Commission nor any other federal, state or other governmental entity or agency, except the Corporation will pass upon the accuracy or adequacy of this Official Statement or approve the Bonds for sale.

The Official Statement includes the front cover page immediately preceding this page and all Appendices hereto.

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**OFFICIAL STATEMENT  
Relating to the Issuance of**

**\$2,015,000\***

**FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT FINANCE CORPORATION  
ENERGY CONSERVATION REVENUE BONDS,  
SERIES 2021**

*\* Subject to Permitted Adjustment*

**INTRODUCTION**

The purpose of this Official Statement, which includes the cover page and Appendices hereto, is to set forth certain information pertaining to the Fairview Independent School District Finance Corporation (the "Corporation") Energy Conservation Revenue Bonds, Series 2021 (the "Bonds").

The Bonds are being issued to finance district wide energy improvements (the "ECM Projects" or "Projects" herein).

The Bonds are revenue bonds and constitute a limited indebtedness of the Corporation. The Bonds will be secured by a statutory mortgage lien and a pledge of the rental income derived by the Corporation from leasing the Project to the Fairview Independent School District Board of Education (the "Board") on a year to year basis (see "Security" herein).

All financial and other information presented in this Official Statement has been provided by the Fairview Independent School District Board of Education from its records, except for information expressly attributed to other sources. The presentation of financial and other information is not intended, unless specifically stated, to indicate future or continuing trends in the financial position or other affairs of the Board. No representation is made that past experience, as is shown by financial and other information, will necessarily continue or be repeated in the future.

This Official Statement should be considered in its entirety, and no one subject discussed should be considered more or less important than any other by reason of its location in the text. Reference should be made to laws, reports or other documents referred to in this Official Statement for more complete information regarding their contents.

Copies of the Bond Resolution authorizing the issuance of the Bonds and the Contract, Lease and Option, dated April 7, 2021, may be obtained at the office of Dinsmore & Shohl LLP, 50 East Rivercenter Boulevard, Suite 1150, Covington, KY 41011.

**BOOK-ENTRY-ONLY-SYSTEM**

The Bonds initially will be issued solely in Book-Entry form to be held in the Book-Entry-Only-System maintained by The Depository Trust Company ("DTC"), New York, New York. So long as such Book-Entry system is used, only DTC will receive or have the right to receive physical delivery of Bonds and, except as otherwise provided herein with respect to tenders by Beneficial Owners of Beneficial Ownership Interests, Beneficial owners will not be or be considered to be, and will not have any rights as, owners or holders of the Bonds under the Ordinance.

The following information about the Book-Entry only system applicable to the Bonds has been supplied by DTC. Neither the Corporation nor the Paying Agent and Registrar makes any representations, warranties or guarantees with respect to its accuracy or completeness.

DTC will act as securities depository for the Bonds. The Securities will be issued as fully-registered securities registered in the name of Cede & Co. (DTC's partnership nominee) or such other name as may be

requested by an authorized representative of DTC. One fully-registered Bond certificate will be issued for in the aggregate principal amount of the Bonds and will be deposited with DTC.

DTC, the world's largest depository, is a limited-purpose trust company organized under the New York Banking Law, a "banking organization" within the meaning of the New York Banking Law, a member of the Federal Reserve System, a "clearing corporation" within the meaning of the New York Uniform Commercial Code, and a "clearing agency" registered pursuant to the provisions of Section 17A of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. DTC holds and provides asset servicing for over 2 million issues of U.S. and non-U.S. equity issues, corporate and municipal debt issues, and money market instruments from over 85 countries that DTC's participants ("Direct Participants") deposit with DTC. DTC also facilitates the post-trade settlement among Direct Participants of sales and other securities transactions in deposited securities, through electronic computerized book-entry transfers and pledges between Direct Participants' accounts. This eliminates the need for physical movement of securities certificates. Direct Participants include both U.S. and non-U.S. securities brokers and dealers, banks, trust companies, clearing corporations, and certain other organizations. DTC is a wholly-owned subsidiary of The Depository Trust & Clearing Corporation ("DTCC"). DTCC, in turn, is owned by a number of Direct Participants of DTC and Members of the National Securities Clearing Corporation, Government Securities Clearing Corporation, MBS Clearing Corporation, and Emerging Markets Clearing Corporation, (NSCC, GSCC, MBSCC, and EMCC, also subsidiaries of DTCC), as well as by the New York Stock Exchange, Inc., the American Stock Exchange LLC, and the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. Access to the DTC system is also available to others such as both U.S. and non-U.S. securities brokers and dealers, banks, trust companies, and clearing corporations that clear through or maintain a custodial relationship with a Direct Participant, either directly or indirectly ("Indirect Participants"). DTC has Standard & Poor's highest rating: AAA. The DTC Rules applicable to its Participants are on file with the Securities and Exchange Commission. More information about DTC can be found at [www.dtcc.com](http://www.dtcc.com).

Purchases of Bonds under the DTC system must be made by or through Direct Participants, which will receive a credit for the Bonds on DTC's records. The ownership interest of each actual purchaser of each Bond ("Beneficial Owner") is in turn to be recorded on the Direct and Indirect Participants' records. Beneficial Owners will not receive written confirmation from DTC of their purchase. Beneficial Owners are, however, expected to receive written confirmations providing details of the transaction, as well as periodic statements of their holdings, from the Direct or Indirect Participant through which the Beneficial Owner entered into the transaction. Transfers of ownership interests in the Bonds are to be accomplished by entries made on the books of Direct and Indirect Participants acting on behalf of Beneficial Owners. Beneficial Owners will not receive certificates representing their ownership interests in Bonds, except in the event that use of the Book-Entry system for the Bonds is discontinued.

To facilitate subsequent transfers, all Bonds deposited by Direct Participants with DTC are registered in the name of DTC's partnership nominee, Cede & Co., or such other name as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. The deposit of Bonds with DTC and their registration in the name of Cede & Co. or such other DTC nominee do not effect any change in beneficial ownership. DTC has no knowledge of the actual Beneficial Owners of the Bonds; DTC's records reflect only the identity of the Direct Participants to whose accounts such Bonds are credited, which may or may not be the Beneficial Owners. The Direct and Indirect Participants will remain responsible for keeping account of their holdings on behalf of their customers. Conveyance of notices and other communications by DTC to Direct Participants, by Direct Participants to Indirect Participants, and by Direct Participants and Indirect Participants to Beneficial Owners will be governed by arrangements among them, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect from time to time. Beneficial Owners of Bonds may wish to take certain steps to augment the transmission to them of notices of significant events with respect to the Bonds, such as redemptions, tenders, defaults, and proposed amendments to the Bond documents. For example, Beneficial Owners of Bonds may wish to ascertain that the nominee holding the Bonds for their benefit has agreed to obtain and transmit notices to Beneficial Owners. In the alternative, Beneficial Owners may wish to provide their names and addresses to the Paying Agent and Registrar and request that copies of notices be provided directly to them.

Redemption notices shall be sent to DTC. If less than all of the Bonds are being redeemed, DTC's practice is to determine by lot the amount of the interest of each Direct Participant in such issue to be redeemed. Neither DTC nor Cede & Co. (nor any other DTC nominee) will consent or vote with respect to the Bonds unless authorized by a Direct Participant in accordance with DTC's Procedures. Under its usual procedures, DTC mails an Omnibus Proxy to the Corporation as soon as possible after the record date. The Omnibus Proxy assigns Cede & Co.'s consenting or voting rights to those Direct Participants to whose accounts Bonds are credited on the record date (identified in a listing attached to the Omnibus Proxy).

Redemption proceeds, distributions, and interest payments on the Bonds will be made to Cede & Co., or such other nominee as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. DTC's practice is to credit Direct Participants' accounts upon DTC's receipt of funds and corresponding detail information from the Corporation or the Paying Agent and Registrar, on payable date in accordance with their respective holdings shown on DTC's records. Payments by Participants to Beneficial Owners will be governed by standing instructions and customary

practices, as is the case with Bonds held for the accounts of customers in bearer form or registered in "street name" and will be the responsibility of such Participant and not of DTC or its nominee, the Paying Agent and Registrar or the Corporation, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect from time to time. Payment of redemption proceeds, distributions, and interest payments to Cede & Co. (or such other nominee as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC) is the responsibility of the Corporation or the Paying Agent and Registrar, disbursement of such payments to Direct Participants will be the responsibility of DTC, and disbursement of such payments to the Beneficial Owners will be the responsibility of Direct and Indirect Participants.

DTC may discontinue providing its services as depository with respect to the Bonds at any time by giving reasonable notice the Corporation or the Paying Agent and Registrar. Under such circumstances, in the event that a successor depository is not obtained, Bond certificates are required to be printed and delivered. The Corporation may decide to discontinue use of the system of book-entry transfers through DTC (or a successor securities depository). In that event, Bond certificates will be printed and delivered.

The information in this section concerning DTC and DTC's Book-Entry system has been obtained from sources that the Corporation believes to be reliable but the Corporation takes no responsibility for the accuracy thereof.

### **THE CORPORATION**

The Corporation has been formed in accordance with the provisions of Sections 162.120 through 162.290 and Section 162.385 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes ("KRS"), and KRS Chapter 273 and KRS 58.180, as a non-profit, non-stock corporation for the purpose of financing necessary school building facilities for and on behalf of the Board. Under the provisions of existing Kentucky law, the Corporation is permitted to act as an agency and instrumentality of the Board for financing purposes and the legality of the financing plan to be implemented by the Board herein referred to has been upheld by the Kentucky Court of Appeals (Supreme Court) in the case of White v. City of Middlesboro, Ky. 414 S.W.2d 569.

Any bonds, notes or other indebtedness issued or contracted by the Corporation shall, prior to the issuance or incurrence thereon, be specifically approved by the Board. The members of the Board of Directors of the Corporation are the members of the Board. Their terms expire when they cease to hold the office and any successor members of the Board are automatically members of the Corporation upon assuming their public offices.

### **KENTUCKY SCHOOL FACILITIES CONSTRUCTION COMMISSION; NO PARTICIPATION IN THIS ISSUE**

The Kentucky School Facilities Construction Commission (the "Commission") is an independent corporate agency and instrumentality of the Commonwealth of Kentucky established pursuant to the provisions of Sections 157.611 through 157.640 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes as repealed, amended, and reenacted by the 1990 Regular Session of said General Assembly (the "Act") for the purpose of assisting local school districts in meeting their capital construction needs. The Commission is the successor agency to the Kentucky School Building Authority.

The General Assembly of the Commonwealth adopted the State's Budget for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2021. Inter alia, the Budget provides \$124,836,200 in FY 2020-21 to pay debt service on existing and future bond issues; \$58,000,000 of the Commission's previous Offers of Assistance made during the last biennium; and authorizes \$58,000,000 in additional Offers of Assistance for the current biennium to be funded in the Budget for the biennium ending June 30, 2022.

The 1986, 1988, 1990, 1992, 1994, 1996, 1998, 2000, 2003, 2005, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018 and 2020 Regular Sessions of the Kentucky General Assembly appropriated funds to be used for debt service of participating school districts. The appropriations for each biennium are shown in the following table:

<b><u>Biennium</u></b>	<b><u>Appropriation</u></b>
1986-88	\$18,223,200
1988-90	14,050,700
1990-92	13,542,800
1992-94	3,075,300
1994-96	2,800,000
1996-98	4,996,000
1998-00	12,141,500
2000-02	8,100,000
2002-04	9,500,000
2004-06	14,000,000
2006-08	9,000,000
2008-10	10,968,000
2010-12	12,656,200
2012-14	8,469,200
2014-16	8,764,000
2016-18	23,019,400
2018-20	7,608,000
2020-21	<u>2,946,900</u>
Total	\$183,861,200

In addition to the appropriations for new financings as shown, appropriations subsequent to that for 1986 included additional funds to continue to meet the annual debt requirements for all bond issues involving Commission participation issued in prior years.

### **COMMONWEALTH BUDGET FOR PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 2021**

The Kentucky General Assembly, during its Regular Session, adopted a budget for the biennium ending June 30, 2021 which was approved and signed by the Governor. Such budget was effective beginning July 1, 2020.

### **OUTSTANDING BONDS**

The following table shows the outstanding Bonds of the Board by the original principal amount of each issue, the current principal outstanding, the amount of the original principal scheduled to be paid with the corresponding interest thereon by the Board or the School Facilities Construction Commission, the approximate interest range; and, the final maturity date of the Bonds:

<b>Bond Series</b>	<b>Original Principal</b>	<b>Current Principal Outstanding</b>	<b>Principal Assigned to Board</b>	<b>Principal Assigned to Commission</b>	<b>Approximate Interest Rate Range</b>	<b>Final Maturity</b>
2006	\$270,000	\$105,000	\$56,421	\$213,579	4.300%	2026
2011	\$325,000	\$35,000	\$325,000	\$0	3.200%	2021
2012	\$2,645,000	\$2,080,000	\$1,303,767	\$1,341,233	1.800% - 2.600%	2032
2014-REF	\$1,665,000	\$1,090,000	\$1,269,490	\$395,510	2.150%	2025
2015	\$9,080,000	\$7,075,000	\$8,796,903	\$283,097	2.000% - 3.250%	2035
<b>TOTALS:</b>	<b>\$13,985,000</b>	<b>\$10,385,000</b>	<b>\$11,751,581</b>	<b>\$2,233,419</b>		

### **AUTHORITY**

The Board of Directors of the Corporation has adopted a Bond Resolution which authorized among other things:

- i) the issuance of approximately \$2,015,000 of Bonds subject to a permitted adjustment by increasing or decreasing the amount awarded by up to \$200,000;
- ii) the advertisement for the public sale of the Bonds;



- iii) the Official Terms and Conditions for the sale of the Bonds to the successful bidder; and,
- iv) the President and Secretary of the Corporation to execute certain documents relative to the sale and delivery of the Bonds.

**THE BONDS**

**General**

The Bonds will be dated April 7, 2021, will bear interest from that date as described herein, payable semi-annually on April 1 and October 1 of each year, commencing April 1, 2022, and will mature as to principal on April 1, 2022 and each April 1 thereafter in the years and in the principal amounts as set forth on the cover page of this Official Statement.

**Registration, Payment and Transfer**

The Bonds are to be issued in fully-registered form (both principal and interest). U.S. Bank National Association, Louisville, Kentucky, the Bond Registrar and Paying Agent, shall remit interest on each semiannual due date (April 1 and October 1) to each Registered Owner of record as of the 15th day of the month preceding the due date January 15 and October 15) which shall be Cede & Co., as the nominee of The Depository Trust Company. Please see Book-Entry-Only-System.

**Redemption**

The Bonds scheduled to mature on and after April 1, 2029, are subject to redemption at the option of the Corporation prior to their stated maturities on any date falling on or after April 1, 2028, in any order of maturities (less than all of a single maturity to be selected by lot), in whole or in part, expressed in percentages of the principal amount with respect to each redeemed Bond as set forth below, plus accrued interest to the date of redemption:

<b>Redemption Dates (inclusive)</b>	<b>Redemption Price</b>
April 1, 2028 and thereafter	100%

Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Corporation reserves the right to call, upon thirty (30) days notice, the Bonds in whole or in part on any date for redemption upon the total destruction by fire, lightning, windstorm or other hazard of any of the building(s) constituting the Project(s) and apply casualty insurance proceeds to such purpose.

**SECURITY**

**General**

The Bonds are revenue bonds and constitute a limited indebtedness of the Corporation. The Bonds are payable as to both principal and interest solely from the income and revenues derived from the leasing of the Project acquired and constructed from the Bond proceeds from the Corporation to the Board.

**Mortgage Lien**

The Bonds are secured by a statutory mortgage lien and a pledge of revenues on and from the site of the Project.

## **The Lease**

The Board has leased the school Project securing the Bonds for an initial period from April 7, 2021 through June 30, 2021 with the option in the Board to renew said Lease (the “2021 Lease”) from year to year for one year at a time, at annual rentals, sufficient in each year to enable the Corporation to pay, solely from the rental due under the Lease, the principal and interest on all of the Bonds as same become due. The Lease provides further that so long as the Board exercises its annual renewal options, its rentals will be payable according to the terms and provisions of the Lease until April 1, 2041, the final maturity date of the Bonds.

## **THE ENERGY CONSERVATION MANAGEMENT PROJECTS**

After the payment of expenses in connection with the issuance of the Bonds, the balance of the Bond proceeds will be deposited to the Construction Fund to implement complete energy conservation improvements at various sites throughout the Fairview Independent School District.

The Board has or will enter a Guaranteed Energy Savings Contract with Performance Services, Lexington, Kentucky, with the approval of the State Department of Education, Buildings and Grounds.

## **STATE INTERCEPT**

Under the terms of the 2021 Lease, and any renewal thereof, the Board has agreed so long as the Bonds remain outstanding, and in conformance with the intent and purpose of Section 157.627(5) of the Act and KRS 160.160(5), in the event of a failure by the Board to pay the rentals due under the 2021 Lease, and unless sufficient funds have been transmitted to the Paying Agent, or will be so transmitted, for paying said rentals when due, the Board has granted under the terms of the Lease to the Corporation the right to notify and request the Kentucky Department of Education to withhold from the Board a sufficient portion of any undisbursed funds then held, set aside, or allocated to the Board and to request said Department or Commissioner of Education to transfer the required amount thereof to the Paying Agent for the payment of such rentals.

## **ADDITIONAL PARITY BONDS FOR COMPLETION OF PROJECT**

The Corporation has reserved the right and privilege of issuing additional bonds from time to time payable from the income and revenues of said land and school building Project and secured by the same statutory mortgage lien and pledge of revenues, but only if and to the extent the issuance of such additional parity bonds may be necessary to pay the costs, for which funds are not otherwise available, of completing the construction of said school building Project in accordance with the plans and specifications of the architect in charge of said Project, which plans have been completed, approved by the Board, Kentucky Department of Education, and filed in the office of the Secretary of the Corporation.

### ESTIMATED BOND DEBT SERVICE

The following table shows by fiscal year the current bond payments of the Board. The plan of financing provides for the Board to pay 100% of the debt service of the bonds.

Fiscal Year Ending June 30	Current Local Bond Payments	----- Energy Conservation Revenue Bonds -----			Total Local Bond Payments
		Principal Portion	Interest Portion	Total Payment	
2021	\$261,919				\$261,919
2022	\$260,132	\$50,000	\$51,581	\$101,581	\$260,132
2023	\$267,939	\$50,000	\$51,455	\$101,455	\$267,939
2024	\$265,432	\$55,000	\$50,455	\$105,455	\$265,432
2025	\$267,598	\$60,000	\$49,355	\$109,355	\$267,598
2026	\$264,909	\$65,000	\$48,155	\$113,155	\$264,909
2027	\$155,507	\$70,000	\$46,660	\$116,660	\$155,507
2028	\$157,288	\$75,000	\$45,050	\$120,050	\$157,288
2029	\$157,400	\$80,000	\$43,325	\$123,325	\$157,400
2030	\$157,177	\$85,000	\$41,405	\$126,405	\$157,177
2031	\$156,614	\$90,000	\$39,365	\$129,365	\$156,614
2032	\$155,812	\$100,000	\$37,115	\$137,115	\$155,812
2033	\$154,524	\$105,000	\$34,615	\$139,615	\$154,524
2034		\$110,000	\$31,885	\$141,885	
2035		\$120,000	\$29,025	\$149,025	
2036		\$125,000	\$25,785	\$150,785	
2037		\$135,000	\$22,410	\$157,410	
2038		\$145,000	\$18,765	\$163,765	
2039		\$155,000	\$14,850	\$169,850	
2040		\$165,000	\$10,200	\$175,200	
2041		\$175,000	\$5,250	\$180,250	
TOTALS:	\$2,682,249.72	\$2,015,000	\$696,706	\$2,711,706	\$2,682,250

Notes: Numbers are rounded to the nearest \$1.00.

### ESTIMATED USE OF BOND PROCEEDS

The table below shows the estimated sources of funds and uses of proceeds of the Bonds, other than any portions thereof representing accrued interest:

<b>Sources:</b>	
Par Amount of Bonds	<u>\$2,015,000.00</u>
Total Sources	\$2,015,000.00
<b>Uses:</b>	
Deposit to Construction Fund	\$1,940,640.00
Underwriter's Discount (2%)	40,300.00
Cost of Issuance	<u>34,060.00</u>
Total Uses	\$2,015,000.00

## DISTRICT STUDENT POPULATION

Selected school census, enrollment and average daily attendance for the Fairview Independent School District is as follows:

Year	Average Daily Attendance	Year	Average Daily Attendance
2000-01	589.7	2010-11	765.2
2001-02	585.8	2011-12	771.8
2002-03	600.0	2012-13	767.7
2003-04	616.8	2013-14	799.8
2004-05	687.8	2014-15	790.2
2005-06	697.3	2015-16	726.6
2006-07	709.0	2016-17	685.6
2007-08	702.5	2017-18	652.7
2008-09	729.0	2018-19	640.8
2009-10	707.2	2019-20	605.2

*Source: Kentucky State Department of Education.*

## STATE SUPPORT

**Support Education Excellence in Kentucky (SEEK).** In determining the cost of the program to Support Education Excellence in Kentucky (SEEK), the statewide guaranteed base funding level is computed by dividing the amount appropriated by the prior year's statewide average daily attendance. The SEEK fund is a guaranteed amount of money per pupil in each school district of Kentucky. The current SEEK allotment is \$3,911 per pupil. The \$100 capital outlay allotment per each average daily attendance is included within the guaranteed amounts. Each district's base funding from the SEEK program is adjusted for the number of at-risk students, the number and types of exceptional children in the district, and cost of transporting students from and to school in the district.

**Capital Outlay Allotment.** The per pupil capital outlay allotment for each district from the public school fund and from local sources shall be kept in a separate account and may be used by the district only for capital outlay projects approved by the State Department of Education. These funds shall be used for the following capital outlay purposes:

- a. For direct payment of construction costs.
- b. For debt service on voted and funding bonds.
- c. For payment or lease-rental agreements under which the board will eventually acquire ownership of the school plant.
- d. For retirement of any deficit resulting from over-expenditure for capital construction, if such deficit resulted from certain declared emergencies.
- e. As a reserve fund for the above named purposes, to be carried forward in ensuing budgets.

The allotment for each school board of education in the Commonwealth for fiscal year 1978-79 was \$1,800 per classroom unit. The 1979 Session of the Kentucky General Assembly approved increases in this allotment in 1979-80 to \$1,900 per classroom unit. This rate remained unchanged in 1980-81. The 1981 Session of the Kentucky General Assembly decreased the allotment per classroom to \$1,800 and this allotment rate did not change from the 1981-82 rate, until the 1990-91 school year. Beginning with 1990-91, the Capital Outlay allotment for each district is based on \$100 per average daily attendance.

The following table shows the computation of the capital outlay allotment for the Fairview Independent School District for certain preceding school years. Beginning 1990-91, the allotment is based on average daily attendance as required by law.

<u>Year</u>	<u>Capital Outlay Allotment</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Capital Outlay Allotment</u>
2000-01	58,970.0	2010-11	76,522.8
2001-02	58,580.0	2011-12	77,181.3
2002-03	60,000.0	2012-13	76,770.1
2003-04	61,680.0	2013-14	79,983.4
2004-05	68,780.0	2014-15	79,016.3
2005-06	69,730.0	2015-16	72,655.3
2006-07	70,900.0	2016-17	68,560.0
2007-08	70,250.0	2017-18	65,270.0
2008-09	72,896.0	2018-19	64,081.9
2009-10	70,721.5	2019-20	60,520.0

If the school district has no capital outlay needs, upon approval from the State, the funds can be used for school plant maintenance, repair, insurance on buildings, replacement of equipment, purchase of school buses and purchase of modern technological equipment for educational purposes. If any district has a special levy for capital outlay or debt service that is equal to the capital outlay allotment or a proportionate fraction thereof, and spends the proceeds of the levy for eligible purposes, the State may authorize the district to use all or a proportionate fraction of its capital outlay allotment for current expenses (school districts which use capital outlay allotments to meet current expenses are not eligible to participate in the School Facilities Construction Commission funds).

**Facilities Support Program of Kentucky.** School districts may be eligible to participate in the Facilities Support Program of Kentucky (FSPK), subject to the following requirements:

- 1) The district must have unmet needs as set forth and approved by the State Department of Education in a School Facilities Plan;
- 2) The district must commit to establish an equivalent tax rate of at least 5 cents, in addition to the 30 cents minimum current equivalent tax rate; and,
- 3) The new revenues generated by the 5 cent addition, must be placed in a restricted account for school building construction bonding.

### **LOCAL SUPPORT**

**Homestead Exemption.** Section 170 of the Kentucky Constitution was amended at the General Election held November 2, 1971, to exempt from property taxes \$6,500 of value of single unit residential property of taxpayers 65 years of age or older. The 1972 General Assembly amended KRS Chapter 132 to permit counties and school districts to adjust their local tax revenues lost through the application of this Homestead Exemption. The "Single Unit" qualification has been enlarged to subsequent sessions of the General Assembly to provide that such exemption shall apply to such property maintained as the permanent resident of the owner and the dollar amount has been construed to mean \$6,500 in terms of the purchasing power of the dollar in 1972. Every two years thereafter, if the cost of living index of the U.S. Department of Labor has changed as much as 1%, the maximum exemption shall be adjusted accordingly. Under the cost of living formula, the maximum was increased to \$39,300 effective January 1, 2019.

