

DATED AUGUST 30, 2022

NEW ISSUE
Electronic Bidding via Parity®
Bank Interest Deduction Eligible
BOOK-ENTRY-ONLY SYSTEM

RATING
Moody's: " "

In the opinion of Bond Counsel, under existing law (i) interest on the Bonds will be excludable from gross income of the holders thereof for purposes of federal taxation and (ii) interest on the Bonds will not be a specific item of tax preference for purposes of the federal alternative minimum tax, all subject to the qualifications described herein under the heading "Tax Exemption." The Bonds and interest thereon are exempt from income taxation and ad valorem taxation by the Commonwealth of Kentucky and political subdivisions thereof (see "Tax Exemption" herein).

\$7,545,000*

ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT FINANCE CORPORATION
SCHOOL BUILDING REVENUE BONDS,
SERIES 2022B

Dated with Delivery: SEPTEMBER 29, 2022

Due: as shown below

Interest on the Bonds is payable each March 1 and September 1, beginning March 1, 2023. The Bonds will mature as to principal on September 1, 2023 and thereafter as shown below. The Bonds are being issued in Book-Entry-Only Form and will be available for purchase in principal amounts of \$5,000 and integral multiples thereof.

Maturing		Interest	Reoffering	CUSIP	Maturing		Interest	Reoffering	CUSIP
1-Sep	Amount*				Rate	Yield			
2023	\$10,000	%	%		2033	\$475,000	%	%	
2024	\$10,000	%	%		2034	\$495,000	%	%	
2025	\$10,000	%	%		2035	\$515,000	%	%	
2026	\$10,000	%	%		2036	\$535,000	%	%	
2027	\$10,000	%	%		2037	\$555,000	%	%	
2028	\$10,000	%	%		2038	\$580,000	%	%	
2029	\$410,000	%	%		2039	\$605,000	%	%	
2030	\$425,000	%	%		2040	\$630,000	%	%	
2031	\$445,000	%	%		2041	\$660,000	%	%	
2032	\$460,000	%	%		2042	\$695,000	%	%	

The Bonds are subject to redemption prior to their stated maturity as described herein.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Corporation reserves the right to call, upon thirty (30) days notice, the Bonds in whole or in part on any date for redemption upon the total destruction by fire, lightning, windstorm or other hazard of any of the building(s) constituting the Project(s) and apply casualty insurance proceeds to such purpose.

The Bonds constitute a limited indebtedness of the Rowan County School District Finance Corporation and are payable from and secured by a pledge of the gross income and revenues derived by leasing the Project on an annually renewable basis to the Rowan County School District Board of Education.

The Secretary of the Rowan County School District Finance Corporation will until September 8, 2022, at 1:00 P.M., E.D.S.T., receive sealed bids for the Bonds at the office of the Executive Director of the Kentucky School Facilities Construction Commission, 700 Louisville Road, Carriage House, Frankfort, Kentucky 40601.

***As set forth in the "Official Terms and Conditions of Bond Sale," the principal amount of Bonds sold to the successful bidder is subject to a Permitted Adjustment by increasing or decreasing the amount awarded by up to \$755,000.**

PURCHASER'S OPTION: The Purchaser of the Bonds, within 24 hours of the sale, may specify to the Municipal Advisor that any Bonds may be combined immediately succeeding sequential maturities into a Term Bond(s), bearing a single rate of interest, with the maturities set forth above (or as may be adjusted as provided herein) being subject to mandatory redemption in such maturities for such Term Bond(s).

The Bonds will be delivered utilizing the BOOK-ENTRY-ONLY-SYSTEM administered by The Depository Trust Company.

The Corporation deems this preliminary Official Statement to be final for purposes of the Securities and Exchange Commission Rule 15c2-12(b)(1), except for certain information on the cover page hereof which has been omitted in accordance with such Rule and which will be supplied with the final Official Statement.



This Preliminary Official Statement and the information contained herein are subject to completion or amendment. Under no circumstances shall this Preliminary Official Statement constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy, nor shall there be any sales of these Bonds in any jurisdiction in which such offer, solicitation or sale would be unlawful prior to registration or qualification under the laws of any such jurisdiction.

**ROWAN COUNTY
BOARD OF EDUCATION**

Rick Whelan, Chairman
Jeff Patrick, Member
Jennifer Anderson, Member
Dr. Scott Davison, Member
Brenda Stamm, Member

John Maxey, Superintendent/Secretary

**ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
FINANCE CORPORATION**

Rick Whelan, President
Jeff Patrick, Member
Jennifer Anderson, Member
Dr. Scott Davison, Member
Brenda Stamm, Member

Cathy Finley, Secretary
Glen Teager, Treasurer

BOND COUNSEL

Dinsmore & Shohl LLP
Covington, Kentucky

MUNICIPAL ADVISOR

RSA Advisors, LLC
Lexington, Kentucky

PAYING AGENT AND REGISTRAR

U.S. Bank Trust Company, National Association
Louisville, Kentucky

BOOK-ENTRY-ONLY-SYSTEM

REGARDING USE OF THIS OFFICIAL STATEMENT

This Official Statement does not constitute an offering of any security other than the original offering of the Rowan County School District Finance Corporation School Building Revenue Bonds, Series 2022B, identified on the cover page hereof. No person has been authorized by the Corporation or the Board to give any information or to make any representation other than that contained in the Official Statement, and if given or made such other information or representation must not be relied upon as having been given or authorized. This Official Statement does not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy, and there shall not be any sale of the Bonds by any person in any jurisdiction in which it is unlawful to make such offer, solicitation or sale.

The information and expressions of opinion herein are subject to change without notice, and neither the delivery of this Official Statement nor any sale made hereunder shall, under any circumstances, create any implication that there has been no change in the affairs of the Corporation or the Board since the date hereof.

Neither the Securities and Exchange Commission nor any other federal, state or other governmental entity or agency, except the Corporation will pass upon the accuracy or adequacy of this Official Statement or approve the Bonds for sale.

The Official Statement includes the front cover page immediately preceding this page and all Appendices hereto.

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**OFFICIAL STATEMENT
Relating to the Issuance of**

\$7,545,000*

**ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT FINANCE CORPORATION
SCHOOL BUILDING REVENUE BONDS,
SERIES 2022B**

** Subject to Permitted Adjustment*

INTRODUCTION

The purpose of this Official Statement, which includes the cover page and Appendices hereto, is to set forth certain information pertaining to the Rowan County School District Finance Corporation (the "Corporation") School Building Revenue Bonds, Series 2022B (the "Bonds").

The Bonds are being issued to finance improvements at Rodburn Elementary School and Rowan County High School (the "Projects" herein).

The Bonds are revenue bonds and constitute a limited indebtedness of the Corporation. The Bonds will be secured by a statutory mortgage lien and a pledge of the rental income derived by the Corporation from leasing the Project to the Rowan County School District Board of Education (the "Board") on a year to year basis (see "Security" herein).

All financial and other information presented in this Official Statement has been provided by the Rowan County School District Board of Education from its records, except for information expressly attributed to other sources. The presentation of financial and other information is not intended, unless specifically stated, to indicate future or continuing trends in the financial position or other affairs of the Board. No representation is made that past experience, as is shown by financial and other information, will necessarily continue or be repeated in the future.

This Official Statement should be considered in its entirety, and no one subject discussed should be considered more or less important than any other by reason of its location in the text. Reference should be made to laws, reports or other documents referred to in this Official Statement for more complete information regarding their contents.

Copies of the Bond Resolution authorizing the issuance of the Bonds and the Contract, Lease and Option, dated September 29, 2022, may be obtained at the office of Dinsmore & Shohl LLP, 50 East Rivercenter Boulevard, Suite 1150, Covington, KY 41011.

BOOK-ENTRY-ONLY-SYSTEM

The Bonds initially will be issued solely in Book-Entry form to be held in the Book-Entry-Only-System maintained by The Depository Trust Company ("DTC"), New York, New York. So long as such Book-Entry system is used, only DTC will receive or have the right to receive physical delivery of Bonds and, except as otherwise provided herein with respect to tenders by Beneficial Owners of Beneficial Ownership Interests, Beneficial owners will not be or be considered to be, and will not have any rights as, owners or holders of the Bonds under the Ordinance.

The following information about the Book-Entry only system applicable to the Bonds has been supplied by DTC. Neither the Corporation nor the Paying Agent and Registrar makes any representations, warranties or guarantees with respect to its accuracy or completeness.

DTC will act as securities depository for the Bonds. The Securities will be issued as fully-registered securities registered in the name of Cede & Co. (DTC's partnership nominee) or such other name as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. One fully-registered Bond certificate will be issued for in the aggregate principal amount of the Bonds and will be deposited with DTC.

DTC, the world's largest depository, is a limited-purpose trust company organized under the New York Banking Law, a "banking organization" within the meaning of the New York Banking Law, a member of the Federal Reserve System, a "clearing corporation" within the meaning of the New York Uniform Commercial Code, and a "clearing agency" registered pursuant to the provisions of Section 17A of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. DTC holds and provides asset servicing for over 2 million issues of U.S. and non-U.S. equity issues, corporate and municipal debt issues, and money market instruments from over 85 countries that DTC's participants ("Direct Participants") deposit with DTC. DTC also facilitates the post-trade settlement among Direct Participants of sales and other securities transactions in deposited securities, through electronic computerized book-entry transfers and pledges between Direct Participants' accounts. This eliminates the need for physical movement of securities certificates. Direct Participants include both U.S. and non-U.S. securities brokers and dealers, banks, trust companies, clearing corporations, and certain other organizations. DTC is a wholly-owned subsidiary of The Depository Trust & Clearing Corporation ("DTCC"). DTCC, in turn, is owned by a number of Direct Participants of DTC and Members of the National Securities Clearing Corporation, Government Securities Clearing Corporation, MBS Clearing Corporation, and Emerging Markets Clearing Corporation, (NSCC, GSCC, MBSCC, and EMCC, also subsidiaries of DTCC), as well as by the New York Stock Exchange, Inc., the American Stock Exchange LLC, and the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. Access to the DTC system is also available to others such as both U.S. and non-U.S. securities brokers and dealers, banks, trust companies, and clearing corporations that clear through or maintain a custodial relationship with a Direct Participant, either directly or indirectly ("Indirect Participants"). DTC has Standard & Poor's highest rating: AAA. The DTC Rules applicable to its Participants are on file with the Securities and Exchange Commission. More information about DTC can be found at www.dtcc.com.

Purchases of Bonds under the DTC system must be made by or through Direct Participants, which will receive a credit for the Bonds on DTC's records. The ownership interest of each actual purchaser of each Bond ("Beneficial Owner") is in turn to be recorded on the Direct and Indirect Participants' records. Beneficial Owners will not receive written confirmation from DTC of their purchase. Beneficial Owners are, however, expected to receive written confirmations providing details of the transaction, as well as periodic statements of their holdings, from the Direct or Indirect Participant through which the Beneficial Owner entered into the transaction. Transfers of ownership interests in the Bonds are to be accomplished by entries made on the books of Direct and Indirect Participants acting on behalf of Beneficial Owners. Beneficial Owners will not receive certificates representing their ownership interests in Bonds, except in the event that use of the Book-Entry system for the Bonds is discontinued.

To facilitate subsequent transfers, all Bonds deposited by Direct Participants with DTC are registered in the name of DTC's partnership nominee, Cede & Co., or such other name as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. The deposit of Bonds with DTC and their registration in the name of Cede & Co. or such other DTC nominee do not effect any change in beneficial ownership. DTC has no knowledge of the actual Beneficial Owners of the Bonds; DTC's records reflect only the identity of the Direct Participants to whose accounts such Bonds are credited, which may or may not be the Beneficial Owners. The Direct and Indirect Participants will remain responsible for keeping account of their holdings on behalf of their customers. Conveyance of notices and other communications by DTC to Direct Participants, by Direct Participants to Indirect Participants, and by Direct Participants and Indirect Participants to Beneficial Owners will be governed by arrangements among them, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect from time to time. Beneficial Owners of Bonds may wish to take certain steps to augment the transmission to them of notices of significant events with respect to the Bonds, such as redemptions, tenders, defaults, and proposed amendments to the Bond documents. For example, Beneficial Owners of Bonds may wish to ascertain that the nominee holding the Bonds for their benefit has agreed to obtain and transmit notices to Beneficial Owners. In the alternative, Beneficial Owners may wish to provide their names and addresses to the Paying Agent and Registrar and request that copies of notices be provided directly to them.

Redemption notices shall be sent to DTC. If less than all of the Bonds are being redeemed, DTC's practice is to determine by lot the amount of the interest of each Direct Participant in such issue to be redeemed. Neither DTC nor Cede & Co. (nor any other DTC nominee) will consent or vote with respect to the Bonds unless authorized by a Direct Participant in accordance with DTC's Procedures. Under its usual procedures, DTC mails an Omnibus Proxy to the Corporation as soon as possible after the record date. The Omnibus Proxy assigns Cede & Co.'s consenting or voting rights to those Direct Participants to whose accounts Bonds are credited on the record date (identified in a listing attached to the Omnibus Proxy).

Redemption proceeds, distributions, and interest payments on the Bonds will be made to Cede & Co., or such other nominee as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. DTC's practice is to credit Direct Participants' accounts upon DTC's receipt of funds and corresponding detail information from the Corporation or

the Paying Agent and Registrar, on payable date in accordance with their respective holdings shown on DTC's records. Payments by Participants to Beneficial Owners will be governed by standing instructions and customary practices, as is the case with Bonds held for the accounts of customers in bearer form or registered in "street name" and will be the responsibility of such Participant and not of DTC or its nominee, the Paying Agent and Registrar or the Corporation, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect from time to time. Payment of redemption proceeds, distributions, and interest payments to Cede & Co. (or such other nominee as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC) is the responsibility of the Corporation or the Paying Agent and Registrar, disbursement of such payments to Direct Participants will be the responsibility of DTC, and disbursement of such payments to the Beneficial Owners will be the responsibility of Direct and Indirect Participants.

DTC may discontinue providing its services as depository with respect to the Bonds at any time by giving reasonable notice the Corporation or the Paying Agent and Registrar. Under such circumstances, in the event that a successor depository is not obtained, Bond certificates are required to be printed and delivered. The Corporation may decide to discontinue use of the system of book-entry transfers through DTC (or a successor securities depository). In that event, Bond certificates will be printed and delivered.

The information in this section concerning DTC and DTC's Book-Entry system has been obtained from sources that the Corporation believes to be reliable but the Corporation takes no responsibility for the accuracy thereof.

THE CORPORATION

The Corporation has been formed in accordance with the provisions of Sections 162.120 through 162.300 and Section 162.385 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes ("KRS"), and KRS Chapter 273 and KRS 58.180, as a non-profit, non-stock corporation for the purpose of financing necessary school building facilities for and on behalf of the Board. Under the provisions of existing Kentucky law, the Corporation is permitted to act as an agency and instrumentality of the Board for financing purposes and the legality of the financing plan to be implemented by the Board herein referred to has been upheld by the Kentucky Court of Appeals (Supreme Court) in the case of White v. City of Middlesboro, Ky. 414 S.W.2d 569.

Any bonds, notes or other indebtedness issued or contracted by the Corporation shall, prior to the issuance or incurrence thereon, be specifically approved by the Board. The members of the Board of Directors of the Corporation are the members of the Board. Their terms expire when they cease to hold the office and any successor members of the Board are automatically members of the Corporation upon assuming their public offices.

KENTUCKY SCHOOL FACILITIES CONSTRUCTION COMMISSION; NO PARTICIPATION IN THIS ISSUE

The Kentucky School Facilities Construction Commission (the "Commission") is an independent corporate agency and instrumentality of the Commonwealth of Kentucky established pursuant to the provisions of Sections 157.611 through 157.640 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes as repealed, amended, and reenacted by the 1990 Regular Session of said General Assembly (the "Act") for the purpose of assisting local school districts in meeting their capital construction needs. The Commission is the successor agency to the Kentucky School Building Authority.

The General Assembly of the Commonwealth adopted the State's Budget for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2024. Inter alia, the Budget provides \$125,216,700 in FY 2022-23 and \$126,719,600 in FY 2023-2024 to pay debt service on existing and future bond issues; \$58,000,000 of the Commission's previous Offers of Assistance made during the last biennium. It authorizes \$85,000,000 in additional Offers of Assistance for the current biennium to be funded in the Budget for the biennium ending June 30, 2026.

The 1986, 1988, 1990, 1992, 1994, 1996, 1998, 2000, 2003, 2005, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, and 2022, Regular Sessions of the Kentucky General Assembly appropriated funds to be used for debt service of participating school districts. The additional appropriations for each biennium are shown in the following table:

<u>Biennium</u>	<u>Appropriation</u>
1986-88	\$18,223,200
1988-90	14,050,700
1990-92	13,542,800
1992-94	3,075,300
1994-96	2,800,000
1996-98	4,996,000
1998-00	12,141,500
2000-02	8,100,000
2002-04	9,500,000
2004-06	14,000,000
2006-08	9,000,000
2008-10	10,968,000
2010-12	12,656,200
2012-14	8,469,200
2014-16	8,764,000
2016-18	23,019,400
2018-20	7,608,000
2020-22	2,946,900
2022-24	<u>5,305,300</u>
Total	\$189,166,500

In addition to the appropriations for new financings as shown, appropriations subsequent to that for 1986 included additional funds to continue to meet the annual debt requirements for all bond issues involving Commission participation issued in prior years.

BIENNIAL BUDGET FOR PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 2024

The Kentucky General Assembly is required by the Kentucky Constitution to adopt measures providing for the state's revenues and appropriations for each fiscal year. The Governor is required by law to submit a biennial State Budget (the "State Budget") to the General Assembly during the legislative session held in each even numbered year. State Budgets have generally been adopted by the General Assembly during those legislative sessions, which end in mid-April, to be effective upon the Governor's signature for appropriations commencing for a two-year period beginning the following July 1.

In the absence of a legislatively enacted budget, the Supreme Court has ruled the Governor has no authority to spend money from the state treasury except where there is a statutory, constitutional or federal mandate and the Commonwealth may be prevented from expending funds for certain state governmental functions, including the ability to pay principal of, premium, if any, and interest, when due, on obligations that are subject to appropriation.

The General Assembly adopted a budget for the biennial period ending June 30, 2024 which was approved and signed recently by the Governor. Such budget became effective beginning July 1, 2022.

The Office of the State Budget Director makes available on its website monthly updates to the General Fund receipts and other Funds of the commonwealth. When published, the updates can be found at www.osbd.ky.gov.

OUTSTANDING BONDS

The following table shows the outstanding Bonds of the Board by the original principal amount of each issue, the current principal outstanding, the amount of the original principal scheduled to be paid with the corresponding interest thereon by the Board or the School Facilities Construction Commission, the approximate interest range; and, the final maturity date of the Bonds:

Bond Series	Original Principal	Current Principal Outstanding	Principal Assigned to Board	Principal Assigned to Commission	Approximate Interest Rate Range	Final Maturity
2009	\$9,945,000	\$1,035,000	\$9,585,302	\$359,698	4.250%	2022
2011-REF	\$5,915,000	\$635,000	\$3,727,245	\$2,187,755	2.750%	2023
2014-REF	\$3,775,000	\$2,525,000	\$3,775,000	\$0	2.750% - 3.250%	2030
2015	\$4,285,000	\$3,805,000	\$2,738,919	\$1,546,081	2.300% - 3.750%	2035
2015-REF	\$1,525,000	\$615,000	\$332,050	\$1,192,950	2.500% - 2.750%	2026
2016	\$5,145,000	\$5,035,000	\$5,145,000	\$0	2.350% - 3.250%	2036
2017-REF	\$10,535,000	\$10,050,000	\$10,214,701	\$320,299	2.000% - 3.000%	2028
2019	\$6,635,000	\$6,490,000	\$5,752,066	\$882,934	2.000% - 3.000%	2039
2021	\$10,930,000	\$10,930,000	\$3,145,383	\$7,784,617	2.000% - 2.250%	2041
2022	\$2,090,000	\$2,090,000	\$2,090,000	\$0	3.000% - 4.000%	2042
TOTALS:	\$60,780,000	\$43,210,000	\$46,505,666	\$14,274,334		

AUTHORITY

The Board of Directors of the Corporation has adopted a Bond Resolution which authorized among other things:

- i) the issuance of approximately \$7,545,000 of Bonds subject to a permitted adjustment by increasing or decreasing the amount awarded by up to \$755,000;
- ii) the advertisement for the public sale of the Bonds;
- iii) the Official Terms and Conditions for the sale of the Bonds to the successful bidder; and,
- iv) the President and Secretary of the Corporation to execute certain documents relative to the sale and delivery of the Bonds.

THE BONDS

General

The Bonds will be dated September 29, 2022, will bear interest from that date as described herein, payable semi-annually on March 1 and September 1 of each year, commencing March 1, 2023, and will mature as to principal on September 1, 2023 and thereafter in the years and in the principal amounts as set forth on the cover page of this Official Statement.

Registration, Payment and Transfer

The Bonds are to be issued in fully-registered form (both principal and interest). U.S. Bank Trust Company, National Association, Louisville, Kentucky, the Bond Registrar and Paying Agent, shall remit interest on each semiannual due date (March 1 and September 1) to each Registered Owner of record as of the 15th day of the month preceding the due date (February 15 and August 15) which shall be Cede & Co., as the nominee of The Depository Trust Company. Please see Book-Entry-Only-System.

Redemption

The Bonds scheduled to mature on and after September 1, 2031, are subject to redemption at the option of the Corporation prior to their stated maturities on any date falling on or after September 1, 2030, in any order of maturities (less than all of a single maturity to be selected by lot), in whole or in part, expressed in percentages of the principal amount with respect to each redeemed Bond as set forth below, plus accrued interest to the date of redemption:

Redemption Dates (inclusive)	Redemption Price
September 1, 2030 and thereafter	100%

Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Corporation reserves the right to call, upon thirty (30) days notice, the Bonds in whole or in part on any date for redemption upon the total destruction by fire, lightning, windstorm or other hazard of any of the building(s) constituting the Project(s) and apply casualty insurance proceeds to such purpose.

SECURITY

General

The Bonds are revenue bonds and constitute a limited indebtedness of the Corporation. The Bonds are payable as to both principal and interest solely from the income and revenues derived from the leasing of the Project acquired and constructed from the Bond proceeds from the Corporation to the Board.

Mortgage Lien

The Bonds are secured by a statutory mortgage lien and a pledge of revenues on and from the site of the Project.

The Lease

The Board has leased the school Project securing the Bonds for an initial period from September 29, 2022 through June 30, 2023 with the option in the Board to renew said Lease from year to year for one year at a time, at annual rentals, sufficient in each year to enable the Corporation to pay, solely from the rental due under the Lease, the principal and interest on all of the Bonds as same become due. The Lease provides further that so long as the Board exercises its annual renewal options, its rentals will be payable according to the terms and provisions of the Lease until September 1, 2042, the final maturity date of the Bonds.

THE PROJECTS

After payment of the Bond issuance costs, the Board plans to deposit the net Bond proceeds to finance improvements at Rodburn Elementary School and Rowan County High School (the "Projects").

The Board has reported construction bids have been let for the Projects and approval of the Kentucky Department of Education, Buildings and Grounds, to award the construction contract is expected prior to the sale and delivery of the Bonds.

Contractors for the Projects are required to furnish to the Board a one hundred percent completion bond to assure their performance of the construction contract.

STATE INTERCEPT

Under the terms of the Lease and any renewal thereof, so long as the Bonds remain outstanding and in conformance with the intent and purpose of KRS 157.627(5) and KRS 160.160(5), in the event of a failure by the Board to pay the rentals due under the Lease, and unless sufficient funds have been transmitted to the Paying Agent, or will be so transmitted, for paying said rentals when due, the Board has granted under the terms of the Lease and Participation Agreement to the Corporation the right to notify and request the Kentucky Department of Education to withhold from the Board a sufficient portion of any undisbursed funds then held, set aside, or allocated to the Board and to request said Department or Commissioner of Education to transfer the required amount thereof to the Paying Agent for the payment of such rentals.

ADDITIONAL PARITY BONDS FOR COMPLETION OF PROJECT

The Corporation has reserved the right and privilege of issuing additional bonds from time to time payable from the income and revenues of said land and school building Project and secured by the same statutory mortgage lien and pledge of revenues, but only if and to the extent the issuance of such additional parity bonds may be necessary to pay the costs, for which funds are not otherwise available, of completing the construction of said school building Project in accordance with the plans and specifications of the architect in charge of said Project, which plans have been completed, approved by the Board, Kentucky Department of Education, and filed in the office of the Secretary of the Corporation.

ESTIMATED BOND DEBT SERVICE

The following table shows by fiscal year the current bond payments of the Board. The plan of financing provides for the Board to pay 100% of the debt service of the bonds.

Fiscal	Current	---- Series 2022B School Building Revenue Bonds ---- (100% Local)			Total
Year Ending June 30	Local Bond Payments	Principal Portion	Interest Portion	Total Payment	Local Bond Payments
2023	\$2,651,899		\$128,918	\$128,918	\$2,780,818
2024	\$2,650,734	\$10,000	\$305,183	\$315,183	\$2,965,917
2025	\$2,654,624	\$10,000	\$304,883	\$314,883	\$2,969,507
2026	\$2,655,338	\$10,000	\$304,583	\$314,583	\$2,969,921
2027	\$2,653,820	\$10,000	\$304,283	\$314,283	\$2,968,102
2028	\$2,657,962	\$10,000	\$303,983	\$313,983	\$2,971,945
2029	\$2,656,354	\$10,000	\$303,658	\$313,658	\$2,970,012
2030	\$2,282,265	\$410,000	\$296,308	\$706,308	\$2,988,573
2031	\$2,229,922	\$425,000	\$281,695	\$706,695	\$2,936,617
2032	\$2,230,266	\$445,000	\$266,248	\$711,248	\$2,941,513
2033	\$2,231,085	\$460,000	\$249,958	\$709,958	\$2,941,043
2034	\$2,228,484	\$475,000	\$233,128	\$708,128	\$2,936,612
2035	\$2,221,860	\$495,000	\$215,173	\$710,173	\$2,932,033
2036	\$1,834,682	\$515,000	\$195,854	\$710,854	\$2,545,536
2037	\$1,053,607	\$535,000	\$175,240	\$710,240	\$1,763,847
2038	\$1,051,407	\$555,000	\$153,440	\$708,440	\$1,759,847
2039	\$1,058,108	\$580,000	\$130,740	\$710,740	\$1,768,848
2040	\$1,058,335	\$605,000	\$105,225	\$710,225	\$1,768,560
2041	\$527,046	\$630,000	\$76,820	\$706,820	\$1,233,866
2042	\$536,410	\$660,000	\$47,150	\$707,150	\$1,243,560
2043		\$695,000	\$15,985	\$710,985	\$710,985
TOTALS:	\$39,124,213	\$7,545,000	\$4,398,449	\$11,943,449	\$51,067,662

ESTIMATED USE OF BOND PROCEEDS

The table below shows the estimated sources of funds and uses of proceeds of the Bonds, other than any portions thereof representing accrued interest:

Sources:	
Par Amount of Bonds	<u>\$7,545,000.00</u>
Total Sources	\$7,545,000.00
Uses:	
Deposit to Construction Fund	\$7,333,070.00
Underwriter's Discount (2%)	150,900.00
Cost of Issuance	<u>61,030.00</u>
Total Uses	\$7,545,000.00

DISTRICT STUDENT POPULATION

Selected school census, enrollment and average daily attendance for the Rowan County School District is as follows:

Year	Average Daily Attendance	Year	Average Daily Attendance
2000-01	2,729.8	2011-12	2,851.2
2001-02	2,697.7	2012-13	2,846.9
2002-03	2,698.7	2013-14	2,867.0
2003-04	2,695.0	2014-15	2,920.5
2004-05	2,686.4	2015-16	2,869.0
2005-06	2,793.6	2016-17	2,814.8
2006-07	2,833.1	2017-18	2,858.0
2007-08	2,827.3	2018-19	2,930.4
2008-09	2,811.3	2019-20	2,938.2
2009-10	2,800.9	2020-21	2,911.0
2010-11	2,866.2	2021-22	3,038.2

Source: Kentucky State Department of Education.