**Limitation on Taxation.** The 1979 Special Session of the Kentucky General Assembly enacted House Bill 44 which provides that no school district may levy a general tax rate, voted general tax rate, or voted building tax rate which would generate revenues that exceeds the previous years revenues by four percent (4%).

The 1990 Regular Session of the Kentucky General Assembly in enacting the "School Reform" legislative package amended the provisions of KRS 160.470 which prohibited school districts from levying ad valorem property taxes which would generate revenues in excess of 4% of the previous year's revenues without said levy subject to recall to permit exceptions to the referendum under (1) KRS 160.470(12) [a new section of the statute] and (2) an amended KRS 157.440.

**Local Thirty Cents Minimum.** Effective for school years beginning after June 30, 1990, the board of education of each school district shall levy a minimum equivalent tax rate of thirty cents (\$0.30) for general school

purposes. If a board fails to comply, its members shall be subject to removal from office for willful neglect of duty.

**Additional 15% Not Subject to Recall.** Effective with the school year beginning July 1, 1990, each school district may levy an equivalent tax rate which will produce up to 15% of those revenues guaranteed by the SEEK program. Effective with the 1990-91 school year, the State will equalize the revenue generated by this levy at one hundred fifty percent (150%) of the statewide average per pupil equalized assessment. For 1993-94 and thereafter, this level is set at \$225,000. The additional 15% rate levy is not subject to the public hearing or recall provisions.

**Assessment Valuation.** No later than July 1, 1994, all real property located in the state and subject to local taxation shall be assessed at one hundred percent (100%) of fair cash value.

**Special Voted and Other Local Taxes.** Any district may, in addition to other taxes for school purposes, levy not less than four cents nor more than twenty cents on each one hundred dollars (\$100) valuation of property subject to local taxation, to provide a special fund for the purchase of sites for school buildings and the erection, major alteration, enlargement, and complete equipping of school buildings. In addition, districts may levy taxes on tangible and intangible property and on utilities, except generally any amounts of revenues generated above that provided for by House Bill 44 is subject to voter recall.

**Local Tax Rates, Property Assessments and Revenue Collections**

<b>Tax Year</b>	<b>Combined Equivalent Rate</b>	<b>Total Property Assessment</b>	<b>Property Revenue Collections</b>
2000-01	67.8	84,947,488	575,944
2001-02	65.9	88,362,780	582,311
2002-03	68.4	89,565,224	612,626
2003-04	68.4	89,876,591	614,756
2004-05	68	93,067,396	632,858
2005-06	60.7	108,998,770	661,623
2006-07	63.3	129,837,784	821,873
2007-08	60.7	143,367,129	870,238
2008-09	60.4	150,291,213	907,759
2009-10	60.4	156,337,729	944,280
2010-11	63.3	160,568,386	1,016,398
2011-12	79.2	164,299,624	1,301,253
2012-13	64.5	167,536,611	1,080,611
2013-14	76.8	167,184,468	1,283,977
2014-15	137	175,598,658	2,405,702
2015-16	116.7	181,270,980	2,115,432
2016-17	94	174,420,381	1,639,552
2017-18	94	175,744,176	1,651,995
2018-19	98.1	168,032,166	1,648,396
2019-20	107.3	168,155,262	1,804,306

**OVERLAPPING BOND INDEBTEDNESS**

The following table shows any other overlapping bond indebtedness of the Fairview Independent School District or other issuing agency within the County as reported by the State Local Debt Officer for the period ending June 30, 2020.

<b>Issuer</b>	<b>Original Principal Amount</b>	<b>Amount of Bonds Redeemed</b>	<b>Current Principal Outstanding</b>
<b>County of Boyd</b>			
General Obligation	\$22,745,000	\$11,015,000	\$11,730,000
Land Acquisition and Building	\$2,500,000	\$339,218	\$2,160,782
Refinancing Refunding	\$4,055,000	\$1,290,000	\$2,765,000
New Jail Roof Revenue	\$289,900	\$193,267	\$96,633
Vehicles	\$583,688	\$0	\$583,688
Sewer	\$3,730,000	\$0	\$3,730,000
<b>City of Ashland</b>			
General Obligation	\$13,720,000	\$3,221,745	\$10,498,255
Solid Waste and Water	\$78,620,000	\$950,000	\$77,670,000
Refinancing Revenue	\$4,890,000	\$2,945,000	\$1,945,000
Multiple Purposes Revenue	\$13,210,000	\$636,250	\$12,573,750
<b>Special Districts</b>			
Big Sandy Water District	\$8,335,000	\$2,702,500	\$5,632,500
Boyd County Library District	\$2,455,000	\$0	\$2,455,000
Boyd County Sanitation District #4	\$2,274,000	\$938,000	\$1,336,000
Cannonsburg Fire Department	\$505,268	\$445,269	\$59,999
Cannonsburg Water District	\$2,699,000	\$592,000	\$2,107,000
East Fork Fire Department	\$318,000	\$235,439	\$82,561
Greenup Boyd Riverport Authority	\$3,075,000	\$255,000	\$2,820,000
Westwood Fire Department	\$287,000	\$233,660	\$53,340
Boyd County Capital Projects, Inc.	\$11,040,000	\$1,085,000	\$9,955,000
<b>Totals:</b>	<b>\$175,331,856</b>	<b>\$27,077,348</b>	<b>\$148,254,508</b>

Source: 2020 Kentucky Local Debt Report.

### SEEK ALLOTMENT

The Board has reported the following information as to the SEEK allotment to the District, and as provided by the State Department of Education.

<b>SEEK</b>	<b>Base Funding</b>	<b>Local Tax Effort</b>	<b>Total State &amp; Local Funding</b>
2000-01	2,276,127	575,944	2,852,071
2001-02	2,264,120	582,311	2,846,431
2002-03	2,436,205	612,626	3,048,831
2003-04	2,691,537	614,756	3,306,293
2004-05	2,937,459	632,858	3,570,317
2005-06	3,187,203	661,623	3,848,826
2006-07	3,289,622	821,873	4,111,495
2007-08	3,541,555	870,238	4,411,793
2008-09	3,743,706	907,759	4,651,465
2009-10	3,280,298	944,280	4,224,578
2010-11	3,498,034	1,016,398	4,514,432
2011-12	3,792,079	1,301,253	5,093,332
2012-13	3,661,218	1,080,611	4,741,829
2013-14	3,859,744	1,283,977	5,143,721
2014-15	3,818,660	2,405,702	6,224,362
2015-16	3,534,262	2,115,432	5,649,694
2016-17	3,404,754	1,639,552	5,044,306
2017-18	3,230,483	1,651,995	4,882,478
2018-19	3,239,511	1,648,396	4,887,907
2019-20	3,094,076	1,804,306	4,898,382

- (1) Support Education Excellence in Kentucky (SEEK) replaces the minimum foundation program and power equalization funding. Capital Outlay is now computed at \$100 per average daily attendance (ADA). Capital Outlay is included in the SEEK base funding.
- (2) The Board established a current equivalent tax rate (CETR) of \$1.073 for FY 2019-20. The equivalent tax rate" is defined as the rate which results when the income from all taxes levied by the district for school purposes is divided by the total assessed value of property plus the assessment for motor vehicles certified by the Commonwealth of Kentucky Revenue Cabinet.

### **State Budgeting Process**

- i) Each district board of education is required to prepare a general school budget on forms prescribed and furnished by the Kentucky Board of Education, showing the amount of money needed for current expenses, debt service, capital outlay, and other necessary expenses of the school during the succeeding fiscal year and the estimated amount that will be received from all sources.
- ii) By September 15 of each year, after the district receives its tax assessment data from the Department of Revenue and the State Department of Education, 3 copies of the budget are forwarded to the State Department for approval or disapproval.
- iii) The State Department of Education has adopted a policy of disapproving a school budget if it is financially unsound or fails to provide for:
  - a) payment of maturing principal and interest on any outstanding voted school improvement bonds of the district or payment of rental in connection with any outstanding school building revenue bonds issued for the benefit of the school district; or
  - b) fails to comply with the law.

### **CONTINUING DISCLOSURE**

In accordance with Securities and Exchange Commission Rule 15c2-12, as amended (the "Rule") the Board and the Corporation (the "Obligated Persons") will agree pursuant to a Continuing Disclosure Agreement to be dated as of the date of initial issuance and delivery (the "Disclosure Agreement"), to be delivered on the date of delivery of the Bonds, to cause the following information to be provided:

(i) to the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board ("MSRB") or any successor thereto for purposes of the Rule, through the continuing disclosure service portal provided by the MSRB's Electronic Municipal Market Access ("EMMA") system as described in 1934 Act Release No. 59062, or any similar system that is acceptable to the Securities and Exchange Commission, certain annual financial information and operating data, including audited financial statements, generally consistent with the information contained under the headings "Bond Debt Service", "Local Support"-Local Tax Rates, -Property Assessments and Revenue Collections, -District's Largest Taxpayers, -Overlapping Bond Indebtedness", "SEEK Allotment" and in Appendix B of this Official Statement (the "Annual Financial Information"); such information shall include, at a minimum, that financial information and operating data which is customarily prepared by the Obligated Persons and is publicly available. The annual financial information shall be provided on or before the 270th day following the fiscal year ending on the preceding June 30th;

(ii) to the MSRB, in a timely manner, not in excess of ten business days after the occurrence of the event, notice of the occurrence of the following events with respect to the Bonds:

- (a) Principal and interest payment delinquencies;
- (b) Non-payment related defaults, if material;
- (c) Unscheduled draws on debt service reserves reflecting financial difficulties;



- (d) Unscheduled draws on credit enhancements reflecting financial difficulties;
- (e) Substitution of credit or liquidity providers, or their failure to perform;
- (f) Adverse tax opinions, the issuance by the Internal Revenue Service of proposed or final determinations of taxability, Notices of Proposed Issue (IRS Form 5701-TEB) or other material notices or determinations with respect to the tax status of the security, or other material events affecting the tax-exempt status of the security;
- (g) Modifications to rights of security holders, if material;
- (h) Bond calls, if material, and tender offers (except for mandatory scheduled redemptions not otherwise contingent upon the occurrence of an event);
- (i) Defeasances;
- (j) Release, substitution or sale of property securing repayment of the securities, if material;
- (k) Rating changes;
- (l) Bankruptcy, insolvency, receivership or similar event of the obligated person (Note: For the purposes of this event, the event is considered to occur when any of the following occur: The appointment of a receiver, fiscal agent or similar officer for an obligated person in a proceeding under the U.S. Bank National Association Bankruptcy Code or in any other proceeding under state or federal law in which a court or governmental authority has assumed jurisdiction over substantially all of the assets or business of the obligated person, or if such jurisdiction has been assumed by leaving the existing governing body and officials or officers in possession but subject to the supervision and orders of a court or governmental authority, or the entry of an order confirming a plan of reorganization, arrangement or liquidation by a court or governmental authority having supervision or jurisdiction over substantially all of the assets or business of the obligated person);
- (m) The consummation of a merger, consolidation, or acquisition involving an obligated person or the sale of all or substantially all of the assets of the obligated person, other than in the ordinary course of business, the entry into a definitive agreement to undertake such an action or the termination of a definitive agreement relating to any such actions, other than pursuant to its terms, if material;
- (n) Appointment of a successor or additional trustee or the change of name of a trustee, if material;
- (o) Incurrence of a financial obligation of the Corporation or Obligated Person, if material, or agreement to covenants, events of default, remedies, priority rights, or other similar terms of a financial obligation of the issuer or Obligated Person, any of which affect security holders, if material;
- (p) Default, event of acceleration, termination event, modification of terms, or other similar events under the terms of a financial obligation of the issuer or Obligated Person, any of which reflect financial difficulties; and
- (q) The cure, in the manner provided under the Bond Resolution, of any payment or nonpayment related default under the Bond Resolution.

(iii) to the MSRB, notice of a failure (of which the Obligated Persons has knowledge) of an Obligated Person to provide the required Annual Financial Information on or before the date specified in the Disclosure Agreement.

The Disclosure Agreement provides bondholders, including beneficial owners of the respective series of Bonds, with certain enforcement rights in the event of a failure by the Obligated Persons to comply with the terms thereof; however, a default under the Disclosure Agreement does not constitute an event of default under the Bond Resolution. The Disclosure Agreement may also be amended or terminated under certain circumstances in accordance with the Rule as more fully described therein. Bondholders are advised that the Disclosure Agreement,

the form of which is attached to the Official Statement as Appendix C, should be read in its entirety for more complete information regarding its contents.

For purposes of this transaction:

- (a) there are no debt service reserve funds applicable to the Bonds;
- (b) there are no credit enhancements applicable to the Bonds; and
- (c) there are no liquidity providers applicable to the Bonds.

The Board and Corporation have been timely in making required filings under the terms of the Continuing Disclosure Agreement for the past five years.

The Board has adopted procedures to assure timely and complete filings in the future with regard to the Rule in order to provide required financial reports and operating data or notices of material events.

### **TAX EXEMPTION; BANK QUALIFIED**

Bond Counsel is of the opinion that:

(A) The Bonds and the interest payable thereon are exempt from income and ad valorem taxation by the Commonwealth of Kentucky and all of its political subdivisions

(B) Interest payable on the Bonds is excludable from gross income under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"). Furthermore, interest on the Bonds will not be treated as a specific item of tax preference, under Section 57(a)(5) of the Code, in computing the alternative minimum tax. The Corporation has covenanted to comply with the applicable provisions of the Code, and such compliance by the corporation is necessary to maintain the federal income tax status described above. No opinion is expressed regarding other federal tax consequences arising with respect to the Bonds.

(C) The Corporation has designated the Bonds as "qualified tax-exempt obligations" pursuant to Section 265 of the Code.

The Corporation has covenanted to comply with the applicable provisions of the Code, and such compliance by the Corporation is necessary to maintain the federal income tax status described above. No opinion is expressed regarding other federal tax consequences arising with respect to Bonds.

### **COVID-19**

The recent outbreak of COVID-19, a respiratory disease caused by a new strain of coronavirus, which was first detected in China and has since spread to other countries, including the United States and the Commonwealth of Kentucky, has been declared a Pandemic by the World Health Organization. The outbreak of the disease has affected travel, commerce and financial markets globally and is widely expected to affect economic growth worldwide. On March 13, 2020, President Donald Trump declared a national emergency to unlock federal funds to help states and local governments fight the pandemic.

While the collection of property taxes, which are a significant source of building fund revenue for the payment of principal and interest due on the bonds (see "LOCAL SUPPORT" herein) may be impacted by the COVID-19 emergency, the District does not expect the impact to be significant unless the economic hardship is long term. In addition, the Commonwealth of Kentucky revenues are also likely to be impacted by a long-term economic hardship caused by declining collections of sales taxes, wage taxes, income taxes, property taxes and other revenue sources. The impact of those declining revenue collections on state education funds (see "STATE SUPPORT" herein) is unknown. Although the potential impact of the virus on the Commonwealth and the Board of Education's future ability to make payments under the Lease cannot be predicted at this time, the continued spread of the outbreak could have a material adverse effect on the Board of Education and ultimately, the Corporation.

On March 24, 2020 the Governor of Kentucky signed Senate Bill 177 which provides relief to Kentucky School Districts in light of the Coronavirus emergency. Among other things, it removes the limits on the number of days that a district can utilize an approved Non-Traditional Instruction program ("NTI"). Senate Bill 177 also authorizes Kentucky Superintendents to use their school year 2018-2019 attendance data on their Superintendent's Annual Attendance Report. The report determines a district's average daily attendance used in calculating Support Education Excellence in Kentucky ("SEEK") funds. On Friday, Dec. 18, 2020, the Governor of Kentucky issued Executive Order No. 2020-1041 (EO 2020-1041), which outlines requirements and recommendations for the reopening of schools in January 2021. For more information on the Kentucky Department of Education's response to COVID 19, please see their website at <https://education.ky.gov/comm/Pages/COVID-19-Updates.aspx>.

### **LITIGATION**

There is no litigation presently pending against the Corporation or the District, nor to the knowledge of the officials of the Corporation or the District is there any litigation threatened, which questions or affects the validity of the Bonds or any proceedings or transactions relating to the issue, sale and delivery thereof.

### **APPROVAL OF LEGALITY**

Legal matters incident to the authorization and issuance of the Bonds are subject to the approving legal opinion of Dinsmore & Shohl LLP, Covington, Kentucky, Kentucky, Bond Counsel. The form of the approving legal opinion of Bond Counsel will appear on each printed Bond.

### **NO LEGAL OPINION EXPRESSED AS TO CERTAIN MATTERS**

Bond Counsel has reviewed the information contained in the Official Statement describing the Bonds and the provisions of the Bond Resolution and related proceedings authorizing the Bonds, but Bond Counsel has not reviewed any of the financial data, computations, tabulations, balance sheets, financial projections, and general information concerning the Corporation or District, and expresses no opinion thereon, assumes no responsibility for same and has not undertaken independently to verify any information contained herein.

### **BOND RATING**

As noted on the cover page of this Official Statement, Moody's Investors Service has given the Bonds the indicated rating. Such rating reflects only the respective views of such organization. Explanations of the significance of the rating may be obtained from the rating agency. There can be no assurance that such rating will be maintained for any given period of time or will not be revised or withdrawn entirely by the rating agency, if in their judgement circumstances so warrant. Any such downward revision or withdrawal of such rating may have an adverse effect on the market price of the Bonds.

### **FINANCIAL ADVISOR**

Prospective bidders are advised that RSA Advisors, LLC ("RSA") has been employed as Financial Advisor in connection with the issuance of the Bonds. RSA's fee for services rendered with respect to the sale of the Bonds is contingent upon the issuance and delivery thereof. Bidders may submit a bid for the purchase of the Bonds at the time of the advertised public sale, either individually or as a member of a syndicate organized to submit a bid for the purchase of the Bonds.

### **APPROVAL OF OFFICIAL STATEMENT**

The Corporation has approved and caused this "Official Statement" to be executed and delivered by its President. In making this "Official Statement" the Corporation relied upon information furnished to it by the Board of Education of the Fairview Independent School District and does not assume any responsibility as to the accuracy or completeness of any of the information in this Official Statement except as to copies of documents denominated "Official Terms and Conditions" and "Bid Form." The financial information supplied by the Board of Education is represented by the Board of Education to be correct. The Corporation deems this preliminary Official Statement to be final for purposes of Securities Exchange Commission Rule 15c2-12(b)(1) as qualified by the cover hereof.



## **APPENDIX A**

**Fairview Independent School District Finance Corporation  
Energy Conservation Revenue Bonds  
Series 2021**

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### **Demographic and Economic Data**

## BOYD COUNTY, KENTUCKY

Boyd County, situated on the Ohio River in the Appalachian foothills of the tri-state area of Kentucky, Ohio, and West Virginia, covers 160 square miles. Ashland, the largest city in Boyd County had an estimated 2020 population of 20,092. Ashland is located in Eastern Kentucky and is 137 miles southeast of Cincinnati, Ohio; 118 miles east of Lexington, Kentucky and 190 miles east of Louisville, Kentucky. Boyd County had an estimated population of 46,767 persons in 2020.

### The Economic Framework

The total number of people employed in Boyd County in 2020 averaged 27,263. Boyd County has a labor force of 19,696 people. The top 5 jobs by occupation are as follows: office and administrative support - 3,429 (12.58%); sales - 2,958 (10.85%); production workers - 2,884 (10.58%); executive, managers and administrators - 2,187 (8.02%); and, food preparation, serving - 1,886 (6.92%).

### Transportation

U.S. Highways 64 runs through Boyd County. This interstate is a major east-west route and provides access to Interstates 75, 65, 71, 77, and 79. The nearest commercial airline service is in Lexington, Kentucky at the Blue Grass Airport, which is located 118 miles west of Ashland.

### Power and Fuel

Electric power is provided to Boyd County by AEP-Kentucky Power Company. Natural gas services are provided by Columbia Gas of Kentucky Inc and Natural Energy Utility Corporation.

### Education

The Boyd County School system and Ashland Independent provide primary education to the residents of Boyd County. There are 16 colleges and universities and 7 technology centers (ATC) within 60 miles of Ashland.

## LABOR MARKET STATISTICS

The Labor Market Area includes Greenup, Boyd, Carter and Lawrence counties in Kentucky. Also included, Scioto and Lawrence counties in Ohio and Putnam, Cabell and Wayne counties in West Virginia.

### *Population*

<u>Description</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>
Boyd County	47,746	47,498	46,767
Ashland	20,421	20,245	20,092

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

***Population Projections***

<u>Description</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2030</u>	<u>2035</u>
Boyd County	47,353	46,626	45,753

Source: Kentucky State Data Center, University of Louisville and Kentucky Cabinet for Economic Development.

**LOCAL GOVERNMENT**

**Structure**

Ashland's Government structure consists of a Mayor and four Commissioners. The Mayor serves a four-year term while the Commissioners serve two-year terms. Boyd County is served by a Judge/Executive and three Commissioners. The Judge/Executive and Commissioners are elected to serve a four-year term.

**Planning and Zoning**

Mandatory state codes enforced-Kentucky Plumbing Code, National Electric Code, Kentucky Boiler Regulations and Standards, Kentucky Building Code (modeled after BOCA code).

**Sales and Use Tax**

A state sales and use tax is levied at the rate of 6.0% on the purchase or lease price of taxable goods and on utility services. Local sales taxes are not levied in Kentucky.

**State and Local Property Taxes**

The Kentucky Constitution requires the state to tax all classes of taxable property, and state statutes allow local jurisdictions to tax only a few classes. All locally taxed property is subject to county taxes and school district taxes (either a county school district or an independent school district). Property located inside the city limits may also be subject to city property taxes. Property assessments in Kentucky are at 100% fair cash value. Accounts receivable are taxed at 85% of face value. Special local taxing jurisdictions (fire protection districts, watershed districts and sanitation districts) levy taxes within their operating areas (usually a small portion of community or county).

**Education**

***Primary and Secondary Education.*** Primary and secondary education is provided by the Boyd County School System and the Ashland Independent School System.

<b>Public Schools</b>	<b>Fairview Independent</b>	<b>Ashland Independent</b>	<b>Boyd County</b>
Total Enrollment (2018-2019)	675	3,085	2,838
Pupil-Teacher Ratio	16	14.8	11.9

***Bluegrass State Skills Corporation.*** The Bluegrass State Skills Corporation, an independent public corporation created and funded by the Kentucky General Assembly, provides programs of skills training to meet the needs of business and industry from entry level to advanced training, and from upgrading present employees to retraining experienced workers.

The Bluegrass State Skills Corporation is a major source for skills training assistance for a new or existing company. The Corporation works in a partnership with other employment and job training resources and programs, as well as Kentucky's economic development activities, to package a program customized to meet the specific needs of a company.

**Area Colleges and Universities**

<b>Institution</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Enrollment (Fall 2019)</b>
Ashland Community & Tech College	Ashland	2,598
Morehead State University	Morehead	9,660
Big Sandy Community & Tech College	Paintsville	2,721

**Area Technical Schools**

<b>Institution</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Enrollment (2018-2019)</b>
Greenup County ATC	Greenup	430
Martin County ATC	Inez	408
Morgan County ATC	West Liberty	514

**Existing Industry**

<b><u>Firm</u></b>	<b><u>Product</u></b>	<b><u>Total Employed</u></b>
<i>Ashland</i>		
Air Products & Chemicals Inc.	Industrial oxygen, nitrogen & liquid argon gases	8
Area Advertising	Textile screen printing, hats & advertising specialties, embroidery & trophies	15
Ashland Fabricating & Welding	Steel fabricating, arc & gas welding grinding, drilling, boring, cutting, honing, lathe & mill work	15
Ashland Office Supply Inc	Offset, letterpress & screen printing, typesetting, saddle stitch, perfect & plastic binding	43
Ashland Prosthetics & Orthotics Services	Prosthetic & Orthotic devices	5
Boyd County Glass Inc.	Machine shop; general & precision machining	4
Contech Engineered Solutions LLC	Corrugated steel culvert pipe	7
DTR Inc.	Tire recycling, mfg barrel stabilizer, playground rubber, cow bedding, rubber mulch, pour-n-place, tire transporter & used tire casings	4
Fairchild Machine Shop	Machine shop	4
Flowsolve Corporation	Pumps, valves, seals, automation and services to the power, oil, gas, chemical and other industries	25
Gallaher's Inc	Commercial offset & letterpress printing	20
The Hyland Co. Inc.	Pet food	21
Performance Engineering & Machine Inc.	Inland river shipyard, barge & boat repair	10
RPM Inc	Industrial pump repairing & replacement parts	45
Riggs Machine & Fabricating Inc	Machine shop; CNC, general machining	35
Steele Plastics Inc.	Metal gutter screen & custom fabrication	2
SWVA Kentucky LLC d/b/a Kentucky Electric Steel	Merchant bar rolling mill	50
The Daily Independent	Newspaper publishing	63
The Wells Group LLC	Reday-mixed concrete	15
Young Signs Inc	Wooden, plastic, neon, metal, vinyl lettered & electrical signs	8

Source: Kentucky Directory of Manufacturers (2020).



**APPENDIX B**

**Fairview Independent School District Finance Corporation  
Energy Conservation Revenue Bonds  
Series 2021**

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**Audited Financial Statement for FY Ending June 30, 2019**

**FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT  
SCHOOL DISTRICT**

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND  
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

**TOGETHER WITH INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORTS**

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Kentucky State Committee for  
School District Audits  
Members of the Board of Education  
Fairview Independent School District  
Ashland, Kentucky

### Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Fairview Independent School District (the "District") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and the audit requirements prescribed by the Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits in the *Auditor Responsibilities and State Compliance Requirements* sections contained in the Kentucky Public School Districts' Audit Contract and Requirements. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

## Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Fairview Independent School District as of June 30, 2020, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof, and the respective budgetary comparison for the General Fund and the Special Revenue Fund for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

## Other Matters

### *Required Supplementary Information*

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis information on pages 6 through 9 and the Schedule of District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability, Schedule of Pension Contributions, Schedule of District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability, Schedule of OPEB Contributions on pages 48 through 59 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### *Other Information*

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Fairview Independent School District's basic financial statements. The combining and individual non-major fund financial statements are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, and is also not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The combining and individual non-major fund financial statements and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual non-major fund financial statements and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

### **Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 11, 2020, on our consideration of Fairview Independent School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

*Kelley Galloway Smith Doolby, PSC*

Ashland, Kentucky  
November 11, 2020

**FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

As management of the Fairview Independent School District (the "District"), we offer readers of the District's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with additional information found within the body of the financial statements.

**FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

- The beginning General Fund cash balance for the District was \$748,309. Additionally, \$367,100 in beginning cash and cash equivalents was restricted for grants, construction, food services and student activities and were accounted for in separate funds. The ending General Fund cash balance was \$1,098,535, and there was \$499,912 in cash and cash equivalents in other funds.
- The General Fund had \$6.1 million in revenues including on-behalf payments, of which 73.9% consisted of the state funding (SEEK program), 20.1% consisted of property and motor vehicle taxes, and 5.3% consisted of utility taxes. Excluding inter-fund transfers, there was \$5.6 million in General Fund expenditures during the year.
- Bonds are issued as the District renovates facilities consistent with a long-range facilities plan that is established with community input and in keeping with Kentucky Department of Education (KDE) stringent compliance regulations. The District made \$1.1 million in bond and interest payments during the 2019-2020 year.
- Net pension liabilities required to be recorded under GASB No. 68 decreased during the year. Non-professional staff members are covered by the Kentucky County Employee Retirement System. Under this system, the District's share of the pension liability was \$1,901,102 as of June 30, 2019, which represents an increase of \$141,978 from the June 30, 2018 balance of \$1,759,124. The Kentucky Teachers Retirement System covers the District's professional staff members. The District's allocated pension liability as of June 30, 2019 was \$11,535,056, which represents a decrease of \$1,089,012 from the June 30, 2018 balance of \$12,624,068. However, this pension liability is the responsibility of the Commonwealth of Kentucky.
- Net OPEB liabilities required to be recorded under GASB 75 increased during the year. There are two sources of OPEB liabilities with which the District has to contend. The Kentucky Teachers Retirement System (KTRS) Medical Insurance Plan and Life Insurance Plan covers the District's professional staff members. The District's allocated OPEB liability as of June 30, 2019 for KTRS Medical Insurance Plan was \$2,346,000 with the District's responsibility being \$1,298,000 and the Commonwealth of Kentucky's responsibility being \$1,048,000. This is an overall decrease of \$828,000 from the District's allocated OPEB liability of \$3,174,000 at June 30, 2018 for KTRS Medical Insurance Plan. The liability for the KTRS Life Insurance Plan is the responsibility of the Commonwealth of Kentucky and the District's allocated amount as of June 30, 2019 was \$24,000, which represents a decrease of \$1,000 from the June 30, 2018 balance of \$25,000. Non-professional staff members are covered by the County Employee Retirement System Insurance Fund. Under this fund the District's share of OPEB liability was \$454,532 as of June 30, 2019, which represents a decrease of \$58,280 from the June 30, 2018 balance of \$512,812.



## OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the District's basic financial statements. The District's basic financial statements comprise three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

**Government-wide financial statements.** The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the District's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The statement of net position presents information on all of the District's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the District is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the District's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

The government-wide financial statements outline functions of the District that are principally supported by property taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities). The governmental activities of the District include instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of facilities, student transportation, and operation of non-instructional services. Fixed assets and related debt are also supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues. The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 10 - 11 of this report.

**Fund financial statements.** A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The state has mandated a uniform system (MUNIS administrative software) and chart of accounts for all Kentucky public school districts. The District uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the District can be divided into three categories: governmental, proprietary, and fiduciary funds. The District's only proprietary fund is food service operations. Fiduciary funds account for activities of student groups and programs. All other activities of the District are included in the governmental funds.

The fund financial statements can be found on pages 12 - 21 of this report.

**Notes to the financial statements.** The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 22 - 47 of this report.

## GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

The largest portion of the District's net position reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g., land and improvements, buildings and improvements, vehicles, furniture and equipment, and construction in progress), less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. The District uses these capital assets to provide services to its students; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the District's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

The District's financial position is the product of several financial transactions including the net results of activities, the acquisition and payment of debt, the acquisition and disposal of capital assets, and the depreciation of capital assets.

**Net Position for the period ending June 30, 2020 as compared to June 30, 2019.**

	<u>June 30, 2020</u>	<u>June 30, 2019</u>
Current Assets	\$ 1,753,897	\$ 1,432,254
Noncurrent Assets	13,975,665	14,544,541
Total Assets	<u>15,729,562</u>	<u>15,976,795</u>
Deferred Outflows	691,317	619,332
Current Liabilities	1,082,149	1,115,993
Noncurrent Liabilities	14,072,294	15,150,025
Total Liabilities	<u>15,154,443</u>	<u>16,266,018</u>
Deferred Inflows	1,162,839	894,827
<u>Net Position</u>		
Net investment in		
Capital assets	2,654,336	2,660,363
Restricted	48,937	(58,639)
Unrestricted	(2,599,676)	(3,166,442)
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 103,597</u>	<u>\$ (564,718)</u>

The following table presents a summary of revenue and expense on a government-wide basis for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively:

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
	Amount	Amount
<b>Revenues:</b>		
Local revenue sources	\$ 1,795,334	\$ 1,812,632
State revenue sources	3,279,305	3,413,758
Federal revenue sources	1,437,453	1,062,521
Other revenues	67,093	178,964
Interest income	8,835	14,234
<b>Total revenues</b>	<u>6,588,020</u>	<u>6,482,109</u>
<b>Expenses:</b>		
Instruction	1,381,600	1,255,020
Student support services	341,540	323,019
Instructional support	420,983	336,521
District administration	356,459	313,227
School administration	428,874	419,473
Business support	443,355	425,843
Plant operations	1,298,527	1,239,218
Student transportation	179,302	190,760
Community services	96,104	112,370
Food services	640,760	562,609
Debt service - interest	332,201	354,202
<b>Total expenses</b>	<u>5,919,705</u>	<u>5,532,262</u>
Excess (deficiency) of		
revenues over (under) expenses	<u>\$ 668,315</u>	<u>\$ 949,847</u>

**Capital Assets**

At the end of June 30, 2020, the District's investment in capital assets for its governmental and business-type activities was \$13,975,665, representing a decrease of \$568,876 net of depreciation, from the prior year.

## **Debt Service**

At year-end, the District had approximately \$11.1 million in outstanding debt, compared to \$11.9 million last year. The decrease is due to principal payments made during the fiscal year.

## **FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

### **Comments on Budget Comparisons**

- The District's total budgeted General Fund revenues for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, were \$4.5 and \$5.9 million, respectively.
- General fund budget to actual comparison varied slightly from line item to line item with the actual ending balance being \$1,024,031 more than budget, before interfund transfers. The increase resulted from \$1,552,000 more in revenues as compared to the budget, less \$527,969 in expenditures more than the budget.
- The total cost of all programs and services of the Governmental Funds and Proprietary Funds, excluding construction related expenses, was \$5.9 million and \$5.5 million for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.
- Site Based Decision Making Councils expended 69.3% of the General Fund budget. Additionally, 22.2% was spent on maintenance and operations, 6.1% on District administration, 3.1% on transportation and 8.0% on business support services.

### **BUDGETARY IMPLICATIONS**

In Kentucky the public school fiscal year is July 1 - June 30; other programs, i.e. some federal programs operate on a different fiscal calendar, but are reflected in the District's overall budget. By law, the budget must have a minimum 2% contingency. The District adopted a budget with a contingency above 2% for the 2020 - 2021 fiscal year.

Questions regarding this report should be directed to the Superintendent, Jackie Risdén-Smith, or to the Finance Director, Crystal Claar, at (606) 324-3877, or by mail at 2201 Main St. WW, Ashland, KY 41102.

**FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**  
**JUNE 30, 2020**

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Business-Type Activities</u>	<u>Total</u>
<b>Assets</b>			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,337,557	\$ 260,890	\$ 1,598,447
Receivables (net of allowances for uncollectibles):			
Taxes	25,105	-	25,105
Intergovernmental - federal	61,058	36,874	97,932
Inventories	-	32,413	32,413
Capital assets, not being depreciated	607,067	-	607,067
Capital assets, being depreciated, net	<u>13,329,050</u>	<u>39,548</u>	<u>13,368,598</u>
Total assets	<u>15,359,837</u>	<u>369,725</u>	<u>15,729,562</u>
<b>Deferred outflows of resources</b>			
Deferred savings from refunding bonds	27,858	-	27,858
Deferred outflows - pension related	290,889	92,642	383,531
Deferred outflows - OPEB related	<u>238,436</u>	<u>41,492</u>	<u>279,928</u>
Total deferred outflows of resources	<u>557,183</u>	<u>134,134</u>	<u>691,317</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>			
Accounts payable	61,432	-	61,432
Accrued expenses	126,191	-	126,191
Unearned revenue	134,467	-	134,467
Portion due or payable within one year:			
KSBIT payable	9,556	-	9,556
Capital leases	10,503	-	10,503
Debt obligations	740,000	-	740,000
Noncurrent liabilities:			
Net pension liability	1,586,339	314,763	1,901,102
Net OPEB liability	1,660,589	91,943	1,752,532
Portion due or payable after one year:			
Capital leases	29,603	-	29,603
Debt obligations	10,350,000	-	10,350,000
Accrued sick leave	<u>39,057</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>39,057</u>
Total liabilities	<u>14,747,737</u>	<u>406,706</u>	<u>15,154,443</u>
<b>Deferred inflows of resources</b>			
Deferred inflows - pension related	244,480	77,863	322,343
Deferred inflows - OPEB related	<u>769,225</u>	<u>71,271</u>	<u>840,496</u>
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>1,013,705</u>	<u>149,134</u>	<u>1,162,839</u>
<b>Net Position</b>			
Net investment in capital assets	2,614,788	39,548	2,654,336
Restricted	140,466	(91,529)	48,937
Unrestricted	<u>(2,599,676)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(2,599,676)</u>
Total net position	<u>\$ 155,578</u>	<u>\$ (51,981)</u>	<u>\$ 103,597</u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements  
are an integral part of this statement.

FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position		
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
<b>Primary government:</b>							
Governmental activities:							
Instruction	\$ 1,381,600	\$ -	\$ 850,307	\$ -	\$ (531,293)	\$ -	\$ (531,293)
Support services:							
Students	341,540	9,171	33,177	-	(299,192)	-	(299,192)
Instructional staff	420,983	-	10,033	-	(410,950)	-	(410,950)
District administration	356,459	-	8,380	-	(348,079)	-	(348,079)
School administration	428,874	-	1,529	-	(427,345)	-	(427,345)
Business and other support services	443,355	-	19,940	-	(423,415)	-	(423,415)
Operation and maintenance of plant	1,298,527	-	22,346	-	(1,276,181)	-	(1,276,181)
Student transportation	179,302	-	8,247	-	(171,055)	-	(171,055)
Community services	96,104	-	96,104	-	-	-	-
Debt service - interest	332,201	-	-	619,190	286,989	-	286,989
Total governmental activities	<u>5,278,945</u>	<u>9,171</u>	<u>1,050,063</u>	<u>619,190</u>	<u>(3,600,521)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(3,600,521)</u>
Business-type activities:							
Food service	640,760	61,372	700,810	29,121	-	150,543	150,543
Total business-type activities	<u>640,760</u>	<u>61,372</u>	<u>700,810</u>	<u>29,121</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>150,543</u>	<u>150,543</u>
Total primary government	<u>\$ 5,919,705</u>	<u>\$ 70,543</u>	<u>\$ 1,750,873</u>	<u>\$ 648,311</u>	<u>\$ (3,600,521)</u>	<u>\$ 150,543</u>	<u>\$ (3,449,978)</u>
General revenues:							
Taxes:							
Property taxes, levied for general purposes					\$ 1,262,774	\$ -	\$ 1,262,774
Motor vehicle					133,507	-	133,507
Utility					328,510	-	328,510
Intergovernmental revenues:							
State					2,317,574	-	2,317,574
Investment earnings					7,588	1,247	8,835
Gain (Loss) on disposal of assets					-	-	-
Other local revenues					67,093	-	67,093
Transfer					50,443	(50,443)	-
Total general revenues					<u>4,167,489</u>	<u>(49,196)</u>	<u>4,118,293</u>
Change in net position					566,968	101,347	668,315
Net position, June 30, 2019					<u>(411,390)</u>	<u>(153,328)</u>	<u>(564,718)</u>
Net position, June 30, 2020					<u>\$ 155,578</u>	<u>\$ (51,981)</u>	<u>\$ 103,597</u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT  
BALANCE SHEET  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
JUNE 30, 2020

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Construction Fund	Debt Service Fund	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<b>Assets</b>						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,098,535	\$ 78,114	\$ 140,260	\$ 206	\$ 20,442	\$ 1,337,557
Receivables (net of allowances for uncollectibles):						
Taxes	25,105	-	-	-	-	25,105
Other	-	61,058	-	-	-	61,058
Total assets	<u>\$ 1,123,640</u>	<u>\$ 139,172</u>	<u>\$ 140,260</u>	<u>\$ 206</u>	<u>\$ 20,442</u>	<u>\$ 1,423,720</u>
<b>Liabilities and Fund Balances</b>						
<b>Liabilities:</b>						
Accounts payable	\$ 56,727	\$ 4,705	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 61,432
Accrued expenses	23,739	-	-	-	-	23,739
Unearned revenue	-	134,467	-	-	-	134,467
Total liabilities	<u>80,466</u>	<u>139,172</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>219,638</u>
<b>Fund balances:</b>						
Restricted for capital expenditures	-	-	140,260	-	-	140,260
Restricted for debt service	-	-	-	206	-	206
Committed for capital expenditures	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assigned to student activities	-	-	-	-	20,442	20,442
Unassigned	1,043,174	-	-	-	-	1,043,174
Total fund balances	<u>1,043,174</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>140,260</u>	<u>206</u>	<u>20,442</u>	<u>1,204,082</u>
Total liabilities and fund balances	<u>\$ 1,123,640</u>	<u>\$ 139,172</u>	<u>\$ 140,260</u>	<u>\$ 206</u>	<u>\$ 20,442</u>	<u>\$ 1,423,720</u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements  
are an integral part of this statement.

**FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT  
RECONCILIATION OF THE BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
JUNE 30, 2020**

Fund balances—total governmental funds		\$ 1,204,082
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.		13,936,117
Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current-period expenditures and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds		
Deferred savings from refunding bonds		27,858
Deferred outflows and (inflows) of resources related to pensions are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.		
Deferred outflows - pension related	290,889	
Deferred inflows - pension related	<u>(244,480)</u>	<u>46,409</u>
Deferred outflows and (inflows) of resources related to OPEB are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.		
Deferred outflows - OPEB related	238,436	
Deferred inflows - OPEB related	<u>(769,225)</u>	<u>(530,789)</u>
Some liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the governmental funds financial statements.		
Net pension liability	(1,586,339)	
Net OPEB liability	(1,660,589)	
Bonds payable	(11,090,000)	
Capital leases payable	(40,106)	
Accrued interest payable	(102,452)	
Accrued sick leave	(39,057)	
KSBIT payable	<u>(9,556)</u>	<u>(14,528,099)</u>
Net position of governmental activities		<u>\$ 155,578</u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements  
are an integral part of this statement.

**FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES**  
**GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Construction Fund	Debt Service Fund	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues:						
From local sources:						
Taxes -						
Property	\$ 1,094,618	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 168,156	\$ 1,262,774
Motor vehicles	133,507	-	-	-	-	133,507
Utility	328,510	-	-	-	-	328,510
Interest income	7,372	216	-	-	-	7,588
Other local revenues	16,830	22,756	-	-	27,507	67,093
Intergovernmental - State	4,502,955	305,266	-	222,108	397,082	5,427,411
Intergovernmental - Indirect federal	-	744,797	-	-	-	744,797
Intergovernmental - Direct federal	9,171	-	-	-	-	9,171
Total revenues	<u>6,092,963</u>	<u>1,073,035</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>222,108</u>	<u>592,745</u>	<u>7,980,851</u>
Expenditures:						
Current:						
Instruction	2,723,678	885,988	-	-	-	3,609,666
Support services:						
Students	295,405	33,177	-	-	23,177	351,759
Instructional staff	418,283	10,033	-	-	-	428,316
District administration	354,696	8,380	-	-	-	363,076
School administration	442,142	1,529	-	-	-	443,671
Business and other support services	449,412	19,940	-	-	-	469,352
Operation and maintenance of plant	730,947	22,346	-	-	-	753,293
Student transportation	172,235	8,247	-	-	-	180,482
Community services	-	96,104	-	-	-	96,104
Facility acquisition and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt service	11,557	-	-	1,105,973	-	1,117,530
Total expenditures	<u>5,598,355</u>	<u>1,085,744</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,105,973</u>	<u>23,177</u>	<u>7,813,249</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	<u>494,608</u>	<u>(12,709)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(883,865)</u>	<u>569,568</u>	<u>167,602</u>
Other financing sources (uses):						
Transfers in	71,614	12,709	-	884,067	340,000	1,308,390
Transfers out	(352,709)	-	-	-	(905,238)	(1,257,947)
Total other financing sources and uses	<u>(281,095)</u>	<u>12,709</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>884,067</u>	<u>(565,238)</u>	<u>50,443</u>
Net change in fund balances	213,513	-	-	202	4,330	218,045
Fund balances, June 30, 2019	<u>829,661</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>140,260</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>16,112</u>	<u>986,037</u>
Fund balances, June 30, 2020	<u>\$ 1,043,174</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 140,260</u>	<u>\$ 206</u>	<u>\$ 20,442</u>	<u>\$ 1,204,082</u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements  
are an integral part of this statement.



**FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT  
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,  
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

Net change in fund balances—total governmental funds \$ 218,045

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense.

Capital outlay	96,983	
Depreciation expense	<u>(659,832)</u>	(562,849)

Generally, expenditures recognized in the fund financial statements are limited to only those that use current financial resources, but expenses are recognized in the statement of activities when they are incurred for the following:

Long-term portion of accrued sick leave		(5,630)
Amortization of deferred savings from refunding bonds		(13,386)
Accrued interest payable		3,399

Governmental funds report pension contributions as expenditures when paid. However, in the Statement of Activities, pension expense is the cost of benefits earned, adjusted for member contributions, the recognition of changes in deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions, and investment experience.

KTRS nonemployer support revenue	(2,185,381)	
KTRS OPEB and pension expense	2,260,421	
CERS contributions	20,118	
CERS OPEB and pension expense	<u>27,358</u>	122,516

Bond and capital lease payments are recognized as expenditures of current financial resources in the fund financial statements, but are reductions of liabilities in the statement of net position.

		<u>804,873</u>
Change in net position of governmental activities		<u>\$ 566,968</u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements  
are an integral part of this statement.

**FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**  
**PROPRIETARY FUND**  
**JUNE 30, 2020**

	<u>Food Service Fund</u>
<b>Assets</b>	
Current assets:	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 260,890
Accounts receivable	36,874
Inventories	32,413
Total current assets	<u>330,177</u>
Noncurrent assets:	
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	39,548
Total noncurrent assets	<u>39,548</u>
Total assets	<u>369,725</u>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	
Deferred outflows - pension related	92,642
Deferred outflows - OPEB related	41,492
Total deferred outflows of resources	<u>134,134</u>
Total assets and deferred outflows	<u><u>\$ 503,859</u></u>
<b>Liabilities</b>	
Current liabilities:	
Accounts payable	\$ -
Total current liabilities	<u>-</u>
Noncurrent liabilities:	
Net pension liability	314,763
Net OPEB liability	91,943
Total liabilities	<u>406,706</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	
Deferred inflows - pension related	77,863
Deferred inflows - OPEB related	71,271
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>149,134</u>
<b>Net Position</b>	
Invested in capital assets	39,548
Restricted	(91,529)
Total net position	<u>(51,981)</u>
Total liabilities, deferred inflows and net position	<u><u>\$ 503,859</u></u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements  
are an integral part of this statement.

**FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION  
PROPRIETARY FUND  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

	<u>Food Service Fund</u>
Operating revenues:	
Lunchroom sales	\$ 61,372
Total operating revenues	<u>61,372</u>
Operating expenses:	
Salaries and wages	195,518
Employee benefits	81,073
Contract services	7,424
Materials and supplies	350,718
Depreciation	6,027
Total operating expenses	<u>640,760</u>
Operating loss	<u>(579,388)</u>
Nonoperating revenues:	
Federal grants	654,364
Investment income	1,247
Donated commodities	29,121
State grants	5,279
On-behalf payments	41,167
Transfers out	(50,443)
Loss on sale of assets	-
Total nonoperating revenues	<u>680,735</u>
Increase in net position	101,347
Net position, June 30, 2019	<u>(153,328)</u>
Net position, June 30, 2020	<u><u>\$ (51,981)</u></u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements  
are an integral part of this statement.

**FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS  
PROPRIETARY FUND  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

	Food Service Fund
Cash flows from operating activities:	
Cash received from:	
Lunchroom sales	\$ 61,372
Cash paid to/for:	
Payments to suppliers and providers of goods and services	(368,084)
Payments to employees	(253,569)
Net cash used for operating activities	(560,281)
Cash flows from noncapital financing activities:	
Government grants	659,643
Transfers out	(50,443)
Net cash provided by noncapital and related financing activities	609,200
Cash flows from capital and related financing activities:	
Proceeds from the sale of assets	-
Purchases of capital assets	-
Net cash used for capital and related financing activities	-
Cash flows from investing activities:	
Interest received on investments	1,247
Net cash provided by investing activities	1,247
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	50,166
Cash and cash equivalents, June 30, 2019	210,724
Cash and cash equivalents, June 30, 2020	\$ 260,890
Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash used for operating activities:	
Operating loss	\$ (579,388)
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash used for operating activities:	
Depreciation	6,027
Donated commodities	29,121
On-behalf payments	41,167
Net pension adjustment	(8,042)
Net OPEB adjustment	(10,103)
Change in assets and liabilities:	
Accounts receivable	(29,146)
Inventory	(9,917)
Accounts payable	-
Net cash used for operating activities	\$ (560,281)
Non-cash items:	
Donated Commodities	\$ 29,121
On-behalf payments	\$ 41,167

The accompanying notes to financial statements  
are an integral part of this statement.

**FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
FIDUCIARY FUNDS  
JUNE 30, 2020**

	<u>Agency Funds</u>
<b>Assets</b>	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 110,250
Total assets	<u>110,250</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>	
Accounts payable	-
Due to students	110,250
Total liabilities	<u>110,250</u>
<b>Net position held in trust</b>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements  
are an integral part of this statement.

**FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE -**  
**BUDGET AND ACTUAL**  
**GENERAL FUND**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts	Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Taxes -				
Property	\$ 1,051,970	\$ 1,057,352	\$ 1,094,618	\$ 37,266
Motor vehicles	150,000	150,000	133,507	(16,493)
Utility	260,000	260,000	328,510	68,510
Interest income	10,000	10,000	7,372	(2,628)
Other local revenues	-	-	16,830	16,830
Intergovernmental - State	3,135,945	3,059,611	4,502,955	1,443,344
Intergovernmental - Federal	4,000	4,000	9,171	5,171
Total revenues	<u>4,611,915</u>	<u>4,540,963</u>	<u>6,092,963</u>	<u>1,552,000</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Instruction	2,107,367	1,980,199	2,723,678	(743,479)
Support services:				
Students	203,905	208,896	295,405	(86,509)
Instructional staff	294,475	383,675	418,283	(34,608)
District administration	237,915	250,794	354,696	(103,902)
School administration	301,343	331,822	442,142	(110,320)
Business and other support services	367,670	364,810	449,412	(84,602)
Operation and maintenance of plant	721,876	687,767	730,947	(43,180)
Student transportation	150,362	187,492	172,235	15,257
Community services	-	-	-	-
Facility acquisition and construction	-	-	-	-
Contingency	478,179	663,375	-	663,375
Debt service	11,556	11,556	11,557	(1)
Total expenditures	<u>4,874,648</u>	<u>5,070,386</u>	<u>5,598,355</u>	<u>(527,969)</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	<u>(262,733)</u>	<u>(529,423)</u>	<u>494,608</u>	<u>1,024,031</u>
Other financing sources (uses):				
Transfers in	47,001	68,312	71,614	3,302
Transfers out	(301,829)	(352,498)	(352,709)	(211)
Total other financing sources and uses	<u>(254,828)</u>	<u>(284,186)</u>	<u>(281,095)</u>	<u>3,091</u>
Net change in fund balances	(517,561)	(813,609)	213,513	1,027,122
Fund balance, June 30, 2019	<u>517,561</u>	<u>813,609</u>	<u>829,661</u>	<u>16,052</u>
Fund balance, June 30, 2020	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,043,174</u>	<u>\$ 1,043,174</u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements  
are an integral part of this statement.

**FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE -**  
**BUDGET AND ACTUAL**  
**SPECIAL REVENUE FUND**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual</u> <u>Amounts</u>	<u>Variance with</u> <u>Final Budget</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
Revenues:				
Other local revenues	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 22,756	\$ 22,756
Interest income	-	138	216	78
Intergovernmental - State	281,999	280,704	305,266	24,562
Intergovernmental - Indirect federal	458,700	767,498	744,797	(22,701)
Total revenues	<u>740,699</u>	<u>1,048,340</u>	<u>1,073,035</u>	<u>24,695</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Instruction	598,117	928,475	885,988	42,487
Support services:				
Students	19,613	19,967	33,177	(13,210)
Instructional staff	1,250	-	10,033	(10,033)
District administration	3,400	-	8,380	(8,380)
School administration	-	-	1,529	(1,529)
Business and other support services	25,410	24,996	19,940	5,056
Operation and maintenance of plant	22,000	22,000	22,346	(346)
Student transportation	-	328	8,247	(7,919)
Community services	83,614	83,293	96,104	(12,811)
Total expenditures	<u>753,404</u>	<u>1,079,059</u>	<u>1,085,744</u>	<u>(6,685)</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	<u>(12,705)</u>	<u>(30,719)</u>	<u>(12,709)</u>	<u>18,010</u>
Other financing sources (uses):				
Transfers in	12,705	12,498	12,709	211
Transfers out	-	-	-	-
Total other financing sources and uses	<u>12,705</u>	<u>12,498</u>	<u>12,709</u>	<u>211</u>
Net change in fund balances	-	(18,221)	-	18,221
Fund balance, June 30, 2019	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund balance, June 30, 2020	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (18,221)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 18,221</u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements  
are an integral part of this statement.

**FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

**(1) REPORTING ENTITY**

The Fairview Independent School District Board of Education (“the Board”), a five member group, is the level of government which has oversight responsibilities over all activities related to public elementary and secondary education within the jurisdiction of the Fairview Independent School District (“the District”). The District receives funding from local, state, and federal government sources and must comply with the commitment requirements of these funding source entities. However, the District is not included in any other governmental “reporting entity” as defined in Section 2100, Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards as Board members are elected by the public and have decision making authority, the power to designate management, the responsibility to develop policies which may influence operations, and primary accountability for fiscal matters.

The Board, for financial purposes, includes all of the funds and account groups relevant to the operation of the Fairview Independent School District. The financial statements presented herein do not include funds of groups and organizations, which although associated with the school system, have not originated within the Board itself such as Band Boosters, Parent-Teacher Associations, etc.

The financial statements of the District include those of separately administered organizations that are controlled by or dependent on the Board. Control or dependence is determined on the basis of budget adoption, funding and appointment of the respective governing board.

Based on the foregoing criteria, the financial statements of the following organization are included in the accompanying financial statements:

Fairview Independent School District Finance Corporation

On September 27, 1993 the Fairview Independent Board of Education resolved to authorize the establishment of the Fairview Independent School District Finance Corporation (a non-profit, non-stock, public and charitable corporation organized under the School Bond Act and KRS 273 and KRS 58.180) as an agency of the Board for financing the costs of school building facilities. The Board Members of the Fairview Independent School District also comprise the Corporation’s Board of Directors.

Copies of component unit reports may be obtained from the District’s Finance office at 2201 Main St. WW, Ashland, Kentucky 41102.

**(2) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND DESCRIPTION OF FUNDS**

The accounting policies of the Fairview Independent School District substantially comply with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States and the rules prescribed by the Kentucky Department of Education for local school districts.

Basis of Presentation

The basic financial statements include both government-wide statements and fund financial statements. The government-wide statements focus on the District as a whole, while the fund financial statements focus on major funds. Each presentation provides valuable information that can be analyzed and compared between years and between governments to enhance the usefulness of the information.

Government-wide statements provide information about the primary government (the District). The statements include a statement of net position and a statement of activities. These statements report the financial activities of the overall government, except for fiduciary activities. They also distinguish between



the governmental and business-type activities of the District. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes and intergovernmental revenues. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties.

The government-wide statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. This is the same approach used in the preparation of the proprietary fund financial statements but differs from the manner in which governmental fund financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include reconciliations with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function of the District's governmental activities and segment of its business-type activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. The District does not allocate indirect expenses to programs or functions, except where allowable for certain grant programs. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including internally dedicated resources and all taxes, are reported as general revenues, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each business segment or governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

Fund financial statements provide information about the District's funds, including fiduciary funds. Separate statements are presented for the governmental, proprietary, and fiduciary fund categories. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major funds, each displayed in a separate column. All remaining funds are aggregated and reported as non-major funds. Fiduciary funds are aggregated and reported by fund type.

The accounting and reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. All governmental fund types are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. The financial statements for governmental funds are a balance sheet, which generally includes only current assets and current liabilities, and a statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances, which reports on the changes in net total assets. Proprietary funds and fiduciary funds are reported using the economic resources measurement focus. The statement of cash flows provides information about how the District finances and meets the cash flow needs of its proprietary activities.

#### I. Governmental Fund Types

- (A) The General Fund is the primary operating fund of the District. It accounts for financial resources used for general types of operations. This is a budgeted fund and any unrestricted fund balance is considered as resources available for use. This is a major fund of the District.
- (B) The Special Revenue Fund accounts for proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than expendable trusts or major capital projects) that are legally restricted to disbursements for specified purposes. It includes federal financial programs where unused balances are returned to the grantor at the close of specified project periods as well as the state grant programs. Project accounting is employed to maintain integrity for the various sources of funds. The separate projects of federally funded grant programs are identified in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards included in this report. This is a major fund of the District.
- (C) The District Activity Fund is a Special Revenue Fund that accounts for funds raised to support co-curricular and extra-curricular activities.
- (D) Capital Project Funds are used to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities and equipment (other than those financed by Proprietary Funds).

1. The Support Education Excellence in Kentucky (SEEK) Capital Outlay Fund receives those funds designated by the state as Capital Outlay Funds and is restricted for use in financing projects identified in the District's facility plan.
  2. The Facility Support Program of Kentucky Fund (FSPK Building Fund) accounts for funds generated by the building tax levy required to participate in the School Facilities Construction Commission's construction funding and state matching funds, where applicable. Funds may be used for projects identified in the District's facility plan.
  3. The School Construction Fund accounts for proceeds from sales of bonds and other revenues to be used for authorized construction in accordance with the District's facilities plan. This is listed as a major fund due to the nature of the activity.
- (E) The Debt Service Funds are used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of, general long-term debt principal and interest and related costs; and, for the payment of interest on general obligation notes payable, as required by Kentucky Law. This is a major fund of the District.

## II. Proprietary Fund Type (Enterprise Fund)

The School Food Service Fund is used to account for school food service activities, including the National School Lunch Program, which is conducted in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA). Amounts have been recorded for in-kind contributions of commodities from the USDA. The Food Service Fund is a major fund.

## III. Fiduciary Fund Types (includes agency and trust funds)

The Activity Fund accounts for activities of student groups and other types of activities requiring clearing accounts. These funds are accounted for in accordance with *Uniform Program of Accounting for School Activity Funds*.

## Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported in the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Government funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Proprietary and fiduciary funds also use the accrual basis of accounting.

Revenues - Exchange and Non-exchange Transactions - Revenues resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party receives essentially equal value, are recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenues are recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the District, available means expected to be received within sixty days of the fiscal year-end.

Non-exchange transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, entitlements, and donations. On an accrual basis, revenues from property taxes are recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants, entitlements, and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the District on a reimbursement basis. On a modified accrual basis, revenues from non-exchange transactions must also be available before they can be recognized.

Unearned revenue arises when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied.

Grants and entitlements received before the eligibility requirements are met are recorded as unearned revenue.

On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred. The fair value of donated commodities used during the year is reported in the statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position as an expense with a like amount reported as donated commodities revenue.

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of costs, such as depreciation, are not recognized in governmental funds.

#### Cash and Cash Equivalents

The District considers demand deposits, money market funds, and other investments with an original maturity of 90 days or less, to be cash equivalents.

#### Inventories

Supplies and materials are charged to expenditures when purchased with the exception of the Proprietary Fund, which records inventory at the lower of cost or market, on the first-in, first-out basis.

#### Capital Assets

General capital assets are those assets not specifically related to activities reported in the proprietary fund. These assets generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported in the fund financial statements. Capital assets utilized by the proprietary funds are reported both in the business-type activities column of the government-wide statement of net position and in the respective funds.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their fair market values as of the date received. The District maintains a capitalization threshold of five thousand dollars (\$5,000). The District does not possess any infrastructure. Improvements are capitalized; the cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not.

All reported capital assets, other than land, are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives for both general capital assets and proprietary fund assets:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Estimated Lives</u>
Buildings and improvements	25-50 years
Land improvements	20 years
Technology equipment	5 years
Vehicles	5-10 years
Food service equipment	5-12 years
Other general equipment	7-10 years

#### Property Taxes

Property taxes collected are recorded as revenues in the fund for which they were levied. The District's ad valorem tax is levied prior to November 1, of each year on the assessed value listed as of the prior January 1 for all real and business property located in the District. The assessed value of property upon which the levy for 2020 fiscal year was based was \$143,326,983.

The tax rates assessed for the year ended June 30, 2020 to finance general fund operations were \$.825 on real estate and \$.825 on tangible property per \$100 valuation and \$.603 per \$100 valuation for motor vehicles.

Taxes are due on November 1 and become delinquent by February 1 of the following year. Current tax collections for the year ended June 30, 2020 were 97% of the amount levied.

The District levies a utilities gross receipts license tax in the amount of 3% of the gross receipts derived from the furnishings, within the District's boundaries, of telegraphic communications services, cablevision services, electric power, water and gas.

#### In-Kind

The District receives commodities from U.S.D.A. The amounts of commodities are recorded in the accompanying financial statements at their estimated fair market values.

#### Interfund Balances

On fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as interfund receivables/payables. These amounts are eliminated in the governmental and business-type activities columns of the statements of net position, except for the net residual amounts due between governmental and business-type activities, which are presented as internal balances.

#### Budgetary Process

The District is required by state law to adopt annual budgets. Once the budget is approved, it can be amended. Amendments are presented to the Board at their regular meetings. Per Board policy, only amendments that aggregate greater than \$50,000 require Board approval. Such amendments are made before the fact, are reflected in the official minutes of the Board, and are not made after fiscal year-end as dictated by law.

Once the budget is approved, it can be amended. Amendments are presented to the Board at their regular meetings. Such amendments are made before the fact, are reflected in the official minutes of the Board, and are not made after fiscal year-end as dictated by law.

Each budget is prepared and controlled by the budget coordinator at the revenue and expenditure function/object level. All budget appropriations lapse at year-end.

#### Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements, and all payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations payable from the proprietary fund are reported in the proprietary fund financial statements.

In general, payables and accrued liabilities that will be paid from governmental funds are reported on the governmental fund financial statements regardless of whether they will be liquidated with current resources. However, claims and judgments, the noncurrent portion of capital leases, accumulated sick leave, contractually required pension contributions and special termination benefits that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they will be paid with current, expendable, available financial resources. In general, all payments made within sixty days after year-end are considered to have been made with current available financial resources. Bonds and other long-term obligations that will be paid from governmental funds are not recognized as a liability in the fund financial statements until due.

#### Fund Balance Reserves

The following classifications describe the relative strength of the spending constraints placed on the purposes for which resources can be used:

- Nonspendable fund balance-amounts that are not in a spendable form (such as inventory) or are required to be maintained intact;
- Restricted fund balance-amounts constrained to specific purposes by their providers (such as grantors, bondholders and higher levels of government), through constitutional provisions, or by enabling legislation;

- Committed fund balance-amounts constrained to specific purposes by the Board, using its decision-making authority; to be reported as committed, amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Board takes the action to remove or change the constraint;
- Assigned fund balance-amounts the District intends to use for a specific purpose (such as encumbrances); intent can be expressed by the District or by an official or body to which the District delegates the authority;
- Unassigned fund balance-amounts that are available for any purpose; unassigned amounts are reported only in the General Fund for Governmental Fund types.

When restricted, committed, assigned and unassigned resources are available for use, it is the District's policy to use restricted, committed and assigned resources first, then unassigned resources as they are needed.

#### Net Position

Net position represents the difference between assets and liabilities. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments.

#### Operating Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the proprietary fund. For the District, those revenues are primarily charges for meals provided by the various schools. All other revenues are nonoperating. Operating expenses can be tied specifically to the production of the goods and services, such as materials and labor and direct overhead. Other expenses are nonoperating.

#### Interfund Activity

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds and after nonoperating revenues/expenses in proprietary funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

#### Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect reported amounts of assets, liabilities, designated fund balances, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the basic financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### Bond Issuance Costs

Debt issuance costs are expensed in the period they are incurred.

#### Deferred Inflows and Outflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the Statement of Financial Position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. In addition to liabilities, the Statement of Financial Position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

## Pension

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources, and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position and additions to/deductions from the plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

## Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions

For purposes of measuring the liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position and additions to/deductions from the plans' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by plans. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value, except for money market investments and participating interest-earning investment contracts that have a maturity at the time of purchase of one year or less, which are reported at cost.

## Recent Accounting Pronouncements

In February 2017, the GASB issued Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities* ("GASB 84"). GASB 84 establishes criteria for identifying fiduciary activities of all state and local governments. Generally, the focus of the criteria relates to (1) whether a government is controlling the assets of the fiduciary activity, and (2) the beneficiaries with whom a fiduciary relationship exists. Separate criteria are included to identify fiduciary component units and post-employment benefit arrangements that are fiduciary activities. Additionally, GASB 84 describes four fiduciary funds that should be reported, if applicable: (1) pension (and other employee benefit) trust funds, (2) investment trust funds, (3) private-purpose trust funds, and (4) custodial funds. Custodial funds generally should report fiduciary activities that are not held in a trust, or an equivalent arrangement, that meets specific criteria. Finally, it provides for recognition of a liability to the beneficiaries in a fiduciary fund when an event has occurred that compels the government to disburse fiduciary resources. GASB 84 will be effective for the District beginning with its year ending June 30, 2021. Management is currently evaluating the impact of this Statement on its financial statements.

In June 2017, the GASB issued Statement No. 87, *Leases* ("GASB 87"), which establishes standards of accounting and financial reporting for leases by lessees and lessors. GASB 87 (1) increases the usefulness of governments' financial statements by requiring recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases and recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract; and (2) establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the foundational principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. Additionally, under GASB 87, a lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset, and a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources, thereby enhancing the relevance and consistency of information about governments' leasing activities. GASB 87 will be effective for the District beginning with its year ending June 30, 2022 and will be applied retroactively by restating financial statements. Management is currently evaluating the impact of this Statement on its financial statements.

In June 2018, the GASB issued Statement No. 89, *Accounting for Interest Cost Incurred before the End of a Construction Period* ("GASB 89"), which seeks to (1) enhance the relevance and comparability of information concerning capital assets and the cost of borrowing for a reporting period, and (2) simplify accounting for interest cost incurred during the period of construction. In particular, GASB 89 establishes accounting requirements for interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period. This Statement requires that interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period be recognized as an expense in the period in which the cost is incurred for financial statements prepared using the economic resources measurement focus, and, thus, interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period will not be included in the historical cost of a capital asset reported in a business-type activity or enterprise fund. GASB 89 will be

effective for the District beginning with its year ending June 30, 2022. Management is currently evaluating the impact of this Statement on its financial statements.

In January 2020, the GASB issued Statement No. 92, *Omnibus 2020* (“GASB 92”). GASB 92 establishes accounting and financial reporting requirements for specific issues related to leases, intra-entity transfers of assets, postemployment benefits, government acquisitions, risk financing and insurance-related activities of public entity risk pools, fair value measurements, and derivative instruments. Provisions related to insurance-related activities of public entity risk pools and derivative instruments were effective upon issuance. All other provisions will be effective for the District beginning with its year ending June 30, 2022. Adoption of the provisions required upon issuance did not have a material effect on the District’s financial statements. Management is currently evaluating the impact of the remaining provisions of this Statement on its financial statements.

In May 2020, the GASB issued Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements* (“GASB 96”). GASB 96 provides guidance on the accounting and financial reporting for subscription-based information technology arrangements (SBITAs) for governments. The Statement (1) defines a SBITA; (2) establishes that a SBITA results in a right-to-use subscription asset, an intangible asset, and a corresponding subscription liability; (3) provides the capitalization criteria for outlays other than subscription payments, including implementation costs of a SBITA; and (4) requires note disclosures regarding a SBITA. To the extent relevant, the standards for SBITAs are based on the standards established in Statement No. 87, *Leases*, as amended. GASB 96 will be effective for the District beginning with its year ending June 30, 2023. Management is currently evaluating the impact of this Statement on its financial statements.

**(3) CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS**

The funds of the District must be deposited and invested under the terms of a contract. The depository bank places approved pledged securities for safekeeping and trust with the District’s agent bank in an amount sufficient to protect District funds on a day-to-day basis during the period of the contract. The pledge of approved securities is waived only to the extent of the depository bank’s dollar amount of Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (“FDIC”) insurance.

At June 30, 20, the carrying amount of the District’s cash and cash equivalents was \$1,708,697 and the bank balances totaled \$1,722,416. Of the total bank balances, \$250,000 was covered by Federal depository insurance, and the remaining balance was covered by collateral held by the pledging bank in the District’s name. Cash equivalents are funds temporarily invested in securities with a maturity of 90 days or less.

Due to the nature of the account and certain limitations imposed on the use of funds, each bank account within the following funds is considered to be restricted: SEEK Capital Outlay Fund, Facility Support Program (FSPK) Fund, Special Revenue (Grant) Funds, Construction Fund, Debt Service Funds, School Food Service Funds, and School Activity Funds.

**(4) CAPITAL ASSETS**

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, was as follows:

	Balance			Balance
	June 30, 2019	Additions	Deductions	June 30, 2020
<u>Governmental Activities</u>				
Land	\$ 607,067	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 607,067
Construction in progress	-	-	-	-
Land improvements	734,269	-	-	734,269
Buildings and improvements	18,500,819	35,720	-	18,536,539
Technology equipment	358,674	41,363	-	400,037
General equipment	238,096	-	-	238,096
Vehicles	566,524	19,900	-	586,424
Totals	<u>21,005,449</u>	<u>96,983</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>21,102,432</u>
Less: accumulated depreciation				
Land improvements	448,567	25,016	-	473,583
Buildings and improvements	5,044,733	597,445	-	5,642,178
Technology equipment	317,865	10,162	-	328,027

General equipment	178,828	15,805	-	194,633
Vehicles	516,490	11,404	-	527,894
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>6,506,483</u>	<u>659,832</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,166,315</u>
Governmental Activities				
Capital Assets - Net	\$ 14,498,966	\$ (562,849)	\$ -	\$ 13,936,117
Business-Type Activities				
Food service equipment	\$ 215,339	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 215,339
Less: accumulated depreciation				
Food service equipment	<u>169,764</u>	<u>6,027</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>175,791</u>
Business-Type Activities				
Capital Assets - Net	<u>\$ 45,575</u>	<u>\$ (6,027)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 39,548</u>

Depreciation expense was allocated to governmental functions as follows:

Instruction	\$ 67,904
Student support services	2,477
Instructional staff support	108
District administration	895
Plant operation and maintenance	577,549
Student transportation	10,899
	<u>\$ 659,832</u>

## (5) LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS

The amount shown in the accompanying financial statements as debt and lease obligations represents the District's future obligations to make lease payments relating to bonds issued by the Fairview Independent School District Finance Corporation and the Kentucky School Facilities Construction Commission aggregating \$16,110,000, and to the Kentucky Interlocal School Transportation Association ("KISTA") in the original amount of \$102,563.

The original amount of each issue, the issue date, and interest rates are summarized below:

Issue Date	Proceeds	Rates
Issue of 2006	\$ 270,000	4.3%
Issue of 2008	2,125,000	2.0% - 3.5%
Issue of 2011	325,000	2.0% - 3.2%
Issue of 2012	2,645,000	0.85% - 2.6%
Issue of 2014-KISTA	102,563	2.0% - 3.0%
Issue of 2014	1,665,000	1.00% - 2.15%
Issue of 2015	9,080,000	1.00% - 3.25%

The District, through the General Fund, Facilities Support Program (FSPK) Fund and the Support Education Excellence in Kentucky (SEEK) Capital Outlay Fund is obligated to make lease payments in amounts sufficient to satisfy debt service requirements on the bonds issued by the Fairview Independent Board of Education Finance Corporation and the Fairview Independent School District to construct school facilities. The District has an option to purchase the property under lease at any time by retiring the bonds then outstanding.

A summary of activity in bond obligations and other debts is as follows:

	Balance June 30, 2019	Additions	Retirements	Balance June 30, 2020
2006 Issue	\$ 135,000	\$ -	\$ 15,000	\$ 120,000
2008 Issue	205,000	-	205,000	-
2011 Issue	70,000	-	35,000	35,000
2012 Issue	2,250,000	-	65,000	2,185,000
2014 Issue-KISTA	50,422	-	10,316	40,106
2014 Issue	1,390,000	-	95,000	1,295,000



2015 Issue	7,825,000	-	370,000	7,455,000
KSBIT liability	19,113	-	9,557	9,556
Accrued sick leave	33,427	5,630	-	39,057
Total	<u>\$11,977,962</u>	<u>\$ 5,630</u>	<u>\$ 804,873</u>	<u>\$11,178,719</u>

In connection with the bond issues of 2006, 2008, 2012, 2014 and 2015, the District entered into a participation agreement with the School Facility Construction Commission (the "Commission"). The Commission was created by the Kentucky General Assembly for the purpose of assisting local school districts in meeting school construction needs. The table below sets forth the amount to be paid by the District and the Commission for each year until maturity on all bond issues.

The bonds may be called prior to maturity at redemption premiums as specified in each issue. Assuming no bonds are called prior to scheduled maturity, the minimum obligations of the District on outstanding bonds, including amounts to be paid by the Commission, at June 30, 2020 for debt service (principal and interest) are as follows:

Year	Fairview Independent School District		Kentucky School Facilities Construction Commission		Total
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	
2021	\$ 613,653	\$ 269,865	\$ 126,347	\$ 34,689	\$ 1,044,554
2022	591,008	257,003	128,992	32,046	1,009,049
2023	608,047	241,070	131,953	29,085	1,010,155
2024	619,942	224,829	135,058	25,978	1,005,807
2025	636,690	208,084	138,310	22,726	1,005,810
2026-2030	3,202,588	781,280	497,412	72,575	4,553,855
2031-2035	3,347,831	302,786	312,169	16,946	3,979,732
	<u>\$ 9,619,759</u>	<u>\$ 2,284,917</u>	<u>\$ 1,470,241</u>	<u>\$ 234,045</u>	<u>\$13,608,962</u>

Future minimum debt service on notes payable to KISTA and KSBIT, at June 30, 2020, are as follows:

Year	KSBIT		KISTA		Total
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	
2021	\$ 9,556	\$ 10,503	\$ 1,034	\$ 21,093	
2022	-	10,765	812	11,577	
2023	-	9,269	542	9,811	
2024	-	9,569	288	9,857	
	<u>\$ 9,556</u>	<u>\$ 40,106</u>	<u>\$ 2,676</u>	<u>\$ 52,338</u>	

### KSBIT Payable

The Kentucky School Boards Insurance Trust ("KSBIT") notified the District during fiscal year 2013 that their self-insurance pools for worker's compensation and liability insurance were underfunded. As a result, an assessment will be required under a fair methodology to be approved by the Kentucky Department of Insurance, of current and past participating members to fund the deficit and the transfer of liability to a qualified insurer/reinsurer. On May 13, 2014, the court approved the plan of assessment tendered by KSBIT and approved the Loss Portfolio Transfer to Kentucky Employers Mutual Insurance ("KEMI"). As a result, the District's workers' compensation portion of the liability was estimated at \$76,455. The District took the option of paying 25% down by August 31, 2014 and financing the remaining balance over 6 years to be paid in equal annual installments beginning August 31, 2015 with no interest. The District's property and liability portion of the liability was estimated at \$34,947. The District took the option of paying 40% down by September 15, 2014 and financing the remaining balance over 2 years to be paid in equal annual installments beginning September 15, 2015 with no interest.