STATE SUPPORT

Support Education Excellence in Kentucky (SEEK). In determining the cost of the program to Support Education Excellence in Kentucky (SEEK), the statewide guaranteed base funding level is computed by dividing the amount appropriated by the prior year's statewide average daily attendance. The SEEK fund is a guaranteed amount of money per pupil in each school district of Kentucky. The current SEEK allotment is \$3,911 per pupil. The \$100 capital outlay allotment per each average daily attendance is included within the guaranteed amounts. Each district's base funding from the SEEK program is adjusted for the number of at-risk students, the number and types of exceptional children in the district, and cost of transporting students from and to school in the district.

Capital Outlay Allotment. The per pupil capital outlay allotment for each district from the public school fund and from local sources shall be kept in a separate account and may be used by the district only for capital outlay projects approved by the State Department of Education. These funds shall be used for the following capital outlay purposes:

- a. For direct payment of construction costs.
- b. For debt service on voted and funding bonds.
- c. For payment or lease-rental agreements under which the board will eventually acquire ownership of the school plant.
- d. For retirement of any deficit resulting from over-expenditure for capital construction, if such deficit resulted from certain declared emergencies.
- e. As a reserve fund for the above named purposes, to be carried forward in ensuing budgets.

The allotment for each school board of education in the Commonwealth for fiscal year 1978-79 was \$1,800 per classroom unit. The 1979 Session of the Kentucky General Assembly approved increases in this allotment in 1979-80 to \$1,900 per classroom unit. This rate remained unchanged in 1980-81. The 1981 Session of the Kentucky General Assembly decreased the allotment per classroom to \$1,800 and this allotment rate did not change from the 1981-82 rate, until the 1990-91 school year. Beginning with 1990-91, the Capital Outlay allotment for each district is based on \$100 per average daily attendance.

The following table shows the computation of the capital outlay allotment for the Rowan County School District for certain preceding school years.

<u>Year</u>	<u>Capital Outlay Allotment</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Capital Outlay Allotment</u>
2000-01	\$272,980.0	2011-12	\$285,116.0
2001-02	\$269,770.0	2012-13	\$284,688.0
2002-03	\$269,870.0	2013-14	\$286,699.0
2003-04	\$269,500.0	2014-15	\$292,052.0
2004-05	\$268,640.0	2015-16	\$286,900.0
2005-06	\$279,360.0	2016-17	\$281,480.0
2006-07	\$283,310.0	2017-18	\$285,800.0
2007-08	\$282,730.0	2018-19	\$293,040.0
2008-09	\$281,127.0	2019-20	\$293,820.0
2009-10	\$280,093.0	2020-21	\$291,101.6
2010-11	\$286,615.0	2021-22	\$303,821.0

If the school district has no capital outlay needs, upon approval from the State, the funds can be used for school plant maintenance, repair, insurance on buildings, replacement of equipment, purchase of school buses and purchase of modern technological equipment for educational purposes. If any district has a special levy for capital outlay or debt service that is equal to the capital outlay allotment or a proportionate fraction thereof, and spends the proceeds of the levy for eligible purposes, the State may authorize the district to use all or a proportionate fraction of its capital outlay allotment for current expenses (school districts which use capital outlay allotments to meet current expenses are not eligible to participate in the School Facilities Construction Commission funds).

Facilities Support Program of Kentucky. School districts may be eligible to participate in the Facilities Support Program of Kentucky (FSPK), subject to the following requirements:

- 1) The district must have unmet needs as set forth and approved by the State Department of Education in a School Facilities Plan;
- 2) The district must commit to establish an equivalent tax rate of at least 5 cents, in addition to the 30 cents minimum current equivalent tax rate; and,
- 3) The new revenues generated by the 5 cent addition, must be placed in a restricted account for school building construction bonding.

LOCAL SUPPORT

Homestead Exemption. Section 170 of the Kentucky Constitution was amended at the General Election held November 2, 1971, to exempt from property taxes \$6,500 of value of single unit residential property of taxpayers 65 years of age or older. The 1972 General Assembly amended KRS Chapter 132 to permit counties and school districts to adjust their local tax revenues lost through the application of this Homestead Exemption. The "Single Unit" qualification has been enlarged to subsequent sessions of the General Assembly to provide that such exemption shall apply to such property maintained as the permanent resident of the owner and the dollar amount has been construed to mean \$6,500 in terms of the purchasing power of the dollar in 1972. Every two years thereafter, if the cost of living index of the U.S. Department of Labor has changed as much as 1%, the maximum exemption shall be adjusted accordingly. Under the cost of living formula, the maximum was increased to \$40,500 effective January 1, 2021.

Limitation on Taxation. The 1979 Special Session of the Kentucky General Assembly enacted House Bill 44 which provides that no school district may levy a general tax rate, voted general tax rate, or voted building tax rate which would generate revenues that exceeds the previous years revenues by four percent (4%).

The 1990 Regular Session of the Kentucky General Assembly in enacting the "School Reform" legislative package amended the provisions of KRS 160.470 which prohibited school districts from levying ad valorem property taxes which would generate revenues in excess of 4% of the previous year's revenues without said levy subject to recall to permit exceptions to the referendum under (1) KRS 160.470(12) [a new section of the statute] and (2) an amended KRS 157.440.

Local Thirty Cents Minimum. Effective for school years beginning after June 30, 1990, the board of education of each school district shall levy a minimum equivalent tax rate of thirty cents (\$0.30) for general school purposes. If a board fails to comply, its members shall be subject to removal from office for willful neglect of duty.

Additional 15% Not Subject to Recall. Effective with the school year beginning July 1, 1990, each school district may levy an equivalent tax rate which will produce up to 15% of those revenues guaranteed by the SEEK program. Effective with the 1990-91 school year, the State will equalize the revenue generated by this levy at one hundred fifty percent (150%) of the statewide average per pupil equalized assessment. For 1993-94 and thereafter, this level is set at \$225,000. The additional 15% rate levy is not subject to the public hearing or recall provisions.

Assessment Valuation. No later than July 1, 1994, all real property located in the state and subject to local taxation shall be assessed at one hundred percent (100%) of fair cash value.

Special Voted and Other Local Taxes. Any district may, in addition to other taxes for school purposes, levy not less than four cents nor more than twenty cents on each one hundred dollars (\$100) valuation of property subject to local taxation, to provide a special fund for the purchase of sites for school buildings and the erection, major alteration, enlargement, and complete equipping of school buildings. In addition, districts may levy taxes on tangible and intangible property and on utilities, except generally any amounts of revenues generated above that provided for by House Bill 44 is subject to voter recall.

Local Tax Rates, Property Assessments and Revenue Collections

Tax Year	Combined Equivalent Rate	Total Property Assessment	Property Revenue Collections
2000-01	53.5%	\$723,436,426	\$3,870,385
2001-02	54.1%	\$828,947,932	\$4,484,608
2002-03	51.7%	\$846,028,538	\$4,373,968
2003-04	51.7%	\$854,508,092	\$4,417,807
2004-05	56.9%	\$897,779,958	\$5,108,368
2005-06	56.0%	\$953,600,133	\$5,340,161
2006-07	56.4%	\$991,389,095	\$5,591,434
2007-08	56.0%	\$1,013,255,477	\$5,674,231
2008-09	60.2%	\$1,063,453,923	\$6,401,993
2009-10	60.2%	\$1,090,370,558	\$6,564,031
2010-11	64.8%	\$1,107,129,852	\$7,174,201
2011-12	73.5%	\$1,122,082,545	\$8,247,307
2012-13	64.2%	\$1,151,183,001	\$7,390,595
2013-14	67.1%	\$1,161,260,932	\$7,792,061
2014-15	67.6%	\$1,190,895,603	\$8,050,454
2015-16	69.5%	\$1,256,233,903	\$8,730,826
2016-17	67.4%	\$1,285,474,906	\$8,664,101
2017-18	69.4%	\$1,357,267,066	\$9,419,433
2018-19	67.9%	\$1,358,729,690	\$9,225,775
2019-20	61.0%	\$1,372,306,959	\$8,371,072
2020-21	68.5%	\$1,479,277,279	\$10,133,049
2021-22	69.8%	\$1,639,896,431	\$11,446,477

OVERLAPPING BOND INDEBTEDNESS

The following table shows any other overlapping bond indebtedness of the Rowan County School District or other issuing agency within the County as reported by the State Local Debt Officer for the period ending June 30, 2022.

Issuer	Original Principal Amount	Amount of Bonds Redeemed	Current Principal Outstanding
County of Rowan			
General Obligation	19,920,872	2,886,396	17,034,476
Refinancing Revenue	3,610,889	3,957	3,606,932
Court Facility Refunding Revenue	3,449,933	552,670	2,897,263
City of Morehead			
General Obligation	18,577,717	6,242,677	12,335,040
Utilities Revenue	1,000,000	882,000	118,000
Sewer & Water Revenue	12,993,000	7,365,000	5,628,000
Refinancing Refunding Revenue	741,000	718,000	23,000
Land Acquisition	300,000	188,416	111,584
Special Districts			
Rowan County Health Department	3,210,000	883,000	2,327,000
Rowan County Library District	4,920,000	2,207,500	2,712,500
Totals:	68,723,411	21,929,616	46,793,795

Source: 2022 Kentucky Local Debt Report.

SEEK ALLOTMENT

The Board has reported the following information as to the SEEK allotment to the District, and as provided by the State Department of Education.

SEEK	Base Funding	Local Tax Effort	Total State & Local Funding
2000-01	10,076,662	3,870,385	13,947,047
2001-02	10,085,411	4,484,608	14,570,019
2002-03	9,994,654	4,373,968	14,368,622
2003-04	10,440,722	4,417,807	14,858,529
2004-05	10,348,043	5,108,368	15,456,411
2005-06	11,410,699	5,340,161	16,750,860
2006-07	12,206,377	5,591,434	17,797,811
2007-08	13,231,697	5,674,231	18,905,928
2008-09	13,305,159	6,401,993	19,707,152
2009-10	11,757,701	6,564,031	18,321,732
2010-11	12,016,001	7,174,201	19,190,202
2011-12	13,033,360	8,247,307	21,280,667
2012-13	12,554,786	7,390,595	19,945,381
2013-14	12,386,350	7,792,061	20,178,411
2014-15	12,783,862	8,050,454	20,834,316
2015-16	12,499,768	8,730,826	21,230,594
2016-17	11,943,834	8,664,101	20,607,935
2017-18	12,144,888	9,419,433	21,564,321
2018-19	12,972,462	9,225,775	22,198,237
2019-20	12,999,292	8,371,072	21,370,364
2020-21	11,988,282	10,133,049	22,121,331
2021-22	12,644,639	11,446,477	24,091,116

- (1) Support Education Excellence in Kentucky (SEEK) replaces the minimum foundation program and power equalization funding. Capital Outlay is now computed at \$100 per average daily attendance (ADA). Capital Outlay is included in the SEEK base funding.
- (2) The Board established a current equivalent tax rate (CETR) of \$0.698 for FY 2021-22. The “equivalent tax rate” is defined as the rate which results when the income from all taxes levied by the district for school purposes is divided by the total assessed value of property plus the assessment for motor vehicles certified by the Commonwealth of Kentucky Revenue Cabinet.

State Budgeting Process

- i) Each district board of education is required to prepare a general school budget on forms prescribed and furnished by the Kentucky Board of Education, showing the amount of money needed for current expenses, debt service, capital outlay, and other necessary expenses of the school during the succeeding fiscal year and the estimated amount that will be received from all sources.
- ii) By September 15 of each year, after the district receives its tax assessment data from the Department of Revenue and the State Department of Education, 3 copies of the budget are forwarded to the State Department for approval or disapproval.
- iii) The State Department of Education has adopted a policy of disapproving a school budget if it is financially unsound or fails to provide for:
 - a) payment of maturing principal and interest on any outstanding voted school improvement bonds of the district or payment of rental in connection with any outstanding school building revenue bonds issued for the benefit of the school district; or
 - b) fails to comply with the law.

CONTINUING DISCLOSURE

In accordance with Securities and Exchange Commission Rule 15c2-12, as amended (the "Rule") the Board and the Corporation (the "Obligated Persons") will agree pursuant to a Continuing Disclosure Agreement to be dated as of the date of initial issuance and delivery (the "Disclosure Agreement"), to be delivered on the date of delivery of the Bonds, to cause the following information to be provided:

(i) to the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board ("MSRB") or any successor thereto for purposes of the Rule, through the continuing disclosure service portal provided by the MSRB's Electronic Municipal Market Access ("EMMA") system as described in 1934 Act Release No. 59062, or any similar system that is acceptable to the Securities and Exchange Commission, certain annual financial information and operating data, including audited financial statements, generally consistent with the information contained under the headings "Bond Debt Service", "Local Support"-Local Tax Rates, -Property Assessments and Revenue Collections, -Overlapping Bond Indebtedness", "SEEK Allotment" and in Appendix B of this Official Statement (the "Annual Financial Information"); such information shall include, at a minimum, that financial information and operating data which is customarily prepared by the Obligated Persons and is publicly available. The annual financial information shall be provided on or before the 270th day following the fiscal year ending on the preceding June 30th;

(ii) to the MSRB, in a timely manner, not in excess of ten business days after the occurrence of the event, notice of the occurrence of the following events with respect to the Bonds:

- (a) Principal and interest payment delinquencies;
- (b) Non-payment related defaults, if material;
- (c) Unscheduled draws on debt service reserves reflecting financial difficulties;
- (d) Unscheduled draws on credit enhancements reflecting financial difficulties;
- (e) Substitution of credit or liquidity providers, or their failure to perform;

(f) Adverse tax opinions, the issuance by the Internal Revenue Service of proposed or final determinations of taxability, Notices of Proposed Issue (IRS Form 5701-TEB) or other material notices or determinations with respect to the tax status of the security, or other material events affecting the tax-exempt status of the security;

(g) Modifications to rights of security holders, if material;

(h) Bond calls, if material, and tender offers (except for mandatory scheduled redemptions not otherwise contingent upon the occurrence of an event);

- (i) Defeasances;
- (j) Release, substitution or sale of property securing repayment of the securities, if material;
- (k) Rating changes;

(l) Bankruptcy, insolvency, receivership or similar event of the obligated person (Note: For the purposes of this event, the event is considered to occur when any of the following occur: The appointment of a receiver, fiscal agent or similar officer for an obligated person in a proceeding under the U.S. Bank National Association Bankruptcy Code or in any other proceeding under state or federal law in which a court or governmental authority has assumed jurisdiction over substantially all of the assets or business of the obligated person, or if such jurisdiction has been assumed by leaving the existing governing body and officials or officers in possession but subject to the supervision and orders of a court or governmental authority, or the entry of an order confirming a plan of reorganization, arrangement or liquidation by a court or governmental authority having supervision or jurisdiction over substantially all of the assets or business of the obligated person);

(m) The consummation of a merger, consolidation, or acquisition involving an obligated person or the sale of all or substantially all of the assets of the obligated person, other than in the ordinary course of business, the entry into a definitive agreement to undertake such an action or the termination of a definitive agreement relating to any such actions, other than pursuant to its terms, if material;

(n) Appointment of a successor or additional trustee or the change of name of a trustee, if material;

(o) Incurrence of a financial obligation of the Corporation or Obligated Person, if material, or agreement to covenants, events of default, remedies, priority rights, or other similar terms of a financial obligation of the issuer or Obligated Person, any of which affect security holders, if material;

(p) Default, event of acceleration, termination event, modification of terms, or other similar events under the terms of a financial obligation of the issuer or Obligated Person, any of which reflect financial difficulties; and

(q) The cure, in the manner provided under the Bond Resolution, of any payment or nonpayment related default under the Bond Resolution.

(iii) to the MSRB, notice of a failure (of which the Obligated Persons has knowledge) of an Obligated Person to provide the required Annual Financial Information on or before the date specified in the Disclosure Agreement.

The Disclosure Agreement provides bondholders, including beneficial owners of the respective series of Bonds, with certain enforcement rights in the event of a failure by the Obligated Persons to comply with the terms thereof; however, a default under the Disclosure Agreement does not constitute an event of default under the Bond Resolution. The Disclosure Agreement may also be amended or terminated under certain circumstances in accordance with the Rule as more fully described therein. Bondholders are advised that the Disclosure Agreement, the form of which is attached to the Official Statement as Appendix C, should be read in its entirety for more complete information regarding its contents.

For purposes of this transaction:

(a) there are no debt service reserve funds applicable to the Bonds;

(b) there are no credit enhancements applicable to the Bonds; and

(c) there are no liquidity providers applicable to the Bonds.

The Board and Corporation have been timely in making required filings under the terms of the Continuing Disclosure Agreement for the past five years. The Board has adopted procedures to assure timely and complete filings in the future with regard to the Rule in order to provide required financial reports and operating data or notices of material events.

TAX EXEMPTION; BANK QUALIFIED

Bond Counsel is of the opinion that:

(A) The Bonds and the interest payable thereon are exempt from income and ad valorem taxation by the Commonwealth of Kentucky and all of its political subdivisions

(B) Interest payable on the Bonds is excludable from gross income under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"). Furthermore, interest on the Bonds will not be treated as a specific item of tax preference, under Section 57(a)(5) of the Code, in computing the alternative minimum tax; however, interest on the Bonds held by an "applicable corporation" is included in annual "adjusted financial statement income" for purposes of calculating the alternative minimum tax on an applicable corporation for tax years beginning after December 31, 2022. The Corporation has covenanted to comply with the applicable provisions of the Code, and such compliance by the corporation is necessary to maintain the federal income tax status described above. No opinion is expressed regarding other federal tax consequences arising with respect to the Bonds.

(C) The Corporation has designated the Bonds as "qualified tax-exempt obligations" pursuant to Section 265 of the Code.

The Corporation has covenanted to comply with the applicable provisions of the Code, and such compliance by the Corporation is necessary to maintain the federal income tax status described above. No opinion is expressed regarding other federal tax consequences arising with respect to Bonds.

IMPACT OF THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC

General

The outbreak of a novel strain of coronavirus that can result in a severe respiratory disease, referred to as COVID-19, was first detected in China in December 2019. COVID-19 has since spread across the world, resulting in the death of more than 6,435,000 people internationally and more than 1,030,000 people in the United States. In March 2020, the outbreak of COVID-19 was declared a pandemic (the "COVID-19 Pandemic") by the World Health Organization, as well as a national emergency in the United States and a statewide emergency in the Commonwealth. The responses of governments, business, and individuals to the COVID-19 Pandemic have caused widespread and significant changes in economic activity. Certain sectors of the global, national, and local economies are experiencing negative effects due to reduced consumer spending and increased unemployment, as well as government mandated and voluntary responses to mitigate the COVID-19 Pandemic, including school and business closures, event cancellations, and reduced travel. Unemployment in the United States and in the Commonwealth has increased as a result of the COVID-19 Pandemic.

In late March of 2020, the United States enacted the "Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act" (the "CARES Act"), a \$2.2 trillion economic stimulus bill aimed at mitigating the economic and health effects of COVID-19. The CARES Act provided money and support to individuals in the form of increased unemployment and direct payments and provided money and support to many different businesses and governmental entities. On May 1, 2021, a second \$1.9 trillion economic stimulus bill was passed, which provided additional direct payments to individuals and another round of funding for various different businesses including an additional \$350 billion in relief to state, local, and tribal governments.

In December 2020, the first COVID-19 vaccine, developed by Pfizer-BioNTech, began distribution in the United States and a subsequent vaccine, developed by Moderna, began distribution in late December. A third vaccine, developed by Johnson & Johnson, began distribution in late February 2021. As of April 5, 2021, all persons age 16 and older are eligible to receive the COVID-19 vaccine, and as of November 3, 2021, all persons age 5 and older are eligible to receive the COVID-19 vaccine. On November 19, 2021, the FDA authorized the use of a Pfizer-BioNTech, Moderna, and Johnson & Johnson booster shot for all individuals 18 years or older, and as of January 3, 2022, all persons age 12 and older are eligible to receive a single booster dose of the Pfizer-BioNTech vaccine. As of August 15, 2022, approximately 79% of the total United States population had received at least one dose of a vaccine, over 67% of the population is considered fully vaccinated, and approximately 48.3% of the fully vaccinated population had received the recommended booster dose.

There can be no assurances as to the continuing materiality, severity, or duration of the negative economic conditions caused by the COVID-19 Pandemic.

Impact on the Commonwealth

On March 18, 2020, pursuant to an executive order issued by the Governor of the Commonwealth, Andy Beshear, all businesses that encourage public congregation, such as entertainment, recreation, and sporting event facilities, were required to cease operations. In response to increases in new cases of COVID-19 in late June and early July 2020, Governor Beshear signed an executive order mandating masks in most public places for thirty days, which executive order was renewed and remained in place until June 11, 2021.

On April 21, 2020, Governor Beshear announced the “Healthy at Work” initiative, a phased plan to reopen the economy of the Commonwealth, based on criteria set by public health experts and advice from industry experts, with progress to be monitored by the Kentucky Department for Public Health. The Healthy at Work initiative set out minimum requirements for all businesses, such as social distancing, face coverings, hand-washing, proper sanitation, and temperature checks. Additionally, the Healthy at Work initiative provides industry-specific guidance with additional rules and requirements for certain types of businesses.

Beginning in May, and concluding on June 11, 2021, most Kentucky regulations and mandates (excluding those for certain higher-risk activities) relating to COVID-19 lapsed. As of August 15, 2022, over 58% of Kentucky’s population is considered fully vaccinated.

COVID-19 Variants

Delta Variant. The Delta Variant is a mutation of COVID-19 which was first detected in India in December of 2020. In July 2021, the Delta Variant became the primary strain of COVID-19 in the United States. Initial research indicates that the Delta Variant may be more contagious than prior strains of the COVID-19 virus. Beginning in June 2021, the United States and the Commonwealth of Kentucky both saw an increase in average cases per week, potentially due to the Delta Variant.

Omicron Variant. The Omicron Variant is a mutation of COVID-19 which was first detected in Botswana and South Africa in October 2021. In December 2021, the Omicron Variant became the dominant strain of COVID-19 in the United States. Initial research indicates the Omicron Variant is more contagious than prior strains of the COVID-19 virus but causes less severe illness. Beginning in December 2021, the United States and the Commonwealth of Kentucky both began seeing an increase in average cases per week, potentially due to the Omicron Variant.

BA.2 Variant. The BA.2 Variant, a sub-variant of the Omicron Variant, is a mutation of COVID-19 which was first detected in the Philippines in November 2021. In March 2022, the BA.2 Variant became the dominant strain of COVID-19 in the United States. Initial research indicates the BA.2 Variant is more contagious than prior strains of the COVID-19 virus but causes less severe illness. Beginning in March 2022, the United States and the Commonwealth of Kentucky both began seeing an increase in average cases per week, potentially due to the BA.2 Variant.

BA.5 Variant. The BA.5 Variant, a sub-variant of the Omicron Variant, is a new mutation of COVID-19 which was first detected in South Africa in February 2022. As of July 2022, the BA.5 Variant has become the dominant strain of COVID-19 in the United States. Initial research indicates the BA.5 Variant is the most contagious strain of COVID-19 thus far, but causes less severe illness. Beginning in June 2022, the United States and the Commonwealth of Kentucky both began seeing an increase in average cases per week, potentially due to the BA.5 Variant.

LITIGATION

There is no litigation presently pending against the Corporation or the District, nor to the knowledge of the officials of the Corporation or the District is there any litigation threatened, which questions or affects the validity of the Bonds or any proceedings or transactions relating to the issue, sale and delivery thereof.

APPROVAL OF LEGALITY

Legal matters incident to the authorization and issuance of the Bonds are subject to the approving legal opinion of Dinsmore & Shohl LLP, Covington, Kentucky, Bond Counsel. The form of the approving legal opinion of Bond Counsel will appear on each printed Bond.

NO LEGAL OPINION EXPRESSED AS TO CERTAIN MATTERS

Bond Counsel has reviewed the information contained in the Official Statement describing the Bonds and the provisions of the Bond Resolution and related proceedings authorizing the Bonds, but Bond Counsel has not reviewed any of the financial data, computations, tabulations, balance sheets, financial projections, and general information concerning the Corporation or District, and expresses no opinion thereon, assumes no responsibility for same and has not undertaken independently to verify any information contained herein.

BOND RATING

As noted on the cover page of this Official Statement, Moody's Investors Service has given the Bonds the indicated rating. Such rating reflects only the respective views of such organization. Explanations of the significance of the rating may be obtained from the rating agency. There can be no assurance that such rating will be maintained for any given period of time or will not be revised or withdrawn entirely by the rating agency, if in their judgement circumstances so warrant. Any such downward revision or withdrawal of such rating may have an adverse effect on the market price of the Bonds.

MUNICIPAL ADVISOR

Prospective bidders are advised that RSA Advisors, LLC ("RSA") has been employed as Municipal Advisor in connection with the issuance of the Bonds. RSA's fee for services rendered with respect to the sale of the Bonds is contingent upon the issuance and delivery thereof. Bidders may submit a bid for the purchase of the Bonds at the time of the advertised public sale, either individually or as a member of a syndicate organized to submit a bid for the purchase of the Bonds.

APPROVAL OF OFFICIAL STATEMENT

The Corporation has approved and caused this "Official Statement" to be executed and delivered by its President. In making this "Official Statement" the Corporation relied upon information furnished to it by the Board of Education of the Rowan County School District and does not assume any responsibility as to the accuracy or completeness of any of the information in this Official Statement except as to copies of documents denominated "Official Terms and Conditions" and "Bid Form." The financial information supplied by the Board of Education is represented by the Board of Education to be correct. The Corporation deems this preliminary Official Statement to be final for purposes of Securities Exchange Commission Rule 15c2-12(b)(1) as qualified by the cover hereof.

No dealer, broker, salesman, or other person has been authorized by the Corporation, the Rowan County School District Board of Education or the Municipal Advisor to give any information or representations, other than those contained in this Official Statement, and if given or made, such information or representations must not be relied upon as having been authorized by any of the foregoing. This Official Statement does not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of any person in any jurisdiction in which it is unlawful for such person to make such offer, solicitation or sale. Except when otherwise indicated, the information set forth herein has been obtained from the Kentucky Department of Education and the Rowan County School District and is believed to be reliable. However, such information is not guaranteed as to accuracy or completeness, and is not to be construed as a representation by the Municipal Advisor or by Counsel. The delivery of this Official Statement at any time does not imply that information herein is correct as of any time subsequent to the date hereof.

This Official Statement does not, as of its date, contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact which should be included herein for the purpose for which the Official Statement is to be used or which is necessary in order to make the statements contained herein, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading in any material respect.

By /s/ _____
President

By /s/ _____
Secretary

APPENDIX A

Rowan County School District Finance Corporation School Building Revenue Bonds Series 2022B

Demographic and Economic Data

ROWAN COUNTY, KENTUCKY

Rowan County covers a land area of 281 square miles and had an estimated 2021 population of 24,618 persons. Morehead, the county seat of Rowan County, had an estimated population of 7,576 in 2021. Morehead is located 65 miles east of Lexington, Kentucky; 65 miles west of Huntington, West Virginia; 136 miles east of Louisville, Kentucky; and 102 miles southeast of Cincinnati, Ohio.

The Economic Framework

In 2021, Rowan County had a labor force of 9,634 people, with an unemployment rate of 4.4%. The top 5 jobs by occupation were as follows: office and administrative support - 1,615 (16.05%); health diagnosing and treating practitioners - 925 (9.19%); education, training/library - 909 (9.04%); executive, managers and administrators - 863 (8.58%); and sales - 824 (8.19%).