### (6) ACCUMULATED UNPAID SICK LEAVE BENEFITS

Upon retirement from the school system, an employee will receive from the District an amount equal to 30% of the value of accumulated sick leave. Sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability using the termination payment method. An accrual for earned sick leave is made to the extent that it is probable that the benefits will result in termination payments. The liability is based on the District's past experience of making termination payments, and known retirements during the next fiscal year.

The entire compensated absence liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements. For governmental fund financial statements, the current portion of unpaid accrued sick leave is the amount expected to be paid using expendable available resources.

**(7) INTERFUND TRANSFERS**

Interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2020, consisted of the following:

Type	From	To	Purpose	Amount
Operating	General	Special Revenue	Matching	\$ 12,709
Operating	Food Service	General	Indirect Cost	50,443
Operating	FSPK Building Fund	General	Equipment Repair	21,171
Debt Service	General	FSPK Building Fund	Bond Payments	340,000
Debt Service	Capital Outlay	Debt Service	Bond Payments	60,518
Debt Service	FSPK Building Fund	Debt Service	Bond Payments	823,549

**(8) RETIREMENT PLANS**

Kentucky Teachers Retirement System

*Plan description:* Teaching-certified employees of the Kentucky School District are provided pensions through the Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (KTRS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan with a special funding situation established to provide retirement annuity plan coverage for local school districts and other public educational agencies in the state. KTRS was created by the 1938 General Assembly and is governed by Chapter 161 Section 220 through Chapter 161 Section 990 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes (KRS). KTRS is a blended component unit of the Commonwealth of Kentucky and therefore is included in the Commonwealth's financial statements. KTRS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at <https://trs.ky.gov/administration/financial-reports-information/>.

*Benefits provided:* For members who have established an account in a retirement system administered by the Commonwealth prior to July 1, 2008, members become vested when they complete five (5) years of credited service. To qualify for monthly retirement benefits, payable for life, members must either:

- 1) Attain age fifty-five (55) and complete five (5) years of Kentucky service, or
- 2) Complete 27 years of Kentucky service.

Participants that retire before age 60 with less than 27 years of service receive reduced retirement benefits. Non-university members with an account established prior to July 1, 2002 receive monthly payments equal to two (2) percent (service prior to July 1, 1983) and two and one-half (2.5) percent (service after July 1, 1983) of their final average salaries for each year of credited service. New members (including second retirement accounts) after July 1, 2002 will receive monthly benefits equal to 2% of their final average salary for each year of service if, upon retirement, their total service is less than ten years. New members after July 1, 2002 who retire with ten or more years of total service will receive monthly benefits equal to 2.5% of their final average salary for each year of service, including the first ten years. In addition, members who retire July 1, 2004 and later with more than 30 years of service will have their multiplier increased for all years over 30 from 2.5% to 3.0% to be used in their benefit calculation. Effective July 1, 2008, the KTRS has been amended to change the benefit structure for members hired on or after that date.

Final average salary is defined as the member's five (5) highest annual salaries for those with less than 27 years of service. Members at least age 55 with 27 or more years of service may use their three (3) highest annual salaries to compute the final average salary. KTRS also provides disability benefits for vested members at the rate of sixty (60) percent of the final average salary. A life insurance benefit, payable upon the death of a member, is \$2,000 for active contributing members and \$5,000 for retired or disabled members.

Cost of living increases are one and one-half (1.5) percent annually. Additional ad hoc increases and any other benefit amendments must be authorized by the General Assembly.

*Contributions:* Contribution rates are established by Kentucky Revised Statutes (KRS). Non-university members are required to contribute 12.855% of their salaries to the System. University members are required to contribute 10.400% of their salaries. KRS 161.580 allows each university to reduce the contribution of its members by 2.215%; therefore, university members contribute 8.185% of their salary to KTRS.

The Commonwealth of Kentucky, as a non-employer contributing entity, pays matching contributions in the amount of 13.105% of salaries for local school district and regional cooperative employees hired before July 1, 2008 and 14.105% for those hired after July 1, 2008. University employers contribute 15.865% of salaries of members. For local school district and regional cooperative members whose salaries are federally funded, the employer contributes 16.105% of salaries. If an employee leaves covered employment before accumulating five (5) years of credited service, accumulated employee pension contributions plus interest are refunded to the employee upon the member's request.

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to KTRS**

At June 30, 2020, the District did not report a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability because the Commonwealth of Kentucky provides the pension support directly to KTRS on behalf of the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the Net Pension liability	\$ -
Commonwealth's proportionate share of the Net Pension liability associated with the District	<u>\$ 11,535,056</u>

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2019, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2018. An expected total pension liability as of June 30, 2019 was determined using standard roll-forward techniques. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the actual liability of the employees and former employees relative to the total liability of the Commonwealth as determined by the actuary. At June 30, 2019, the District's proportion was 0.0845%.

For the year ended June 30, 2020, the District recognized pension expense of \$2,073,987 and revenue of \$2,073,987 for support provided by the State.

*Actuarial Methods and Assumptions:* The total pension liability was determined by applying procedures to the actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2018. The financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2019, used the following actuarial methods and assumptions:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2018
Measurement Date	June 30, 2019
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization Method	Level percentage of payroll, closed
Remaining Amortization Period	30 years
Asset Valuation Method	20% of the difference between the market value of assets and the expected actuarial value of assets is recognized
Single Equivalent Interest Rate	7.50%
Municipal Bond Index Rate	3.50%
Inflation	3.0%
Salary Increase	3.5-7.3%, including inflation
Investment Rate of Return	7.5%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation
Post-retirement Benefit Increases	1.50% annually

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table for Males or Females, as appropriate, with adjustments for mortality improvements based on a projection of Scale BB to 2025, set forward two years for males and one year for females.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2018 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2010 – June 30, 2015 adopted by the Board on November 19, 2016.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as provided by KTRS's investment consultant, are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
U.S. Equity	40.0%	4.2%
International Equity	22.0%	5.2%
Fixed Income	15.0%	1.2%
Other Additional Categories*	8.0%	3.3%
Real Estate	6.0%	3.8%
Private Equity	7.0%	6.3%
Cash (LIBOR)	2.0%	0.9%
	<u>100.0%</u>	

*\*Includes Hedge Funds, High Yield and Non-US Developed Bonds.*

*Discount Rate:* The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability as of the Measurement Date was 7.50%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that Plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rates and that Employer contributions will be made at the Actuarially Determined Contribution rates, adjusted by 95%, for all fiscal years in the future. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

The following table presents the net pension liability of the Commonwealth associated with the District, calculated using the discount rate of 7.50%, as well as what the Commonwealth's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.50%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.50%) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease (6.50%)</u>	<u>Current discount rate (7.50%)</u>	<u>1% Increase (8.50%)</u>
Commonwealth's proportionate share of the Net Pension liability associated with the District	\$ 15,423,000	\$ 11,535,056	\$ 9,265,000

*Pension plan fiduciary net position:* Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued KTRS financial report which is publicly available at <http://www.ktrs.ky.gov/>.

## County Employees Retirement System

*Plan description:* Substantially all full-time classified employees of the District participate in the County Employees Retirement System ("CERS"). CERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer, defined benefit pension plan administered by the Kentucky General Assembly. The plan covers substantially all regular full-time members employed in non-hazardous duty positions of each county and school board, and any additional eligible local agencies electing to participate in the plan. The plan provides for retirement, disability, and death benefits to plan members.

CERS issues a publicly available financial report included in the Kentucky Retirement Systems Annual Report that includes financial statements and the required supplementary information for CERS. That report may be obtained by writing to Kentucky Retirement Systems, Perimeter Park West, 1260 Louisville Road, Frankfort, Kentucky, 40601, or by calling (502) 564-4646 or at <https://kyret.ky.gov>.

*Benefits provided:* Benefits under the plan will vary based on final compensation, years of service and other factors as fully described in the plan documents.

*Contributions:* Funding for CERS is provided by members, who contribute 5.00% (6.00% for employees hired after September 1, 2008) of their salary through payroll deductions, and by employers of members. For the year ending June 30, 2020, employers were required to contribute 24.06% (19.30% - pension, 4.76% insurance) of the member's salary. During the year ending June 30, 2020, the District contributed \$142,577 to the CERS pension plan. The contribution requirements of CERS are established and may be amended by the CERS Board of Trustees.

### **Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to CERS**

At June 30, 2020, the District reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2019. The total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2018. An expected total pension liability as of June 30, 2019 was determined using standard roll-forward techniques. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on contributions to CERS during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019. At June 30, 2019, the District's proportion was 0.027031%.

For the year ended June 30, 2020, the District recognized pension expense of approximately \$95,000. At June 30, 2020, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 48,541	\$ 8,033
Changes of assumptions	192,413	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on investments	-	30,646
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	-	283,664
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	142,577	-
	<u>\$ 383,531</u>	<u>\$ 322,343</u>

The \$142,577 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2021.

Deferred outflows and inflows related to differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments are netted and amortized over a closed five year period. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions are amortized over the average service life of all members. These will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year</u>	
2021	\$ (54,095)
2022	(37,315)
2023	7,847
2024	2,174
	<u>\$ (81,389)</u>

*Actuarial Methods and Assumptions:* The total pension liability for CERS was determined by applying procedures to the actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2018. The financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2019, used the following actuarial methods and assumptions:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2018
Measurement Date	June 30, 2019
Experience Study	July 1, 2013 – June 30, 2018
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization Method	Level percentage of payroll
Remaining Amortization Period	24 years, closed
Payroll growth	2.00%
Asset Valuation Method	20% of the difference between the market value of assets and the expected actuarial value of assets is recognized
Inflation	2.30%
Salary Increase	3.30% to 10.30%, varies by service
Investment Rate of Return	6.25%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

As a result of the 2018 experience study, the salary increase assumptions, retirement rate assumptions, mortality assumptions, withdrawal rates, and rates of disablement were updated for the 2019 actuarial valuation. These assumptions are fully documented in the report titled “Kentucky Retirement Systems 2018 Actuarial Experience Study for the Period Ending June 30, 2018.”

The mortality table used for active members is PUB-2010 General Mortality Table projected with ultimate rates from the MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2010. For healthy retired members and beneficiaries, a system-specific mortality table based on mortality experience from 2013-2018, projected with the ultimate rates from MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2019 is utilized. For disabled members, the mortality table used is the PUB-2010 Disabled Mortality table, with a 4-year set-forward for both male and female rates, projected with the ultimate rates from the MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2010.

The long-term expected rate of return was determined by using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rate of returns are developed for each asset class. The ranges are combined by weighting the expected future real rate of return by the target asset allocation percentage. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rate of return for each major asset class are summarized in the below tables.

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as provided by CERS’s investment consultant, are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Growth		
US Equity	18.75%	4.30%
Non US Equity	18.75%	4.80%
Private Equity	10.00%	6.65%

Specialty Credit/High Yield	15.00%	2.60%
Liquidity		
Core Bonds	13.50%	1.35%
Cash	1.00%	0.20%
Diversifying Strategies		
Real Estate	5.00%	4.85%
Opportunistic	3.00%	2.97%
Real Return	15.00%	4.10%
Total	<u>100.00%</u>	3.89%

*Discount Rate:* The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.25%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members and employers will be made at statutory contribution rates. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment return of 6.25%. The long-term assumed investment rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

*Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate:* The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.25%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (5.25%) or 1-percentage-point higher (7.25%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (5.25%)	Current discount rate (6.25%)	1% Increase (7.25%)
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 2,377,740	\$ 1,901,102	\$ 1,503,830

*Pension plan fiduciary net position:* Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CERS financial report which is publicly available at <https://kyret.ky.gov>.

*Payables to the pension plan:* At June 30, 2020, there were no payables to CERS.

## **(9) OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (“OPEB”) PLANS**

### Kentucky Teachers Retirement System OPEB Plans

Teaching-certified employees of the District are provided OPEBs through the Teachers’ Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (TRS)—a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan with a special funding situation established to provide retirement annuity plan coverage for local school districts and other public educational agencies in the state. TRS was created by the 1938 General Assembly and is governed by Chapter 161 Section 220 through Chapter 161 Section 990 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes (KRS). TRS is a blended component unit of the Commonwealth of Kentucky and therefore is included in the Commonwealth’s financial statements. TRS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at <https://trs.ky.gov/financial-reports-information>.

The state reports a liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources, and expense as a result of its statutory requirement to contribute to the TRS Medical Insurance and Life Insurance Plans. The following information is about the TRS plans:

**Medical Insurance Plan**

*Plan description* - In addition to the OPEB benefits described above, Kentucky Revised Statute 161.675 requires TRS to provide post-employment healthcare benefits to eligible members and dependents. The TRS Medical Insurance benefit is a cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit plan with a special funding situation. Changes made to the medical plan may be made by the TRS Board of Trustees, the Kentucky Department of Employee Insurance, and the General Assembly.

*Benefits provided* - To be eligible for medical benefits, the member must have retired either for service or disability. The TRS Medical Insurance Fund offers coverage to members under the age of 65 through the Kentucky Employees Health Plan administered by the Kentucky Department of Employee Insurance. TRS retired members are given a supplement to be used for payment of their health insurance premium. The amount of the member’s supplement is based on a contribution supplement table approved by the TRS Board of Trustees. The retired member pays premiums in excess of the monthly supplement. Once retired members and eligible spouses attain age 65 and are Medicare eligible, coverage is obtained through the TRS Medicare Eligible Health Plan.

*Contributions* - In order to fund the post-retirement healthcare benefit, seven and one-half percent (7.50%) of the gross annual payroll of members is contributed. Three and three quarters percent (3.75%) is paid by member contributions and three quarters percent (.75%) from state appropriation and three percent (3.00%) from the employer. The state contributes the net cost of health insurance premiums for members who retired on or after July 1, 2010 who are in the non-Medicare eligible group. Also, the premiums collected from retirees as described in the plan description and investment interest help meet the medical expenses of the plan.

**OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to KTRS Medical Insurance Plan**

At June 30, 2020, the District reported a liability of \$1,298,000 for its proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability that reflected a reduction for state OPEB support provided to the District. The collective net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2019. The total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2018. An expected total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2019 was determined using standard roll-forward techniques. The total OPEB liability used to calculate the collective net OPEB liability was based on a projection of the District’s long-term share of contributions to the OPEB plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2019, the District’s proportion was 0.080164%.

The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the OPEB liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net OPEB liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District’s proportionate share of the Net OPEB liability	\$ 1,298,000
Commonwealth’s proportionate share of the Net OPEB liability associated with the District	<u>1,048,000</u>
	<u>\$ 2,346,000</u>

For the year ended June 30, 2020, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$47,000 and revenue of \$63,000 for support provided by the State. At June 30, 2020, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEBs from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 314,000
Changes of assumptions	6,000	-



Net difference between projected and actual earnings on investments	35,000	-
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	-	236,000
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	74,264	-
	<u>\$ 115,264</u>	<u>\$ 550,000</u>

Of the total amount reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB, \$74,264 resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date and before the end of the fiscal year will be included as a reduction of the collective net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2021. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in the District's OPEB expense as follows:

<u>Year</u>	
2021	\$ (97,000)
2022	(97,000)
2023	(94,000)
2024	(95,000)
2025	(80,000)
Thereafter	(46,000)
	<u>\$ (509,000)</u>

*Actuarial methods and assumptions* - The total OPEB liability was determined by applying procedures to the actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2018. The financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2019, used the following actuarial methods and assumptions:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2018
Measurement Date	June 30, 2019
Investment rate of return	8.00%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation.
Projected salary increases	3.50 - 7.20%, including inflation
Inflation rate	3.00%
Real Wage Growth	0.50%
Wage Inflation	3.50%
Healthcare cost trend rates	
Under 65	7.50% for FY 2019 decreasing to an ultimate rate of 5.00% by FY 2024
Ages 65 and Older	5.50% for FY 2019 decreasing to an ultimate rate of 5.00% by FY 2021
Medicare Part B Premiums	2.63% for FY 2019 with an ultimate rate of 5.00% by 2031
Municipal Bond Index Rate	3.50%
Discount Rate	8.00%
Single Equivalent Interest Rate	8.00%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation.

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table projected to 2025 with projection scale BB and set forward two years for males and one year for females is used for the period after service retirement and for dependent beneficiaries. The RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table set forward two years for males and seven years for females is used for the period after disability retirement.

The remaining actuarial assumptions (e.g. initial per capita costs, health care cost trends, rate of plan participation, rates of plan election, etc.) used in the June 30, 2018 valuation were based on a review of recent plan experience done concurrently with the June 30, 2015 valuation.

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as provided by TRS's investment consultant, are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>30 Year Expected Geometric Real Rate of Return</u>
Global Equity	58.0%	5.1%
Fixed Income	9.0%	1.2%
Real Estate	6.5%	3.8%
Private Equity	8.5%	6.3%
Other Additional Categories	17.0%	3.2%
Cash (LIBOR)	1.0%	0.9%
Total	<u>100.0%</u>	

*Discount rate* - The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 8.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rates and the employer contributions will be made at statutorily required rates. Based on those assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

The following table presents the District's and Commonwealth's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability of the System, calculated using the discount rate of 8.00%, as well as what the District's and Commonwealth's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (7.00%) or 1-percentage-point higher (9.00%) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease (7.00%)</u>	<u>Current discount rate (8.00%)</u>	<u>1% Increase (9.00%)</u>
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 1,538,000	\$ 1,298,000	\$ 1,097,000

*Sensitivity of the District's and Commonwealth's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates* - The following presents the District's and Commonwealth's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability, as well as what the District's and Commonwealth's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that were 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current trend rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 1,057,000	\$ 1,298,000	\$ 1,595,000

*OPEB plan fiduciary net position* - Detailed information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TRS financial report.

## Life Insurance Plan

*Plan description - Life Insurance Plan* - TRS administers the life insurance plan as provided by Kentucky Revised Statute 161.655 to eligible active and retired members. The TRS Life Insurance benefit is a cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit plan with a special funding situation. Changes made to the life insurance plan may be made by the TRS Board of Trustees and the General Assembly.

*Benefits provided* - TRS provides a life insurance benefit of five thousand dollars payable for members who retire based on service or disability. TRS provides a life insurance benefit of two thousand dollars payable for its active contributing members. The life insurance benefit is payable upon the death of the member to the member's estate or to a party designated by the member.

*Contributions* - In order to fund the post-retirement life insurance benefit, three hundredths of one percent (.03%) of the gross annual payroll of members is contributed by the state.

### OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to KTRS Life Insurance Plan

At June 30, 2019, the District did not report a liability for its proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability for life insurance benefits because the State of Kentucky provides the OPEB support directly to TRS on behalf of the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the OPEB liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net OPEB liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ -
Commonwealth's proportionate share of the Net OPEB liability associated with the District	24,000
	<u>\$ 24,000</u>

The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2019, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2018. An expected total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2019 was determined using standard roll-forward techniques. The District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was based on the actual liability of the employees and former employees relative to the total liability of the Commonwealth as determined by the actuary. At June 30, 2019, the District's proportion was 0.078398%.

For the year ended June 30, 2019, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$-0- and revenue of \$1,000 for support provided by the State.

*Actuarial methods and assumptions* – The total OPEB liability was determined by applying procedures to the actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2018. The financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2019, used the following actuarial methods and assumptions:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2018
Measurement Date	June 30, 2019
Investment rate of return	7.50%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation.
Projected salary increases	3.50 - 7.20%, including inflation
Inflation rate	3.00%
Real Wage Growth	0.50%
Wage Inflation	3.50%
Municipal Bond Index Rate	3.50%
Discount Rate	7.50%
Single Equivalent Interest Rate	7.50%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation.

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table projected to 2025 with projection scale BB and set forward two years for males and one year for females is used for the period after service retirement and for dependent beneficiaries. The RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table set forward two years for males and seven years for females is used for the period after disability retirement.

The remaining actuarial assumptions (e.g. initial per capita costs, rate of plan participation, rates of plan election, etc.) used in the June 30, 2018 valuation were based on a review of recent plan experience done concurrently with the June 30, 2015 valuation.

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as provided by TRS’s investment consultant, are summarized in the following table:

	Target Allocation	30 Year Expected Geometric Real Rate of Return
U.S. Equity	40.0%	4.3%
International Equity	23.0%	5.2%
Fixed Income	18.0%	1.2%
Real Estate	6.0%	3.8%
Private Equity	5.0%	6.3%
Other Additional Categories	6.0%	3.3%
Cash (LIBOR)	2.0%	0.9%
Total	<u>100.0%</u>	

*\*As the LIF investment policy is to change, the above reflects the pension allocation and returns that achieve the target 7.5% long-term rate of return.*

*Discount rate* - The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability for life insurance was 7.50%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that the employer contributions will be made at statutorily required rates. Based on those assumptions, the OPEB plan’s fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

The following table presents the District’s proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability of the System, calculated using the discount rate of 7.50%, as well as what the District’s proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.50%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.50%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.50%)	Current discount rate (7.50%)	1% Increase (8.50%)
Commonwealth's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the District	\$ 36,000	\$ 24,000	\$ 15,000

*OPEB plan fiduciary net position* – Detailed information about the OPEB plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TRS financial report.

County Employees Retirement System Insurance Fund

*Plan description:* The County Employees Retirement System (“CERS”) Insurance Fund was established to provide post-employment healthcare benefits to eligible members and dependents. The CERS Insurance Fund is a cost-sharing, multiple employer defined benefit plan administered by the Kentucky Retirement Systems' (KRS) board of trustees.

CERS issues a publicly available financial report included in the Kentucky Retirement Systems Annual Report that includes financial statements and the required supplementary information for CERS. That report may be obtained by writing to Kentucky Retirement Systems, Perimeter Park West, 1260 Louisville Road, Frankfort, Kentucky, 40601, or by calling (502) 564-4646 or at <https://kyret.ky.gov>.

*Benefits provided:* CERS health insurance benefits are subject to various participation dates to determine eligibility and health insurance contribution rates. For employees who initiated participation in the CERS system prior to July 1, 2003, KRS pays a percentage of the monthly contribution rate for insurance coverage based on the retired member’s years of service and type of service. Non-hazardous members receive a contribution subsidy for only the member’s health insurance premium.

Percentage of contribution ranges from 0% for less than 4 years of service to 100% for 20 years or more of service. For members who initiated participation in the CERS system after July 1, 2003 until August 31, 2008, members must have 120 months of service in a state-administered retirement system to qualify for participation in the KRS health plans. Members who began participating with KRS on or after September 1, 2008, must have 180 months of service upon retirement to participate in the KRS health plans. Non-hazardous retirees receive \$10 toward the monthly premium for each full year of service.

*Contributions:* CERS allocates a portion of the employer contributions to the health insurance benefit plans. For the year ending June 30, 2020, CERS allocated 4.76% of the 24.06% actuarially required contribution rate paid by employers for funding the healthcare benefit. In addition, 1.00% of the contributions by employees hired after September 1, 2008 are allocated to the health insurance plan. During the year ending June 30, 2020, the District contributed \$35,164 to the CERS Insurance Fund. The contribution requirements of CERS are established and may be amended by the CERS Board of Trustees.

*Implicit Subsidy:* The fully-insured premiums KRS pays for the Kentucky Employees’ Health Plan are blended rates based on the combined experience of active and retired members. Because the average cost of providing health care benefits to retirees under age 65 is higher than the average cost of providing health care benefits to active employees, there is an implicit employer subsidy for the non-Medicare eligible retirees. This implicit subsidy is included in the calculation of the total OPEB liability.

**OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to CERS Insurance Fund**

At June 30, 2020, the District reported a liability its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2019. The total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2018. An expected total pension liability as of June 30, 2019 was determined using standard roll-forward techniques. District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was based on contributions to CERS during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. At June 30, 2020, the District's proportion was .027024%.

For the year ended June 30, 2020, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$20,255, including an implicit subsidy of \$9,760. At June 30, 2020, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEBs from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 137,143
Changes of assumptions	129,500	899

Net difference between projected and actual earnings on investments	-	20,188
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	-	132,266
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	35,164	-
	<u>\$ 164,664</u>	<u>\$ 290,496</u>

Of the total amount reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB, \$35,164 resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date and before the end of the fiscal year will be included as a reduction of the collective net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2021.

Deferred outflows and inflows related to differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments are netted and amortized over a closed five year period. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions are amortized over the average service life of all members. These will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year	
2021	\$ (32,980)
2022	(32,980)
2023	(26,561)
2024	(38,787)
2025	(21,627)
Thereafter	(8,061)
	<u>\$ (160,996)</u>

*Actuarial Methods and Assumptions* - The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2019 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2018
Measurement Date	June 30, 2019
Experience Study	July 1, 2013 - June 30, 2018
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization Method	Level Percent of Pay
Remaining Amortization Period	24 Years, Closed
Payroll Growth Rate	2.00%
Asset Valuation Method	20% of the difference between the market value of assets and the expected actuarial value of assets is recognized
Inflation	2.30%
Salary Increase	3.30% to 10.30%, varies by service
Investment Rate of Return	6.25%
Healthcare Trend Rates	
Pre-65	Initial trend starting at 7.00% at January 1, 2020 and gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 4.05% over a period of 12 years.
Post-65	Initial trend starting at 5.00% at January 1, 2020 and gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 4.05% over a period of 10 years.
Mortality	
Pre-retirement	PUB-2010 General Mortality table, for the Non-Hazardous Systems, and the PUB-2010 Public Safety Mortality table for the Hazardous Systems, projected with the ultimate rates from the MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2010

Post-retirement (non- disabled)	System-specific mortality table based on mortality experience from 2013-2018, projected with the ultimate rates from MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2019
Post-retirement (disabled)	PUB-2010 Disabled Mortality table, with a 4-year set-forward for both male and female rates, projected with the ultimate rates from the MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2010

As a result of the 2018 experience study, the salary increase assumptions, retirement rate assumptions, mortality assumptions, withdrawal rates, and rates of disablement were updated for the 2019 actuarial valuation. These assumptions are fully documented in the report titled “Kentucky Retirement Systems 2018 Actuarial Experience Study for the Period Ending June 30, 2018.”