Transportation

Major highways serving Rowan County include Interstate 64, U.S. 60 and Kentucky 32, which are all AAA-rated trucking highways. Fifteen trucking companies serve Rowan County with interstate and/or intrastate service. The nearest rail service is provided by CSX Transportation at Winchester, 46 miles southwest. The nearest scheduled commercial airline service is available at Blue Grass Airport, five miles west of Lexington, 69 miles west of Morehead; and Tri-State Airport, three miles southwest of Huntington, West Virginia, 60 miles east of Morehead. The Morehead-Rowan County Airport has a 2,600-foot paved runway. Plans are underway for development of a 3,000-foot runway regional airport on Kentucky 801.

Power and Fuel

Electric power is provided to Morehead and parts of Rowan County by Kentucky Utilities Company. Rowan County is also served by the Grayson Rural Electric Cooperative Corporation, Clark Rural Electric Cooperative, Fleming-Mason Rural Electric Cooperative Corporation, and American Electric Power. Natural gas service is provided to Morehead by the Morehead Utility Plant Board, which is supplied by Tennessee Gas Pipeline Company. Delta Natural Gas Company also provides natural gas to portions of Rowan County.

Education

The Rowan County School System provides primary and secondary education to the residents of Morehead and Rowan County. Two non-public schools operate in Rowan County. Morehead is the home of Morehead State University. Fourteen additional colleges and universities are within 60 miles of Morehead.

Area technology centers (ATC) providing secondary technical training are the Morgan County ATC in West Liberty and the Montgomery County ATC in Mt. Sterling. The Rowan County Technical College in Morehead provides post secondary technical training.

LABOR MARKET STATISTICS

The Morehead labor market area includes Rowan County Rowan County and the following additional counties: Bath, Carter, Elliott, Fleming, Lewis, Menifee, Montgomery, and Morgan.

Population

	2019	2020	2021
Rowan County	24,697	24,789	24,618
Morehead	7,899	7,684	7,576

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Population Projections

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2030</u>	<u>2035</u>
Rowan County	25,809	26,953	28,023

Source: Kentucky State Data Center, University of Louisville and Kentucky Cabinet for Economic Development.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Structure

Morehead is served by a mayor and six council members. The mayor serves a four-year term, while the council members each serve two-year terms. Rowan County is served by a county judge/executive and four magistrates. Each official serves a four-year term.

Planning and Zoning

Joint agency - Morehead-Rowan County-Lakeview Heights Joint Planning Commission.
Participating cities - Morehead and Lakeview Heights.
Zoning enforced - Within the city limits of Morehead and Lakeview Heights.
Subdivision regulations enforced - Within the city limits of Morehead and Lakeview Heights.
Local codes enforced - Building and housing within the city of Morehead and Lakeview Heights.
Mandatory state codes enforced - Kentucky Plumbing Code, National Electric Code, Kentucky Boiler regulations and Standards, Kentucky Building Code (modeled after BOCA code)

Local Fees and Licenses

Morehead levies an occupational license tax of one and one-half percent of all salaries, wages, and commissions of individuals and on net profits of businesses.

Rowan County levies an occupational license tax of one percent of all salaries, wages, and commissions of individuals and on net profits of businesses. This fee does not apply to wages and net profits earned within the Morehead city limits.

State and Local Property Taxes

The Kentucky Constitution requires the state to tax all classes of taxable property, and state statutes allow local jurisdictions to tax only a few classes. All locally taxed property is subject to county taxes and school district taxes (either a county school district or an independent school district). Property located inside the city limits may also be subject to city property taxes. Property assessments in Kentucky are at 100% fair cash value. Accounts receivable are taxed at 85% of face value. Special local taxing jurisdictions (fire protection districts, watershed districts, and sanitation districts) levy taxes within their operating areas (usually a small portion of community or county).

EDUCATION

Public Schools

	<u>Rowan County</u>
Total Enrollment (2020-2021)	3,192
Pupil-Teacher Ratio	18 - 1

Vocational Training

Vocational training is available at both the state vocational-technical schools and the area vocational education centers. The state vocational-technical schools are post-secondary institutions. The area vocational education centers are designed to supplement the curriculum of high school students. Both the state vocational-technical schools and the area vocational education centers offer evening courses to enable working adults to upgrade current job skills.

Arrangements can be made to provide training in the specific production skills required by an industrial plant. Instruction may be conducted either in the vocational school or in the industrial plant, depending upon the desired arrangement and the availability of special equipment.

Bluegrass State Skills Corporation

The Bluegrass State Skills Corporation, an independent public corporation created and funded by the Kentucky General Assembly, provides programs of skills training to meet the needs of business and industry from entry level to advanced training, and from upgrading present employees to retraining experienced workers.

The Bluegrass State Skills corporation is the primary source for skills training assistance for a new or existing company. The Corporation works in partnership with other employment and job training resources and programs, as well as Kentucky's economic development activities, to package a program customized to meet the specific needs of a company.

Vocational and Technical Schools

<u>Technical School</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Enrollment (2019-2020)</u>
Morgan County ATC	West Liberty, KY	479
Montgomery County ATC	Mt. Sterling, KY	563
Mason County ATC	Maysville, KY	219
Greenup County ATC	Greenup, KY	477
Clark County ATC	Winchester, KY	664
Lee County ATC	Beattyville, KY	298
Breathitt County ATC	Jackson, KY	508
Russell ATC	Russell, KY	462
Harrison County ATC	Cynthiana, KY	478
Martin County ATC	Inez, KY	373
Madison County ATC	Richmond, KY	896
Floyd County ATC (GARTH)	Martin, KY	532
Jackson County ATC	McKee, KY	277

Colleges and Universities

<u>Institution</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Enrollment (Fall 2020)</u>
Morehead State University	Morehead, KY	8,621
University of Kentucky	Lexington, KY	29,402
Transylvania University	Lexington, KY	949
Eastern Kentucky University	Richmond, KY	14,980
Georgetown College	Georgetown, KY	1,484
Maysville Community & Technical College	Maysville, KY	3,890
Ashland Community & Technical College	Ashland, KY	2,598
Big Sandy Community & Technical College	Prestonsburg, KY	2,721
Bluegrass Community & Technical College	Lexington, KY	10,144

EXISTING INDUSTRY

Firm	Product	Total Employed
Caudill Seed and Warehouse Co. Inc	Agricultural production, manufacturing, and distribution of organically grown edible seeds, beans, organic specialty products, sprouting seeds, seeds for pharma extractions	23
Diamond Forest Resources, Inc.	Specialty pallets, crates & industrial blocks	34
Fannin Industries, Inc.	Rough cut lumber	42
Harold White Lumber, Inc.	Green, air dried & kiln dried hardwoods; planing	47
Harold White Millworks, Inc.	Millwork: flooring & moldings	49
Homer Gregory & Company, Inc.	Dimension stock, rough & kiln dried lumber	10
Morehead Machining, Inc.	Tool & die: jigs, fixtures & progressive dies	10
Newspaper Holdings of Kentucky LLC	Newspaper publishing	11
Morehead Wood Products Company	Sawmill producing staves for bourbon, whiskey and wine industries	118
Premier Bandag, Inc.	Truck tire retreading	17
Rajant	Multi-frequency wireless solutions for the defense industry	19
Regal Beloit America Inc.	Ball & roller bearings	225
SRG Global	Plastic exterior trim	612

Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Economic Development (Kentucky Directory of Manufacturers - 2020).

APPENDIX B

**Rowan County School District Finance Corporation
School Building Revenue Bonds
Series 2022B**

Audited Financial Statement for FY Ending June 30, 2021

ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AND SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

TOGETHER WITH INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORTS

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits
Members of the Board of Education
Rowan County School District
Morehead, Kentucky 40351

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Rowan County School District (the "District") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and the audit requirements prescribed by the Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits in the *Auditor Responsibilities* and *State Compliance Requirements* sections contained in the Kentucky Public School Districts' Audit Contract and Requirements. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Rowan County School District as of June 30, 2021, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof, and the respective budgetary comparison for the General Fund and the Special Revenue Fund for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis information on pages 6 through 9 and the Schedule of District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability, Schedule of Pension Contributions, Schedule of District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability, Schedule of OPEB Contributions on pages 54 through 65 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Rowan County School District's basic financial statements. The combining and individual non-major fund financial statements are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, and is also not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The combining and individual non-major fund financial statements and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual non-major fund financial statements and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 15, 2021, on our consideration of Rowan County School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Kelley Gallaway Smith Gooldy, PSC

Ashland, Kentucky
October 15, 2021

**ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MOREHEAD, KENTUCKY
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD & A)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

As management of the Rowan County School District ("the District"), we offer readers of the District's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with additional information found within the body of the financial statements.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The beginning cash balance for all funds of the District, excluding agency funds, was approximately \$6,682,582 and the ending balance was approximately \$3,661,230, a decrease of approximately \$3,021,352 for the year, principally due to the completion of construction projects.
- The General Fund had \$28.7 million in revenue, which consisted primarily of the State program (SEEK), and property, utilities, and motor vehicle taxes. Excluding interfund transfers, there was \$28 million in General Fund expenditures.
- Bonds are issued as the District renovates facilities consistent with a long-range facilities plan that is established with community input and in keeping with Kentucky Department of Education (KDE) stringent compliance regulations. The District's total debt decreased by approximately \$2.2 million during the current fiscal year.
- Net pension liabilities required to be recorded under GASB No. 68 decreased during the year due to changes in the assumptions used by the actuary to calculate the liability. Non-professional staff members are covered by the Kentucky County Employee Retirement System. Under this system, the District's share of the pension liability was \$15,324,801 as of June 30, 2020, which represents an increase of \$830,962 from the June 30, 2019 balance of \$14,493,839. The Kentucky Teachers Retirement System covers the District's professional staff members. The District's allocated pension liability as of June 30, 2020 was \$54,589,889, which represents an increase of \$1,939,015 from the June 30, 2019 balance of \$52,650,874. However, this pension liability is the responsibility of the Commonwealth of Kentucky.
- Net OPEB liabilities required to be recorded under GASB 75 increased during the year. There are two sources of OPEB liabilities with which the District has to contend. The Kentucky Teachers Retirement System (KTRS) Medical Insurance Plan and Life Insurance Plan covers the District's professional staff members. The District's allocated OPEB liability as of June 30, 2020 for KTRS Medical Insurance Plan was \$9,429,000 with the District's responsibility being \$5,235,000 and the Commonwealth of Kentucky's responsibility being \$4,194,000. This is an overall decrease of \$1,514,000 from the District's allocated OPEB liability of \$10,943,000 at June 30, 2019 for KTRS Medical Insurance Plan. The liability for the KTRS Life Insurance Plan is the responsibility of the Commonwealth of Kentucky and the District's allocated amount as of June 30, 2020 was \$127,000, which represents an increase of \$13,000 from the June 30, 2019 balance of \$114,000. Classified staff members are covered by the County Employee Retirement System Insurance Fund. Under this fund, the District's share of the OPEB liability was \$4,823,283 as of June 30, 2020, which represents an increase of \$1,357,783 from the June 30, 2019 balance of \$3,465,500.

OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the District's basic financial statements. The District's basic financial statements comprise three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-wide financial statements. The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the District's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The statement of net position presents information on all of the District's assets, deferred outflows, liabilities, and deferred inflows, with the difference between the two reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the District is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the District's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

The government-wide financial statements outline functions of the District that are principally supported by property taxes and intergovernmental revenues (government activities). The governmental activities of the District include instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant, student transportation and operation of non-instructional services. Fixed assets and related debt are also supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues. The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 10 and 11 of this report.

Fund financial statements. A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. This is a state mandated uniform system and chart of accounts for all Kentucky public school districts utilizing the MUNIS administrative software. The District uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the District can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds and fiduciary funds. Fiduciary funds are trust funds established by benefactors to aid in student education, welfare and teacher support. The primary proprietary fund is our food service operations. All other activities of the District are included in the governmental funds.

The basic fund financial statements can be found on pages 12 through 22 of this report.

Notes to the financial statements. The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 23 through 53 of this report.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

Net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. In the case of the District, liabilities and deferred inflows exceeded assets and deferred outflows by approximately \$2.1 million as of June 30, 2021.

The largest portion of the District's net position reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g., land and improvements, buildings and improvements, vehicles, furniture and equipment and construction in progress), less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. The District uses these capital assets to provide services to its students; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the District's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt,

it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

The District's financial position is the product of several financial transactions including the net results of activities, the acquisition and payment of debt, the acquisition and disposal of capital assets, and the depreciation of capital assets.

Net Position for the period ending June 30, 2021 and 2020

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Current Assets	\$ 6,529,000	\$ 7,996,000
Noncurrent Assets	<u>52,059,000</u>	<u>50,554,000</u>
Total Assets	<u>58,588,000</u>	<u>58,550,000</u>
Deferred Outflows	5,876,000	5,577,000
Current Liabilities	4,351,000	4,394,000
Noncurrent Liabilities	<u>58,787,000</u>	<u>59,608,000</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>63,138,000</u>	<u>64,002,000</u>
Deferred Inflows	3,396,000	2,990,000
Net Position		
Net investment in capital assets	17,841,000	17,656,000
Restricted	(1,490,000)	1,514,000
Unrestricted Fund Balance	<u>(18,421,000)</u>	<u>(22,035,000)</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ (2,070,000)</u>	<u>\$ (2,865,000)</u>

The following table presents a summary of all governmental activities and business-type activities revenues and expenses for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, with comparison to 2020.

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Revenues:		
Local Revenue Sources	\$ 11,376,000	\$ 10,271,000
State Revenue Sources	12,253,000	13,299,000
Federal Revenue	7,629,000	5,405,000
Other Sources	-	-
Total Revenues	<u>31,258,000</u>	<u>28,975,000</u>
Expenses:		
Instruction	14,211,000	12,616,000
Student Support Services	1,404,000	1,239,000
Instructional Support	596,000	650,000
District Administration	1,407,000	1,574,000
School Administration	1,317,000	1,320,000
Business and Other Support Services	389,000	406,000
Plant Operations	4,143,000	4,353,000
Student Transportation	3,178,000	3,383,000
Community Services	346,000	348,000
Debt Service	1,126,000	1,116,000
Food Services	2,748,000	3,147,000
Day Care Fund	97,000	110,000
Community Ed Fund	-	1,000
Total Expenses	<u>30,962,000</u>	<u>30,263,000</u>
Revenues in Excess (Deficiency) of Expenses	<u>\$ 296,000</u>	<u>\$ (1,288,000)</u>

Governmental Funds Revenue

The majority of revenue was derived from state funding making up 57.4% and federal funding of 13.7% of total revenue. Local revenues make up 28.9% of total revenue (28.1% in 2020).

District-Wide Support Allocation

District-wide support services expenditures were Transportation 10.09%, Maintenance & Operations 13.15%, and Business Functions 1.24% (as compared to 11.18%, 14.38%, and 1.15% in 2020, respectively).

The total cost of all programs and services for governmental activities was \$28.7 million, compared with \$27.0 million in 2020. This is due to the negative pension expense in the current year.

The District's total revenues for the governmental activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, net of inter-fund transfers and bond proceeds, was approximately \$29.0 million and \$26.1 million, respectively.

Comments on Budget Comparisons

After adjustments for contingency, the general fund budget compared to actual expenditures varied significantly from line item to line item with the ending actual balance being \$4 million greater than budget or approximately 14%. This is primarily due to not utilizing the contingency and property tax receipts being more than budgeted.

General fund revenue compared to budget varied from line item to line item more this year than in the past due in part to local property tax collection rates being greater than expected and greater than expected KTRS on-behalf payments.

Capital Assets

At the end of June 30, 2021, the District's investment in capital assets for its governmental and business-type activities was \$52 million, representing an increase of \$1.5 million, net of depreciation, from the prior year.

Debt Service

At year-end, the District had approximately \$34.8 million in outstanding debt, compared to \$37.0 million last year.

Budgetary Implications

In Kentucky the public school fiscal year is July 1 - June 30; other programs, i.e. some federal operate on a different fiscal calendar, but are reflected in the District's overall budget. By law the budget must have a minimum 2% contingency. The District adopted a budget with a contingency above the 2% requirement for FY 2022. The general fund cash balance for beginning the next fiscal year is approximately \$3 million. There was no significant Board action that impacts the finances for the new year.

Questions regarding this report should be directed to the Superintendent John Maxey or to his representative, Director of Financial Services Glen Teager or by mail at:

Rowan County School District
415 West Sun Street
Morehead, Kentucky 40351

ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2021

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Business-Type Activities</u>	<u>Total</u>
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 3,655,728	\$ 5,502	\$ 3,661,230
Receivables (net of allowances for uncollectibles):			
Taxes	905,399	-	905,399
Other	249,533	-	249,533
Intergovernmental - state	1,082,512	69,265	1,151,777
Inventories	-	28,806	28,806
Other assets	532,452	-	532,452
Internal balances, net	107,212	(107,212)	-
Capital assets, net	51,669,506	389,669	52,059,175
Total assets	<u>58,202,342</u>	<u>386,030</u>	<u>58,588,372</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Deferred savings from refunding bonds	452,410	-	452,410
Deferred outflows - other post-employment benefits	2,664,688	323,009	2,987,697
Deferred outflows - pension	2,062,583	373,403	2,435,986
Total deferred outflows of resources	<u>5,179,681</u>	<u>696,412</u>	<u>5,876,093</u>
Liabilities			
Accounts payable	478,536	12,743	491,279
Accrued interest payable	235,086	-	235,086
Unearned revenue	592,522	-	592,522
Portion due or payable within one year:			
Accrued sick leave	416,315	-	416,315
Capital leases	255,818	-	255,818
Bond obligations	2,360,000	-	2,360,000
Portion due or payable after one year:			
Accrued sick leave	1,242,418	-	1,242,418
Net pension liability	13,291,535	2,033,266	15,324,801
Net OPEB liability	9,379,651	678,632	10,058,283
Capital leases	1,201,681	-	1,201,681
Bond obligations, net of discounts	30,959,878	-	30,959,878
Total liabilities	<u>60,413,440</u>	<u>2,724,641</u>	<u>63,138,081</u>
Deferred inflows of resources			
Deferred inflows - other post-employment benefits	3,012,623	140,416	3,153,039
Deferred inflows - pension	205,832	37,264	243,096
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>3,218,455</u>	<u>177,680</u>	<u>3,396,135</u>
Net Position			
Net investment in capital assets	17,451,261	389,669	17,840,930
Restricted for:			
Capital projects	719,646	-	719,646
Other	-	(2,209,548)	(2,209,548)
Unrestricted	(18,420,779)	-	(18,420,779)
Total net position	<u>\$ (249,872)</u>	<u>\$ (1,819,879)</u>	<u>\$ (2,069,751)</u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements
are an integral part of this statement.

**ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues		Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position			
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
Primary government:							
Governmental activities:							
Instruction	\$ 14,211,240	\$ -	\$ 6,353,057	\$ -	\$ (7,858,183)	\$ -	\$ (7,858,183)
Support services:							
Students	1,403,576	-	29,666	-	(1,373,910)	-	(1,373,910)
Instructional staff	595,640	-	107,213	-	(488,427)	-	(488,427)
District administration	1,406,718	-	600	-	(1,406,118)	-	(1,406,118)
School administration	1,317,151	-	2,402	-	(1,314,749)	-	(1,314,749)
Business and other support services	389,468	-	-	-	(389,468)	-	(389,468)
Operation and maintenance of plant	4,142,588	-	211,446	-	(3,931,142)	-	(3,931,142)
Student transportation	3,178,067	-	-	-	(3,178,067)	-	(3,178,067)
Community services	346,351	-	330,951	-	(15,400)	-	(15,400)
Interest expense	1,126,019	-	-	604,688	(521,331)	-	(521,331)
Total governmental activities	28,116,818	-	7,035,335	604,688	(20,476,795)	-	(20,476,795)
Business-type activities:							
Food service	2,747,934	6,398	2,252,329	-	-	(489,207)	(489,207)
Day Care Fund	96,538	23,298	-	-	-	(73,240)	(73,240)
Community Ed Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total business-type activities	2,844,472	29,696	2,252,329	-	-	(562,447)	(562,447)
Total primary government	\$ 30,961,290	\$ 29,696	\$ 9,287,664	\$ 604,688	\$ (20,476,795)	\$ (562,447)	\$ (21,039,242)
General revenues:							
Taxes:							
Property taxes, levied for general purposes					\$ 8,189,427	\$ -	\$ 8,189,427
Motor vehicle					760,021	-	760,021
Utilities					1,716,118	-	1,716,118
Revenue in lieu of taxes					65,603	-	65,603
Intergovernmental revenues:							
State					9,989,129	-	9,989,129
Investment earnings					440	-	440
Other local revenues					614,197	-	614,197
Total general revenues					21,334,935	-	21,334,935
Transfers					(47,740)	47,740	-
Total general revenues and transfers					21,287,195	47,740	21,334,935
Change in net position					810,400	(514,707)	295,693
Net position, June 30, 2020, as restated					(1,060,272)	(1,305,172)	(2,365,444)
Net position, June 30, 2021					\$ (249,872)	\$ (1,819,879)	\$ (2,069,751)

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2021**

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Special Revenue Fund</u>	<u>Construction Fund</u>	<u>Debt Service Fund</u>	<u>Other Governmental Funds</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
Assets						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,906,799	\$ -	\$ 106,722	\$ 148,965	\$ 493,242	\$ 3,655,728
Receivables (net of allowances for uncollectibles):						
Taxes	905,399	-	-	-	-	905,399
Other	249,533	-	-	-	-	249,533
Intergovernmental - state	-	1,082,512	-	-	-	1,082,512
Interfund receivable	597,202	-	-	-	-	597,202
Total assets	<u>\$ 4,658,933</u>	<u>\$ 1,082,512</u>	<u>\$ 106,722</u>	<u>\$ 148,965</u>	<u>\$ 493,242</u>	<u>\$ 6,490,374</u>
Liabilities and Fund Balances						
Liabilities:						
Accounts payable	\$ 449,253	\$ -	\$ 29,283	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 478,536
Interfund payable	-	489,990	-	-	-	489,990
Unearned revenue	-	592,522	-	-	-	592,522
Total liabilities	<u>449,253</u>	<u>1,082,512</u>	<u>29,283</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,561,048</u>
Fund balances:						
Restricted	-	-	77,439	148,965	493,242	719,646
Committed	194,892	-	-	-	-	194,892
Unassigned	4,014,788	-	-	-	-	4,014,788
Total fund balances	<u>4,209,680</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>77,439</u>	<u>148,965</u>	<u>493,242</u>	<u>4,929,326</u>
Total liabilities and fund balances	<u>\$ 4,658,933</u>	<u>\$ 1,082,512</u>	<u>\$ 106,722</u>	<u>\$ 148,965</u>	<u>\$ 493,242</u>	<u>\$ 6,490,374</u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements
are an integral part of this statement.

ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF THE BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2021

Fund balances—total governmental funds		\$ 4,929,326
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.		51,669,506
Savings from refunding bonds are not available to pay current period expenditures and therefore are not reported in the funds.		452,410
Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current-period expenditures and therefore are not reported in the governmental		532,452
Deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions and OPEB plans are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the governmental funds.		1,508,816
Some liabilities, including bonds, capital leases, and accrued sick leave, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore, are not reported in the governmental funds financial statements.		
Net pension liability	(13,291,535)	
Net OPEB liability	(9,379,651)	
Bonds payable	(33,319,878)	
Capital leases payable	(1,457,499)	
Accrued interest payable	(235,086)	
Accrued sick leave	(1,658,733)	<u>(59,342,382)</u>
Net position of governmental activities		<u>\$ (249,872)</u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements
are an integral part of this statement.

ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Special Revenue Fund</u>	<u>Construction Fund</u>	<u>Debt Service Fund</u>	<u>Other Governmental Funds</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
Revenues:						
From local sources:						
Taxes -						
Property	\$ 6,998,531	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,190,896	\$ 8,189,427
Motor vehicles	760,021	-	-	-	-	760,021
Utilities	1,716,118	-	-	-	-	1,716,118
Revenue in lieu of taxes	65,603	-	-	-	-	65,603
Interest income	440	-	-	-	-	440
Other local revenues	255,478	94,649	-	-	264,070	614,197
Intergovernmental - State	18,630,954	1,841,109	-	604,688	1,478,316	22,555,067
Intergovernmental - Indirect federal	-	5,085,093	-	-	-	5,085,093
Intergovernmental - Direct federal	291,104	-	-	-	-	291,104
Total revenues	<u>28,718,249</u>	<u>7,020,851</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>604,688</u>	<u>2,933,282</u>	<u>39,277,070</u>
Expenditures:						
Current:						
Instruction	17,011,959	6,353,057	-	-	63,423	23,428,439
Support services:						
Students	1,065,219	29,666	-	-	206,599	1,301,484
Instructional staff	482,182	107,213	-	-	-	589,395
District administration	1,151,902	600	-	-	-	1,152,502
School administration	1,271,298	2,402	-	-	-	1,273,700
Business and other support services	354,500	-	-	-	-	354,500
Operation and maintenance of plant	3,478,156	211,446	-	-	-	3,689,602
Student transportation	2,923,064	46,648	-	-	-	2,969,712
Community services	-	330,951	-	-	-	330,951
Facilities acquisition and construction	-	-	2,906,279	-	-	2,906,279
Debt service	302,756	-	-	3,312,090	500	3,615,346
Total expenditures	<u>28,041,036</u>	<u>7,081,983</u>	<u>2,906,279</u>	<u>3,312,090</u>	<u>270,522</u>	<u>41,611,910</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	<u>677,213</u>	<u>(61,132)</u>	<u>(2,906,279)</u>	<u>(2,707,402)</u>	<u>2,662,760</u>	<u>(2,334,840)</u>
Other financing sources (uses):						
Bond and capital lease proceeds	341,200	-	-	-	-	341,200
Transfers in	-	61,132	-	2,856,367	-	2,917,499
Transfers out	<u>(112,833)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(2,852,406)</u>	<u>(2,965,239)</u>
Total other financing sources and uses	<u>228,367</u>	<u>61,132</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,856,367</u>	<u>(2,852,406)</u>	<u>293,460</u>
Net change in fund balances	905,580	-	(2,906,279)	148,965	(189,646)	(2,041,380)
Fund balances, June 30, 2020, as restated	<u>3,304,100</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,983,718</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>682,888</u>	<u>6,970,706</u>
Fund balances, June 30, 2021	<u>\$ 4,209,680</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 77,439</u>	<u>\$ 148,965</u>	<u>\$ 493,242</u>	<u>\$ 4,929,326</u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements
are an integral part of this statement.

**ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

Net change in fund balances—total governmental funds \$(2,041,380)

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense.

Capital outlay	3,237,788	
Depreciation expense	<u>(1,774,778)</u>	1,463,010

Bond and capital lease proceeds, including related premiums and discounts, are recognized as revenues in the fund financial statements, but are increases in liabilities in the statement of net position.

Capital lease and bond proceeds		(341,200)
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Generally, expenditures recognized in the fund financial statements are limited to only those that use current financial resources, but expenses are recognized in the statement of activities when they are incurred for the following:

Long-term portion of accrued sick leave		(156,274)
Amortization of deferred savings from refunding bonds		(66,680)
Other assets		532,452
Amortization of bond discounts and premiums		3,962
Accrued interest payable		3,276

Governmental funds report pension contributions as expenditures when paid. However, in the Statement of Activities, pension expense is the cost of benefits earned, adjusted for member contributions, the recognition of changes in deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions, and investment experience.

KTRS nonemployer support revenue	(10,302,112)	
KTRS pension expense	10,661,058	
CERS pension and OPEB expense	<u>(1,494,481)</u>	(1,135,535)

Bond and capital lease payments are recognized as expenditures of current financial resources in the fund financial statements, but are reductions of liabilities in the statement of net position.

2,548,769

Change in net position of governmental activities

\$ 810,400

The accompanying notes to financial statements
are an integral part of this statement.

ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2021

	Food Service Fund	Day Care Fund	Community Education Fund	Total Proprietary Funds
Assets				
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 4,078	\$ -	\$ 1,424	\$ 5,502
Accounts receivable	69,265	-	-	69,265
Inventories	28,806	-	-	28,806
Total current assets	<u>102,149</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,424</u>	<u>103,573</u>
Noncurrent assets:				
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	389,669	-	-	389,669
Total noncurrent assets	<u>389,669</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>389,669</u>
Total assets	<u>491,818</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,424</u>	<u>493,242</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources				
Deferred outflows - other post-employment benefits	298,659	24,350	-	323,009
Deferred outflows - pension	345,254	28,149	-	373,403
Total deferred outflows of resources	<u>643,913</u>	<u>52,499</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>696,412</u>
Total assets and deferred outflows	<u>\$ 1,135,731</u>	<u>\$ 52,499</u>	<u>\$ 1,424</u>	<u>\$ 1,189,654</u>
Liabilities				
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$ 12,743	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 12,743
Interfund payable	89,406	17,806	-	107,212
Total current liabilities	<u>102,149</u>	<u>17,806</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>119,955</u>
Noncurrent liabilities:				
Net OPEB liability	628,495	50,137	-	678,632
Net pension liability	1,930,987	102,279	-	2,033,266
Total noncurrent liabilities	<u>2,559,482</u>	<u>152,416</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,711,898</u>
Total liabilities	<u>2,661,631</u>	<u>170,222</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,831,853</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources				
Deferred inflows - other post-employment benefits	129,831	10,585	-	140,416
Deferred inflows - pension	34,454	2,810	-	37,264
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>164,285</u>	<u>13,395</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>177,680</u>
Net Position				
Invested in capital assets	389,669	-	-	389,669
Restricted	(2,079,854)	(131,118)	1,424	(2,209,548)
Total net position	<u>(1,690,185)</u>	<u>(131,118)</u>	<u>1,424</u>	<u>(1,819,879)</u>
Total liabilities and net position	<u>\$ 1,135,731</u>	<u>\$ 52,499</u>	<u>\$ 1,424</u>	<u>\$ 1,189,654</u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements
are an integral part of this statement.

ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	Food Service Fund	Day Care Fund	Community Education Fund	Total Proprietary Funds
Operating revenues:				
Lunchroom sales	\$ 6,398	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 6,398
Other operating revenues	-	23,298	-	23,298
Total operating revenues	<u>6,398</u>	<u>23,298</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>29,696</u>
Operating expenses:				
Salaries and wages	714,123	54,538	-	768,661
Employee benefits	1,222,481	40,667	-	1,263,148
Materials and supplies	775,171	957	-	776,128
Depreciation	25,914	-	-	25,914
Other operating expenses	10,245	376	-	10,621
Total operating expenses	<u>2,747,934</u>	<u>96,538</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,844,472</u>
Operating income (loss)	<u>(2,741,536)</u>	<u>(73,240)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(2,814,776)</u>
Nonoperating revenues :				
Federal grants	1,320,215	-	-	1,320,215
On-behalf payments	758,275	-	-	758,275
Donated commodities	169,873	-	-	169,873
State grants	3,966	-	-	3,966
Total nonoperating revenue	<u>2,252,329</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,252,329</u>
Income (loss) before transfers	<u>(489,207)</u>	<u>(73,240)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(562,447)</u>
Transfers in	<u>47,740</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>47,740</u>
Change in net position	(441,467)	(73,240)	-	(514,707)
Net position, June 30, 2020	<u>(1,248,718)</u>	<u>(57,878)</u>	<u>1,424</u>	<u>(1,305,172)</u>
Net position, June 30, 2021	<u><u>\$ (1,690,185)</u></u>	<u><u>\$ (131,118)</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,424</u></u>	<u><u>\$ (1,819,879)</u></u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements
are an integral part of this statement.

ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	Food Service Fund	Day Care Fund	Community Education Fund	Total Proprietary Funds
Cash flows from operating activities:				
Cash received from:				
Lunchroom sales and fees charged	\$ 6,398	\$ 23,298	\$ -	\$ 29,696
Cash paid to/for:				
Payments to suppliers and providers of goods and services	310,432	(957)	-	309,475
Payments to employees	(1,684,743)	(54,049)	-	(1,738,792)
Other payments	(10,245)	(376)	-	(10,621)
Net cash used for operating activities	<u>(1,378,158)</u>	<u>(32,084)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(1,410,242)</u>
Cash flows from noncapital financing activities:				
Transfers from general fund	47,740	-	-	47,740
Government grants	1,254,916	-	-	1,254,916
Net cash provided by noncapital and related financing activities	<u>1,302,656</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,302,656</u>
Cash flows from capital and related financing activities:				
Purchases of capital assets	(67,967)	-	-	(67,967)
Net cash used for capital and related financing activities	<u>(67,967)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(67,967)</u>
Cash flows from investing activities:				
Interest received on investments	-	-	-	-
Net cash provided by investing activities	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(143,469)	(32,084)	-	(175,553)
Cash and cash equivalents, June 30, 2020	<u>147,547</u>	<u>32,084</u>	<u>1,424</u>	<u>181,055</u>
Cash and cash equivalents, June 30, 2021	<u>\$ 4,078</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,424</u>	<u>\$ 5,502</u>
Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities:				
Operating income (loss)	\$ (2,741,536)	\$ (73,240)	\$ -	\$ (2,814,776)
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash used for operating activities:				
Depreciation	25,914	-	-	25,914
Donated commodities	169,873	-	-	169,873
On-behalf payments	758,275	-	-	758,275
Net pension and OPEB expense	251,861	23,350	-	275,211
Change in assets and liabilities:				
Inventory	54,271	-	-	54,271
Accounts payable and interfund payables	103,184	17,806	-	120,990
Net cash used for operating activities	<u>\$ (1,378,158)</u>	<u>\$ (32,084)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (1,410,242)</u>
Non-cash items:				
Donated commodities	\$ 169,873	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 169,873
On-behalf payments	758,275	-	-	758,275

The accompanying notes to financial statements
are an integral part of this statement.

**ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2021**

	<u>Trust Funds</u>
Assets	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 66,511
Accounts receivable	-
Total assets	<u>66,511</u>
 Liabilities	
Accounts payable	-
Total liabilities	<u>-</u>
 Net position held in trust	 <u><u>\$ 66,511</u></u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements
are an integral part of this statement.

**ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

	Trust Funds
Additions -	
Contributions/donations	\$ 31,823
Deductions -	
Scholarships	9,765
Change in net position	22,058
Net position, June 30, 2020	44,453
Net position, June 30, 2021	\$ 66,511

The accompanying notes to financial statements
are an integral part of this statement.

ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE -
BUDGET AND ACTUAL
GENERAL FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual Amounts</u>	<u>Variance with Final Budget</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
Revenues:				
Taxes -				
Property	\$ 5,656,000	\$ 5,656,000	\$ 6,998,531	\$ 1,342,531
Motor vehicles	600,000	600,000	760,021	160,021
Utilities	1,600,000	1,600,000	1,716,118	116,118
Revenue in lieu of taxes	75,000	75,000	65,603	(9,397)
Interest income	125,000	125,000	440	(124,560)
Other local revenues	144,500	144,500	255,478	110,978
Intergovernmental - State	16,499,014	16,499,014	18,630,954	2,131,940
Intergovernmental - Direct federal	550,000	550,000	291,104	(258,896)
Total revenues	<u>25,249,514</u>	<u>25,249,514</u>	<u>28,718,249</u>	<u>3,468,735</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Instruction	15,386,802	15,386,802	17,011,959	(1,625,157)
Support services:				
Students	1,118,566	1,118,566	1,065,219	53,347
Instructional staff	470,839	470,839	482,182	(11,343)
District administration	1,082,888	1,082,888	1,151,902	(69,014)
School administration	1,233,789	1,233,789	1,271,298	(37,509)
Business and other support services	219,639	219,639	354,500	(134,861)
Operation and maintenance of plant	3,118,875	3,118,875	3,478,156	(359,281)
Student transportation	2,892,375	2,892,375	2,923,064	(30,689)
Debt service	500,000	500,000	302,756	197,244
Contingency	2,269,214	2,269,214	-	2,269,214
Total expenditures	<u>28,292,987</u>	<u>28,292,987</u>	<u>28,041,036</u>	<u>251,951</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	<u>(3,043,473)</u>	<u>(3,043,473)</u>	<u>677,213</u>	<u>3,720,686</u>
Other financing sources (uses):				
Bond and capital lease proceeds	-	-	341,200	341,200
Transfers out	(75,000)	(75,000)	(112,833)	(37,833)
Total other financing sources and uses	<u>(75,000)</u>	<u>(75,000)</u>	<u>228,367</u>	<u>303,367</u>
Net change in fund balances	<u>(3,118,473)</u>	<u>(3,118,473)</u>	<u>905,580</u>	<u>4,024,053</u>
Fund balances, June 30, 2020	<u>3,118,473</u>	<u>3,118,473</u>	<u>3,304,100</u>	<u>185,627</u>
Fund balances, June 30, 2021	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 4,209,680</u>	<u>\$ 4,209,680</u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements
are an integral part of this statement.

ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE -
BUDGET AND ACTUAL
SPECIAL REVENUE FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance with Final Budget</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
Revenues:				
Interest income	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Other local revenues	10,000	10,000	94,649	84,649
Intergovernmental - State	1,967,470	1,967,470	1,841,109	(126,361)
Intergovernmental - Indirect federal	6,132,989	6,132,989	5,085,093	(1,047,896)
Intergovernmental - Direct federal	-	-	-	-
Total revenues	<u>8,110,459</u>	<u>8,110,459</u>	<u>7,020,851</u>	<u>(1,089,608)</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Instruction	7,405,373	7,399,567	6,353,057	1,046,510
Support services:				
Students	55,075	55,075	29,666	25,409
Instructional staff	114,412	108,269	107,213	1,056
District administration	600	600	600	-
School administration	-	-	2,402	(2,402)
Business and other support services	-	-	-	-
Operation and maintenance of plant	241,000	241,000	211,446	29,554
Student transportation	50,000	50,000	46,648	3,352
Community services	330,948	330,948	330,951	(3)
Total expenditures	<u>8,197,408</u>	<u>8,185,459</u>	<u>7,081,983</u>	<u>1,103,476</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	<u>(86,949)</u>	<u>(75,000)</u>	<u>(61,132)</u>	<u>13,868</u>
Other financing sources (uses):				
Transfers in	75,000	75,000	61,132	(13,868)
Transfers out	-	-	-	-
Total other financing sources and uses	<u>75,000</u>	<u>75,000</u>	<u>61,132</u>	<u>(13,868)</u>
Net change in fund balances	(11,949)	-	-	-
Fund balances, June 30, 2020	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund balances, June 30, 2021	<u>\$ (11,949)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements
are an integral part of this statement.

**ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

(1) REPORTING ENTITY

The Rowan County Board of Education (“Board”), a five-member group, is the level of government which has oversight responsibilities over all activities related to public elementary and secondary school education within the jurisdiction of Rowan County School District (“District”). The District receives funding from local, state and Federal government sources and must comply with the commitment requirements of these funding source entities. However, the District is not included in any other governmental “reporting entity” as defined in Section 2100, Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards as Board members are elected by the public and have decision making authority, the power to designate management, the responsibility to develop policies which may influence operations and primary accountability for fiscal matters.

The Board, for financial reporting purposes, includes all of the funds and account groups relevant to the operation of the Rowan County School District. The financial statements presented herein do not include funds of groups and organizations, which although associated with the school system, have not originated within the Board itself such as Band Boosters, Parent-Teacher Associations, etc.

The financial statements of the District include those of separately administered organizations that are controlled by or dependent on the Board. Control or dependence is determined on the basis of budget adoption, funding and appointment of the respective governing board.

Based on the foregoing criteria, the financial statements of the following organization are included in the accompanying financial statements. Copies of this organization’s financial statements may be obtained from the District’s Finance Office at 121 E. Second Street, Morehead, Kentucky 40351.

Rowan County Board of Education Finance Corporation - In a prior year, the Board of Education resolved to authorize the establishment of the Rowan County School District Finance Corporation (a non-profit, non-stock, public and charitable corporation organized under the School Bond Act and KRS 273 and KRS Section 58.180) (the “Corporation”) as an agency for the District for financing the costs of school building facilities. The members of the Board also comprise the Corporation’s Board of Directors. Copies of component unit reports may be obtained from the District’s Finance office.

(2) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND DESCRIPTION OF FUNDS

Basis of Presentation

The accounting policies of the Rowan County School District substantially comply with the rules prescribed by the Kentucky Department of Education for local school districts.

The basic financial statements include both government-wide statements and fund financial statements. The government-wide statements focus on the District as a whole, while the fund financial statements focus on major funds. Each presentation provides valuable information that can be analyzed and compared between years and between governments to enhance the usefulness of the information.

Government-wide statements provide information about the primary government (the “District”). The statements include a statement of net position and a statement of activities. These statements report the financial activities of the overall government, except for fiduciary activities. They also distinguish between the governmental and business-type activities of the District. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes and intergovernmental revenues. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties.

The government-wide statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. This is the same approach used in the preparation of the proprietary fund financial statements but differs from the manner in which governmental fund financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function of the District's governmental activities and segment of its business-type activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. The District does not allocate indirect expenses to programs or functions, except where allowable for certain grant programs. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including internally dedicated resources and all taxes, are reported as general revenues, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each business segment or governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

Fund financial statements provide information about the District's funds, including fiduciary funds. Separate statements are presented for the governmental, proprietary, and fiduciary fund categories. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major funds, each displayed in a separate column. All remaining funds are aggregated and reported as non-major funds. Fiduciary funds are aggregated and reported by fund type.

The accounting and reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. All governmental fund types are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. The financial statements for governmental funds are a balance sheet, which generally includes only current assets and current liabilities, and a statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances, which reports on the changes in net total position. Proprietary funds and fiduciary funds are reported using the economic resources measurement focus. The statement of cash flows provides information about how the District finances and meets the cash flow needs of its proprietary activities.

The District has the following funds:

I. Governmental Fund Types

- A. The General Fund is the main operating fund of the District. It accounts for financial resources used for general types of operations. This is a budgeted fund, and any fund balances are considered as resources available for use. This is a major fund of the District.
- B. The Special Revenue Fund accounts for proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than expendable trusts or major capital projects) that are legally restricted to disbursements for specified purposes.
 - 1. The Special Revenue Fund includes federal financial programs where unused balances are returned to the grantor, at the close of specified project periods, as well as the state grant programs. Project accounting is employed to maintain integrity for the various sources of funds. The separate projects of federally funded grant programs are identified in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards included in this report. This is a major fund of the District.
 - 2. The School Activity Fund is a special revenue fund used to account for funds collected at individual schools for activities of student groups and other types of

activities requiring clearing accounts. These funds are accounted for in accordance with the *Uniform Program of Accounting for School Activity Funds*.

- C. Capital Project Funds are used to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities and equipment (other than those financed by the Proprietary Fund).
 - 1. The Support Education Excellence in Kentucky (SEEK) Capital Outlay Fund receives those funds designated by the State as Capital Outlay Funds and is restricted for use in financing projects identified in the District's facility plan.
 - 2. The Facility Support Program of Kentucky (FSPK) accounts for funds generated by the building tax levy required to participate in the School Facilities Construction Commission's construction funding and state matching funds, where applicable. Funds may be used for projects identified in the District's facility plan.
 - 3. The Construction Fund accounts for proceeds from sales of bonds and other revenues to be used for authorized construction. This is a major fund of the District.
- D. Debt Service Funds are used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of, general long-term debt principal and interest and related costs; and for the payment of interest on general obligation notes payable, as required by Kentucky Law. This is a major fund of the District.

II. Proprietary Fund Types (Enterprise Fund)

- A. The Food Service Fund is used to account for school food service activities, including the National School Lunch Program, which is conducted in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA). Amounts have been recorded for in-kind contribution of commodities from the USDA. The Food Service Fund is a major fund.
- B. The Community Ed Fund is used to account for fee-based classes. This is listed as a major fund due to the nature of the activity.
- C. The Day Care Fund is used to account for day care activities. This is listed as a major fund due to the nature of the activity.

III. Fiduciary Fund Type (Private Purpose Trust Funds)

- A. The Trust Fund is a scholarship fund. The principal and interest earned may be used for scholarships to Rowan County High School students.

Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Proprietary and fiduciary funds also use the accrual basis of accounting.

Revenues - Exchange and Non-exchange Transactions - Revenues resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party receives essentially equal value, are recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenues are recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the District, available means expected to be received within sixty days of the fiscal year-end.

Nonexchange transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the District on a reimbursement basis. On a modified accrual basis, revenues from nonexchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Unearned Revenue - Unearned revenue arises when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied. Grants and entitlements received before the eligibility requirements are met are recorded as deferred revenue.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as needed.

On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred. The fair value of donated commodities used during the year is reported in the statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position as an expense with a like amount reported as donated commodities revenue.

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation, are not recognized in governmental funds.

Property Taxes

Property taxes are levied each October on the assessed value listed as of the prior January 1, for all real and personal property in the county. The billings are considered due upon receipt by the taxpayer; however, the actual date is based on a period ending 30 days after the tax bill mailing. Property taxes collected are recorded as revenues in the fiscal year for which they were levied. All taxes collected are initially deposited into the General Fund and then transferred to the appropriate fund.

The property tax rates assessed for the year ended June 30, 2021 to finance the General Fund operations were \$.559 per \$100 valuation for real property, \$.559 per \$100 valuation for business personal property, and \$.490 per \$100 valuation for motor vehicles. In addition, the District assessed a nickel levy in the amount of \$.055 per \$100 valuation for construction purposes only. The assessed value of property upon which the levy for the 2021 fiscal year was based, was \$1,333,920,486

The District levies a utility gross receipts license tax in the amount of 3% of the gross receipts derived from the furnishings, within the county, of telegraphic communications services, cablevision services, electric power, water, and gas.

In-Kind

Local contributions, which include contributed services provided by individuals, private organizations and local governments, are used to match federal and state administered funding on various grants. The District also receives commodities from USDA. The amounts of such services and commodities are recorded in the accompanying financial statements at their estimated fair market values.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Board considers demand deposits, money market funds, and other investments with an original maturity of 90 days or less, to be cash equivalents.

Inventories

Supplies and materials are charged to expenditures when purchased with the exception of the Proprietary Funds, which records inventory using the accrual basis of accounting. Inventories are stated at the lower of cost or market, on the first-in, first-out basis.

Capital Assets

General capital assets are those assets not specifically related to activities reported in the proprietary funds. These assets generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported in the fund financial statements. Capital assets utilized by the proprietary funds are reported both in the business-type activities column of the government-wide statement of net position and in the respective funds.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their fair market values as of the date received. The District maintains a capitalization threshold of five thousand dollars (\$5,000) with the exception of computers, digital cameras and real property for which there is no threshold. The District does not possess any infrastructure. Improvements are capitalized; the cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an assets life are not capitalized.

All reported capital assets are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives for both general capital assets and proprietary fund assets:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Estimated Lives</u>
Buildings and improvements	25-50 years
Land improvements	20 years
Technology equipment	5 years
Vehicles	5-10 years
Audio-visual equipment	15 years
Food service equipment	10-12 years
Furniture and fixtures	7 years
Other	10 years

Interfund Balances

On fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as “interfund receivables/payables”. These amounts are eliminated in the governmental and business-type activities columns of the statements of net position, except for the net residual amounts due between governmental and business-type activities, which are presented as internal balances.

Budgetary Process

The District is required by state law to adopt annual budgets. Once the budget is approved, it can be amended. Amendments are presented to the Board at their regular meetings. Per Board policy, only amendments that aggregate greater than \$50,000 require Board approval. Such amendments are made before the fact, are reflected in the official minutes of the Board, and are not made after fiscal year-end as dictated by law.

Each budget is prepared and controlled by the budget coordinator at the revenue and expenditure function/object level. All budget appropriations lapse at year-end.

Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements, and all payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations payable from proprietary funds are reported on the proprietary fund financial statements.

In general, payables and accrued liabilities that will be paid from governmental funds are reported on the governmental fund financial statements regardless of whether they will be liquidated with current resources. However, claims and judgments, the noncurrent portion of capital leases, accumulated sick leave, contractually required pension contributions and special termination benefits that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they will be paid with current, expendable, available financial resources. In general, all payments made within sixty days after year-end are considered to have been made with current available financial resources. Bonds and other long-term obligations that will be paid from governmental funds are not recognized as a liability in the fund financial statements until due.

Fund Balance Reserves

The following classifications describe the relative strength of the spending constraints placed on the purposes for which resources can be used:

- Nonspendable fund balance-amounts that are not in a spendable form (such as inventory) or are required to be maintained intact;
- Restricted fund balance-amounts constrained to specific purposes by their providers (such as grantors, bondholders and higher levels of government), through constitutional provisions, or by enabling legislation;
- Committed fund balance-amounts constrained to specific purposes by the District itself, using its decision-making authority; to be reported as committed, amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the District takes the action to remove or change the constraint;
- Assigned fund balance-amounts the District intends to use for a specific purpose (such as encumbrances); intent can be expressed by the District or by an official or body to which the District delegates the authority;
- Unassigned fund balance-amounts that are available for any purpose; unassigned amounts are reported only in the General Fund.

When restricted, committed, assigned and unassigned resources are available for use, it is the District's policy to use restricted, committed and assigned resources first, then unassigned resources as they are needed.

Bond Issuance Costs

Debt issuance costs are expensed in the period they are incurred.

Net Position

Net position represents the difference between assets and liabilities. Net position invested in capital assets, net of related debt consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the School District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments.

Operating Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the proprietary funds. For the School District, those revenues are primarily charges for meals provided by the various schools. All other revenues are nonoperating. Operating expenses can be tied specifically to the production of the goods and services, such as materials and labor and direct overhead. Other expenses are nonoperating.

Interfund Activity

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds and after nonoperating revenues/expenses in proprietary funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

Accumulated Unpaid Sick Leave Benefits

Upon retirement from the school system, an employee will receive from the District an amount equal to 30% of the value of accumulated sick leave.

Sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability using the termination payment method. An accrual for earned sick leave is made to the extent that it is probable that the benefits will result in termination payments. The liability is based on the School District's past experience of making termination payments. The entire compensated absence liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements.

For governmental fund financial statements the current portion of unpaid accrued sick leave is the amount expected to be paid using expendable available resources. These amounts are recorded in the account "accumulated sick leave payable" in the general fund. The noncurrent portion of the liability is not reported in the fund financial statements, but is reflected in the statement of net position.

Deferred Inflows and Outflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the Statement of Net Position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. In addition to liabilities, the Statement of Net Position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

Pension

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources, and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position and additions to/deductions from the plans' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the plans. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position and additions to/deductions from the plans' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by plans. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value, except for money market investments and participating interest-earning investment contracts that have a maturity at the time of purchase of one year or less, which are reported at cost.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

In February 2017, the GASB issued Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities* ("GASB 84"). GASB 84 establishes criteria for identifying fiduciary activities of all state and local governments. Generally, the focus of the criteria relates to (1) whether a government is controlling the assets of the fiduciary activity, and (2) the beneficiaries with whom a fiduciary relationship exists. Separate criteria are included to identify fiduciary component units and post-employment benefit arrangements that are fiduciary activities. Additionally, GASB 84 describes four fiduciary funds that should be reported, if applicable: (1) pension (and other employee benefit) trust funds, (2) investment trust funds, (3) private-purpose trust funds, and (4) custodial funds. Custodial funds generally should report fiduciary activities that are not held in a trust, or an equivalent arrangement, that meets specific criteria. Finally, it provides for recognition of a liability to the beneficiaries in a fiduciary fund when an event has occurred that compels the government to disburse fiduciary resources. GASB 84 will be effective for the District beginning with its year ending June 30, 2021. The District adopted GASB No. 84 effective July 1, 2020. See Note (16) for the effect of this adoption on beginning net position.

In June 2017, the GASB issued Statement No. 87, *Leases* ("GASB 87"), which establishes standards of accounting and financial reporting for leases by lessees and lessors. GASB 87 (1) increases the usefulness of governments' financial statements by requiring recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases and recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract; and (2) establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the foundational principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. Additionally, under GASB 87, a lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset, and a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources, thereby enhancing the relevance and consistency of information about governments' leasing activities. GASB 87 will be effective for the District beginning with its year ending June 30, 2022 and will be applied retroactively by restating financial statements. Management is currently evaluating the impact of this Statement on its financial statements.

In June 2018, the GASB issued Statement No. 89, *Accounting for Interest Cost Incurred before the End of a Construction Period* ("GASB 89"), which seeks to (1) enhance the relevance and comparability of information concerning capital assets and the cost of borrowing for a reporting period, and (2) simplify accounting for interest cost incurred during the period of construction. In particular, GASB 89 establishes accounting requirements for interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period. This Statement requires that interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period be recognized as an expense in the period in which the cost is incurred for financial statements prepared using the economic resources measurement focus, and, thus, interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period will not be included in the historical cost of a capital asset reported in a business-type activity or enterprise fund. GASB 89 will be effective for the District beginning with its year ending June 30, 2022. Management is currently evaluating the impact of this Statement on its financial statements.

In January 2020, the GASB issued Statement No. 92, *Omnibus 2020* (“GASB 92”). GASB 92 establishes accounting and financial reporting requirements for specific issues related to leases, intra-entity transfers of assets, postemployment benefits, government acquisitions, risk financing and insurance-related activities of public entity risk pools, fair value measurements, and derivative instruments. Provisions related to insurance-related activities of public entity risk pools and derivative instruments were effective upon issuance. All other provisions will be effective for the District beginning with its year ending June 30, 2022. Adoption of the provisions required upon issuance did not have a material effect on the District’s financial statements. Management is currently evaluating the impact of the remaining provisions of this Statement on its financial statements.

In May 2020, the GASB issued Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements* (“GASB 96”). GASB 96 provides guidance on the accounting and financial reporting for subscription-based information technology arrangements (SBITAs) for governments. The Statement (1) defines a SBITA; (2) establishes that a SBITA results in a right-to-use subscription asset, an intangible asset, and a corresponding subscription liability; (3) provides the capitalization criteria for outlays other than subscription payments, including implementation costs of a SBITA; and (4) requires note disclosures regarding a SBITA. To the extent relevant, the standards for SBITAs are based on the standards established in Statement No. 87, *Leases*, as amended. GASB 96 will be effective for the District beginning with its year ending June 30, 2023. Management is currently evaluating the impact of this Statement on its financial statements.

(3) ESTIMATES

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the District’s management to make estimates and assumptions that affect reported amounts of assets, liabilities, fund balances, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the basic financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

(4) CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

The funds of the District must be deposited and invested under the terms of a contract. The depository bank places approved pledged securities for safekeeping and trust with the District’s agent bank in an amount sufficient to protect District funds on a day-to-day basis during the period of the contract. The pledge of approved securities is waived only to the extent of the depository bank’s dollar amount of Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (“FDIC”) insurance.

At year-end, the bank balance of the District’s cash and cash equivalents totaled \$4,347,476. Of the total cash balance, \$250,000 was covered by Federal Depository insurance, with the remainder covered by collateral agreements and collateral held by the pledging banks’ trust departments in the District’s name. Cash equivalents are funds temporarily invested in securities with a maturity of 90 days or less.

The cash deposits held at financial institutions can be categorized according to three levels of risk, as follows:

- Category 1 Deposits, which are insured or collateralized with securities, held by the District or by its agent in the District’s name.
- Category 2 Deposits, which are collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution’s trust department or agent in the District’s name.
- Category 3 Deposits, which are not collateralized or insured.

Based on these three levels of risk, the District’s uninsured cash deposits are classified as Category 2.

Due to the nature of the accounts and certain limitations imposed on the use of funds, each bank account within the following funds is considered to be restricted: SEEK Capital Outlay Fund, Facility Support Program (FSPK) Fund, Education Building Fund, Special Revenue (Grant) Funds, Bond and Interest Redemption Fund, School Food Service Funds, and School Activity Funds.

(5) CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, was as follows:

<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2020</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deductions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2021</u>
Capital Assets, Not Depreciated:				
Land	\$ 2,862,270	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,862,270
Construction in progress	4,398,758	2,906,279	(6,973,136)	331,901
Capital Assets, Depreciated:				
Land improvements	1,008,972	-	-	1,008,972
Buildings and improvements	62,215,121	6,973,136	-	69,188,257
Technology equipment	3,530,507	-	-	3,530,507
General equipment	659,353	-	-	659,353
Vehicles	6,672,323	331,509	(59,899)	6,943,933
Totals	<u>81,347,304</u>	<u>10,210,924</u>	<u>(7,033,035)</u>	<u>84,525,193</u>
Less: accumulated depreciation				
Land improvements	1,015,542	3,948	-	1,019,490
Buildings and improvements	21,235,611	1,273,470	-	22,509,081
Technology equipment	3,188,633	142,767	-	3,331,400
General equipment	940,984	183,354	-	1,124,338
Vehicles	4,760,038	171,239	(59,899)	4,871,378
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>31,140,808</u>	<u>1,774,778</u>	<u>(59,899)</u>	<u>32,855,687</u>
 Governmental Activities				
Capital Assets - Net	<u>\$ 50,206,496</u>	<u>\$ 8,436,146</u>	<u>\$ (6,973,136)</u>	<u>\$ 51,669,506</u>
 <u>Business-Type Activities</u>				
Food service equipment	\$ 884,099	\$ 67,967	\$ -	\$ 952,066
Food service technology	8,868	-	-	8,868
	<u>892,967</u>	<u>67,967</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>960,934</u>
Less: accumulated depreciation				
Food service equipment	536,789	25,914	-	562,703
Food service technology	8,562	-	-	8,562
	<u>545,351</u>	<u>25,914</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>571,265</u>
 Business-Type Activities				
Capital Assets - Net	<u>\$ 347,616</u>	<u>\$ 42,053</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 389,669</u>

Depreciation expense was allocated to governmental functions as follows:

Instruction	\$ 1,222,998
District administration	222,868
Plant operation & maintenance	157,673
Student transportation	171,239
	<u>\$ 1,774,778</u>

(6) LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS

A summary of activity in bond obligations and other long-term debt is as follows:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2020</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>Due Within</u> <u>One Year</u>
General obligation bonds	\$ 35,665,000	\$ -	\$ 2,280,000	\$ 33,385,000	\$ 2,360,000
Premium (Discount) on bonds	(61,160)	-	3,962	(65,122)	-
KISTA Loans with interest rates ranging from .95% to 3.3%	1,334,661	341,200	218,362	1,457,499	255,818
Net Pension Liability	14,493,839	830,962	-	15,324,801	-
Net OPEB Liability	9,519,500	538,783	-	10,058,283	-
Accumulated unpaid sick leave benefits	<u>1,502,459</u>	<u>156,274</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,658,733</u>	<u>416,315</u>
	<u>\$ 62,454,299</u>	<u>\$ 1,867,219</u>	<u>\$ 2,502,324</u>	<u>\$ 61,819,194</u>	<u>\$ 3,032,133</u>

Bonds

The amount shown in the accompanying financial statements as debt obligations represents the District's future obligations to make lease payments relating to the bonds issued by the Rowan County School District Finance Corporation, with original amounts of issues totaling \$47,760,000.

The General Fund, including utility taxes, the Facility Support Program Fund and the SEEK Capital Outlay Fund are obligated to make lease payments. The lease agreements provide, among other things, (1) for rentals sufficient to satisfy debt service requirements on bonds issued by the Rowan County School District Finance Corporation, and Kentucky School Facility Construction Commission (KSFCC) to construct school facilities and (2) the District with the option to purchase the property under lease at any time by retiring the bonds then outstanding. The proceeds from certain refunding issues have been placed in escrow accounts to be used to service the related debt. The original amount of present outstanding issues, the issue dates, and interest rates are summarized below:

<u>ORIGINAL</u> <u>ISSUE</u>	<u>ISSUER</u>	<u>AMOUNT</u>	<u>INTEREST RATES</u>
Issue of 2009R	Rowan County School District Finance Corporation & KSFCC	\$ 9,945,000	3.50% to 4.25%

Issue of 2011R	Rowan County School District Finance Corporation & KSFCC	5,915,000	1.00% to 2.75%
Issue of 2014R	Rowan County School District Finance Corporation	3,775,000	2.00% to 3.25%
Issue of 2015	Rowan County School District Finance Corporation & KSFCC	4,285,000	1.00% to 3.75%
Issue of 2015R	Rowan County School District Finance Corporation & KSFCC	1,525,000	2.00% to 2.75%
Issue of 2016	Rowan County School District Finance Corporation	5,145,000	2.35% to 3.25%
Issue of 2018R	Rowan County School District Finance Corporation & KSFCC	10,535,000	2.00% to 3.00%
Issue of 2019	Rowan County School District Finance Corporation & KSFCC	6,635,000	2.00% to 3.00%

Bondholders are protected against default by a mechanism whereby the Commonwealth of Kentucky would withhold state SEEK payments and remit required debt service payments directly to the debt service paying agent.

The bonds may be called prior to maturity dates at redemption premiums specified in each issue.

In connection with the bond issues, the District entered into a participation agreement with the Kentucky School Facilities Construction Commission, whereby the Commission has agreed to provide amounts on an annual basis (reflected in the following table) toward the payment of principal and interest requirements on the bonds. The agreement is in effect for a period of two years. The obligation of the Commission to make said payments shall automatically renew every two years, unless the Commission provides the District notice of its intention not to participate within sixty days prior to the expiration of the two year period.

Assuming no issues are called prior to scheduled maturity, the minimum obligations of the funds at June 30, 2021, for debt service, (principal and interest) are as shown below:

Year	Kentucky School Facilities Construction Commission		Rowan County School District		Total
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	
2022	\$ 509,265	\$ 95,381	\$ 1,850,735	\$ 866,096	\$ 3,321,477
2023	521,319	82,605	1,923,681	802,041	3,329,646
2024	463,482	70,193	1,991,518	740,546	3,265,739
2025	282,008	60,778	2,057,992	684,128	3,084,906
2026	289,142	53,233	2,130,858	623,637	3,096,870
2027-2031	843,586	188,177	10,051,414	2,193,255	13,276,432
2032-2036	616,899	86,291	7,468,101	1,009,103	9,180,394
2037-2040	206,544	15,264	2,178,456	165,936	2,566,200
	<u>\$ 3,732,245</u>	<u>\$ 651,922</u>	<u>\$ 29,652,755</u>	<u>\$ 7,084,742</u>	<u>\$ 41,121,664</u>

The advance refunding bonds issued on February 21, 2018 resulted in a difference between the reacquisition price and the net carrying amount of the old debt of \$708,080. This difference, reported in the accompanying financial statements as a deferred outflow of resources, is being charged to operations through the year 2029 using the straight-line method. Additionally, the District reduced its total debt

service payments over the following 12 years by \$870,000 and obtained an economic gain (difference between the present values of the debt service payments of the old and new bonds) of \$745,000.

Future minimum debt service on notes payable to KISTA, at June 30, 2021, are as follows:

Year	Principal	Interest	Total
2022	\$ 255,818	\$ 32,791	\$ 288,609
2023	202,492	27,207	229,699
2024	202,654	22,402	225,056
2025	167,115	17,431	184,546
2026	164,079	13,544	177,623
2027-2031	465,341	21,039	486,380
	\$ 1,457,499	\$ 134,414	\$ 1,591,913

Net Pension Liability

The net pension liability is \$13,291,535 and \$2,033,266 for governmental activities and business-type activities, respectively, at June 30, 2021. See Note 7 for more detailed information.

Net OPEB Liability

The net OPEB liability is \$9,379,651 and \$678,632 for governmental activities and business-type activities, respectively, at June 30, 2021. See Note 8 for more detailed information.

(7) RETIREMENT PLANS

Kentucky Teachers Retirement System

Plan description: Teaching-certified employees of the Kentucky School District are provided pensions through the Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (KTRS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan with a special funding situation established to provide retirement annuity plan coverage for local school districts and other public educational agencies in the state. KTRS was created by the 1938 General Assembly and is governed by Chapter 161 Section 220 through Chapter 161 Section 990 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes (KRS). KTRS is a blended component unit of the Commonwealth of Kentucky and therefore is included in the Commonwealth's financial statements. KTRS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at http://www.ktrs.ky.gov/05_publications/index.htm.

Benefits provided: For members who have established an account in a retirement system administered by the Commonwealth prior to July 1, 2008, members become vested when they complete five (5) years of credited service. To qualify for monthly retirement benefits, payable for life, members must either:

- 1.) Attain age fifty-five (55) and complete five (5) years of Kentucky service, or
- 2.) Complete 27 years of Kentucky service.

Participants that retire before age 60 with less than 27 years of service receive reduced retirement benefits. Non-university members with an account established prior to July 1, 2002 receive monthly payments equal to two (2) percent (service prior to July 1, 1983) and two and one-half (2.5) percent (service after July 1, 1983) of their final average salaries for each year of credited service. New members (including second retirement accounts) after July 1, 2002 will receive monthly benefits equal to 2% of their final average salary for each year of service if, upon retirement, their total service is less than ten years. New members after July 1, 2002 who retire with ten or more years of total service will receive monthly benefits equal to 2.5% of their final average salary for each year of service, including the first ten years. In addition, members who retire July 1, 2004 and later with more than 30 years of service will have their multiplier increased for all years over 30 from 2.5% to 3.0% to be used in their benefit

calculation. Effective July 1, 2008, the KTRS has been amended to change the benefit structure for members hired on or after that date.

Final average salary is defined as the member's five (5) highest annual salaries for those with less than 27 years of service. Members at least age 55 with 27 or more years of service may use their three (3) highest annual salaries to compute the final average salary. KTRS also provides disability benefits for vested members at the rate of sixty (60) percent of the final average salary. A life insurance benefit, payable upon the death of a member, is \$2,000 for active contributing members and \$5,000 for retired or disabled members.

Cost of living increases are one and one-half (1.5) percent annually. Additional ad hoc increases and any other benefit amendments must be authorized by the General Assembly.

Contributions: Contribution rates are established by Kentucky Revised Statutes (KRS). Non-university members are required to contribute 12.855% of their salaries to the System. University members are required to contribute 10.400% of their salaries. KRS 161.580 allows each university to reduce the contribution of its members by 2.215%; therefore, university members contribute 8.185% of their salary to KTRS.

The Commonwealth of Kentucky, as a non-employer contributing entity, pays matching contributions in the amount of 13.105% of salaries for local school district and regional cooperative employees hired before July 1, 2008 and 14.105% for those hired after July 1, 2008. University employers contribute 15.865% of salaries of members. For local school district and regional cooperative members whose salaries are federally funded, the employer contributes 16.105% of salaries. If an employee leaves covered employment before accumulating five (5) years of credited service, accumulated employee pension contributions plus interest are refunded to the employee upon the member's request.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to KTRS

At June 30, 2021, the District did not report a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability because the Commonwealth of Kentucky provides the pension support directly to KTRS on behalf of the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the net Pension liability	\$	-
Commonwealth's proportionate share of the Net Pension liability associated with the District		<u>54,589,889</u>
	\$	<u>54,589,889</u>

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2020, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2019. An expected total pension liability as of June 30, 2020 was determined using standard roll-forward techniques. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the actual liability of the employees and former employees relative to the total liability of the Commonwealth as determined by the actuary. At June 30, 2020, the District's proportion was 0.3852%.

For the year ended June 30, 2021, the District recognized pension expense of \$10,008,546 and revenue of \$10,008,546 for support provided by the State.

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions: The total pension liability was determined by applying procedures to the actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2019. The financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2020, used the following actuarial methods and assumptions:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2019
Measurement Date	June 30, 2020
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization Method	Level percentage of payroll, closed
Remaining Amortization Period	24.4 years
Asset Valuation Method	5-year smoothed market value
Single Equivalent Interest Rate	7.50%
Municipal Bond Index Rate	2.19%
Inflation	3.0%
Salary Increase	3.5-7.3%, including inflation
Investment Rate of Return	7.5%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation
Post-retirement Benefit Increases	1.50% annually

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table for Males or Females, as appropriate, with adjustments for mortality improvements based on a projection of Scale BB to 2025, set forward two years for males and one year for females.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2019 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2010 - June 30, 2015 adopted by the Board on September 19, 2016. The Municipal Bond Index Rate used for this purpose is the June average of the Bond Buyer General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index published weekly by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as provided by KTRS's investment consultant, are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
US Equity	40.0%	4.6%
International Equity	22.0%	5.6%
Fixed Income	15.0%	0.0%
Other Additional Categories*	7.0%	2.5%
Real Estate	7.0%	4.3%
Private Equity	7.0%	7.7%
Cash	2.0%	-0.5%
Total	<u>100.0%</u>	

*Includes Hedge Funds, High Yield and Non-US Developed Bonds.

Discount Rate: The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability as of the Measurement Date was 7.50%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that Plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rates and that Employer contributions will be made at the Actuarially Determined Contribution rates for all fiscal years in the future. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long term expected rate of return on

pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

The following table presents the net pension liability of the Commonwealth associated with the District, calculated using the discount rate of 7.50%, as well as what the Commonwealth's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.50%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.50%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.50%)	Current discount rate (7.50%)	1% Increase (8.50%)
Commonwealth's proportionate share of the Net Pension liability associated with the District	\$ 66,846,000	\$ 54,589,889	\$ 40,526,000

Pension plan fiduciary net position: Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued KTRS financial report which is publicly available at <http://www.ktrs.ky.gov/>.

County Employees Retirement System

Plan description: Substantially all full-time classified employees of the District participate in the County Employees Retirement System ("CERS"). CERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer, defined benefit pension plan administered by the Kentucky General Assembly. The plan covers substantially all regular full-time members employed in non-hazardous duty positions of each county and school board, and any additional eligible local agencies electing to participate in the plan. The plan provides for retirement, disability and death benefits to plan members.

CERS issues a publicly available financial report included in the Kentucky Retirement Systems Annual Report that includes financial statements and the required supplementary information for CERS. That report may be obtained by writing to Kentucky Retirement Systems, Perimeter Park West, 1260 Louisville Road, Frankfort, Kentucky, 40601, or by calling (502) 564-4646 or at <https://kyret.ky.gov>.

Benefits provided: Benefits under the plan will vary based on final compensation, years of service and other factors as fully described in the plan documents.

Contributions: Funding for CERS is provided by members, who contribute 5.00% (6.00% for employees hired after September 1, 2008) of their salary through payroll deductions, and by employers of members. For the year ending June 30, 2021, employers were required to contribute 24.06% (19.30% - pension, 4.76% insurance) of the member's salary. During the year ending June 30, 2021, the District contributed \$925,636 to the CERS pension plan. The contribution requirements of CERS are established and may be amended by the CERS Board of Trustees.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to CERS

At June 30, 2021, the District reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2020. The total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2019. An expected total pension liability as of June 30, 2020 was determined using standard roll-forward techniques. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on contributions to CERS during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. At June 30, 2020, the District's proportion was 0.199804%.

For the year ended June 30, 2021, the District recognized pension expense of approximately \$2,377,000. At June 30, 2021, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 382,152	\$ -
Changes of assumptions	598,408	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on investments	383,484	-
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	146,306	243,096
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	925,636	-
	<u>\$ 2,435,986</u>	<u>\$ 243,096</u>

The \$925,636 reported as deferred outflows of resources resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2022.

Deferred outflows and inflows related to differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments are netted and amortized over a closed five year period. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions are amortized over the average service life of all members. These will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year</u>	
2022	\$ 616,458
2023	327,154
2024	169,627
2025	154,015
	<u>\$ 1,267,254</u>

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions: The total pension liability for CERS was determined by applying procedures to the actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2019. The financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2020, used the following actuarial methods and assumptions:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2019
Measurement Date	June 30, 2020
Experience Study	July 1, 2013 - June 30, 2018
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization Method	Level percentage of payroll
Remaining Amortization Period	24 years, closed
Asset Valuation Method	20% of the difference between the market value of assets and the expected market value of assets is recognized
Payroll growth	2.00%
Inflation	2.30%
Salary Increase	3.30% to 10.30%, varies by service
Investment Rate of Return	6.25%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

The mortality table used for active members is PUB-2010 General Mortality Table projected with ultimate rates from the MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2010. For healthy retired members and beneficiaries, a system-specific mortality table based on mortality experience from 2013-2018, projected with the ultimate rates from MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2019 is utilized. For disabled members, the mortality table used is the PUB-2010 Disabled Mortality table, with a 4-year set-forward for both male and female rates, projected with the ultimate rates from the MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2010.

The long-term expected rate of return was determined by using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rate of returns are developed for each asset class. The ranges are combined by weighting the expected future real rate of return by the target asset allocation percentage. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rate of return for each major asset class are summarized in the below tables.

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as provided by CERS's investment consultant, are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Growth		
US Equity	18.75%	4.50%
Non US Equity	18.75%	5.25%
Private Equity	10.00%	6.65%
Specialty Credit/High Yield	15.00%	3.90%
Liquidity		
Core Bonds	13.50%	-0.25%
Cash	1.00%	-0.75%
Diversifying Strategies		
Real Estate	5.00%	5.30%
Opportunistic	3.00%	2.25%
Real Return	<u>15.00%</u>	3.95%
Total	<u>100.00%</u>	3.96%

Discount Rate: The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.25%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members and employers will be made at statutory contribution rates. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment return of 6.25%. The long-term assumed investment rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate: The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.25%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (5.25%) or 1-percentage-point higher (7.25%) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease (5.25%)</u>	<u>Current discount rate (6.25%)</u>	<u>1% Increase (7.25%)</u>
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 18,898,815	\$ 15,324,801	\$ 12,365,382

Pension plan fiduciary net position: Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CERS financial report which is publicly available at <https://kyret.ky.gov>.

Payables to the pension plan: At June 30, 2021, there was a total payable to CERS of \$237,517 which includes pension and OPEB contributions.

(8) OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (“OPEB”) PLANS

Kentucky Teachers Retirement System OPEB Plans

Teaching-certified employees of the District are provided OPEBs through the Teachers’ Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (TRS)—a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan with a special funding situation established to provide retirement annuity plan coverage for local school districts and other public educational agencies in the state. TRS was created by the 1938 General Assembly and is governed by Chapter 161 Section 220 through Chapter 161 Section 990 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes (KRS). TRS is a blended component unit of the Commonwealth of Kentucky and therefore is included in the Commonwealth’s financial statements. TRS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at <https://trs.ky.gov/financial-reports-information>.

The state reports a liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources, and expense as a result of its statutory requirement to contribute to the TRS Medical Insurance and Life Insurance Plans. The following information is about the TRS plans:

Medical Insurance Plan

Plan description - In addition to the OPEB benefits described above, Kentucky Revised Statute 161.675 requires TRS to provide post-employment healthcare benefits to eligible members and dependents. The TRS Medical Insurance benefit is a cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit plan with a special funding situation. Changes made to the medical plan may be made by the TRS Board of Trustees, the Kentucky Department of Employee Insurance and the General Assembly.

Benefits provided - To be eligible for medical benefits, the member must have retired either for service or disability. The TRS Medical Insurance Fund offers coverage to members under the age of 65 through the Kentucky Employees Health Plan administered by the Kentucky Department of Employee Insurance. TRS retired members are given a supplement to be used for payment of their health insurance premium. The amount of the member’s supplement is based on a contribution supplement table approved by the TRS Board of Trustees. The retired member pays premiums in excess of the monthly supplement. Once retired members and eligible spouses attain age 65 and are Medicare eligible, coverage is obtained through the TRS Medicare Eligible Health Plan.

Contributions – In order to fund the post-retirement healthcare benefit, seven and one-half percent (7.50%) of the gross annual payroll of members is contributed. Three and three quarters percent (3.75%) is paid by member contributions and three quarters percent (.75%) from state appropriation and three percent (3.00%) from the employer. The state contributes the net cost of health insurance premiums for members who retired on or after July 1, 2010 who are in the non-Medicare eligible group. Also, the premiums collected from retirees as described in the plan description and investment interest help meet the medical expenses of the plan.

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to KTRS Medical Insurance Plan

At June 30, 2021, the District reported a liability of \$5,235,000 for its proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability that reflected a reduction for state OPEB support provided to the District. The collective net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2020. The total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2018. An expected total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2020 was determined using standard roll-forward techniques. The total OPEB liability used to calculate the collective net OPEB liability was based on a projection of the District’s long-term share of contributions to the OPEB plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2020, the District’s proportion was 0.37360%.

The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the OPEB liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net OPEB liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 5,235,000
Commonwealth's proportionate share of the Net OPEB liability associated with the District	<u>4,194,000</u>
	<u>\$ 9,429,000</u>

For the year ended June 30, 2021, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$359,000 and revenue of \$294,000 for support provided by the State. At June 30, 2021, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEBs from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 2,232,000
Changes of assumptions	317,000	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on investments	170,000	-
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	37,000	5,000
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>356,470</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$ 880,470</u>	<u>\$ 2,237,000</u>

Of the total amount reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB, \$356,470 resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date and before the end of the fiscal year will be included as a reduction of the collective net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2022. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in the District's OPEB expense as follows:

<u>Year</u>	
2022	\$ (343,000)
2023	(330,000)
2024	(332,000)
2025	(314,000)
2026	(286,000)
Thereafter	<u>(108,000)</u>
	<u>\$ (1,713,000)</u>

Actuarial methods and assumptions – The total OPEB liability was determined by applying procedures to the actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2018. The financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2020, used the following actuarial methods and assumptions:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2019
Measurement Date	June 30, 2020
Investment rate of return	8.00%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation.
Projected salary increases	3.50 - 7.20%, including inflation
Inflation rate	3.00%
Real Wage Growth	0.50%
Wage Inflation	3.50%
Healthcare cost trend rates	
Under 65	7.25% for FY 2020 decreasing to an ultimate rate of 5.00% by FY 2029

Ages 65 and Older	5.25% for FY 2020 decreasing to an ultimate rate of 5.00% by FY 2022
Medicare Part B Premiums	6.49% for FY 2019 with an ultimate rate of 5.00% by 2031
Municipal Bond Index Rate	2.19%
Discount Rate	8.00%
Single Equivalent Interest Rate	8.00%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation.

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table projected to 2025 with projection scale BB and set forward two years for males and one year for females is used for the period after service retirement and for dependent beneficiaries. The RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table set forward two years for males and seven years for females is used for the period after disability retirement. The demographic actuarial assumptions for retirement, disability incidence, withdrawal, rates of plan participation, and rates of plan election used in the June 30, 2019 valuation were based on the results of the most recent actuarial experience studies for the System, which covered the five-year period ending June 30, 2015. The Municipal Bond Index Rate used for this purpose is the June average of the Bond Buyer General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index published weekly by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

The remaining actuarial assumptions (e.g., initial per capita costs, health care cost trends) used in the June 30, 2019 valuation were based on a review of recent plan experience done concurrently with the June 30, 2019 valuation. The health care cost trend assumption was updated for the June 30, 2019 valuation and was shown as an assumption change in the total OPEB liability roll forward, while the change in initial per capita claims costs were included with experience in the total OPEB liability roll forward.

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as provided by TRS's investment consultant, are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>30 Year Expected Geometric Real Rate of Return</u>
Global Equity	58.0%	5.40%
Fixed Income	9.0%	0.00%
Real Estate	6.5%	4.30%
Private Equity	8.5%	7.70%
Other Additional Categories	17.0%	2.50%
Cash	1.0%	-0.50%
Total	<u>100.0%</u>	

Discount rate - The discount rate used to measure the TOL as of the measurement date was 8.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate was performed in accordance with GASB Statement No. 74. The projection's basis was an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2019. In addition to the actuarial methods and assumptions of the June 30, 2019 actuarial valuation, the following actuarial methods and assumptions were used in the projection of cash flows:

- Total payroll for the initial projection year consists of the payroll of the active membership present on the valuation date. In subsequent projection years, total payroll was assumed to increase annually at a rate of 3.5%.

- The KEHP group retiree health care costs for members retired on or after July 1, 2010, were assumed to be paid by either the state or the retirees themselves.
- As administrative expenses, other than the administrative fee of \$7.44 per member per month (PMPM) paid to KEHP by TRS, were assumed to be paid in all years by the employer as they come due, they were not considered.
- Cash flows occur midyear.
- Future contributions to the Health Insurance Trust were based upon the contribution rates defined in statute and the projected payroll of active employees. Per KRS 161.540(1)(c).3 and 161.550(5), when the health trust achieves a sufficient funded status, as determined by TRS's actuary, the following health trust statutory contributions are to be decreased, suspended or eliminated:
 - Employee contributions
 - Employer contributions
 - State contributions for KEHP premium subsidies payable to retirees who retire after June 30, 2010

To reflect these adjustments, open group projections were used and assumed an equal, pro rata reduction to the current statutory amounts in the years if the health trust is projected to achieve a funded ratio of 100% or more. Here, the current statutory amounts are adjusted to achieve total contributions equal to the actuarially determined contribution, as determined by the prior year's valuation and in accordance with the health trust's funding policy. As the specific methodology to be used for the adjustments has yet to be determined, there may be differences between the projected results and future experience. This also may include any changes to retiree contributions for KEHP coverage pursuant to KRS 161.675(4)(b).

- In developing the adjustments to the statutory contributions in future years, the following was assumed: (1) Liabilities and cash flows are net of expected retiree contributions and any implicit subsidies attributable to coverage while participating in KEHP and (2) a 0% active member growth rate was assumed for the purposes of developing estimates for new entrants (membership dates beyond June 30, 2019).

The FNP projections are based upon the health trust's financial status on the valuation date, the indicated set of methods and assumptions, and the requirements of GASB Statement No. 74. As such, the FNP projections are not reflective of the cash flows and asset accumulations that would occur on an ongoing basis, reflecting the impact of future members. Therefore, the results of these tests do not necessarily indicate whether or not the health trust will actually run out of money, the financial condition of the trust, or the trust's ability to make benefit payments in future years.

The following table presents the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability of the System, calculated using the discount rate of 8.00%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (7.00%) or 1-percentage-point higher (9.00%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (7.00%)	Current discount rate (8.00%)	1% Increase (9.00%)
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 6,327,000	\$ 5,235,000	\$ 4,323,000

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates – The following presents the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that were 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current trend rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 4,149,000	\$ 5,235,000	\$ 6,573,000

OPEB plan fiduciary net position - Detailed information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TRS financial report.

Life Insurance Plan

Plan description - Life Insurance Plan - TRS administers the life insurance plan as provided by Kentucky Revised Statute 161.655 to eligible active and retired members. The TRS Life Insurance benefit is a cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit plan with a special funding situation. Changes made to the life insurance plan may be made by the TRS Board of Trustees and the General Assembly.

Benefits provided - TRS provides a life insurance benefit of five thousand dollars payable for members who retire based on service or disability. TRS provides a life insurance benefit of two thousand dollars payable for its active contributing members. The life insurance benefit is payable upon the death of the member to the member's estate or to a party designated by the member.

Contributions - in order to fund the post-retirement life insurance benefit, three hundredths of one percent (.03%) of the gross annual payroll of members is contributed by the state.

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to KTRS Life Insurance Plan

At June 30, 2021, the District did not report a liability for its proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability for life insurance benefits because the State of Kentucky provides the OPEB support directly to TRS on behalf of the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the OPEB liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net OPEB liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ -
Commonwealth's proportionate share of the Net OPEB liability associated with the District	<u>127,000</u> <u>\$ 127,000</u>

The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2020, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2019. An expected total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2020 was determined using standard roll-forward techniques. The District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was based on the actual liability of the employees and former employees relative to the total liability of the Commonwealth as determined by the actuary. At June 30, 2020, the District's proportion was 0.36534%.

For the year ended June 30, 2021, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$-0- and revenue of \$6,106 for support provided by the State.

Actuarial methods and assumptions - The total OPEB liability was determined by applying procedures to the actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2019. The financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2020, used the following actuarial methods and assumptions:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2019
Measurement Date	June 30, 2020
Investment rate of return	7.50%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation.
Projected salary increases	3.50 - 7.20%, including inflation
Inflation rate	3.00%
Real Wage Growth	0.50%
Wage Inflation	3.50%
Municipal Bond Index Rate	2.19%
Discount Rate	7.50%
Single Equivalent Interest Rate	7.50%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation.