The long-term expected rate of return was determined by using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rate of returns are developed for each asset class. The ranges are combined by weighting the expected future real rate of return by the target asset allocation percentage. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rate of return for each major asset class are summarized in the below tables.

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as provided by CERS’s investment consultant, are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Growth		
US Equity	18.75%	4.30%
Non US Equity	18.75%	4.80%
Private Equity	10.00%	6.65%
Specialty Credit/High Yield	15.00%	2.60%
Liquidity		
Core Bonds	13.50%	1.35%
Cash	1.00%	0.20%
Diversifying Strategies		
Real Estate	5.00%	4.85%
Opportunistic	3.00%	2.97%
Real Return	<u>15.00%</u>	4.10%
Total	<u>100.00%</u>	3.89%

*Discount rate* - The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 5.68%. The discount rate determination used an expected rate of return of 6.25%, and a municipal bond rate of 3.13%, as reported in Fidelity Index’s “20-Year Municipal GO AA Index” as of June 28, 2019. However, the cost associated with the implicit employer subsidy was not included in the calculation of the KRS’ actuarial determined contributions, and any cost associated with the implicit subsidy will not be paid out of the KRS’ trusts. Therefore, the municipal bond rate was applied to future expected benefit payments associated with the implicit subsidy.

The following table presents the District’s proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability of the System, calculated using the discount rate of 5.68%, as well as what the District’s proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (4.68%) or 1-percentage-point higher (6.68%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease <u>(4.68%)</u>	Current discount rate <u>(5.68%)</u>	1% Increase <u>(6.68%)</u>
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 608,885	\$ 454,532	\$ 327,354

*Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates* – The following presents the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that were 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1% Decrease <u></u>	Current trend rate <u></u>	1% Increase <u></u>
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 338,037	\$ 454,532	\$ 595,794

*OPEB plan fiduciary net position:* Detailed information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CERS financial report which is publicly available at <https://kyret.ky.gov>.

*Payables to the OPEB plan:* At June 30, 2020, there were no payables to CERS.

## **(10) COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES**

The District receives funding from federal, state, and local government agencies and private contributions. These funds are to be used for designated purposes only. For government agency grants, if the grantors' review indicates that the funds have not been used for the intended purpose, the grantors may request a refund of monies advanced or refuse to reimburse the District for its disbursements. The amount of such future refunds and unreimbursed disbursements, if any, is not expected to be significant. Continuation of the District's grant programs is predicated upon the grantors' satisfaction that the funds provided are being spent as intended and the grantors' intent to continue their programs.

## **(11) RISK MANAGEMENT**

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. To obtain insurance for workers' compensation, errors and omissions, and general liability coverage, the District carries their insurance with Kentucky Employers' Mutual Insurance (KEMI), which is located in Lexington, Kentucky. KEMI is a mutual insurance company regulated by the Kentucky Department of Insurance. The District pays annual premiums for their coverage. The premium for workers' compensation is based on a formula. The District is assigned a classification code for their industry and each classification code has a corresponding rate. Multiplying the rate times the estimated payroll for operations then dividing by 100 will give the base premium. In some cases, modifiers may also be added, based on eligibility, which may increase or decrease the premium. In other cases, additional coverages may be requested that increase the premium.

The District purchases unemployment insurance through the KEMI; however, risk has not been transferred to such fund. In addition, the District continues to carry commercial insurance for all other risks of loss. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

## **(12) COBRA**

Under COBRA, employers are mandated to notify terminated employees of available continuing insurance coverage. Failure to comply with this requirement may put the school district at risk for a substantial loss (contingency).



**(13) ON-BEHALF PAYMENTS**

For the year ended June 30, 2020, total payments of \$1,774,674 were made by the Commonwealth of Kentucky on behalf of the District for life insurance, health insurance, and KTRS matching and administrative fees, and SFCC debt service. These payments were recognized as on-behalf payments and are recorded in the appropriate revenue and expense accounts on the Statement of Activities and the Government Funds Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance.

On-behalf payments at June 30, 2020 consisted of the following:

Teacher Retirement	\$	868,080
Teacher Retirement - Health & Life		63,394
Health Insurance		577,832
Life Insurance		1,009
Administrative Fee		8,334
HRA/Dental/Vision		41,038
Federal Reimbursement		(70,774)
Technology		63,653
SFCC Debt Service		222,108
<b>Total on-behalf</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b><u>1,774,674</u></b>

**(14) FUND DEFICIT**

As of June 30, 2019, the Food Service Fund had a negative net position of \$51,981. This deficit resulted from the fund’s proportionate share of the net pension and OPEB liabilities recorded in accordance with GASB Statement No. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions* and GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other than Pension Plans*. The General Fund provides transfers to cover deficit balances; however, this is done when cash is needed rather than when accruals occur.

**(15) SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

On January 30, 2020, the World Health Organization (“WHO”) announced a global health emergency because of a new strain of coronavirus originating in Wuhan, China (the “COVID-19 outbreak”) and the risks to the international community as the virus spreads globally beyond its point of origin. In March 2020, the WHO classified the COVID-19 outbreak as a pandemic, based on the rapid increase in exposure globally.

The full impact of the COVID-19 outbreak continues to evolve as of the date of this report. As such, it is uncertain as to the full magnitude that the pandemic will have on the District’s financial condition. Management is actively monitoring the global situation on its financial condition. Given the daily evolution of the COVID-19 outbreak and the global responses to curb its spread, the District is not able to estimate the effects of the COVID-19 outbreak on its future financial condition.

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

**FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE  
SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date)					
	2020 (2019)	2019 (2018)	2018 (2017)	2017 (2016)	2016 (2015)	2015 (2014)
<b>COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM:</b>						
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.02703%	0.02888%	0.03769%	0.04368%	0.04632%	0.04747%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 1,901,102	\$ 1,759,124	\$ 2,206,053	\$ 2,150,854	\$ 1,991,506	\$ 1,540,000
District's covered payroll	\$ 681,838	\$ 715,883	\$ 917,642	\$ 1,040,620	\$ 1,080,692	\$ 1,089,066
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	278.820%	245.728%	240.405%	206.690%	184.281%	141.406%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	50.450%	53.540%	53.300%	55.500%	59.970%	66.800%
<b>KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM:</b>						
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.0845%	0.0964%	0.1007%	0.1082%	0.1260%	0.1079%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District	11,535,056	12,624,068	27,180,798	33,259,307	29,312,436	22,175,552
Total	<u>\$ 11,535,056</u>	<u>\$ 12,624,068</u>	<u>\$ 27,180,798</u>	<u>\$ 33,259,307</u>	<u>\$ 29,312,436</u>	<u>\$ 22,175,552</u>
District's covered payroll	\$ 2,830,235	\$ 3,196,315	\$ 2,953,130	\$ 3,505,413	\$ 3,787,572	\$ 3,381,905
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	0.000%	0.000%	0.000%	0.000%	0.000%	0.000%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	58.800%	59.300%	39.830%	35.220%	42.490%	45.590%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

**FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF PENSION CONTRIBUTIONS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM:</b>							
Contractually required contribution	\$ 142,577	\$ 110,591	\$ 103,666	\$ 128,011	\$ 129,245	\$ 137,795	\$ 149,644
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>142,577</u>	<u>110,591</u>	<u>103,666</u>	<u>128,011</u>	<u>129,245</u>	<u>137,795</u>	<u>149,644</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's covered payroll	\$ 738,741	\$ 681,838	\$ 715,883	\$ 917,642	\$ 1,040,620	\$ 1,080,692	\$ 1,089,066
District's contributions as a percentage of its covered payroll	19.30%	16.22%	14.48%	13.95%	12.42%	12.75%	13.74%
 <b>KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM:</b>							
Contractually required contribution	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's covered payroll	\$ 2,837,735	\$ 2,830,235	\$ 3,196,315	\$ 2,953,130	\$ 3,505,413	\$ 3,787,572	\$ 3,381,905
District's contributions as a percentage of its covered payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

**Note:** Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

**FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE  
SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date)		
	2020 (2019)	2019 (2018)	2018 (2017)
<b>COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM - INSURANCE FUND:</b>			
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.02702%	0.02888%	0.03769%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 454,532	\$ 512,812	\$ 757,678
District's covered payroll	\$ 681,838	\$ 715,883	\$ 917,642
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	61.528%	75.210%	105.838%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	60.44%	57.62%	52.40%
<b>KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM - MEDICAL INSURANCE PLAN:</b>			
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.08016%	0.09149%	0.09581%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 1,298,000	\$ 1,705,000	\$ 1,880,000
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the District	1,048,000	1,469,000	1,536,000
Total	<u>\$ 2,346,000</u>	<u>\$ 3,174,000</u>	<u>\$ 3,416,000</u>
District's covered payroll	\$ 2,574,109	\$ 2,917,723	\$ 3,011,500
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	52.434%	66.237%	64.434%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	32.58%	25.50%	21.18%

**Note:** Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

**FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE  
SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY (CONCLUDED)  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date)		
	2020 (2019)	2019 (2018)	2018 (2017)
<b>KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM - LIFE INSURANCE PLAN:</b>			
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.07840%	0.08937%	0.09358%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the District	24,000	25,000	21,000
Total	<u>\$ 24,000</u>	<u>\$ 25,000</u>	<u>\$ 21,000</u>
District's covered payroll	\$ 2,574,109	\$ 2,917,723	\$ 3,011,500
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	0.000%	0.000%	0.000%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	73.400%	75.000%	79.990%

**Note:** Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

**FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF OPEB CONTRIBUTIONS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
<b>COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM - INSURANCE FUND:</b>				
Contractually required contribution	\$ 35,164	\$ 35,868	\$ 33,647	\$ 43,404
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>35,164</u>	<u>35,868</u>	<u>33,647</u>	<u>43,404</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	-	-	-	-
District's covered payroll	\$ 738,741	\$ 681,838	\$ 715,883	\$ 917,642
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	4.76%	5.26%	4.70%	4.73%
<b>KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM: - MEDICAL INSURANCE PLAN:</b>				
Contractually required contribution	\$ 74,264	\$ 77,223	\$ 87,532	\$ 90,345
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>74,264</u>	<u>77,223</u>	<u>87,532</u>	<u>90,345</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	-	-	-	-
District's covered payroll	\$ 2,475,481	\$ 2,574,109	\$ 2,917,723	\$ 3,011,500
District's contributions as a percentage of its covered payroll	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%

**Note:** Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

**FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF OPEB CONTRIBUTIONS (CONCLUDED)  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
<b>KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM - LIFE INSURANCE PLAN:</b>				
Contractually required contribution	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	-	-	-	-
District's covered payroll	\$ 2,475,481	\$ 2,574,109	\$ 2,917,723	\$ 3,011,500
District's contributions as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

**Note:** Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.



**FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – PENSION PLANS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

**(1) CHANGES OF ASSUMPTIONS**

KTRS

In the 2011 valuation and later, the expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the RP-2000 Mortality Tables rather than the 1994 Group Annuity Mortality Table, which was used prior to 2011. In the 2011 valuation, rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability and mortality were adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience. In the 2011 valuation, the Board adopted an interest smoothing methodology to calculate liabilities for purposes of determining the actuarially determined contributions.

In the 2016 valuation, rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability, mortality and rates of salary increase were adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience. In the 2016 valuation and later, the expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the RP-2000 Mortality Tables projected to 2025 with projection scale BB, set forward two year for males and one year for females rather than the RP-2000 Mortality Tables projected to 2020 with projection scale AA, which was used prior to 2016.

The following change of assumptions were adopted by the Board of Trustees and reflected in the liability measurement as of June 30, 2018:

- Increased the Single Equivalent Interest rate (SEIR) from 4.49% to 7.50%

CERS

The following changes were made by the Kentucky Legislature and reflected in the valuation performed as of June 30, 2015:

- The assumed investment rate of return was decreased from 7.75% to 7.50%.
- The assumed rate of inflation was reduced from 3.50% to 3.25%.
- The assumed rate of wage inflation was reduced from 1.00% to 0.75%.
- Payroll growth assumption was reduced from 4.50% to 4.00%.
- The mortality table used for active members is RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table projected with Scale BB to 2013 (multiplied by 50% for males and 30% for females).
- For healthy retired members and beneficiaries, the mortality table used is the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table projected with Scale BB to 2013 (set back 1 year for females). For disabled members, the RP-2000 Combined Disabled Mortality Table projected with Scale BB to 2013 (set back 4 years for males) is used for the period after disability retirement.
- The assumed rates of Retirement, Withdrawal and Disability were updated to more accurately reflect experience.

The following changes were made by the Board of Trustees and reflected in the valuation performed as of June 30, 2017:

- Decreased the price inflation assumption to 2.30%
- Decreased the assumed rate of return to 6.25%
- Decreased the payroll growth assumption to 2.00%.

The following changes were made by the Board of Trustees and reflected in the valuation performed as of June 30, 2019:

- The assumed salary increase was changed from 4.00% (average) to 3.30%-10.30% (varies by service.)

- The mortality table used for pre-retirement is PUB-2010 General Mortality table, for the Non-Hazardous Systems, and PUB-2010 Public Safety Mortality table for the Hazardous Systems, projected with the ultimate rates from the MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2010.
- The mortality table used for post-retirement (non-disabled) is a system specific mortality table based on mortality experience from 2013-2018, projected with the ultimate rates from MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2019.
- The mortality table used for post-retirement (disabled) is PUB-2010 Disabled Mortality table, with a 4-year set-forward for both male and female rates, projected with the ultimate rates from MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2010.

**(2) METHODS AND ASSUMPTIONS USED IN CALCULATIONS OF ACTUARIALLY DETERMINED CONTRIBUTIONS**

KTRS

The actuarially determined contribution rates in the schedule of employer contributions are calculated as of June 30, three years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported. The following actuarial methods and assumptions were used to determine contribution rates reported in the most recent year of that schedule:

Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization Method	Level percentage of payroll, closed
Remaining Amortization Period	28.1 years
Asset Valuation Method	5-year smoothed market
Inflation	3.5%
Salary Increase	3.5% to 7.3%, including inflation
Investment Rate of Return	7.5%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

CERS

The actuarially determined contribution rates are determined on a biennial basis beginning with the fiscal year ended 2019, determined as of July 1, 2017. The amortization period of the unfunded liability has been reset as of July 1, 2013 to a closed 30-year period. The following actuarial methods and assumptions were used to determine contribution rates for the year ending June 30, 2019:

Experience Study	July 1, 2008 – June 30, 2013
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization Method	Level percentage of payroll
Remaining Amortization Period	26 years, closed
Payroll growth	2.00%
Asset Valuation Method	20% of the difference between the market value of assets and the expected actuarial value of assets is recognized
Inflation	2.30%
Salary Increase	3.30% to 11.55%, varies by service
Investment Rate of Return	6.25%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation
Mortality	RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table, projected to 2013 with Scale BB (set back 1 year for females)

**(3) CHANGES OF BENEFITS**

KTRS

There were no changes of benefit terms for KTRS.

## CERS

During the 2018 legislative session, House Bill 185 was enacted, which updated the benefit provisions for active members who die in the line of duty. Benefits paid to the spouses of deceased members have been increased from 25% of the member's final rate of pay to 75% of the member's average pay. If the member does not have a surviving spouse, benefits paid to surviving dependent children have been increased from 10% of the member's final pay rate to 50% of average pay for one child, 65% of average pay for two children, or 75% of average pay for three children. The Total Pension Liability as of June 30, 2019 is determined using these updated benefit provisions.

**FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – OPEB PLANS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

**(1) CHANGES OF ASSUMPTIONS**

KTRS

*Medical Insurance Plan* - There were no changes of assumptions.

*Life Insurance Plan* - There were no changes of assumptions.

CERS Insurance Fund

The following changes were made by the Board of Trustees and reflected in the valuation performed as of June 30, 2017:

- Decreased the price inflation assumption to 2.30%
- Decreased the assumed rate of return to 6.25%
- Decreased the payroll growth assumption to 2.00%.

The following changes were made by the Board of Trustees and reflected in the valuation performed as of June 30, 2019:

- The assumed salary increase was changed from 4.00% (average) to 3.30%-10.30% (varies by service.)
- The mortality table used for pre-retirement is PUB-2010 General Mortality table, for the Non-Hazardous Systems, and PUB-2010 Public Safety Mortality table for the Hazardous Systems, projected with the ultimate rates from the MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2010.
- The mortality table used for post-retirement (non-disabled) is a system specific mortality table based on mortality experience from 2013-2018, projected with the ultimate rates from MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2019.
- The mortality table used for post-retirement (disabled) is PUB-2010 Disabled Mortality table, with a 4-year set-forward for both male and female rates, projected with the ultimate rates from MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2010.

**(2) METHODS AND ASSUMPTIONS USED IN CALCULATIONS OF ACTUARIALLY DETERMINED CONTRIBUTIONS**

KTRS

*Medical Insurance Plan* - The actuarially determined contribution rates in the schedule of employer contributions are calculated as of June 30, three years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported. The following actuarial methods and assumptions were used to determine contribution rates reported in the most recent year of the schedule:

Actuarial cost method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization method	Level Percent of Payroll
Amortization period	22 years, Closed
Asset valuation method	Five-year smoothed value
Inflation	3.00%
Real wage growth	0.50%
Wage inflation	3.50%

Salary increases, including wage inflation	3.50% - 7.20%
Discount rate	8.00%
Health care cost trends	
Under 65	7.50% for FY 2018 decreasing to an ultimate rate of 5.00% by FY 2024
Ages 65 and older	5.50% for FY 2018 decreasing to an ultimate rate of 5.00% by FY 2021
Medicare Part B premiums	0.00% for FY 2018 with an ultimate rate of 5.00% by 2030
Under age 65 claims	The current premium charged by KEHP is used as the base cost and is projected forward using only the health care trend assumption (no implicit rate subsidy is recognized).

*Life Insurance Plan* - The actuarially determined contribution rates in the schedule of employer contributions are calculated as of June 30, three years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported. The following actuarial methods and assumptions were used to determine contribution rates reported in the most recent year of the schedule:

Actuarial cost method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization method	Level Percent of Payroll
Amortization period	30 years, Open
Asset valuation method	Five-year smoothed value
Inflation	3.50%
Real wage growth	0.50%
Wage inflation	3.50%
Salary increases, including wage inflation	3.50% - 7.45%
Discount rate	7.50%

CERS Insurance Fund

The following actuarial methods and assumptions, for actuarially determined contributions effective for fiscal year ending June 30, 2019:

Experience Study	July 1, 2008 – June 30, 2013
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization Method	Level Percent of Pay
Remaining Amortization Period	26 Years, Closed
Payroll Growth Rate	2.00%
Asset Valuation Method	20% of the difference between the market value of assets and the expected actuarial value of assets is recognized
Inflation	2.30%
Salary Increase	3.30% to 11.55%, varies by service
Investment Rate of Return	6.25%
Healthcare Trend Rates	
Pre-65	Initial trend starting at 7.25% and gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 4.05% over a period of 13 years.
Post-65	Initial trend starting at 5.10% and gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 4.05% over a period of 11 years.

**(3) CHANGES OF BENEFITS**

KTRS

*Medical Insurance Plan* – There were no changes of benefit terms.

*Life Insurance Plan* - There were no changes of benefit terms.

CERS

During the 2018 legislative session, House Bill 185 was enacted, which updated the benefit provisions for active members who die in the line of duty. The system shall now pay 100% of the insurance premium for spouses and children of all active members who die in the line of duty. The total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2019, is determined using these updated benefit provisions.

**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

**FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 COMBINING BALANCE SHEET  
 NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
 JUNE 30, 2020**

	District Activity Fund	Capital Outlay Fund	FSPK Building Fund	Total Non-Major Governmental Funds
<b>ASSETS:</b>				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 20,442	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 20,442
Accounts receivable	-	-	-	-
Total assets	\$ 20,442	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 20,442
 <b>LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE:</b>				
Liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Total liabilities	-	-	-	-
 Fund Balances:				
Restricted for capital expenditures	-	-	-	-
Assigned to student activities	20,442	-	-	20,442
Total fund balance	20,442	-	-	20,442
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$ 20,442	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 20,442



**FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES  
 AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES  
 NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

	District Activity Fund	Capital Outlay Fund	FSPK Building Fund	Total Non-Major Governmental Funds
REVENUES:				
From local sources -				
Property taxes	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 168,156	\$ 168,156
Other	27,507	-	-	27,507
Intergovernmental - State	-	60,518	336,564	397,082
Total revenues	<u>27,507</u>	<u>60,518</u>	<u>504,720</u>	<u>592,745</u>
EXPENDITURES:				
Support services:				
Students	23,177	-	-	23,177
Debt service	-	-	-	-
Total expenditures	<u>23,177</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>23,177</u>
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	<u>4,330</u>	<u>60,518</u>	<u>504,720</u>	<u>569,568</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):				
Operating transfers in	-	-	340,000	340,000
Operating transfers out	-	(60,518)	(844,720)	(905,238)
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>-</u>	<u>(60,518)</u>	<u>(504,720)</u>	<u>(565,238)</u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	4,330	-	-	4,330
FUND BALANCE JUNE 30, 2019	<u>16,112</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>16,112</u>
FUND BALANCE JUNE 30, 2020	<u>\$ 20,442</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 20,442</u>

**FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES  
SCHOOL ACTIVITY FUNDS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

	Cash Balance June 30, 2019	Receipts	Disbursements	Cash Balance June 30, 2020	Accounts Receivable	Accounts Payable	Deposits Held in Custody for Students June 30, 2020
Fairview Independent High School	\$ 85,974	\$ 193,014	\$ 187,371	\$ 91,617	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 91,617
Fairview Independent Elementary School	18,846	28,739	28,952	18,633	-	-	18,633
	<u>\$ 104,820</u>	<u>\$ 221,753</u>	<u>\$ 216,323</u>	<u>\$ 110,250</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 110,250</u>

**FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES  
SCHOOL ACTIVITY FUNDS  
FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT HIGH SCHOOL  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

	Cash Balance June 30, 2019	Receipts	Disburse- ments	Cash Balance June 30, 2020	Accounts Receivable (Accounts Payable)	Deposits Held in Custody for Students June 30, 2020
Academic	\$ 1,346	\$ 1,237	\$ 1,888	695	\$ -	\$ 695
Academic MS	-	-	-	-	-	-
Annual	5,856	181	4,369	1,668	-	1,668
Archery	4,116	9,040	5,886	7,270	-	7,270
Band	1,954	1,519	2,553	920	-	920
Baseball	1,266	4,868	4,173	1,961	-	1,961
Baseball MS	1,565	886	410	2,041	-	2,041
Bowling	192	1,143	940	395	-	395
Boys Basketball	8,278	13,861	11,707	10,432	-	10,432
Boys Basketball MS	3,595	6,215	2,080	7,730	-	7,730
Boys Golf	1,073	500	1,337	236	-	236
Cheerleaders	1,483	3,399	2,833	2,049	-	2,049
Cheerleaders MS	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chorus	1,442	-	347	1,095	-	1,095
Chromebook Fees	774	1,286	1,612	448	-	448
Coke Acct	-	5,384	5,380	4	-	4
Cross Country	712	82	151	643	-	643
Drama	164	366	530	-	-	-
Eagle Pride	-	-	-	-	-	-
Faculty/Staff	344	730	393	681	-	681
FBLA	257	35	193	99	-	99
FCA	101	-	-	101	-	101
Pep Club	-	52	17	35	-	35
FEA	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field Trip	146	176	175	147	-	147
Football	2,374	25,771	20,427	7,718	-	7,718
Football MS	492	378	818	52	-	52
Forensics	79	-	-	79	-	79
Girls Basketball	5,059	12,636	10,071	7,624	-	7,624
Girls Basketball MS	-	864	851	13	-	13
Girls Golf	2,574	500	-	3,074	-	3,074
Girls STEM	346	-	-	346	-	346
HS Books-State	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honor Society	159	495	654	-	-	-
Honor Society MS	-	-	-	-	-	-
Junior Class	167	9,151	5,497	3,821	-	3,821
Key Club	80	1,612	1,692	-	-	-
Library	537	-	-	537	-	537
Nerd Club	-	-	-	-	-	-
Athletic Concessions	-	11,704	11,704	-	-	-
Senior Yearbook Project	2,575	919	-	3,494	-	3,494
School Pictures	2,494	1,158	3,012	640	-	640
Softball	4,928	-	3,019	1,909	-	1,909
Softball MS	250	-	200	50	-	50
Spanish Honor Society	26	204	-	230	-	230
STLP	80	2,005	1,732	353	-	353
Class of 2020	72	36,135	36,207	-	-	-
Student Deposit	9,087	6,033	5,331	9,789	-	9,789
Non-Student Gen Fund	8,406	9,787	13,728	4,465	-	4,465
Veterans	339	1	-	340	-	340
Parking Fees	410	140	550	-	-	-
Tennis	90	-	-	90	-	90
Track	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vending Account	-	-	-	-	-	-
Video Yearbook	-	-	-	-	-	-
Volleyball	4,841	15,615	16,247	4,209	-	4,209
Volleyball MS	4,070	6,421	7,982	2,509	-	2,509
Interest	1,775	525	675	1,625	-	1,625
<b>Total</b>	<u>\$ 85,974</u>	<u>\$ 193,014</u>	<u>\$ 187,371</u>	<u>\$ 91,617</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 91,617</u>

**FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program Title	Federal CFDA Number	Pass-Through Grantor's Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients	Program or Award Amount	Expenditures
<u>U.S. Department of Education</u>					
Passed through Kentucky Department of Education:					
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	310002-17	\$ -	\$ 257,572	\$ 182
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	310002-18	-	248,935	47,455
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	310002-19	-	299,098	299,098
Title I School Improvement Funds	84.010	3100202-17	-	250,000	146,112
					<u>492,847</u>
Special Education Cluster (IDEA):					
Special Education Grants to States - IDEA, Part B	84.027	3810002-18	-	150,611	22,464
Special Education Grants to States - IDEA, Part B	84.027	3810002-19	-	147,250	147,250
Special Education Preschool Grants	84.173	3800002-17	-	10,683	1,516
Special Education Preschool Grants	84.173	3800002-18	-	10,935	9,571
Special Education Preschool Grants	84.173	3800002-19	-	11,150	11,150
					<u>191,951</u>
Total U.S. Department of Education					<u>684,798</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services</u>					
Pass-through Kentucky Governor's Office of Early Childhood:					
Every Student Succeeds Act Grant	93.434	PON2 531 20*772		60,000	60,000
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services					<u>60,000</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Agriculture</u>					
Passed through Kentucky Department of Education:					
Cash Assistance:					
Child and Adult Care Food Program	10.558	7800016-19	-	-	2,836
Child and Adult Care Food Program	10.558	7800016-20	-	-	7,967
Child and Adult Care Food Program	10.558	7790021-19	-	-	40,726
Child and Adult Care Food Program	10.558	7790021-20	-	-	114,392
Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Program	10.582	7720012-20	-	-	7,590
State Administrative Expenses for Child Nutrition	10.560	7700001-19	-	-	1,356
					<u>174,867</u>
Child Nutrition Cluster:					
Cash Assistance:					
National School Lunch Program	10.555	7750002-19	-	-	56,655 *
National School Lunch Program	10.555	7750002-20	-	-	171,829 *
School Breakfast Program	10.553	7760005-19	-	-	30,993 *
School Breakfast Program	10.553	7760005-20	-	-	88,411 *
Summer Food Service Program for Children	10.559	7740023-19	-	-	9,893 *
Summer Food Service Program for Children	10.559	7740023-20	-	-	105,606 *
Summer Food Service Program for Children	10.559	7690024-19	-	-	1,008 *
Summer Food Service Program for Children	10.559	7690024-20	-	-	10,837 *
					<u>475,232</u>
Passed through Kentucky Department of Education:					
Non-Cash Assistance (Food Distribution)					
National School Lunch Program	10.555	013-0100	-	-	29,121 *
Total Child Nutrition Cluster					<u>504,353</u>
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture					<u>679,220</u>
Total expenditures of Federal Awards					<u>\$ 1,424,018</u>

\* Denotes major program.

**FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS (CONCLUDED)  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

**NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS**

**NOTE A - BASIS OF PRESENTATION**

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards includes the federal grant activity of the Fairview Independent School District under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2020. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations, Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the schedule presents only a selected portion of operations of the Fairview Independent School District, it is not intended to, and does not, present the financial position, changes in net position or cash flows of the District.

**NOTE B - SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

Expenditures reported on the schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in OMB Circular A-87, *Cost Principles for State and Local Governments*, or the cost principles contained in Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the schedule represents adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available.

**NOTE C - FOOD DISTRIBUTION**

Nonmonetary assistance is reported in the schedule at the fair market value of the commodities received and disbursed. At June 30, 2020, commodities on hand are included in the total inventory of \$32,413.

**NOTE D - INDIRECT COST RATE**

The Fairview Independent School District has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.




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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL  
OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND  
OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL  
STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Kentucky State Committee for  
School District Audits  
Members of the Board of Education  
Fairview Independent School District  
Ashland, Kentucky

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and the audit requirements prescribed by the Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits in the Auditor Responsibilities and State Compliance Requirements sections contained in the Kentucky Public School Districts' Audit Contract and Requirements, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Fairview Independent School District (the "District") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated November 11, 2020.

**Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect, and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

**Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations,

contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards.

We noted certain matters that we reported to management of the District in a separate letter dated November 11, 2020.

### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Kelley Galloway Smith Goolsby, FSC*

Ashland, Kentucky  
November 11, 2020





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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE  
FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND  
ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE  
REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

Kentucky State Committee for  
School District Audits  
Members of the Board of Education  
Fairview Independent School District  
Ashland, Kentucky

**Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program**

We have audited Fairview Independent School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2020. Fairview Independent School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

***Management's Responsibility***

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of Fairview Independent School District's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance); and the audit requirements prescribed by the Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits in the *Auditor Responsibilities* and *State Compliance Requirements* sections contained in the Kentucky Public School Districts' Audit Contract and Requirements. Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Fairview Independent School District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of Fairview Independent School District's compliance.



### *Opinion on Each Major Federal Program*

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2020.

### **Report on Internal Control over Compliance**

Management of Fairview Independent School District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the District's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Fairview Independent School District's internal control over compliance.

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Kelley Galloway Smith Goddard, PSC*

Ashland, Kentucky  
November 11, 2020

**FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

**(A) SUMMARY OF AUDIT RESULTS**

Type of report the auditor issued on whether the financial statements audited were prepared in accordance with GAAP:

Unmodified

Internal Control over financial reporting:

Material weakness(es) identified? \_\_\_\_\_ yes   x   no

Significant deficiency(ies) identified? \_\_\_\_\_ yes   x   none reported

Noncompliance material to the financial statements noted? \_\_\_\_\_ yes   x   no

**Federal Awards**

Internal control over major federal programs:

Material weakness(es) identified? \_\_\_\_\_ yes   x   no

Significant deficiency(ies) identified? \_\_\_\_\_ yes   x   none reported

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major federal programs:

Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)?

\_\_\_\_\_ yes   x   no

Identification of major federal programs:

Child Nutrition Cluster (10.553, 10.555 and 10.559)

Dollar threshold to distinguish between Type A and Type B Programs:

\$ 750,000

The District qualified as a low risk auditee   x   yes \_\_\_\_\_ no

**(B) FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS**

None noted in the current year.

**(C) FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS**

There were no findings in the current year.

**FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

There were no findings in the prior year.




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Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits  
Members of the Board of Education  
Fairview Independent School District  
Ashland, Kentucky

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of Fairview Independent School District (the "District") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2020, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

However, during our audit, we became aware of matters that are an opportunity for strengthening internal controls and operating efficiency. The memorandum that accompanies this letter summarizes our comments and suggestions regarding this matter. This letter does not affect our report dated November 11, 2020, on the financial statements of the District.

We will review the status of these comments during our next audit engagement. We have already discussed these comments and suggestions with various District personnel, and we will be pleased to discuss them in further detail at your convenience, to perform any additional study of these matters, or to assist you in implementing the recommendations.

*Kelley Galloway Smith Goolsby, PSC*

Ashland, Kentucky  
November 11, 2020

**FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**MANAGEMENT LETTER POINTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

**2020-1 Community Eligibility Provision (CEP) Meals Claimed**

Statement of Condition: While testing the CEP reimbursements, we noted that the wrong number of free meals was used for three claims.

Criteria for Condition: Per 7 CFR§ 245.9 (f) (4)(iii) Meals at no cost. A local educational agency must ensure participating schools offer reimbursable breakfasts and lunches at no cost to all students attending participating schools during the 4-year cycle, and count the number of reimbursable breakfasts and lunches served to students daily.

Cause of Condition: The format of the report used to determine free reimbursable meals changed during the year.

Effect of the Condition: The district over claimed meals for a total overpayment of \$4,161.50.

Recommendation of the Condition: We recommend management ensure the correct number of free meals be used for reimbursement claims.

Management Response: Fairview Independent School District's food service director reached out to the Division of School and Community Nutrition on this matter in August. The error has been resolved and the claims have been adjusted. The new form is now being completed properly each month.

Status of Prior Year Management Points

All prior year conditions have been implemented and corrected. The Superintendent is the person responsible for initiation of the corrective action plan for the above conditions which will be implemented immediately. The corrective action plan is the management response for each condition.

## **APPENDIX C**

**Fairview Independent School District Finance Corporation  
Energy Conservation Revenue Bonds  
Series 2021**

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**Continuing Disclosure Certificate**

CONTINUING DISCLOSURE CERTIFICATE

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Relating to:

\$2,015,000

FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT FINANCE CORPORATION

ENERGY CONSERVATION REVENUE BONDS, SERIES 2021

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Dated as of: April 7, 2021

THIS CONTINUING DISCLOSURE CERTIFICATE (the "Agreement") is executed and delivered as of the 10th day of February, 2021, by the Board of Education of the Fairview Independent School District (the "Board") and Fairview Independent School District Finance Corporation (the "Issuer") in connection with the issuance of its \$2,015,000 Fairview Independent School District Finance Corporation Energy Conservation Bonds, Series 2021 (the "Obligations"). The Obligations are being issued pursuant to a resolution adopted by the Board of Directors of the Issuer on December 10, 2020 (the "Authorizing Legislation"). The Issuer certifies, covenants and agrees as follows:

### **Section 1. Purpose of the Certificate.**

This Certificate is being executed and delivered by the Issuer to provide for the disclosure of certain information concerning the Obligations on an on-going basis as set forth herein for the benefit of Holders (as hereinafter defined) in accordance with the provisions of Securities and Exchange Commission Rule 15c2-12, as amended from time to time (the "Rule");

### **Section 2. Definitions; Scope of this Certificate.**

All terms capitalized but not otherwise defined herein shall have the meanings assigned to those terms in the Authorizing Legislation and the Obligations. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the term "Disclosure Agent" shall mean the Issuer, or any disclosure agent appointed or engaged by the Issuer; any successor disclosure agent shall automatically succeed to the rights and duties of the Disclosure Agent hereunder, without any amendment hereto. The following capitalized terms shall have the following meanings:

*"Annual Financial Information"* shall mean a copy of the annual audited financial information prepared for the Board which shall include, if prepared, a balance sheet, a statement of revenue and expenditure and a statement of changes in fund balances. All such financial information shall be prepared using generally accepted accounting principles as applied to governmental units, provided, however, that the Board may change the accounting principles used for preparation of such financial information so long as the Board includes as information provided to the public, a statement to the effect that different accounting principles are being used, stating the reason for such change and how to compare the financial information provided by the differing financial accounting principles. Any or all of the items listed above may be set forth in other documents, including Offering Documents of debt issues of the Board or related public entities, which have been transmitted to the MSRB, or may be included by specific reference to documents available to the public on the MSRB's Internet Website or filed with the SEC. The Board shall clearly identify each such other document so incorporated by reference.

*"Beneficial Owner"* shall mean any person which has the power, directly or indirectly, to vote or consent with respect to, or to dispose of ownership of, any Obligations (including personal holding Obligations through nominees, depositories or other intermediaries).

*"Event"* shall mean any of the following events with respect to the Obligations:

- (i) Principal and interest payment delinquencies;
- (ii) Non-payment related defaults, if material;
- (iii) Unscheduled draws on debt service reserves reflecting financial difficulties;
- (iv) Unscheduled draws on credit enhancements reflecting financial difficulties;
- (v) Substitution of credit or liquidity providers, or their failure to perform;
- (vi) Adverse tax opinions, the issuance by the Internal Revenue Service of proposed or final determinations of taxability, Notices of Proposed Issue (IRS Form 5701-TEB) or other material notices or determinations with respect to the tax status of the security, or other material events affecting the tax-exempt status of the security;
- (vii) Modifications to rights of security holders, if material;
- (viii) Bond calls, if material, and tender offers (except for mandatory scheduled redemptions not otherwise contingent upon the occurrence of an event);
- (ix) Defeasances;
- (x) Release, substitution or sale of property securing repayment of the securities, if material;
- (xi) Rating changes;



- (xii) Bankruptcy, insolvency, receivership or similar event of the obligated person (Note: For the purposes of this event, the event is considered to occur when any of the following occur: The appointment of a receiver, fiscal agent or similar officer for an obligated person in a proceeding under the U.S. Bankruptcy Code or in any other proceeding under state or federal law in which a court or governmental authority has assumed jurisdiction over substantially all of the assets or business of the obligated person, or if such jurisdiction has been assumed by leaving the existing governing body and officials or officers in possession but subject to the supervision and orders of a court or governmental authority, or the entry of an order confirming a plan of reorganization, arrangement or liquidation by a court or governmental authority having supervision or jurisdiction over substantially all of the assets or business of the obligated person);
- (xiii) The consummation of a merger, consolidation, or acquisition involving an obligated person or the sale of all or substantially all of the assets of the obligated person, other than in the ordinary course of business, the entry into a definitive agreement to undertake such an action or the termination of a definitive agreement relating to any such actions, other than pursuant to its terms, if material;
- (xiv) Appointment of a successor or additional trustee or the change of name of a trustee, if material;
- (xv) Incurrence of a Financial Obligation of the Board, the Issuer, or obligated person, if material, or agreement to covenants, events of default, remedies, priority rights, or other similar terms of a Financial Obligation of the Issuer or obligated person, any of which affect security holders, if material; and
- (xvi) Default, event of acceleration, termination event, modification of terms, or other similar events under the terms of a Financial Obligation of the Board, the Issuer, or obligated person, any of which reflect financial difficulties.

The SEC requires the listing of (i) through (xvi) although some of such events may not be applicable to the Obligations.

"*Financial Obligation*" shall mean (a) a debt obligation, (b) a derivative instrument entered into in connection with, or pledged as security or a source of payment for, an existing or planned debt obligation, or (c) a guarantee of either (a) or (b). The term Financial Obligation shall not include municipal securities as to which a final official statement has been provided to the MSRB consistent with the Rule.

"*Holder*" shall mean any holder of the Obligations and any Beneficial Owner thereof.

"*MSRB*" shall mean the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board.

"*Offering Document*" shall mean the Official Statement, dated March 17, 2021.

"*Operating Data*" shall mean an update of the Operating Data contained in the Offering Document under the headings "BOND DEBT SERVICE," "DISTRICT STUDENT POPULATION," "LOCAL SUPPORT," and "SEEK ALLOTMENT".

"*Participating Underwriter*" shall mean any of the original underwriters of the Obligations required to comply with the Rule in connection with the offering of the Obligations.

"*SEC*" shall mean the Securities and Exchange Commission.

"*State*" shall mean the Commonwealth of Kentucky.

### **Section 3. Disclosure of Information.**

(A) Information Provided to the Public. Except to the extent this Certificate is modified or otherwise altered in accordance with Section 4 hereof, the Issuer shall make, or shall cause the Disclosure Agent to make, public the information set forth in subsections (1), (2), and (3) below:

(1) Annual Financial Information and Operating Data. Annual Financial Information and Operating Data at least annually not later than 270 days after the end of the fiscal year ending June 30, commencing with the fiscal year ending June 30, 2021, and continuing with each fiscal year thereafter. If the Disclosure Agent is an entity or person other than the Board or the Issuer, then the Board shall provide the Annual Financial Information to the Disclosure Agent not later than fifteen Business Days prior to the disclosure date referenced above. The Annual Financial Information may be submitted as a single document or as separate documents comprising a package, and may cross-reference other information; provided that the audited financial statements of the Board may be submitted separately from the balance of the Annual Financial Information.

(2) Events Notices. Notice of the occurrence of an Event, in a timely manner, not in excess of ten business days after the occurrence of the Event.

(3) Failure to Provide Annual Financial Information or Operating Data. Notice of the failure of Board or the Issuer to provide the Annual Financial Information or Operating Data by the date required herein.

(B) Information Provided to Public.

Annual Financial Information and, subject to the timing requirement set forth in subsection (A)(2) of this Section 3, notice of all Event occurrences shall be made public on the same day as notice thereof is given to the Holders of outstanding Obligations, if required pursuant to the Authorizing Legislation or the Obligations, and shall not be made public before the date of such notice.

(C) Means of Making Information Public.

(1) Information shall be deemed to be made public by the Board of the Issuer or the Disclosure Agent under this Certificate if it is transmitted as provided in subsection (C)(2) of this Section 3 by the following means:

(a) to the Holders of outstanding Obligations, by first class mail, postage prepaid;

(b) to the MSRB, in an electronic format as prescribed by the MSRB, accompanied by identifying information as prescribed by the MSRB; and/or

(c) to the SEC, by (i) electronic facsimile transmissions confirmed by first class mail, postage prepaid, or (ii) first class mail, postage prepaid; provided that the Board, the Issuer, or the Disclosure Agent is authorized to transmit information to the SEC by whatever means are mutually acceptable to the Disclosure Agent, the Board, or the Issuer, as applicable, and the SEC.

(2) Information shall be transmitted to the following:

(a) all information to be provided to the public in accordance with subsection (A) of this Section 3 shall be transmitted to the MSRB;

(b) all information described in clause (a) shall be made available to any Holder upon request, but need not be transmitted to the Holders who do not so request.

(c) to the extent the Board or the Issuer is obligated to file any Annual Financial Information or Operating Data with the MSRB pursuant to this Agreement, such Annual Financial Information or Operating Data may be set forth in the document or set of documents transmitted to the MSRB, or may be included by specific reference to documents available to the public on the MSRB's Internet Website or filed with the SEC.

With respect to requests for periodic or occurrence information from Holders, the Board, the Issuer, or the Disclosure Agent may require payment by requesting holders of a reasonable charge

for duplication and transmission of the information and for the Board, the Issuer's, or the Disclosure Agent's administrative expenses incurred in providing the information.

#### **Section 4. Amendment or Modification.**

Notwithstanding any other provision of this Certificate, the Issuer may amend this Certificate and any provision of this Certificate may be waived, if such amendment or waiver is supported by an opinion of nationally recognized bond counsel expert in federal securities laws to the effect that such amendment or waiver would not, in and of itself, cause the undertakings herein to violate the Rule if such amendment or waiver had been effective on the date hereof but taking into account any subsequent change in or official interpretation of the Rule as well as any change in circumstance.

#### **Section 5. Miscellaneous.**

(A) Termination. The Board and the Issuer's obligations under this Certificate shall terminate when all of the Obligations are or are deemed to be no longer outstanding by reason of redemption or legal defeasance or at maturity.

(B) Additional Information. Nothing in this Certificate shall be deemed to prevent the Board and the Issuer from disseminating any other information, using the means of dissemination set forth in this Certificate or any other means of communication, or including any other information in any Annual Financial Statement or notice of occurrence of an Event, in addition to that which is required by this Certificate. If the Board or the Issuer chooses to include any information in any Annual Financial Statement or notice of occurrence of an Event in addition to that which is specifically required by this Certificate, the Board or the Issuer, as the case may be, shall have no obligation under this Certificate to update such information or include it in any future Annual Financial Statement or notice of occurrence of an Event.

(C) Defaults: Remedies. In the event of a failure of the Board, the Issuer, or the Disclosure Agent to comply with any provision of this Certificate any Holder may take such action as may be necessary and appropriate, including seeking an action in mandamus or specific performance to cause the Board, the Issuer, or the Disclosure Agent, as the case may be, to comply with its obligations under this Certificate. A default under this Certificate shall not constitute a default on the Obligations and the sole remedy available in any proceeding to enforce this Certificate shall be an action to compel specific performance.

(D) Beneficiaries. This Certificate shall inure solely to the benefit of the Board, the Issuer, the Disclosure Agent, the Participating Underwriter and Holders, or beneficial owners thereof, and shall create no rights in any other person or entity.

#### **Section 6. Additional Disclosure Obligations.**

The Issuer and the Board acknowledge and understand that other state and federal laws, including but not limited to the Securities Act of 1933, the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and Rule 10b 5 promulgated thereunder, may apply to the Board and the Issuer, and that under some circumstances compliance with this Agreement, without additional disclosures or other action, may not fully discharge all duties and obligations of the Board and the Issuer under such laws.

#### **Section 7. Notices.**

Any notices or communications to the Board or the Issuer may be given as follows:

To the Issuer: Fairview Independent School District Finance Corporation  
2201 Main Street  
Ashland, Kentucky 41102  
Attention: Secretary  
Telephone: 606-324-3877

To the Board: Board of Education of Fairview Independent School District  
2201 Main Street  
Ashland, Kentucky 41102  
Attention: Secretary  
Telephone: 606-324-3877  
Fax: 606-324-2288

Any person may, by written notice to the other persons listed above, designate a different address or telephone number(s) to which subsequent notices or communications should be sent.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Issuer and the Board have each caused their duly authorized officers to execute this Agreement, as of the date first written above.

FAIRVIEW INDEPENDENT SCHOOL  
DISTRICT FINANCE CORPORATION, Issuer

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
President

Attest:

\_\_\_\_\_  
Secretary

BOARD OF EDUCATION OF FAIRVIEW  
INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
Chairperson

Attest:

\_\_\_\_\_  
Secretary

**APPENDIX D**

**Fairview Independent School District Finance Corporation  
Energy Conservation Revenue Bonds  
Series 2021**

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**Official Terms and Conditions of Bond Sale**

**OFFICIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF BOND SALE**

**\$2,015,000\***

**Fairview Independent School District Finance Corporation  
Energy Conservation Revenue Bonds, Series 2021  
Dated April 7, 2021**

**SALE: Tuesday, March 17, 2021 at 1:00 P.M., E.T.**

The Secretary of the Fairview Independent School District Finance Corporation (the "Corporation") will until March 17, 2021, at the hour of 1:00 P.M., E.T., at the office of the Executive Director of the Kentucky School Facilities Construction, 700 Louisville Road, Frankfort, Kentucky 40601, receive sealed competitive bids for the revenue refunding bonds (the "Bonds") herein described. To be considered, Bids must be submitted on an Official Bid Form and must be delivered to the Secretary at the address indicated on the date of sale no later than the hour indicated. Bids will be opened by the Secretary and may be accepted without further action by the Corporation's Board of Directors.

\*Subject to Permitted Adjustment increasing or decreasing the issue by \$200,000.

**STATUTORY AUTHORITY, PURPOSE OF ISSUE AND SECURITY**

The Bonds are authorized pursuant to KRS 162.120 through 162.300, 162.385 and KRS 58.180 and are issued in accordance with a Resolution of the Corporation's Board of Directors. Said Bonds are revenue bonds and constitute a limited indebtedness of the Corporation payable from rental revenues derived by the Corporation from the Board under the Lease identified below.

The Bonds are being issued to finance the cost of acquiring and installing energy conservation improvements at school facilities of the Board located through the Fairview Independent School District (the "Project") and are secured by a statutory mortgage lien upon and a pledge of the revenues from the rental of the school buildings to the Board under a Contract, Lease and Option (the "Lease") on a year to year basis; the first rental period ending June 30, 2021. The statutory mortgage lien securing the Bonds is limited in its application to the exact site of the Project constructed from the proceeds of the Bonds, real estate unoccupied by the Project is unencumbered. The Board has reserved the right to obtain the release of the statutory mortgage lien and revenue pledge on the site of the Project by effecting the redemption or defeasance of the proportionate part of the Bonds then outstanding as was expended on the site being released. Should the Board default in its obligations under the Lease or fail to renew the Lease, the Registered Owners of the Bonds have the right to have a receiver appointed to administer the Project under KRS 162.220; foreclosure and sale are not available as remedies.

The rental of the Project from the Corporation to the Board is to be effected under the Lease, whereunder the Project is leased to the Board for an initial period ending June 30, 2021, with an option in the Board to renew the Lease each year at rentals sufficient to provide for the principal and interest requirements on the Bonds as they become due, plus the costs of insurance, maintenance, depreciation, and bond issuance and administration expenses; the Board is legally obligated only for the initial rental period and for one year at a time thereafter each time the Lease is renewed.

**ADDITIONAL PARITY BONDS FOR COMPLETION OF PROJECT**

The Corporation has reserved the right and privilege of issuing additional bonds from time to time payable from the income and revenues of the Project and secured by the same statutory mortgage lien and pledges of revenue, but only if and to the extent the issuance of such additional parity bonds may be necessary to pay the costs, for which funds are not otherwise available, of completing the construction of the Project in accordance with the plans and specifications of the architect in charge of the Project, which plans have been completed, approved by the Board, State Department of Education, and filed in the office of the Secretary of the Corporation.