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table projected to 2025 with projection scale BB and set forward two years for males and one year for females is used for the period after service retirement and for dependent beneficiaries. The RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table set forward two years for males and seven years for females is used for the period after disability retirement. The demographic actuarial assumptions for retirement, disability incidence, withdrawal, rates of plan participation, and rates of plan election used in the June 30, 2019, valuation were based on the results of the most recent actuarial experience studies for the system, which covered the five-year period ending June 30, 2015. The Municipal Bond Index Rate used for this purpose is the June average of the Bond Buyer General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index published weekly by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

The remaining actuarial assumptions (e.g. initial per capita costs, rate of plan participation, rates of plan election, etc.) used in the June 30, 2019 valuation were based on a review of recent plan experience done concurrently with the June 30, 2015 valuation.

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as provided by TRS's investment consultant, are summarized in the following table:

	Target <u>Allocation</u>	30 Year Expected Geometric <u>Real Rate of Return</u>
U.S. Equity	40.0%	4.60%
International Equity	23.0%	5.60%
Fixed Income	18.0%	0.00%
Real Estate	6.0%	4.30%
Private Equity	5.0%	7.70%
Other Additional Categories	6.0%	2.50%
Cash (LIBOR)	2.0%	-0.50%
Total	<u>100.0%</u>	

**As the LIF investment policy is to change, the above reflects the pension allocation and returns that achieve the target 7.5% long-term rate of return.*

Discount rate - The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability as of the measurement date was 7.5%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate was performed in accordance with GASB Statement No. 74. The projection's basis was an actuarial valuation

performed as of June 30, 2019. In addition to the actuarial methods and assumptions of the June 30, 2019, actuarial valuation, the following actuarial methods and assumptions were used in the projection of the life insurance cash flows:

- Total payroll for the initial projection year consists of the payroll of the active membership present on the valuation date. In subsequent projection years, total payroll was assumed to increase annually at a rate of 3.5%.
- The employer will contribute the actuarially determined contribution (ADC) in accordance with the Life Insurance Trust’s funding policy determined by a valuation performed on a date two years prior to the beginning of the fiscal year in which the ADC applies.
- As administrative expenses were assumed to be paid in all years by the employer as they come due, they were not considered.
- Active employees do not contribute to the plan.
- Cash flows occur midyear.

Based on these assumptions, the Life Insurance Trust’s fiduciary net position was not projected to be depleted. The FNP projections are based upon the Life Insurance Trust’s financial status on the valuation date, the indicated set of methods and assumptions, and the requirements of GASB Statement No. 74. As such, the FNP projections are not reflective of the cash flows and asset accumulations that would occur on an ongoing basis, reflecting the impact of future members. Therefore, the results of these tests do not necessarily indicate whether the Life Insurance Trust actually will run out of money, the financial condition of the trust, or the trust’s ability to make benefit payments in future years.

The following table presents the District’s proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability of the System, calculated using the discount rate of 7.50%, as well as what the District’s proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.50%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.50%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.50%)	Current discount rate (7.50%)	1% Increase (8.50%)
Commonwealth’s proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the District	\$ 184,000	\$ 127,000	\$ 80,000

OPEB plan fiduciary net position - Detailed information about the OPEB plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TRS financial report.

County Employees Retirement System Insurance Fund

Plan description: The County Employees Retirement System (“CERS”) Insurance Fund was established to provide post-employment healthcare benefits to eligible members and dependents. The CERS Insurance Fund is a cost-sharing, multiple employer defined benefit plan administered by the Kentucky Retirement Systems' (KRS) board of trustees.

CERS issues a publicly available financial report included in the Kentucky Retirement Systems Annual Report that includes financial statements and the required supplementary information for CERS. That report may be obtained by writing to Kentucky Retirement Systems, Perimeter Park West, 1260 Louisville Road, Frankfort, Kentucky, 40601, or by calling (502) 564-4646 or at <https://kyret.ky.gov>.

Benefits provided - CERS health insurance benefits are subject to various participation dates to determine eligibility and health insurance contribution rates. For employees who initiated participation in the CERS system prior to July 1, 2003, KRS pays a percentage of the monthly contribution rate for insurance coverage based on the retired member’s years of service and type of service. Non-hazardous members receive a contribution subsidy for only the member’s health insurance premium.

Percentage of contribution ranges from 0% for less than 4 years of service to 100% for 20 years or more of service. For members who initiated participation in the CERS system after July 1, 2003 until August 31, 2008, members must have 120 months of service in a state-administered retirement system to qualify for participation in the KRS health plans. Members who began participating with KRS on or after September 1, 2008, must have 180 months of service upon retirement to participate in the KRS health plans. Non-hazardous retirees receive \$10 toward the monthly premium for each full year of service.

Contributions: CERS allocates a portion of the employer contributions to the health insurance benefit plans. For the year ending June 30, 2021, CERS allocated 4.76% of the 24.06% actuarially required contribution rate paid by employers for funding the healthcare benefit. In addition, 1.00% of the contributions by employees hired after September 1, 2008 are allocated to the health insurance plan. During the year ending June 30, 2021, the District contributed \$228,292 to the CERS Insurance Fund. The contribution requirements of CERS are established and may be amended by the CERS Board of Trustees.

Implicit Subsidy: The fully-insured premiums KRS pays for the Kentucky Employees' Health Plan are blended rates based on the combined experience of active and retired members. Because the average cost of providing health care benefits to retirees under age 65 is higher than the average cost of providing health care benefits to active employees, there is an implicit employer subsidy for the non-Medicare eligible retirees. This implicit subsidy is included in the calculation of the total OPEB liability.

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to CERS Insurance Fund

At June 30, 2021, the District reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2020. The total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2019. An expected total pension liability as of June 30, 2020 was determined using standard roll-forward techniques. The District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was based on contributions to CERS during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. At June 30 2020, the District's proportion was 0.19975%.

For the year ended June 30, 2021, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$664,380, including an implicit subsidy of \$118,374. At June 30, 2021, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEBs from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 805,869	\$ 806,499
Changes of assumptions	838,966	5,102
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on investments	160,315	-
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	73,785	104,438
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	228,292	-
	<u>\$ 2,107,227</u>	<u>\$ 916,039</u>

Of the total amount reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB, \$228,292 resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date and before the end of the fiscal year will be included as a reduction of the collective net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2022.

Deferred outflows and inflows related to differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments are netted and amortized over a closed five year period. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB are amortized over the average service life of all members. These will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

<u>Year</u>	
2022	\$ 256,353
2023	303,797
2024	212,909
2025	198,561
2026	(8,724)
Thereafter	-
	<u>\$ 962,896</u>

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions - The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2020 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2018
Measurement Date	June 30, 2020
Experience Study	July 1, 2013 - June 30, 2018
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization Method	Level Percent of Pay
Remaining Amortization Period	24 Years, Closed
Payroll Growth Rate	2.00%
Asset Valuation Method	20% of the difference between the market value of assets and the expected actuarial value of assets is recognized
Inflation	2.30%
Salary Increase	3.30% to 10.30%, varies by service
Investment Rate of Return	6.25%
Healthcare Trend Rates	
Pre-65	Initial trend starting at 6.40% at January 1, 2022 and gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 4.05% over a period of 14 years.
Post-65	Initial trend starting at 2.90% at January 1, 2022 and gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 4.05% over a period of 14 years.
Mortality	
Pre-retirement	PUB-2010 General Mortality table, for the Non-Hazardous Systems, and the PUB-2010 Public Safety Mortality table for the Hazardous Systems, projected with the ultimate rates from the MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2010
Post-retirement (non- disabled)	System-specific mortality table based on mortality experience from 2013-2018, projected with the ultimate rates from MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2019
Post-retirement (disabled)	PUB-2010 Disabled Mortality table, with a 4-year set-forward for both male and female rates, projected with the ultimate rates from the MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2010

Assumption Changes - The assumed increase in future health care costs, or trend assumption, is reviewed on an annual basis and was updated to better reflect more current expectations relating to anticipated future increases in the medical costs. The assumed impact of the Cadillac Tax (previously a 0.9% load on employer paid non-Medicare premiums for those who became participants prior to July 1, 2003) was removed to reflect its repeal since the prior valuation..

The long-term expected rate of return was determined by using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rate of returns are developed for each asset class. The ranges are

combined by weighting the expected future real rate of return by the target asset allocation percentage. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rate of return for each major asset class are summarized in the below tables.

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as provided by CERS’s investment consultant, are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Growth		
US Equity	18.75%	4.50%
Non US Equity	18.75%	5.25%
Private Equity	10.00%	6.65%
Specialty Credit/High Yield	15.00%	3.90%
Liquidity		
Core Bonds	13.50%	-0.25%
Cash	1.00%	-0.75%
Diversifying Strategies		
Real Estate	5.00%	5.30%
Opportunistic	3.00%	2.25%
Real Return	<u>15.00%</u>	3.95%
Total	<u>100.00%</u>	3.96%

Discount rate - The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 5.34%. The discount rate determination used an expected rate of return of 6.25%, and a municipal bond rate of 2.45%, as reported in Fidelity Index’s “20-Year Municipal GO AA Index” as of June 30, 2020. However, the cost associated with the implicit employer subsidy was not included in the calculation of the KRS’ actuarial determined contributions, and any cost associated with the implicit subsidy will not be paid out of the KRS’ trusts. Therefore, the municipal bond rate was applied to future expected benefit payments associated with the implicit subsidy.

The following table presents the District’s proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability of the System, calculated using the discount rate of 5.34%, as well as what the District’s proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (4.34%) or 1-percentage-point higher (6.34%) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease (4.34%)</u>	<u>Current discount rate (5.34%)</u>	<u>1% Increase (6.34%)</u>
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 6,196,502	\$ 4,823,283	\$ 3,695,412

Sensitivity of the District’s proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates - The following presents the District’s proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability, as well as what the District’s proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that were 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	<u>1%</u> <u>Decrease</u>	<u>Current</u> <u>trend rate</u>	<u>1%</u> <u>Increase</u>
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 3,734,426	\$ 4,823,283	\$ 6,144,635

OPEB plan fiduciary net position: Detailed information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CERS financial report which is publicly available at <https://kyret.ky.gov>.

Payables to the OPEB plan: At June 30, 2021, there was a total payable to CERS of \$237,517, which includes pension and OPEB contributions.

(9) OPERATING LEASE COMMITMENTS

The District has commitments with Enterprise Fleet Management to lease several vehicles. Future minimum rental commitments for vehicle operating leases as of June 30, 2021 are as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total</u>
2022	\$ 58,302
2023	58,302
2024	58,302
2025	42,793
2026	7,188
	<u>\$ 224,887</u>

Rent expenditures for operating leases for the year ended June 30, 2021 was approximately \$61,000.

(10) CONTINGENCIES

The District receives funding from Federal and State government agencies. These funds are to be used for designated purposes only. For Government agency grants, if based on the grantor's review the funds are considered not to have been used for the intended purpose, the grantors may request a refund of monies advanced, or refuse to reimburse the District for its disbursements. The amount of such future refunds and unreimbursed disbursements, if any, is not expected to be significant. Continuation of the District's grant programs is predicated upon the grantors' satisfaction that the funds provided are being spent as intended and the grantors' intent to continue their programs.

The District is subject to certain legal proceedings arising from normal business activities. Administrative officials believe that these actions are without merit or that the ultimate liability, if any, resulting from them will not materially affect the accompanying financial statements.

(11) RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. To obtain insurance for workers' compensation, errors and omissions, and general liability coverage, the District participates in the Kentucky Employer's Mutual Insurance Fund. These public entity risk pools operate as common risk management and insurance programs for all school districts and other tax supported educational agencies of Kentucky who are members of the Kentucky School Boards Association. The District pays an annual premium to each fund for coverage. Contributions to the Workers' Compensation Fund are based on premium rates established by such fund in conjunction with the excess insurance carrier, subject to claims experience modifications and a group discount amount. Dividends may be declared, but are not payable until twenty-four (24) months after the expiration of the self-insurance term. The Liability Insurance Fund pays insurance premiums of the participating members established by the insurance

carrier. The Trust can terminate coverage if it is unable to obtain acceptable excess general liability coverage and for any reason by giving ninety (90) days notice. In the event the Trust terminated coverage, any amount remaining in the Fund (after payment of operational and administrative costs and claims for which coverage was provided) would be returned to the member on a pro rata basis.

The District purchases unemployment insurance through the Kentucky School Boards Insurance Trust Unemployment Compensation Fund; however, risk has not been transferred to such fund. In addition, the District continues to carry commercial insurance for all other risks of loss. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

(12) COBRA

Under COBRA, employers are mandated to notify terminated employees of available continuing insurance coverage. It is managements’ opinion that the District is in compliance with the COBRA requirements.

(13) INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS

Interfund Receivable and Payables

During the course of operations, numerous transactions occur between individual funds that may result in amounts owed between funds. Interfund receivables and payables between funds are eliminated in the Statement of Net Position. The composition of interfund balances as of June 30, 2021 is as follows:

Due to/from other funds:

<u>Receivable Fund</u>	<u>Payable Fund</u>	<u>Amount</u>
General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	\$ 489,990
General Fund	Food Service Fund	89,406
General Fund	Day Care Fund	17,806

Interfund Transfers

The following transfers were made during the year:

<u>Type</u>	<u>From Fund</u>	<u>To Fund</u>	<u>Purpose</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Operating	General	Special Revenue	Technology Match	\$ 61,132
Operating	Capital Outlay	Debt Service	Debt Service	474,796
Operating	Building	Debt Service	Debt Service	2,377,610
Operating	General	Debt Service	Debt Service	3,961
Operating	General	Food Service	Operations	47,740

(14) ON-BEHALF PAYMENTS

For the year ended June 30, 2021, total payments of \$8,293,116 were made by the Commonwealth of Kentucky on behalf of the District for life insurance, health insurance, and KTRS matching and administrative fees, and vocational education. These payments were recognized as on-behalf payments and are recorded in the appropriate revenue and expense account on the Statement of Activities and the Government Funds Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance.

On-behalf payments at June 30, 2021 consisted of the following:

Teacher Retirement	\$ 3,951,325
Teacher Retirement - Health & Life	299,566
Health Insurance	3,354,249
Life Insurance	5,737

Admin Fee	46,597
HRA/Dental/Vision	200,288
Federal Reimbursement	(275,015)
Technology	105,681
Debt Service	604,688
Total on-behalf	<u>\$ 8,293,116</u>

(15) FUND DEFICIT

As of June 30, 2021, the Food Service Fund and the Day Care Fund had a negative net position of \$1,690,185 and \$131,118, respectively. This deficit resulted from the fund's proportionate share of the net pension and OPEB liabilities recorded in accordance with GASB Statement No. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions* and GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other than Pension Plans*. The General Fund provides transfers to cover deficit balances; however, this is done when cash is needed rather than when accruals occur.

(16) CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLE

The District implemented GASB Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities* effective July 1, 2020. As a result, beginning net position and fund balance has been restated to reflect the student activity fund balance of \$499,194 in the Statement of Activities and the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds, respectively.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE
SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date)						
	2021 (2020)	2020 (2019)	2019 (2018)	2018 (2017)	2017 (2016)	2016 (2015)	2015 (2014)
COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM:							
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.19980%	0.20608%	0.20136%	0.19724%	0.19931%	0.19543%	0.18803%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 15,324,801	\$ 14,493,839	\$ 12,263,133	\$ 11,544,829	\$ 9,813,284	\$ 8,402,382	\$ 6,100,000
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 5,142,955	\$ 5,193,646	\$ 5,013,839	\$ 4,791,622	\$ 4,800,832	\$ 4,477,719	\$ 4,313,722
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	297.977%	279.069%	244.586%	240.938%	204.408%	187.649%	141.409%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	47.81%	50.45%	53.54%	53.30%	55.50%	59.97%	66.80%
KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM:							
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.3852%	0.3859%	0.3971%	0.3856%	0.3856%	0.3933%	0.3979%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District	54,589,889	52,650,874	51,997,516	104,836,326	113,747,696	91,522,562	81,768,471
Total	<u>\$ 54,589,889</u>	<u>\$ 52,650,874</u>	<u>\$ 51,997,516</u>	<u>\$ 104,836,326</u>	<u>\$ 113,747,696</u>	<u>\$ 91,522,562</u>	<u>\$ 81,768,471</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 13,342,652	\$ 13,247,327	\$ 13,574,855	\$ 13,163,702	\$ 12,752,709	\$ 12,663,758	\$ 12,442,914
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	0.000%	0.000%	0.000%	0.000%	0.000%	0.000%	0.000%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	58.270%	58.800%	59.300%	39.830%	35.220%	42.490%	45.590%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

**ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF PENSION CONTRIBUTIONS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM:								
Contractually required contribution	\$ 925,636	\$ 992,590	\$ 842,588	\$ 726,049	\$ 668,621	\$ 596,248	\$ 570,939	\$ 592,731
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>925,636</u>	<u>992,590</u>	<u>842,588</u>	<u>726,049</u>	<u>668,621</u>	<u>596,248</u>	<u>570,939</u>	<u>592,731</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 4,796,043	\$ 5,142,955	\$ 5,193,646	\$ 5,013,839	\$ 4,791,622	\$ 4,800,832	\$ 4,477,719	\$ 4,313,722
District's contributions as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	19.30%	19.30%	16.22%	14.48%	13.95%	12.42%	12.75%	13.74%
KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM:								
Contractually required contribution	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 13,579,806	\$ 13,342,652	\$ 13,247,327	\$ 13,574,855	\$ 13,163,702	\$ 12,752,709	\$ 12,663,758	\$ 12,442,914
District's contributions as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

**ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE
SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date)			
	2021 (2020)	2020 (2019)	2019 (2018)	2018 (2017)
COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM INSURANCE FUND:				
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.19975%	0.20604%	0.20135%	0.19724%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 4,823,283	\$ 3,465,500	\$ 3,574,911	\$ 3,965,118
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 5,142,955	\$ 5,193,646	\$ 5,013,839	\$ 4,791,622
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	93.784%	66.726%	71.301%	82.751%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	51.67%	60.44%	57.62%	52.40%
KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM - MEDICAL INSURANCE PLAN:				
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.37360%	0.37388%	0.38370%	0.37502%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 5,235,000	\$ 6,054,000	\$ 7,151,000	\$ 7,360,000
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the District	4,194,000	4,889,000	6,163,000	6,012,000
Total	<u>\$ 9,429,000</u>	<u>\$ 10,943,000</u>	<u>\$ 13,314,000</u>	<u>\$ 13,372,000</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 12,179,556	\$ 11,941,150	\$ 12,223,923	\$ 11,768,767
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	42.982%	50.699%	58.500%	62.538%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	39.05%	32.58%	25.50%	21.18%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

**ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE
SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY (CONCLUDED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date)			
	2021 (2020)	2020 (2019)	2019 (2018)	2018 (2017)
KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM - LIFE INSURANCE PLAN:				
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.36534%	0.36550%	0.37494%	0.36646%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the District	127,000	114,000	106,000	80,000
Total	<u>\$ 127,000</u>	<u>\$ 114,000</u>	<u>\$ 106,000</u>	<u>\$ 80,000</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 12,179,556	\$ 11,941,150	\$ 12,223,923	\$ 11,768,767
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	0.000%	0.000%	0.000%	0.000%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	71.570%	73.400%	75.000%	79.990%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

**ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF OPEB CONTRIBUTIONS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM					
INSURANCE FUND:					
Contractually required contribution	\$ 228,292	\$ 244,805	\$ 273,244	\$ 235,605	\$ 226,453
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>228,292</u>	<u>244,805</u>	<u>273,244</u>	<u>235,605</u>	<u>226,453</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	-	-	-	-	-
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 4,796,043	\$ 5,142,955	\$ 5,193,646	\$ 5,013,839	\$ 4,791,622
District's contributions as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	4.76%	4.76%	5.26%	4.70%	4.73%
KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM -					
MEDICAL INSURANCE PLAN:					
Contractually required contribution	\$ 356,470	\$ 365,524	\$ 358,230	\$ 367,090	\$ 353,067
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>356,470</u>	<u>365,524</u>	<u>358,230</u>	<u>367,090</u>	<u>353,067</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	-	-	-	-	-
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 11,880,243	\$ 12,179,556	\$ 11,941,150	\$ 12,223,923	\$ 11,768,767
District's contributions as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

**ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF OPEB CONTRIBUTIONS (CONCLUDED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM - LIFE INSURANCE PLAN:					
Contractually required contribution	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	-	-	-	-	-
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 11,880,243	\$ 12,179,556	\$ 11,941,150	\$ 12,223,923	\$ 11,768,767
District's contributions as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

**ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – PENSION PLANS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

(1) CHANGES OF ASSUMPTIONS

KTRS

In the 2011 valuation and later, the expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the RP-2000 Mortality Tables rather than the 1994 Group Annuity Mortality Table, which was used prior to 2011. In the 2011 valuation, rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability and mortality were adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience. In the 2011 valuation, the Board adopted an interest smoothing methodology to calculate liabilities for purposes of determining the actuarially determined contributions.

In the 2016 valuation, rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability, mortality and rates of salary increase were adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience. In the 2016 valuation and later, the expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the RP-2000 Mortality Tables projected to 2025 with projection scale BB, set forward two year for males and one year for females rather than the RP-2000 Mortality Tables projected to 2020 with projection scale AA, which was used prior to 2016.

The following change of assumptions were adopted by the Board of Trustees and reflected in the liability measurement as of June 30, 2018:

- Increased the Single Equivalent Interest rate (SEIR) from 4.49% to 7.50%

CERS

The following changes were made by the Kentucky Legislature and reflected in the valuation performed as of June 30, 2015:

- The assumed investment rate of return was decreased from 7.75% to 7.50%.
- The assumed rate of inflation was reduced from 3.50% to 3.25%.
- The assumed rate of wage inflation was reduced from 1.00% to 0.75%.
- Payroll growth assumption was reduced from 4.50% to 4.00%.
- The mortality table used for active members is RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table projected with Scale BB to 2013 (multiplied by 50% for males and 30% for females).
- For healthy retired members and beneficiaries, the mortality table used is the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table projected with Scale BB to 2013 (set back 1 year for females). For disabled members, the RP-2000 Combined Disabled Mortality Table projected with Scale BB to 2013 (set back 4 years for males) is used for the period after disability retirement.
- The assumed rates of Retirement, Withdrawal and Disability were updated to more accurately reflect experience.

The following changes were made by the Board of Trustees and reflected in the valuation performed as of June 30, 2017:

- Decreased the price inflation assumption to 2.30%.
- Decreased the assumed rate of return to 6.25%.
- Decreased the payroll growth assumption to 2.00%.

The following changes were made by the Board of Trustees and reflected in the valuation performed as of June 30, 2019:

- The assumed salary increase was changed from 4.00% (average) to 3.30%-10.30% (varies by service.)

**ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY
INFORMATION – PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

- The mortality table used for pre-retirement is PUB-2010 General Mortality table, for the Non-Hazardous Systems, and PUB-2010 Public Safety Mortality table for the Hazardous Systems, projected with the ultimate rates from the MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2010.
- The mortality table used for post-retirement (non-disabled) is a system specific mortality table based on mortality experience from 2013-2018, projected with the ultimate rates from MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2019.
- The mortality table used for post-retirement (disabled) is PUB-2010 Disabled Mortality table, with a 4-year set-forward for both male and female rates, projected with the ultimate rates from MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2010.

(2) METHOD AND ASSUMPTIONS USED IN CALCULATIONS OF ACTUARIALLY DETERMINED CONTRIBUTIONS

KTRS

The actuarially determined contribution rates in the schedule of employer contributions are calculated as of June 30, three years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported. The following actuarial methods and assumptions were used to determine contribution rates reported in the most recent year of that schedule:

Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization Method	Level percentage of payroll, closed
Remaining Amortization Period	27.4 years
Asset Valuation Method	5-year smoothed market
Inflation	3.0%
Salary Increase	3.5% to 7.3%, including inflation
Investment Rate of Return	7.5%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

CERS

The actuarially determined contribution rates are determined on a biennial basis beginning with the fiscal year ended 2019, determined as of July 1, 2017. The amortization period of the unfunded liability has been reset as of July 1, 2013 to a closed 30-year period. The following actuarial methods and assumptions were used to determine contribution rates for the year ending June 30, 2019:

Experience Study	July 1, 2013 – June 30, 2018
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization Method	Level percentage of payroll
Remaining Amortization Period	25 years, closed
Payroll growth	2.00%
Asset Valuation Method	20% of the difference between the market value of assets and the expected actuarial value of assets is recognized
Inflation	2.30%
Salary Increase	3.30% to 11.55%, varies by service
Investment Rate of Return	6.25%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation
Mortality	RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table, projected to 2013 with Scale BB (set back 1 year for females)

**ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY
INFORMATION – PENSION PLANS (CONCLUDED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

(3) CHANGES OF BENEFITS

KTRS

There were no changes of benefit terms for KTRS.

CERS

During the 2018 legislative session, House Bill 185 was enacted, which updated the benefit provisions for active members who die in the line of duty. Benefits paid to the spouses of deceased members have been increased from 25% of the member's final rate of pay to 75% of the member's average pay. If the member does not have a surviving spouse, benefits paid to surviving dependent children have been increased from 10% of the member's final pay rate to 50% of average pay for one child, 65% of average pay for two children, or 75% of average pay for three children. The Total Pension Liability as of June 30, 2019 is determined using these updated benefit provisions.

**ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – OPEB PLANS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

(1) CHANGES OF ASSUMPTIONS

KTRS

Medical Insurance Plan - There were no changes of assumptions.

Life Insurance Plan - There were no changes of assumptions.

CERS Insurance Fund

The following changes were made by the Board of Trustees and reflected in the valuation performed as of June 30, 2017:

- Decreased the price inflation assumption to 2.30%.
- Decreased the assumed rate of return to 6.25%.
- Decreased the payroll growth assumption to 2.00%.

The following changes were made by the Board of Trustees and reflected in the valuation performed as of June 30, 2019:

- The assumed salary increase was changed from 4.00% (average) to 3.30%-10.30 % (varies by service.)
- The mortality table used for pre-retirement is PUB-2010 General Mortality table, for the Non-Hazardous Systems, and PUB-2010 Public Safety Mortality table for the Hazardous Systems, projected with the ultimate rates from the MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2010.
- The mortality table used for post-retirement (non-disabled) is a system specific mortality table based on mortality experience from 2013-2018, projected with the ultimate rates from MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2019.
- The mortality table used for post-retirement (disabled) is PUB-2010 Disabled Mortality table, with a 4-year set-forward for both male and female rates, projected with the ultimate rates from MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2010.

For the June 30, 2020 measurement date, the assumed increase in future health care costs, or trend assumption, is reviewed on an annual basis and was updated to better reflect more current expectations relating to anticipated future increases in the medical costs. The assumed impact of the Cadillac Tax (previously a 0.9% load on employer paid non-Medicare premiums for those who became participants prior to July 1, 2003) was removed to reflect its repeal since the prior valuation.

**ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY
INFORMATION – OPEB PLANS (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

(2) METHOD AND ASSUMPTIONS USED IN CALCULATIONS OF ACTUARIALLY DETERMINED CONTRIBUTIONS

KTRS

Medical Insurance Plan - The actuarially determined contribution rates in the schedule of employer contributions are calculated as of June 30, three years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported. The following actuarial methods and assumptions were used to determine contribution rates reported in the most recent year of the schedule:

Actuarial cost method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization method	Level Percent of Payroll
Amortization period	21 years, Closed
Asset valuation method	Five-year smoothed value
Inflation	3.00%
Real wage growth	0.50%
Wage inflation	3.50%
Salary increases, including wage inflation	3.50% - 7.20%
Discount rate	8.00%
Health care cost trends	
Under 65	7.25% for FY 2020 decreasing to an ultimate rate of 5.00% by FY 2029
Ages 65 and older	5.25% for FY 2020 decreasing to an ultimate rate of 5.00% by FY 2022
Medicare Part B premiums	6.40% for FY 2020 with an ultimate rate of 5.00% by 2031
Under age 65 claims	The current premium charged by KEHP is used as the base cost and is projected forward using only the health care trend assumption (no implicit rate subsidy is recognized).

Life Insurance Plan - The actuarially determined contribution rates in the schedule of employer contributions are calculated as of June 30, three years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported. The following actuarial methods and assumptions were used to determine contribution rates reported in the most recent year of the schedule:

Actuarial cost method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization method	Level Percent of Payroll
Amortization period	30 years, Open
Asset valuation method	Five-year smoothed value
Inflation	3.00%
Real wage growth	0.50%
Wage inflation	3.50%
Salary increases, including wage inflation	3.50% - 7.45%
Discount rate	7.50%

**ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY
 INFORMATION – OPEB PLANS (CONCLUDED)
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

CERS Insurance Fund

The following actuarial methods and assumptions, for actuarially determined contributions effective for fiscal year ending June 30, 2020:

Experience Study	July 1, 2008 – June 30, 2013
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization Method	Level Percent of Pay
Remaining Amortization Period	25 Years, Closed
Payroll Growth Rate	2.00%
Asset Valuation Method	20% of the difference between the market value of assets and the expected actuarial value of assets is recognized
Inflation	2.30%
Salary Increase	3.30% to 11.55%, varies by service
Investment Rate of Return	6.25%
Healthcare Trend Rates	
Pre-65	Initial trend starting at 7.00% at January 1, 2020 and gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 4.05% over a period of 12 years.
Post-65	Initial trend starting at 5.00% at and gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 4.05% over a period of 10 years.
Mortality	RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table, projected to 2013 with Scale BB (set back 1 year for females)
Phase-in Provision	Board certified rate is phased into the actuarially determined rate in accordance with HB 362 enacted in 2018 for CERS non-hazardous and hazardous.

(3) CHANGES OF BENEFITS

KTRS

Medical Insurance Plan – There were no changes of benefit terms.

Life Insurance Plan - There were no changes of benefit terms.

CERS

During the 2018 legislative session, House Bill 185 was enacted, which updated the benefit provisions for active members who die in the line of duty. The system shall now pay 100% of the insurance premium for spouses and children of all active members who die in the line of duty. The total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2019, is determined using these updated benefit provisions.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
 NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
 JUNE 30, 2021**

	<u>Student Activity Fund</u>	<u>SEEK Fund</u>	<u>FSPK Fund</u>	<u>Total Non-Major Governmental Funds</u>
ASSETS:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 493,242	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 493,242
Accounts receivable	-	-	-	-
Total assets	<u>\$ 493,242</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 493,242</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE:				
Liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Total liabilities	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund Balances:				
Restricted	493,242	-	-	493,242
Total fund balance	<u>493,242</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>493,242</u>
Total liabilities and fund balances	<u>\$ 493,242</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 493,242</u>

**ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

	Student Activity Fund	SEEK Fund	FSPK Fund	Total Non-Major Governmental Funds
REVENUES:				
From local sources -				
Taxes -				
Property	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,190,896	\$ 1,190,896
Other local revenues	264,070	-	-	264,070
Intergovernmental - State	-	291,102	1,187,214	1,478,316
Total revenues	<u>264,070</u>	<u>291,102</u>	<u>2,378,110</u>	<u>2,933,282</u>
EXPENDITURES:				
Current -				
Instruction	63,423	-	-	63,423
Student support:				
Students	206,599	-	-	206,599
Debt service	-	-	500	500
Total expenditures	<u>270,022</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>500</u>	<u>270,522</u>
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	<u>(5,952)</u>	<u>291,102</u>	<u>2,377,610</u>	<u>2,662,760</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):				
Operating transfers in	-	-	-	-
Operating transfers out	-	(474,796)	(2,377,610)	(2,852,406)
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>-</u>	<u>(474,796)</u>	<u>(2,377,610)</u>	<u>(2,852,406)</u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(5,952)	(183,694)	-	(189,646)
FUND BALANCE JUNE 30, 2020, AS RESTATED	<u>499,194</u>	<u>183,694</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>682,888</u>
FUND BALANCE JUNE 30, 2021	<u>\$ 493,242</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 493,242</u>

**ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
DEBT SERVICE FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2021**

	2009R Bond Fund	2011R Bond Fund	2014R Bond Fund	2015 Bond Fund	2015R Bond Fund	2016 Bond Fund	2017 Bond Fund	2019 Bond Fund	Total Debt Service Funds
ASSETS:									
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 40,116	\$ 34,124	\$ -	\$ 74,725	\$ -	\$ -	\$148,965
Total assets	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 40,116</u>	<u>\$ 34,124</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 74,725</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$148,965</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE:									
Liabilities:									
Accounts payable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Total liabilities	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund Balances:									
Restricted for debt service	-	-	40,116	34,124	-	74,725	-	-	148,965
Total fund balance	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>40,116</u>	<u>34,124</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>74,725</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>148,965</u>
Total liabilities and fund balances	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 40,116</u>	<u>\$ 34,124</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 74,725</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$148,965</u>

**ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
DEBT SERVICE FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

	2009R Bond Fund	2011R Bond Fund	2014R Bond Fund	2015 Bond Fund	2015R Bond Fund	2016 Bond Fund	2017 Bond Fund	2019 Bond Fund	Total Debt Service Fund
REVENUES:									
Intergovernmental - State	\$ 35,403	\$ 261,655	\$ -	\$ 103,434	\$ 134,299	\$ -	\$ 12,646	\$ 57,251	\$ 604,688
Interest income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total revenues	<u>35,403</u>	<u>261,655</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>103,434</u>	<u>134,299</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>12,646</u>	<u>57,251</u>	<u>604,688</u>
EXPENDITURES:									
Facilities acquisition	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt service	<u>1,170,769</u>	<u>709,912</u>	<u>259,559</u>	<u>196,160</u>	<u>173,576</u>	<u>175,022</u>	<u>381,309</u>	<u>245,783</u>	<u>3,312,090</u>
Total expenditures	<u>1,170,769</u>	<u>709,912</u>	<u>259,559</u>	<u>196,160</u>	<u>173,576</u>	<u>175,022</u>	<u>381,309</u>	<u>245,783</u>	<u>3,312,090</u>
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	<u>(1,135,366)</u>	<u>(448,257)</u>	<u>(259,559)</u>	<u>(92,726)</u>	<u>(39,277)</u>	<u>(175,022)</u>	<u>(368,663)</u>	<u>(188,532)</u>	<u>(2,707,402)</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):									
Operating transfers in	<u>1,135,366</u>	<u>448,257</u>	<u>299,675</u>	<u>126,850</u>	<u>39,277</u>	<u>249,747</u>	<u>368,663</u>	<u>188,532</u>	<u>2,856,367</u>
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>1,135,366</u>	<u>448,257</u>	<u>299,675</u>	<u>126,850</u>	<u>39,277</u>	<u>249,747</u>	<u>368,663</u>	<u>188,532</u>	<u>2,856,367</u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	-	-	40,116	34,124	-	74,725	-	-	148,965
FUND BALANCE JUNE 30, 2020	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
FUND BALANCE JUNE 30, 2021	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 40,116</u>	<u>\$ 34,124</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 74,725</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 148,965</u>

**ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES
SCHOOL ACTIVITY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

	Cash Balance June 30, 2020	Receipts	Disbursements	Cash Balance June 30, 2021	Accounts Payable	Deposits Held in Custody for Students June 30, 2021
Rowan County High School	\$ 164,113	\$ 171,684	\$ 164,252	\$ 171,545	\$ -	\$ 171,545
Rowan County Middle School	164,147	78,613	75,372	167,388	-	167,388
McBrayer Elementary	54,475	3,187	11,320	46,342	-	46,342
Clearfield Elementary	21,091	4,857	6,394	19,554	-	19,554
Rodburn Elementary	62,518	5,457	10,310	57,665	-	57,665
Tilden-Hogge Elementary	32,850	2,075	4,177	30,748	-	30,748
	<u>\$ 499,194</u>	<u>\$ 265,873</u>	<u>\$ 271,825</u>	<u>\$ 493,242</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 493,242</u>

**ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES
SCHOOL ACTIVITY FUNDS
ROWAN COUNTY HIGH SCHOOL
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

	Cash Balance June 30, 2020	Receipts	Disburse- ments	Cash Balance June 30, 2021	Accounts Payable	Deposits Held in Custody for Students June 30, 2021
Academic Team	\$ 171	\$ 750	\$ 256	\$ 665	\$ -	\$ 665
Agriculture Department	72	1,902	-	1,974	-	1,974
Air Rifle	-	2,538	2,538	-	-	-
Anatomy/Physiology	295	-	-	295	-	295
AP Exams	8,565	15,100	16,290	7,375	-	7,375
Archery	866	1,094	1,177	783	-	783
Art Club	154	-	-	154	-	154
Athletics	14,932	47,910	46,099	16,743	-	16,743
Band	970	100	-	1,070	-	1,070
Bass Fishing	6,886	600	1,072	6,414	-	6,414
Baseball	140	425	-	565	-	565
Bowling	2,209	420	1,147	1,482	-	1,482
Boys Basketball	1,359	23,308	19,869	4,798	-	4,798
Cap & Gown	45	-	-	45	-	45
Cheerleaders	6,754	7,572	8,167	6,159	-	6,159
Choral	-	3,600	460	3,140	-	3,140
Class of 2018	669	-	669	-	-	-
Class of 2019	193	-	193	-	-	-
Class of 2020	2,671	1,938	4,609	-	-	-
Creative Writing Club	456	-	-	456	-	456
Culinary Arts	357	-	-	357	-	357
Dance Team	307	400	609	98	-	98
RAVE	10,866	-	1,147	9,719	-	9,719
FBLA	8,889	-	4,444	4,445	-	4,445
FCA	106	-	-	106	-	106
FCCLA	-	4,444	-	4,444	-	4,444
FFA	14,294	3,635	1,372	16,557	-	16,557
Friends Unite/ Safe Club	500	-	-	500	-	500
General	8,138	8,638	10,000	6,776	-	6,776
Girls Basketball	273	7,608	7,810	71	-	71
Golf-Boys	455	-	-	455	-	455
Golf-Girls	1,064	-	120	944	-	944
Guidance	1,747	971	149	2,569	-	2,569
Library	273	-	-	273	-	273
Military Skills Class	169	1,000	312	857	-	857
National Honor Society	836	1,500	1,525	811	-	811
Project Prom	15,510	2,197	1,979	15,728	-	15,728
School Musical	6,616	3,338	4,764	5,190	-	5,190
Science Club	263	-	40	223	-	223
Science Department	611	-	-	611	-	611
Sealmaster Grant	275	-	-	275	-	275
Senior Class Trip	7,089	1,110	-	8,199	-	8,199
SGA	6,426	2,177	5,593	3,010	-	3,010
Swimming	78	-	-	78	-	78

ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES
SCHOOL ACTIVITY FUNDS
ROWAN COUNTY HIGH SCHOOL (CONCLUDED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	Cash Balance June 30, 2020	Receipts	Disburse- ments	Cash Balance June 30, 2021	Accounts Payable	Deposits Held in Custody for Students June 30, 2021
Girls Soccer	\$ 923	\$ 248	\$ 248	\$ 923	\$ -	\$ 923
Boys Soccer	92	-	-	92	-	92
PBIS	3,068	1,500	365	4,203	-	4,203
Special Education	496	-	95	401	-	401
Speech Department	149	2,192	2,072	269	-	269
Stand for the Silent	190	-	-	190	-	190
STLP	72	-	-	72	-	72
Tennis Courts	846	-	-	846	-	846
Tennis-Girls	3,536	3,260	4,360	2,436	-	2,436
Textbook	150	194	-	344	-	344
Thespians	161	-	-	161	-	161
Track/Cross Country	2,980	7,753	6,427	4,306	-	4,306
RCSHS Trap League	4,976	3,525	2,485	6,016	-	6,016
TSA	4,058	1,550	513	5,095	-	5,095
Vending-Students	20	-	-	20	-	20
Vending-Teachers	1,762	538	992	1,308	-	1,308
Yearbook	3,389	2,949	1,803	4,535	-	4,535
Youth Service Center	4,696	3,700	2,482	5,914	-	5,914
	<u>\$ 164,113</u>	<u>\$ 171,684</u>	<u>\$ 164,252</u>	<u>\$ 171,545</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 171,545</u>

**ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program Title	Federal CFDA Number	Pass-Through Grantor's Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients	Expenditures
<u>U.S. Department of Education</u>				
Passed through Kentucky Department of Education:				
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	3100002-19	-	\$ 157,589
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	3100002-20	-	961,740
				<u>1,119,329</u>
Title I Grant for Neglected and Delinquent Children	84.013	314G	-	<u>36,947</u>
Special Education Cluster (IDEA):				
Special Education Grants to States - IDEA, Part B	84.027	3810002-20	-	518,307
Special Education Grants to States - IDEA, Part B, Preschool	84.173	3800002-19	-	47,857
Total Special Education Cluster				<u>566,164</u>
Rural Education	84.358	3140002-19	-	45,211
Rural Education	84.358	3140002-20	-	62,141
				<u>107,352</u>
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants	84.367	3230002-20	-	<u>120,427</u>
Vocational Education Basic Grants to States	84.048	3710002-19	-	4,255
Vocational Education Basic Grants to States	84.048	3710002-20	-	21,495
				<u>25,750</u>
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424	3420002-18	-	20,382
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424	3420002-19	-	83,515
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424	3420002-20	-	18,964
				<u>122,861</u>
COVID-19 - Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	84.425C	GEER-20	-	9,429
COVID-19 - Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	84.425D	4000002-20	-	881,229
COVID-19 - Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	84.425D	4000003-20	-	3,959
COVID-19 - Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	84.425D	4200002-21	-	1,801,494
				<u>2,696,111</u> *
Coronavirus Relief Fund	21.019	CARES-20	-	<u>700,382</u>
Total U.S. Department of Education				<u>5,495,323</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services</u>				
Passed through Kentucky Department of Education:				
Improving Student Health and Academic Achievement with Nutrition	93.981	2200001-19	-	13,803
Passed-through State Department for Community Based Services:				
CARES - Child Care Development Fund	93.575	672G	-	<u>17,706</u>
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services				<u>31,509</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Justice</u>				
Direct Programs:				
Public Safety Partnership and Community Policing Grants	16.710	455F	-	<u>258,643</u>
Total U.S. Department of Justice				<u>258,643</u>

**ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS (CONCLUDED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

<u>Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program Title</u>	<u>Federal CFDA Number</u>	<u>Pass-Through Grantor's Number</u>	<u>Passed Through to Subrecipients</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Agriculture</u>				
Passed through Kentucky Department of Education: Cash Assistance:				
Child Nutrition Cluster:				
Summer Food Service Program for Children	10.559	7690024-20	-	19,506
Summer Food Service Program for Children	10.559	7690024-21	-	96,118
Summer Food Service Program for Children	10.559	7740023-20	-	190,004
Summer Food Service Program for Children	10.559	7740023-21	-	1,004,206
National School Lunch Program	10.555	7750002-20	-	6,921
School Breakfast Program	10.553	7760005-20	-	3,460
				<u>1,320,215</u>
Non-cash Assistance:				
Food Donation	10.559	7740023-21	-	169,873
Total Child Nutrition Cluster				<u>1,490,088</u> *
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture				<u>1,490,088</u>
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards				<u><u>\$ 7,275,563</u></u>

* Denotes major program.

NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

NOTE A - BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards includes the federal grant activity of the Rowan County School District under the programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2021. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Rowan County School District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position or cash flows of the District.

NOTE B - SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following, as applicable, either the cost principles in OMB Circular A-87, *Cost Principles for State and Local Governments*, or the cost principles contained in Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

NOTE C - FOOD DISTRIBUTION

Nonmonetary assistance is reported in the schedule at the fair market value of the commodities received and disbursed. At June 30, 2021, commodities on hand are included in the total inventory of \$28,806.

NOTE D - INDIRECT COST RATE

The Rowan County School District has not elected to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL
OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND
OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL
STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Kentucky State Committee for
School District Audits
Members of the Board of Education
Rowan County School District
Morehead, Kentucky

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and the audit requirements prescribed by the Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits in the *Auditor Responsibilities* and *State Compliance Requirements* sections contained in the Kentucky Public School Districts' Audit Contract and Requirements, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Rowan County School District (the "District") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated October 15, 2021.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect, and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

We noted certain matters that we reported to management of the District in a separate letter dated October 15, 2021.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



Ashland, Kentucky
October 15, 2021



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE
FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND
ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE
REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

Kentucky State Committee for
School District Audits
Members of the Board of Education
Rowan County School District
Morehead, Kentucky

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Rowan County School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2021. Rowan County School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the Rowan County School District's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance); and the audit requirements prescribed by the Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits in the *Auditor Responsibilities* and *State Compliance Requirements* sections contained in the Kentucky Public School Districts' Audit Contract and Requirements. Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Rowan County School District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of Rowan County School District's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2021.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Management of Rowan County School District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the District's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Rowan County School District's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Kelley Gallaway Smith Goodley, PSC

Ashland, Kentucky
October 15, 2021

**ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021**

(A) SUMMARY OF AUDIT RESULTS

Type of report the auditor issued on whether the financial statements audited were prepared in accordance with GAAP:

Unmodified

Internal Control over financial reporting:

Material weakness(es) identified?

_____ yes x no

Significant deficiency(ies) identified?

_____ yes x none reported

Noncompliance material to the financial statements noted?

_____ yes x no

Federal Awards

Internal control over major federal programs:

Material weakness(es) identified?

_____ yes x no

Significant deficiency(ies) identified?

_____ yes x none reported

Type of audit auditor's report issued on compliance for major federal programs:

Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)?

_____ yes x no

The District had the following major federal program with CFDA numbers in parentheses for the year ended June 30, 2021:

COVID-19 - Elementary and Secondary School
Emergency Relief Fund (84.425C and 84.425D)
Child Nutrition Cluster (10.553, 10.555, and 10.559)

Dollar threshold to distinguish between Type A and Type B Programs:

\$ 750,000

The District qualified as a low risk auditee

 x yes _____ no

(B) FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

There were no findings in the current year.

(C) FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

There were no findings in the current year.

ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

There were no findings in the prior year.

Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits
Members of the Board of Education
Rowan County School District
Morehead, Kentucky

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of Rowan County School District (the "District") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2021, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

However, during our audit, we became aware of matters that are an opportunity for strengthening internal controls and operating efficiency. The memorandum that accompanies this letter summarizes our comments and suggestions regarding these matters. This letter does not affect our report dated October 15, 2021, on the financial statements of the District.

We will review the status of these comments during our next audit engagement. We have already discussed these comments with various District personnel, and we will be pleased to discuss them in further detail at your convenience, to perform any additional study of the matters, or to assist you in implementing the recommendations.

Kelley Galloway Smith Goolsby, PSC

Ashland, Kentucky
October 15, 2021

ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT LETTER POINTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

2021-01 High School and Middle School Activity Fund – Cash Deposits

Condition: During our review of deposits for athletic event receipts for the high school, we noted several events (2 of 5 events reviewed; middle school – 2 of 5 events reviewed) in which more than \$100 was received, but the deposit wasn't made until several days later.

Criteria: Per "Receipts" section of the Accounting Procedures for Kentucky School Activity Funds ("Redbook"): "All monies collected shall be deposited on a daily basis except for:

- a) A deposit shall be made on any day in which at least \$100 is on hand to deposit. In the event that less than \$100 is on hand to deposit, smaller amounts may be held in a secure location until the earlier of when \$100 is collected or the weekly deposit is made as required by paragraph c) of this item.
- b) Money collected after school business hours for evening events shall be placed in a night depository or night drop at a bank or in the locked school safe and processed for deposit the following business day by the school treasurer.
- c) At a minimum, deposits shall be made on a weekly basis even if the deposit amount is less than \$100."

Cause: Receipts are being held until several events have occurred so one deposit can be made.

Effect: Noncompliance with Redbook requirements

Recommendation: We recommend that activity fund deposits be made in accordance with Redbook requirements.

Management Response: A district-wide Redbook training will be held for all bookkeepers and persons responsible for gates to ensure compliance with Redbook forms and procedures.

2021-02 Middle School Activity Fund - Gate Receipts

Condition: We noted that two individuals did not work the ticket gate for several athletic events reviewed.

Criteria: The Redbook states that "two people (ticket seller, ticket taker) are required to work the gate. The ticket seller gives the entire ticket to the customer and collects the entrance fee."

Cause: According to the school secretary, it is difficult to get more than one individual to work events.

Effect: Noncompliance with Redbook requirements

Recommendation: We recommend that two individuals work the ticket gate at all events.

Management Response: Two individuals will work the ticket gate for all events.

2021-03 Sales Tax

Condition: We noted several purchases on the District's credit card in which sales tax was paid on items purchased.

Criteria: The District is a government entity and, therefore, exempt from the requirement to pay sales tax on purchases.

Cause: In prior years, purchases from internet websites have been relatively few. Therefore, the District would pay sales tax on purchases for convenience.

Effect: District funds expended on sales tax could be used for educational purposes.

Recommendation: We recommend that the District register as a sales tax exempt customer with Amazon.com and other frequented websites.

Management Response: District will register for sales tax exemption with frequented web-based companies for purchases.

2021-04 Food Service Inventory

Condition: During our review of the food service inventory for May, we noted that the "Total Cost" column for several items could not be recalculated. It appears this is due to the "Total Units" column being the total number of cases on-hand, while the "Cost Per Unit" column being the cost for an individual package within a case. Therefore, it appears that total inventory is not being calculated properly.

Criteria: The inventory listing should be maintained using a consistent unit of measurement.

Cause: Oversight

Effect: Upon initial review, the cost for each inventory item does not appear to recalculate and the amount of ending inventory appears incorrect.

Recommendation: We recommend that the total units and cost for each item should be shown using the same measurement (units or case) to allow total inventory to be easily recalculated.

Management's Response: Management also agrees to show the units and costs in order to allow inventory to be more easily recalculated.

2021-05 Payroll Contract

Condition: During our review of payroll transactions, we noted one employee who performed part-time duties that did not have an executed contract.

Criteria: To establish more adequate internal controls related to payroll, written contracts should be executed annually for all employees.

Cause: Oversight

Effect: Reduced effectiveness of internal control.

Recommendation: We recommend that the District enter into written contracts for all personnel.

Management's Response: Contracts will be executed for all employees going forward.

Status of Prior Year Management Points

All prior year conditions have been implemented and corrected, except 2020-01, 2020-02, 2020-03 and 2020-04 were repeated as 2021-01, 2021-02, 2021-03 and 2021-04, respectively. Mr. John Maxey, Superintendent, and Mr. Glen Teager, Finance Officer, are the persons responsible for initiation of the corrective action plan for the above conditions which will be implemented immediately. The corrective action plan is the management response for each condition.

APPENDIX C

**Rowan County School District Finance Corporation
School Building Revenue Bonds
Series 2022B**

Continuing Disclosure Certificate

CONTINUING DISCLOSURE CERTIFICATE

Relating to:

\$7,545,000

ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT FINANCE CORPORATION

SCHOOL BUILDING REVENUE BONDS, SERIES 2022B

Dated as of: September 29, 2022

This CONTINUING DISCLOSURE CERTIFICATE (the "Certificate") is executed and delivered as of September 29, 2022 by the Board of Education of the Rowan County School District (the "Board") and Rowan County School District Finance Corporation (the "Issuer") in connection with the issuance of its \$7,545,000 Rowan County School District Finance Corporation School Building Revenue Bonds, Series 2022B (the "Obligations"). The Obligations are being issued pursuant to a resolution adopted by the Board of Directors of the Issuer on August 16, 2022 (the "Authorizing Legislation"). The Issuer certifies, covenants and agrees as follows:

Section 1. Purpose of the Certificate. This Certificate is being executed and delivered by the Issuer to provide for the disclosure of certain information concerning the Obligations on an on-going basis as set forth herein for the benefit of Holders (as hereinafter defined) in accordance with the provisions of Securities and Exchange Commission Rule 15c2-12, as amended from time to time (the "Rule");

Section 2. Definitions; Scope of this Certificate. All terms capitalized but not otherwise defined herein shall have the meanings assigned to those terms in the Authorizing Legislation and the Obligations. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the term "Disclosure Agent" shall mean the Issuer, or any disclosure agent appointed or engaged by the Issuer; any successor disclosure agent shall automatically succeed to the rights and duties of the Disclosure Agent hereunder, without any amendment hereto. The following capitalized terms shall have the following meanings:

"Annual Financial Information" shall mean a copy of the annual audited financial information prepared for the Board which shall include, if prepared, a balance sheet, a statement of revenue and expenditure and a statement of changes in fund balances. All such financial information shall be prepared using generally accepted accounting principles as applied to governmental units, provided, however, that the Board may change the accounting principles used for preparation of such financial information so long as the Board includes as information provided to the public, a statement to the effect that different accounting principles are being used, stating the reason for such change and how to compare the financial information provided by the differing financial accounting principles. Any or all of the items listed above may be set forth in other documents, including Offering Documents of debt issues of the Board or related public entities, which have been transmitted to the MSRB, or may be included by specific reference to documents available to the public on the MSRB's Internet Website or filed with the SEC. The Board shall clearly identify each such other document so incorporated by reference.

"Beneficial Owner" shall mean any person which has the power, directly or indirectly, to vote or consent with respect to, or to dispose of ownership of, any Obligations (including personal holding Obligations through nominees, depositories or other intermediaries).

"Event" shall mean any of the following events with respect to the Obligations:

- (i) Principal and interest payment delinquencies;
- (ii) Non-payment related defaults, if material;
- (iii) Unscheduled draws on debt service reserves reflecting financial difficulties;
- (iv) Unscheduled draws on credit enhancements reflecting financial difficulties;
- (v) Substitution of credit or liquidity providers, or their failure to perform;
- (vi) Adverse tax opinions, the issuance by the Internal Revenue Service of proposed or final determinations of taxability, Notices of Proposed Issue (IRS Form 5701-TEB) or other material notices or determinations with respect to the tax status of the security, or other material events affecting the tax-exempt status of the security;
- (vii) Modifications to rights of security holders, if material;
- (viii) Bond calls, if material, and tender offers (except for mandatory scheduled redemptions not otherwise contingent upon the occurrence of an event);
- (ix) Defeasances;
- (x) Release, substitution or sale of property securing repayment of the securities, if material;
- (xi) Rating changes;

- (xii) Bankruptcy, insolvency, receivership or similar event of the obligated person (Note: For the purposes of this event, the event is considered to occur when any of the following occur: The appointment of a receiver, fiscal agent or similar officer for an obligated person in a proceeding under the U.S. Bankruptcy Code or in any other proceeding under state or federal law in which a court or governmental authority has assumed jurisdiction over substantially all of the assets or business of the obligated person, or if such jurisdiction has been assumed by leaving the existing governing body and officials or officers in possession but subject to the supervision and orders of a court or governmental authority, or the entry of an order confirming a plan of reorganization, arrangement or liquidation by a court or governmental authority having supervision or jurisdiction over substantially all of the assets or business of the obligated person);
- (xiii) The consummation of a merger, consolidation, or acquisition involving an obligated person or the sale of all or substantially all of the assets of the obligated person, other than in the ordinary course of business, the entry into a definitive agreement to undertake such an action or the termination of a definitive agreement relating to any such actions, other than pursuant to its terms, if material;
- (xiv) Appointment of a successor or additional trustee or the change of name of a trustee, if material;
- (xv) Incurrence of a Financial Obligation of the Board, the Issuer, or obligated person, if material, or agreement to covenants, events of default, remedies, priority rights, or other similar terms of a Financial Obligation of the Issuer or obligated person, any of which affect security holders, if material; and
- (xvi) Default, event of acceleration, termination event, modification of terms, or other similar events under the terms of a Financial Obligation of the Board, the Issuer, or obligated person, any of which reflect financial difficulties.