## BOND MATURITIES, PRIOR REDEMPTION PROVISIONS AND PAYING AGENT

The Bonds shall be in denominations in multiples of \$5,000 within the same maturity, bear interest from their date of initial issuance and delivery, payable on April 1, 2022, and semiannually thereafter and shall mature as to principal on April 1 in each of the years as follows:

<u>MATURITY</u>	<u>AMOUNT*</u>	<u>MATURITY</u>	<u>AMOUNT*</u>
April 1, 2022	\$ 50,000	April 1, 2032	\$100,000
April 1, 2023	50,000	April 1, 2033	105,000
April 1, 2024	55,000	April 1, 2034	110,000
April 1, 2025	60,000	April 1, 2035	120,000
April 1, 2026	65,000	April 1, 2036	125,000
April 1, 2027	70,000	April 1, 2037	135,000
April 1, 2028	75,000	April 1, 2038	145,000
April 1, 2029	80,000	April 1, 2039	155,000
April 1, 2030	85,000	April 1, 2040	165,000
April 1, 2031	90,000	April 1, 2041	175,000

\*Subject to Permitted Adjustment of the amount of Bonds awarded of up to \$200,000 which may be applied in any or all maturities.

The Bonds maturing on or after April 1, 2029, are subject to redemption prior to their stated maturities on any date falling on or after April 1, 2028, in such order of maturities as the Corporation may determine (less than all of a single maturity to be selected by lot), in whole or in part, upon notice of such prior redemption being given by the Paying Agent by regular United States Mail to the registered Owners of the Bonds so selected not less than thirty days prior to the date of redemption, upon terms of the face amount, plus accrued interest to the date of redemption.

The Bonds are further subject to extraordinary optional redemption prior to their stated maturities on any date, in such order of maturities as the Corporation may determine (less than all of a single maturity to be selected by lot), in whole or in part, from the proceeds of casualty insurance received upon the total destruction by fire, lightning, windstorm or other hazard of any of the buildings constituting the Project, upon notice of such prior redemption being given by the Paying Agent by regular United States Mail to the registered Owners of the Bonds so selected not less than thirty days prior to the date of redemption, upon terms of the face amount, plus accrued interest to the date of redemption.

The Bonds are to be issued in fully registered form (both principal and interest). U.S. Bank National Association, Louisville, Kentucky, the Bond Registrar and Paying Agent, shall remit interest on each semiannual due date to each Registered Owner of records of the 15th day of each month preceding the due date by regular United States Mail postmarked as of the interest due date. Principal shall be paid upon submission of matured Bond Certificates to the Paying Agent. Subsequent to the initial delivery of the Bonds, upon the submission of proper authentication, the Bond Registrar shall transfer ownership of Bonds within three business days of receipt without expense to the Registered Owner.

## FINAL OFFICIAL STATEMENT

The Corporation shall provide to the successful purchaser a Final Official Statement. Arrangements have been made with the printer of the Preliminary Official Statement, upon submission of completion text, to print a reasonable quantity of Final Official Statements in sufficient time to meet the delivery requirements of the successful bidder under SEC or Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board delivery requirements. The successful bidder shall be required to pay for the printing of the Final Official Statement.

## BOND MATURITIES, PRIOR REDEMPTION PROVISIONS AND PAYING AGENT

The Bonds will mature, have interest payment dates, be subject to redemption, have a Paying Agent and Registrar, be subject to the issuance of additional bonds and have other conditions and restrictions as set forth in the Preliminary Official Statement describing the Bonds. Reference is made to the Preliminary Official Statement for such information and for information regarding the District and the Corporation.

## BIDDING CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS

(A) Bids must be made on Official Bid Form, contained in the Official Statement available from the undersigned or RSA Advisors, LLC 325 West Main Street, Suite 300, Lexington, Kentucky 40507, enclosed in sealed envelopes marked "Bid for School Building Revenue Bonds." Bids may alternatively be submitted electronically via BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ system. Electronic bids for the Bonds must be submitted through the BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ system and no other provider of electronic bidding services will be accepted. Subscription to the BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ system is required in order to submit an electronic bid. The Corporation will neither confirm any subscription nor be responsible for the failure of any prospective bidders to subscribe. For the purposes of the bidding process, the time as maintained by the BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ system shall constitute the official time with respect to all bids whether in electronic or written form. To the extent any instructions or directions set forth in the BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ system conflict with the terms of the Official Terms and Conditions of Sale of Bonds, this Official Terms and Conditions of Sale of Bonds shall prevail. Electronic bids made through the facilities of the BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ system shall be deemed an offer to purchase in response to the Notice of Bond Sale and shall be binding upon the bidders as if made by signed, sealed written bids delivered to the Corporation. The Corporation shall not be responsible for any malfunction or mistake made by or as a result of the use of the electronic bidding facilities provided and maintained by the BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ system. The use of the BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ system facilities are at the sole risk of the prospective bidders. For further information regarding the BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ system, potential bidders may contact BiDCOMP™/PARITY™, 1359 Broadway - 2nd Floor, New York, NY 10018, Telephone: (800) 850-7422. Notwithstanding the foregoing non-electronic bids may be submitted via facsimile or by hand delivery utilizing the Official Bid Form.

(B) The minimum bid for the Bonds shall be not less than \$1,974,700 (98% of par), plus accrued interest. Interest rates shall be in multiples of 1/8 or 1/100 of 1% or both. Only one interest rate shall be permitted per Bond and all Bonds of the same maturity shall bear the same rate. Interest rates must be on an ascending scale, in that the interest rate stipulated for any maturity shall not be less than the interest rate for any preceding maturity. There is no limit on the number of different interest rates.

(C) The maximum permissible net interest cost for each of the Bonds shall not exceed "The Bond Buyer's" Index of 20 Municipal Bonds as established on the Thursday immediately preceding the sale of said bonds plus 1.50%.

(D) The determination of the best purchase bid for the Bonds shall be made on the basis of all bids submitted for exactly \$2,015,000 principal amount of Bonds offered for sale hereunder; but the Corporation may adjust the principal amount of Bonds which may be awarded to such best bidder upward or downward by \$200,000 (the "Permitted Adjustment") to a minimum of \$1,815,000 or a maximum of \$2,215,000. In the event of such Permitted Adjustment, no rebidding or recalculation of a submitted bid will be required or permitted. The price of which such adjusted principal amount of Bonds will be sold will be the same price per \$1,000 of Bonds as the price per \$1,000 for the \$2,015,000 of Bonds bid.

(E) If three or more bids for the Bonds are received as a result of this competitive sale, the successful purchaser will be required to certify on or before the issue date the reasonably expected initial offering price to the public for each Maturity of the Bonds which prices are the prices for each Maturity of the Bonds used by the successful purchaser in formulating its bid to purchase the Bonds.

If less than three bids for the Bonds are received as a result of this competitive sale, the successful purchaser, by submitting a bid pursuant to a published Notice of Sale, has agreed in writing that they will be required to certify on or before the issue date (and provide reasonable supporting documentation for such Certification, such as a copy of the Pricing Wire or equivalent communication) for each Maturity of the Bonds (i) the first price at which at least 10% of each Maturity of the Bonds was sold to the Public, (ii) the initial offering price to the public as of the Sale Date of any Maturity of the Bonds, and (iii) that they neither offered nor sold any of the Bonds of any Maturity to any person at a price that is higher than the initial offering price for such Maturity during the Holding Period for such Maturity.

Bids will not be subject to cancellation or withdrawal by the bidder in the event that three bids are not received and the winning bidder shall advise the Corporation on the Sale Date if any maturity of the Bonds satisfies the 10% test set forth in (i) above as of the date and time of the award of the Bonds.



For purposes of the above the following terms are defined as follows:

(i)  *Holding Period*  means, with respect to a Maturity, the period starting on the Sale Date and ending on the earlier of (i) the close of the fifth business day after the Sale Date, or (ii) the date on which the successful purchaser has sold at least 10% of such Maturity to the Public at prices that are no higher than the Initial Offering Price for such Maturity.

(ii)  *Maturity*  means Bonds with the same credit and payment terms. Bonds with different maturity dates, or Bonds with the same maturity date but different stated interest rates, are treated as separate maturities.

(iii)  *Public*  means any person (including an individual, trust, estate, partnership, association, company, or corporation) other than an Underwriter or a related party to an Underwriter. The term "related party" for purposes of this certificate generally means any two or more persons who have greater than 50% common ownership, directly or indirectly.

(iv)  *Sale Date*  means the first day on which there is a binding contract in writing for the sale of a Maturity of the Bonds. The Sale Date of the Bonds is March 17, 2021.

(v)  *Underwriter*  means (i) any person that agrees pursuant to a written contract with the Issuer (or with the lead underwriter to form an underwriting syndicate) to participate in the initial sale of the Bonds to the Public, and (ii) any person that agrees pursuant to a written contract directly or indirectly with a person described in clause (i) of this paragraph to participate in the initial sale of the Bonds to the Public (including a member of a selling group or a party to a retail distribution agreement participating in the initial sale of the Bonds to the Public).

(F) CUSIP identification numbers will be printed on the Bonds at the expense of the purchaser. The purchaser shall pay the CUSIP Service Bureau Charge and the cost of printing the Final Official Statement. Improper imprintation or the failure to imprint CUSIP numbers shall not constitute cause for a failure or refusal by the purchaser to accept delivery of and pay for the Bonds in accordance with the terms of any accepted proposal for the purchase of the Bonds.

(G) The Corporation shall provide to the successful purchaser a Final Official Statement in accordance with SEC Rule 15c2-12, as amended. Arrangements have been made with the printer of the Preliminary Official Statement, upon submission of completion text, to print a reasonable quantity of Final Official Statements in sufficient time to meet the delivery requirements of the successful bidder under SEC or Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board Delivery Requirements. The successful bidder shall be required to pay for the printing of the Final Official Statement.

(H) Bids need not be accompanied by a certified or bank cashier's good faith check, but the successful bidder will be required to wire transfer to the order of the Corporation an amount equal to 2% of the amount of the principal amount of Bonds awarded by the close of business on the day following the award. The good faith amount will be forfeited as liquidated damages in the event of a failure of the successful bidder to take delivery of such Bonds when ready. The good faith amount (without interest) will be applied to the purchase price upon delivery of the Bonds. The successful bidder shall not be required to take up and pay for the Bonds unless delivery is made within 45 days from the date the bid is accepted.

(I) The Depository Trust Company ("DTC"), New York, New York, will act as securities depository for the Bonds. They will be issued as fully-registered securities registered in the name of Cede & Co. (DTC's partnership nominee). One fully-registered Bond certificate will be issued for each maturity of the Bonds of each series, each in the aggregate principal amount of such maturity, and will be deposited with DTC. Purchases of the Bonds under the DTC system must be made by or through securities brokers and dealers, banks, trust companies, clearing corporations, and certain other organizations (the "Direct Participants"), which will receive a credit for the Bonds on DTC's records. The ownership interest of each actual purchaser of each Bond (a "Beneficial Owner") is in turn to be recorded on the records of Direct Participants or securities brokers and dealers, banks, and trust companies that clear through or maintain a custodial relationship with a Direct Participant (the "Indirect Participants"). Beneficial Owners will not receive written confirmation from DTC of their purchase, but Beneficial Owners are expected to receive written confirmations providing details of the

transaction, as well as periodic statements of their holdings, from the Direct or Indirect Participant through which the Beneficial Owner entered into the transaction. Transfers of ownership interests in the Bonds are to be accomplished by entries made on the books of Participants acting on behalf of Beneficial Owners. Beneficial Owners will not receive certificates representing their ownership interests in the Bonds, except in the event that use of the book-entry system for the Bonds is discontinued.

(J) The purchaser shall be required to supply the Bond Registrar with the name, address, social security number or taxpayer identification number, principal amount and principal maturities for each person or entity in whose name Bonds are to be registered. Failure of a purchaser to fully designate the Registered Owners of Bonds shall result in the issuance of Bond Certificates by the Registrar in the purchaser's "street name" (to the extent a purchaser fails to designate).

(K) The Corporation reserves the right to reject any and all bids or to waive any informality in any bid. The Bonds are offered for sale subject to the principal and interest not being subject to Federal or Kentucky income taxation or Kentucky ad valorem taxation on the date of their delivery to the successful bidder, in accordance with the Final Approving Legal Opinion of Dinsmore & Shohl LLP, Covington, Kentucky, which Opinion will be qualified in accordance with the section hereof on TAX TREATMENT.

(L) The successful purchaser may require that a portion of the Bonds be term bonds maturing on one or more dates (the "Term Bonds"); provided, however, that the Term Bonds shall be subject to mandatory sinking fund redemption by lot at a redemption price of 100% of the principal amount thereof plus accrued interest to the date of redemption on April 1 of the years and in the principal amounts set forth in the final adjusted maturity schedule as seen on page 2 of the successful bid.

(M) Prospective bidders are advised that RSA Advisors, LLC has been employed as Financial Advisor in connection with the issuance of the Bonds. RSA Advisors, LLC's fee for services rendered with respect to the sale of the Bonds is contingent upon the issuance and delivery thereof. Bidders may submit a bid for the purchase of the Bonds at the time of the advertised public sale, either individually or as a member of a syndicate organized to submit a bid for the purchase of the Bonds.

(N) As required by the Code, the purchaser of the Bonds will be required to certify to the corporation as to certain of their activities regarding any reoffering to the public of the Bonds, including any reoffering prices.

#### CONTINUING DISCLOSURE

In accordance with Securities and Exchange Commission Rule 15c2-12, as amended (the "Rule") the Board and the Corporation (the "Obligated Persons") will agree pursuant to a Continuing Disclosure Certificate dated the date of initial issuance and delivery of the Bonds (the "Disclosure Certificate"), with RSA Advisors, LLC, as disclosure agent (the "Disclosure Agent"), to be delivered on the date of delivery of the Bonds, to cause the following information to be provided through the Disclosure Agent:

(a) to the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board ("MSRB") or any successor thereto for purposes of the Rule, through the continuing disclosure service portal provided by the MSRB's Electronic Municipal Market Access ("EMMA") system as described in 1934 Act Release No. 59062, or any similar system that is acceptable to the Securities and Exchange Commission, certain annual financial information and operating data, including audited financial statements, generally consistent with the information contained under the headings "Bond Debt Service", "Local Support"-Local Tax Rates, -Property Assessments and Revenue Collections, -District's Largest Taxpayers, -Overlapping Bond Indebtedness", "SEEK Allotment" and in Appendix B of this Official Statement (the "Annual Financial Information"); such information shall include, at a minimum, that financial information and operating data which is customarily prepared by the Obligated Persons and is publicly available. The annual financial information shall be provided on or before the 270th day following the fiscal year ending on the preceding June 30;

(b) to the MSRB, in a timely manner, not in excess of ten business days after the occurrence of the event, notice of the occurrence of the following events with respect to the Bonds:

(i) Principal and interest payment delinquencies;

- (ii) Non-payment related defaults, if material;
- (iii) Unscheduled draws on debt service reserves reflecting financial difficulties;
- (iv) Unscheduled draws on credit enhancements reflecting financial difficulties;
- (v) Substitution of credit or liquidity providers, or their failure to perform;
- (vi) Adverse tax opinions, the issuance by the Internal Revenue Service of proposed or final determinations of taxability, Notices of Proposed Issue (IRS Form 5701-TEB) or other material notices or determinations with respect to the tax status of the security, or other material events affecting the tax-exempt status of the security;
- (vii) Modifications to rights of security holders, if material;
- (viii) Bond calls, if material, and tender offers (except for mandatory scheduled redemptions not otherwise contingent upon the occurrence of an event);
- (ix) Defeasances;
- (x) Release, substitution or sale of property securing repayment of the securities, if material;
- (xi) Rating changes;
- (xii) Bankruptcy, insolvency, receivership or similar event of the obligated person (Note: For the purposes of this event, the event is considered to occur when any of the following occur: The appointment of a receiver, fiscal agent or similar officer for an obligated person in a proceeding under the U.S. Bankruptcy Code or in any other proceeding under state or federal law in which a court or governmental authority has assumed jurisdiction over substantially all of the assets or business of the obligated person, or if such jurisdiction has been assumed by leaving the existing governing body and officials or officers in possession but subject to the supervision and orders of a court or governmental authority, or the entry of an order confirming a plan of reorganization, arrangement or liquidation by a court or governmental authority having supervision or jurisdiction over substantially all of the assets or business of the obligated person);
- (xiii) The consummation of a merger, consolidation, or acquisition involving an obligated person or the sale of all or substantially all of the assets of the obligated person, other than in the ordinary course of business, the entry into a definitive agreement to undertake such an action or the termination of a definitive agreement relating to any such actions, other than pursuant to its terms, if material;
- (xiv) Appointment of a successor or additional trustee or the change of name of a trustee, if material; and
- (xv) Incurrence of a financial obligation of the Corporation or Obligated Person, if material, or agreement to covenants, events of default, remedies, priority rights, or other similar terms of a financial obligation of the issuer or Obligated Person, any of which affect security holders, if material; and
- (xvi) Default, event of acceleration, termination event, modification of terms, or other similar events under the terms of a financial obligation of the issuer or Obligated Person, any of which reflect financial difficulties; and .
- (xvii) The cure, in the manner provided under the Bond Resolution, of any payment or nonpayment related default under the Bond Resolution.



**APPENDIX E**

**Fairview Independent School District Finance Corporation  
Energy Conservation Revenue Bonds  
Series 2021**

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**Official Bid Form**

**OFFICIAL BID FORM**

Subject to the terms and conditions set forth in the Official Terms and Conditions of Bond Sale for \$2,015,000\* of Energy Conservation Revenue Bonds, Series 2021 (the "Bonds") offered for sale by the Fairview Independent School District Finance Corporation (the "Corporation"), an agency and instrumentality acting on behalf of the Board of Education of the Fairview Independent School District and in accordance with the Notice of Bond Sale, as advertised in conformity with Chapter 424 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes, to all of which the undersigned agrees, the undersigned hereby submits the following offer to purchase the Bonds.

We hereby bid for said \$2,015,000\* principal amount of the Bonds, the total sum of \$ \_\_\_\_\_ (not less than \$1,974,700 plus accrued interest from the date of delivery, at the following annual rate(s), payable semiannually (rates on ascending scale, number of interest rates unlimited):

<u>MATURITY</u>	<u>AMOUNT*</u>	<u>INTEREST RATE</u>	<u>MATURITY</u>	<u>AMOUNT*</u>	<u>INTEREST RATE</u>
April 1, 2022	\$ 50,000	_____ %	April 1, 2032	\$ 100,000	_____ %
April 1, 2023	50,000	_____ %	April 1, 2033	105,000	_____ %
April 1, 2024	55,000	_____ %	April 1, 2034	110,000	_____ %
April 1, 2025	60,000	_____ %	April 1, 2035	120,000	_____ %
April 1, 2026	65,000	_____ %	April 1, 2036	125,000	_____ %
April 1, 2027	70,000	_____ %	April 1, 2037	135,000	_____ %
April 1, 2028	75,000	_____ %	April 1, 2038	145,000	_____ %
April 1, 2029	80,000	_____ %	April 1, 2039	155,000	_____ %
April 1, 2030	85,000	_____ %	April 1, 2040	165,000	_____ %
April 1, 2031	90,000	_____ %	April 1, 2041	175,000	_____ %

\*Subject to Permitted Adjustment.

We understand this bid may be accepted for as much as \$2,215,000 of the Bonds or as little as \$1,815,000 of the Bonds, at the same price per \$1,000 Bond, with the variation in such amount occurring in any maturity of all maturities, which will be determined by the Corporation at the time of acceptance of the best bid.

It is understood that the Corporation will furnish the final, approving Legal Opinion of Dinsmore & Shohl LLP, Bond Counsel, of Covington, Kentucky.

No certified or bank cashier's check will be required to accompany the bid, but the successful bidder shall be required to wire transfer an amount equal to 2% of the principal amount of Bonds awarded by the close of business on the day following the award. The good faith amount will be applied (without interest) to the purchase price when the Bonds are tendered for delivery.

Electronic bids for the Bonds must be submitted through BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ and no other provider of electronic bidding services will be accepted. Subscription to the BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ Competitive Bidding System is required in order to submit an electronic bid. The Corporation will neither confirm any subscription nor be responsible for the failure of any prospective bidders to subscribe. For the purposes of the bidding process, the time as maintained by BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ shall constitute the official time with respect to all bids whether in electronic or written form. To the extent any instructions or directions set forth in BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ conflict with the terms of the Official Terms and Conditions of Sale of Bonds, the Official Terms and Conditions of Sale of Bonds shall prevail. Electronic bids made through the facilities of BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ shall be deemed an offer to purchase in response to the Notice of Bond Sale and shall be binding upon the bidders as if made by signed, sealed written bids delivered to the Corporation. The Corporation shall not be responsible for any malfunction or mistake made by or as a result of the use of the electronic bidding facilities provided and maintained by BiDCOMP™/PARITY™. The use of BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ facilities are at the sole risk of the prospective bidders. For further information regarding BiDCOMP™/PARITY™, potential bidders may contact BiDCOMP™/PARITY™, 1359 Broadway - 2nd Floor, New York, NY 10018, Telephone: (800) 850-7422. Notwithstanding the foregoing non-electronic bids may be submitted via facsimile or by hand delivery utilizing the Official Bid Form.

We further understand that by submitting a bid we agree as follows:

If three or more bids for the Bonds are received as a result of this competitive sale, the successful purchaser will be required to certify on or before the issue date the reasonably expected initial offering price to the public for each

Maturity of the Bonds which prices are the prices for each Maturity of the Bonds used by the successful purchaser in formulating its bid to purchase the Bonds.

If less than three bids for the Bonds are received as a result of this competitive sale, the successful purchaser, by submitting a bid pursuant to a published Notice of Sale, has agreed in writing that they will be required to certify on or before the issue date (and provide reasonable supporting documentation for such Certification, such as a copy of the Pricing Wire or equivalent communication) for each Maturity of the Bonds (i) the first price at which at least 10% of each Maturity of the Bonds was sold to the Public, or (ii) that they neither offered nor sold any of the Bonds of any Maturity to any person at a price that is higher than the initial offering price for such Maturity during the Holding Period for such Maturity.

Bids will not be subject to cancellation or withdrawal by the bidder in the event that three bids are not received and the Issuer determines to apply the hold-the-offering-price rule. For purposes of the above the following terms are defined as follows:

(a) *Holding Period* means, with respect to a Maturity, the period starting on the Sale Date and ending on the earlier of (i) the close of the fifth business day after the Sale Date, or (ii) the date on which the successful purchaser has sold at least 10% of such Maturity to the Public at prices that are no higher than the Initial Offering Price for such Maturity.

(b) *Maturity* means Bonds with the same credit and payment terms. Bonds with different maturity dates, or Bonds with the same maturity date but different stated interest rates, are treated as separate maturities.

(c) *Public* means any person (including an individual, trust, estate, partnership, association, company, or corporation) other than an Underwriter or a related party to an Underwriter. The term "related party" for purposes of this certificate generally means any two or more persons who have greater than 50% common ownership, directly or indirectly.

(d) *Sale Date* means the first day on which there is a binding contract in writing for the sale of a Maturity of the Bonds. The Sale Date of the Bonds is March 17, 2021.

(e) *Underwriter* means (i) any person that agrees pursuant to a written contract with the Issuer (or with the lead underwriter to form an underwriting syndicate) to participate in the initial sale of the Bonds to the Public, and (ii) any person that agrees pursuant to a written contract directly or indirectly with a person described in clause (i) of this paragraph to participate in the initial sale of the Bonds to the Public (including a member of a selling group or a party to a retail distribution agreement participating in the initial sale of the Bonds to the Public).

If we are the successful bidder, we agree to accept and make payment for the Bonds in Federal Funds within forty-five days from the date of sale in accordance with the terms of the sale.

Respectfully submitted,

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Bidder

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Address

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Signature

Total interest cost from April 7, 2021  
to final maturity \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Plus discount \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Net interest cost (Total interest cost  
plus discount) \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Average interest rate or cost \_\_\_\_\_ %

The above computation of net interest cost and of average interest rate or cost is submitted for information only and is not a part of this Bid.

Accepted by the Secretary of the Fairview Independent School District Finance Corporation for \$ \_\_\_\_\_ principal amount of Bonds at the price of \$ \_\_\_\_\_ as follows:

<u>MATURING</u> <u>APRIL 1</u>	<u>AMOUNT</u>	<u>INTEREST</u> <u>RATE</u>	<u>MATURING</u> <u>APRIL 1</u>	<u>AMOUNT</u>	<u>INTEREST</u> <u>RATE</u>
2022	\$ _____	_____ %	2032	\$ _____	_____ %
2023	_____	_____	2033	_____	_____
2024	_____	_____	2034	_____	_____
2025	_____	_____	2035	_____	_____
2026	_____	_____	2036	_____	_____
2027	_____	_____	2037	_____	_____
2028	_____	_____	2038	_____	_____
2029	_____	_____	2039	_____	_____
2030	_____	_____	2040	_____	_____
2031	_____	_____	2041	_____	_____

Dated: March 17, 2021

\_\_\_\_\_  
Secretary  
Fairview Independent School District  
Finance Corporation