The SEC requires the listing of (i) through (xvi) although some of such events may not be applicable to the Obligations.

"Financial Obligation" shall mean (a) a debt obligation, (b) a derivative instrument entered into in connection with, or pledged as security or a source of payment for, an existing or planned debt obligation, or (c) a guarantee of either (a) or (b). The term Financial Obligation shall not include municipal securities as to which a final official statement has been provided to the MSRB consistent with the Rule.

"Holders" shall mean any holder of the Obligations and any Beneficial Owner thereof.

"MSRB" shall mean the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board.

"Offering Document" shall mean the Official Statement, dated September 8, 2022.

"Operating Data" shall mean an update of the Operating Data contained in the Offering Document under the headings "BOND DEBT SERVICE," "DISTRICT STUDENT POPULATION," "LOCAL SUPPORT," and "SEEK ALLOTMENT".

"Participating Underwriter" shall mean any of the original underwriters of the Obligations required to comply with the Rule in connection with the offering of the Obligations.

"SEC" shall mean the Securities and Exchange Commission.

"State" shall mean the Commonwealth of Kentucky.

Section 3. Disclosure of Information.

(A) Information Provided to the Public. Except to the extent this Certificate is modified or otherwise altered in accordance with Section 4 hereof, the Issuer shall make, or shall cause the Disclosure Agent to make, public the information set forth in subsections (1), (2), and (3) below:

(1) Annual Financial Information and Operating Data. Annual Financial Information and Operating Data at least annually not later than 270 days after the end of the fiscal year ending June 30, commencing with the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023, and continuing with each fiscal year thereafter. If the Disclosure Agent is an entity or person other than the Board or the Issuer, then the Board shall provide the Annual Financial Information to the Disclosure Agent not later than fifteen Business Days prior to the disclosure date referenced above. The Annual Financial Information may be submitted as a single document or as separate documents comprising a package, and may cross-reference other information; provided that the audited financial statements of the Board may be submitted separately from the balance of the Annual Financial Information.

(2) Events Notices. Notice of the occurrence of an Event, in a timely manner, not in excess of ten business days after the occurrence of the Event.

(3) Failure to Provide Annual Financial Information or Operating Data. Notice of the failure of Board or the Issuer to provide the Annual Financial Information or Operating Data by the date required herein.

(B) Information Provided to Public. Annual Financial Information and, subject to the timing requirement set forth in subsection (A)(2) of this Section 3, notice of all Event occurrences shall be made public on the same day as notice thereof is given to the Holders of outstanding Obligations, if required pursuant to the Authorizing Legislation or the Obligations, and shall not be made public before the date of such notice.

(C) Means of Making Information Public.

(1) Information shall be deemed to be made public by the Board of the Issuer or the Disclosure Agent under this Certificate if it is transmitted as provided in subsection (C)(2) of this Section 3 by the following means:

(a) to the Holders of outstanding Obligations, by first class mail, postage prepaid;

(b) to the MSRB, in an electronic format as prescribed by the MSRB, accompanied by identifying information as prescribed by the MSRB; and/or

(c) to the SEC, by (i) electronic facsimile transmissions confirmed by first class mail, postage prepaid, or (ii) first class mail, postage prepaid; provided that the Board, the Issuer, or the Disclosure Agent is authorized to transmit information to the SEC by whatever means are mutually acceptable to the Disclosure Agent, the Board, or the Issuer, as applicable, and the SEC.

(2) Information shall be transmitted to the following:

(a) all information to be provided to the public in accordance with subsection (A) of this Section 3 shall be transmitted to the MSRB;

(b) all information described in clause (a) shall be made available to any Holder upon request, but need not be transmitted to the Holders who do not so request.

(c) to the extent the Board or the Issuer is obligated to file any Annual Financial Information or Operating Data with the MSRB pursuant to this Certificate, such Annual Financial Information or Operating Data may be set forth in the document or set of documents transmitted to the MSRB, or may be included by specific reference to documents available to the public on the MSRB's Internet Website or filed with the SEC.

With respect to requests for periodic or occurrence information from Holders, the Board, the Issuer, or the Disclosure Agent may require payment by requesting holders of a reasonable charge for duplication and transmission of the information and for the Board, the Issuer's, or the Disclosure Agent's administrative expenses incurred in providing the information.

Section 4. Amendment or Modification. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Certificate, the Issuer may amend this Certificate and any provision of this Certificate may be waived, if such amendment or waiver is supported by an opinion of nationally recognized bond counsel expert in federal securities laws to the effect that such amendment or waiver would not, in and of itself, cause the undertakings herein to violate the Rule if such amendment or waiver had been effective on the date hereof but taking into account any subsequent change in or official interpretation of the Rule as well as any change in circumstance.

Section 5. Miscellaneous.

(A) Termination. The Board and the Issuer's obligations under this Certificate shall terminate when all of the Obligations are or are deemed to be no longer outstanding by reason of redemption or legal defeasance or at maturity.

(B) Additional Information. Nothing in this Certificate shall be deemed to prevent the Board and the Issuer from disseminating any other information, using the means of dissemination set forth in this Certificate or any other means of communication, or including any other information in any Annual Financial Statement or notice of occurrence of an Event, in addition to that which is required by this Certificate. If the Board or the Issuer chooses to include any information in any Annual Financial Statement or notice of occurrence of an Event in addition to that which is specifically required by this Certificate, the Board or the Issuer, as the case may be, shall have no obligation under this Certificate to update such information or include it in any future Annual Financial Statement or notice of occurrence of an Event.

(C) Defaults: Remedies. In the event of a failure of the Board, the Issuer, or the Disclosure Agent to comply with any provision of this Certificate any Holder may take such action as may be necessary and appropriate, including seeking an action in mandamus or specific performance to cause the Board, the Issuer, or the Disclosure Agent, as the case may be, to comply with its obligations under this Certificate. A default under this Certificate shall not constitute a default on the Obligations and the sole remedy available in any proceeding to enforce this Certificate shall be an action to compel specific performance.

(D) Beneficiaries. This Certificate shall inure solely to the benefit of the Board, the Issuer, the Disclosure Agent, the Participating Underwriter and Holders, or beneficial owners thereof, and shall create no rights in any other person or entity.

Section 6. Additional Disclosure Obligations. The Issuer and the Board acknowledge and understand that other state and federal laws, including but not limited to the Securities Act of 1933, the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and Rule 10b 5 promulgated thereunder, may apply to the Board and the Issuer, and that under some circumstances compliance with this Certificate, without additional disclosures or other action, may not fully discharge all duties and obligations of the Board and the Issuer under such laws.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Disclosure Agent, the Issuer and the Board have each caused their duly authorized officers to execute this Certificate, as of the date first written above.

**ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL
DISTRICT FINANCE CORPORATION, Issuer**

By: _____
President

Attest:

Secretary

**BOARD OF EDUCATION
OF ROWAN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT**

By: _____
Chairperson

Attest:

Secretary

APPENDIX C

**Rowan County School District Finance Corporation
School Building Revenue Bonds
Series 2022B**

Official Terms and Conditions of Bond Sale

OFFICIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF BOND SALE

\$7,545,000*

Rowan County School District Finance Corporation School Building Revenue Bonds, Series 2022B Dated September 29, 2022

SALE: Thursday, September 8, 2022 at 1:00 P.M., E.D.S.T.

As advertised on BiDCOMP™/PARITY™, the Secretary of the Rowan County School District Finance Corporation (the "Corporation") will until September 8, 2022, at the hour of 1:00 P.M., E.T., at the office of the Executive Director of the Kentucky School Facilities Construction, 700 Louisville Road, Frankfort, Kentucky 40601, receive sealed competitive bids for the revenue bonds (the "Bonds") herein described. To be considered, Bids must be submitted on an Official Bid Form and must be delivered to the Secretary at the address indicated on the date of sale no later than the hour indicated. Bids will be opened by the Secretary and may be accepted without further action by the Corporation's Board of Directors.

*Subject to Permitted Adjustment increasing or decreasing the issue by \$755,000.

STATUTORY AUTHORITY, PURPOSE OF ISSUE AND SECURITY

The Bonds are authorized pursuant to KRS 162.120 through 162.300, 162.385 and KRS 58.180 and are issued in accordance with a Resolution of the Corporation's Board of Directors. The Bonds are revenue bonds and constitute a limited indebtedness of the Corporation payable from rental revenues derived by the Corporation from the Board under the Lease identified below.

The Bonds are being issued to finance the costs of the acquisition, construction, installation, and equipping of renovations at Rodburn Elementary School and Rowan County High School (the "Project") and are secured by a statutory mortgage lien upon and a pledge of the revenues from the rental of the school building to the Board of Education of Rowan County School District (the "Board") under a Contract, Lease and Option (the "Lease") on a year to year basis; the first rental period ending June 30, 2023. The statutory mortgage lien securing the Bonds is limited in its application to the exact site of the Project constructed from the proceeds of the Bonds, real estate unoccupied by the Project is unencumbered. The Board has reserved the right to obtain the release of the statutory mortgage lien and revenue pledge on the site of the Project by effecting the redemption or defeasance of the proportionate part of the Bonds then outstanding as was expended on the site being released. Should the Board default in its obligations under the Lease or fail to renew the Lease, the Registered Owners of the Bonds have the right to have a receiver appointed to administer the Project under KRS 162.220; foreclosure and sale are not available as remedies.

The rental of the Project from the Corporation to the Board is to be effected under the Lease, whereunder the Project is leased to the Board for an initial period ending June 30, 2023, with an option in the Board to renew the Lease each year at rentals sufficient to provide for the principal and interest requirements on the Bonds as they become due, plus the costs of insurance, maintenance, depreciation, and bond issuance and administration expenses; the Board is legally obligated only for the initial rental period and for one year at a time thereafter each time the Lease is renewed.

ADDITIONAL PARITY BONDS FOR COMPLETION OF PROJECT

The Corporation has reserved the right and privilege of issuing additional bonds from time to time payable from the income and revenues of the Project and secured by the same statutory mortgage lien and pledge of revenues, but only if and to the extent the issuance of such additional parity bonds may be necessary to pay the costs, for which funds are not otherwise available, of completing the construction of the Project in accordance with the plans and specifications of the architect in charge of the Project, which plans have been completed, approved by the Board, State Department of Education, and filed in the office of the Secretary of the Corporation.

BOND MATURITIES, PRIOR REDEMPTION PROVISIONS AND PAYING AGENT

The Bonds shall be in denominations in multiples of \$5,000 within the same maturity, bear interest from September 29, 2022, payable on March 1, 2023, and semiannually thereafter and shall mature as to principal on September 1st in each of the years as follows:

<u>MATURITY</u>	<u>AMOUNT</u> ¹	<u>MATURITY</u>	<u>AMOUNT</u> [*]
September 1, 2023	\$10,000	September 1, 2033	\$475,000
September 1, 2024	10,000	September 1, 2034	495,000
September 1, 2025	10,000	September 1, 2035	515,000
September 1, 2026	10,000	September 1, 2036	535,000
September 1, 2027	10,000	September 1, 2037	555,000
September 1, 2028	10,000	September 1, 2038	580,000
September 1, 2029	410,000	September 1, 2039	605,000
September 1, 2030	425,000	September 1, 2040	630,000
September 1, 2031	445,000	September 1, 2041	660,000
September 1, 2032	460,000	September 1, 2042	695,000

The Bonds maturing on or after September 1, 2031, are subject to redemption prior to their stated maturities on any date falling on or after September 1, 2030, in such order of maturities as the Corporation may determine (less than all of a single maturity to be selected by lot), in whole or in part, upon notice of such prior redemption being given by the Paying Agent by regular United States Mail to the registered Owners of the Bonds so selected not less than thirty days prior to the date of redemption, upon terms of the face amount, plus accrued interest to the date of redemption.

The Bonds are further subject to extraordinary optional redemption prior to their stated maturities on any date, in such order of maturities as the Corporation may determine (less than all of a single maturity to be selected by lot), in whole or in part, from the proceeds of casualty insurance received upon the total destruction by fire, lightning, windstorm or other hazard of any of the buildings constituting the Project, upon notice of such prior redemption being given by the Paying Agent by regular United States Mail to the registered Owners of the Bonds so selected not less than thirty days prior to the date of redemption, upon terms of the face amount, plus accrued interest to the date of redemption.

The Bonds are to be issued in fully registered form (both principal and interest). U.S. Bank Trust Company, National Association, Louisville, Kentucky, the Bond Registrar and Paying Agent, shall remit interest on each semiannual due date to each Registered Owner of records of the 15th day of each month preceding the due date by regular United States Mail postmarked as of the interest due date. Principal shall be paid upon submission of matured Bond Certificates to the Paying Agent. Subsequent to the initial delivery of the Bonds, upon the submission of proper authentication, the Bond Registrar shall transfer ownership of Bonds within three business days of receipt without expense to the Registered Owner.

FINAL OFFICIAL STATEMENT

The Corporation shall provide to the successful purchaser a Final Official Statement. Arrangements have been made with the printer of the Preliminary Official Statement, upon submission of completion text, to print a reasonable quantity of Final Official Statements in sufficient time to meet the delivery requirements of the successful bidder under SEC or Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board delivery requirements. The successful bidder shall be required to pay for the printing of the Final Official Statement.

BOND MATURITIES, PRIOR REDEMPTION PROVISIONS AND PAYING AGENT

The Bonds will mature, have interest payment dates, be subject to redemption, have a Paying Agent and Registrar, be subject to the issuance of additional bonds and have other conditions and restrictions as set forth in the Preliminary Official Statement describing the Bonds. Reference is made to the Preliminary Official Statement for such information and for information regarding the District and the Corporation.

BIDDING CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS

(A) Bids must be made on Official Bid Form, contained in the Official Statement available from the undersigned or RSA Advisors, LLC 147 East Third Street, Lexington, Kentucky 40507, enclosed in sealed envelopes marked "Bid for School Building Revenue Bonds." Bids may alternatively be submitted electronically via BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ system. Electronic bids for the Bonds must be submitted through the BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ system and no other provider of electronic bidding services will be accepted. Subscription to the BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ system is required in order to submit an electronic bid. The Corporation will neither confirm any subscription nor be responsible for the failure of any prospective bidders to subscribe. For the purposes of the bidding process, the time as maintained by the BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ system shall constitute the official time with respect to all bids whether in electronic or written form. To the extent any instructions or directions set forth in the BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ system conflict with the terms of the Official Terms and Conditions of Sale of Bonds, this Official Terms and Conditions of Sale of Bonds shall prevail. Electronic bids made through the facilities of the BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ system shall be deemed an offer to purchase in response to the Notice of Bond Sale and shall be binding upon the bidders as if made by signed, sealed written bids delivered to the Corporation. The Corporation shall not be responsible for any malfunction or mistake made by or as a result of the use of the electronic bidding facilities provided and maintained by the BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ system. The use of the BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ system facilities are at the sole risk of the prospective bidders. For further information regarding the BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ system, potential bidders may contact BiDCOMP™/PARITY™, 1359 Broadway - 2nd Floor, New York, NY 10018, Telephone: (800) 850-7422. Notwithstanding the foregoing non-electronic bids may be submitted via facsimile or by hand delivery utilizing the Official Bid Form.

(B) The minimum bid for the Bonds shall be not less than \$7,394,100 (98% of par), plus accrued interest. Interest rates shall be in multiples of 1/8 or 1/100 of 1% or both. Only one interest rate shall be permitted per Bond and all Bonds of the same maturity shall bear the same rate. Interest rates must be on an ascending scale, in that the interest rate stipulated for any maturity shall not be less than the interest rate for any preceding maturity. There is no limit on the number of different interest rates.

(C) The maximum permissible net interest cost for each of the Bonds shall not exceed "The Bond Buyer's" Index of 20 Municipal Bonds as established on the Thursday immediately preceding the sale of the bonds plus 1.50%.

(D) The determination of the best purchase bid for the Bonds shall be made on the basis of all bids submitted for exactly \$7,545,000 principal amount of Bonds offered for sale hereunder; but the Corporation may adjust the principal amount of Bonds which may be awarded to such best bidder upward or downward by \$755,000 (the "Permitted Adjustment") to a minimum of \$6,790,000 or a maximum of \$8,300,000. In the event of such Permitted Adjustment, no rebidding or recalculation of a submitted bid will be required or permitted. The price of which such adjusted principal amount of Bonds will be sold will be the same price per \$1,000 of Bonds as the price per \$1,000 for the \$7,545,000 of Bonds bid.

(E) If three or more bids for the Bonds are received as a result of this competitive sale, the successful purchaser will be required to certify on or before the issue date the reasonably expected initial offering price to the public for each Maturity of the Bonds which prices are the prices for each Maturity of the Bonds used by the successful purchaser in formulating its bid to purchase the Bonds.

If less than three bids for the Bonds are received as a result of this competitive sale, the successful purchaser, by submitting a bid pursuant to a published Notice of Sale, has agreed in writing that they will be required to certify on or before the issue date (and provide reasonable supporting documentation for such Certification, such as a copy of the Pricing Wire or equivalent communication) for each Maturity of the Bonds (i) the first price at which at least 10% of each Maturity of the Bonds was sold to the Public, (ii) the initial offering price to the public as of the Sale Date of any Maturity of the Bonds, and (iii) that they neither offered nor sold any of the Bonds of any Maturity to any person at a price that is higher than the initial offering price for such Maturity during the Holding Period for such Maturity.

Bids will not be subject to cancellation or withdrawal by the bidder in the event that three bids are not received and the winning bidder shall advise the Corporation on the Sale Date if any maturity of the Bonds satisfies the 10% test set forth in (i) above as of the date and time of the award of the Bonds.

For purposes of the above the following terms are defined as follows:

(i) *Holding Period* means, with respect to a Maturity, the period starting on the Sale Date and ending on the earlier of (i) the close of the fifth business day after the Sale Date, or (ii) the date on which the successful purchaser has sold at least 10% of such Maturity to the Public at prices that are no higher than the Initial Offering Price for such Maturity.

(ii) *Maturity* means Bonds with the same credit and payment terms. Bonds with different maturity dates, or Bonds with the same maturity date but different stated interest rates, are treated as separate maturities.

(iii) *Public* means any person (including an individual, trust, estate, partnership, association, company, or corporation) other than an Underwriter or a related party to an Underwriter. The term "related party" for purposes of this certificate generally means any two or more persons who have greater than 50% common ownership, directly or indirectly.

(iv) *Sale Date* means the first day on which there is a binding contract in writing for the sale of a Maturity of the Bonds. The Sale Date of the Bonds is September 8, 2022.

(v) *Underwriter* means (i) any person that agrees pursuant to a written contract with the Issuer (or with the lead underwriter to form an underwriting syndicate) to participate in the initial sale of the Bonds to the Public, and (ii) any person that agrees pursuant to a written contract directly or indirectly with a person described in clause (i) of this paragraph to participate in the initial sale

of the Bonds to the Public (including a member of a selling group or a party to a retail distribution agreement participating in the initial sale of the Bonds to the Public).

(F) CUSIP identification numbers will be printed on the Bonds at the expense of the purchaser. The purchaser shall pay the CUSIP Service Bureau Charge and the cost of printing the Final Official Statement. Improper imprintation or the failure to imprint CUSIP numbers shall not constitute cause for a failure or refusal by the purchaser to accept delivery of and pay for the Bonds in accordance with the terms of any accepted proposal for the purchase of the Bonds.

(G) The Corporation shall provide to the successful purchaser a Final Official Statement in accordance with SEC Rule 15c2-12, as amended. Arrangements have been made with the printer of the Preliminary Official Statement, upon submission of completion text, to print a reasonable quantity of Final Official Statements in sufficient time to meet the delivery requirements of the successful bidder under SEC or Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board Delivery Requirements. The successful bidder shall be required to pay for the printing of the Final Official Statement.

(H) Bids need not be accompanied by a certified or bank cashier's good faith check, but the successful bidder will be required to wire transfer to the order of the Corporation an amount equal to 2% of the amount of the principal amount of Bonds awarded by the close of business on the day following the award. The good faith amount will be forfeited as liquidated damages in the event of a failure of the successful bidder to take delivery of such Bonds when ready. The good faith amount (without interest) will be applied to the purchase price upon delivery of the Bonds. The successful bidder shall not be required to take up and pay for the Bonds unless delivery is made within 45 days from the date the bid is accepted.

(I) The Depository Trust Company ("DTC"), New York, New York, will act as securities depository for the Bonds. They will be issued as fully-registered securities registered in the name of Cede & Co. (DTC's partnership nominee). One fully-registered Bond certificate will be issued for each maturity of the Bonds of each series, each in the aggregate principal amount of such maturity, and will be deposited with DTC. Purchases of the Bonds under the DTC system must be made by or through securities brokers and dealers, banks, trust companies, clearing corporations, and certain other organizations (the "Direct Participants"), which will receive a credit for the Bonds on DTC's records. The ownership interest of each actual purchaser of each Bond (a "Beneficial Owner") is in turn to be recorded on the records of Direct Participants or securities brokers and dealers, banks, and trust companies that clear through or maintain a custodial relationship with a Direct Participant (the "Indirect Participants"). Beneficial Owners will not receive written confirmation from DTC of their purchase, but Beneficial Owners are expected to receive written confirmations providing details of the transaction, as well as periodic statements of their holdings, from the Direct or Indirect Participant through which the Beneficial Owner entered into the transaction. Transfers of ownership interests in the Bonds are to be accomplished by entries made on the books of Participants acting on behalf of Beneficial Owners. Beneficial Owners will not receive certificates representing their ownership interests in the Bonds, except in the event that use of the book-entry system for the Bonds is discontinued.

(J) The purchaser shall be required to supply the Bond Registrar with the name, address, social security number or taxpayer identification number, principal amount and principal maturities for each person or entity in whose name Bonds are to be registered. Failure of a purchaser to fully designate the Registered Owners of Bonds shall result in the issuance of Bond Certificates by the Registrar in the purchaser's "street name" (to the extent a purchaser fails to designate).

(K) The Corporation reserves the right to reject any and all bids or to waive any informality in any bid. The Bonds are offered for sale subject to the principal and interest not being subject to Federal or Kentucky income taxation or Kentucky ad valorem taxation on the date of their delivery to the successful bidder, in

accordance with the Final Approving Legal Opinion of Dinsmore & Shohl LLP, Covington, Kentucky, which Opinion will be qualified in accordance with the section hereof on TAX TREATMENT.

(L) The successful purchaser may require that a portion of the Bonds be term bonds maturing on one or more dates (the "Term Bonds"); provided, however, that the Term Bonds shall be subject to mandatory sinking fund redemption by lot at a redemption price of 100% of the principal amount thereof plus accrued interest to the date of redemption on September 1st of the years and in the principal amounts set forth in the final adjusted maturity schedule as seen on page 2 of the successful bid.

(M) Prospective bidders are advised that RSA Advisors, LLC has been employed as Financial Advisor in connection with the issuance of the Bonds. RSA Advisors, LLC's fee for services rendered with respect to the sale of the Bonds is contingent upon the issuance and delivery thereof. Bidders may submit a bid for the purchase of the Bonds at the time of the advertised public sale, either individually or as a member of a syndicate organized to submit a bid for the purchase of the Bonds.

(N) As required by the Code, the purchaser of the Bonds will be required to certify to the Corporation as to certain of their activities regarding any reoffering to the public of the Bonds, including any reoffering prices.

CONTINUING DISCLOSURE

In accordance with Securities and Exchange Commission Rule 15c2-12, as amended (the "Rule") the Board and the Corporation (the "Obligated Persons") will agree pursuant to a Continuing Disclosure Certificate to be dated as of the date of initial issuance and delivery (the "Disclosure Certificate"), to be delivered on the date of delivery of the Bonds, to cause the following information to be provided:

(a) to the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board ("MSRB") or any successor thereto for purposes of the Rule, through the continuing disclosure service portal provided by the MSRB's Electronic Municipal Market Access ("EMMA") system as described in 1934 Act Release No. 59062, or any similar system that is acceptable to the Securities and Exchange Commission, certain annual financial information and operating data, including audited financial statements, generally consistent with the information contained under the headings "Bond Debt Service", "Local Support-Local Tax Rates, -Property Assessments and Revenue Collections, -District's Largest Taxpayers, -Overlapping Bond Indebtedness", "SEEK Allotment" and in Appendix B of this Official Statement (the "Annual Financial Information"); such information shall include, at a minimum, that financial information and operating data which is customarily prepared by the Obligated Persons and is publicly available. The annual financial information shall be provided on or before the 270th day following the fiscal year ending on the preceding June 30;

(b) to the MSRB, in a timely manner, not in excess of ten business days after the occurrence of the event, notice of the occurrence of the following events with respect to the Bonds:

- (i) Principal and interest payment delinquencies;
- (ii) Non-payment related defaults, if material;
- (iii) Unscheduled draws on debt service reserves reflecting financial difficulties;
- (iv) Unscheduled draws on credit enhancements reflecting financial difficulties;
- (v) Substitution of credit or liquidity providers, or their failure to perform;

(vi) Adverse tax opinions, the issuance by the Internal Revenue Service of proposed or final determinations of taxability, Notices of Proposed Issue (IRS Form 5701-TEB) or other material notices or determinations with respect to the tax status of the security, or other material events affecting the tax-exempt status of the security;

(vii) Modifications to rights of security holders, if material;

(viii) Bond calls, if material, and tender offers (except for mandatory scheduled redemptions not otherwise contingent upon the occurrence of an event);

(ix) Defeasances;

(x) Release, substitution or sale of property securing repayment of the securities, if material;

(xi) Rating changes;

(xii) Bankruptcy, insolvency, receivership or similar event of the obligated person (Note: For the purposes of this event, the event is considered to occur when any of the following occur: The appointment of a receiver, fiscal agent or similar officer for an obligated person in a proceeding under the U.S. Bankruptcy Code or in any other proceeding under state or federal law in which a court or governmental authority has assumed jurisdiction over substantially all of the assets or business of the obligated person, or if such jurisdiction has been assumed by leaving the existing governing body and officials or officers in possession but subject to the supervision and orders of a court or governmental authority, or the entry of an order confirming a plan of reorganization, arrangement or liquidation by a court or governmental authority having supervision or jurisdiction over substantially all of the assets or business of the obligated person);

(xiii) The consummation of a merger, consolidation, or acquisition involving an obligated person or the sale of all or substantially all of the assets of the obligated person, other than in the ordinary course of business, the entry into a definitive agreement to undertake such an action or the termination of a definitive agreement relating to any such actions, other than pursuant to its terms, if material;

(xiv) Appointment of a successor or additional trustee or the change of name of a trustee, if material;

(xv) Incurrence of a financial obligation of the Corporation or Obligated Person, if material, or agreement to covenants, events of default, remedies, priority rights, or other similar terms of a financial obligation of the issuer or Obligated Person, any of which affect security holders, if material;

(xvi) Default, event of acceleration, termination event, modification of terms, or other similar events under the terms of a financial obligation of the issuer or Obligated Person, any of which reflect financial difficulties; and

(vii) The cure, in the manner provided under the Bond Resolution, of any payment or nonpayment related default under the Bond Resolution.

APPENDIX E

**Rowan County School District Finance Corporation
School Building Revenue Bonds
Series 2022B**

Official Bid Form

OFFICIAL BID FORM

Subject to the terms and conditions set forth in the Official Terms and Conditions of Bond Sale for \$7,545,000* of School Building Revenue Bonds, Series 2022B, dated the date of initial issuance and delivery (the "Bonds") offered for sale by the Rowan County School District Finance Corporation (the "Corporation"), an agency and instrumentality acting on behalf of the Board of Education of the Rowan County School District and in accordance with the Notice of Bond Sale, as advertised on BiDCOMP™/PARITY™, to all of which the undersigned agrees, the undersigned hereby submits the following offer to purchase the Bonds.

We hereby bid for said \$7,545,000* principal amount of the Bonds, the total sum of \$_____ (not less than \$755,000) plus accrued interest from September 29, 2022, at the following annual rate(s), payable semiannually (rates on ascending scale, number of interest rates unlimited):

<u>MATURITY</u>	<u>AMOUNT*</u>	<u>INTEREST RATE</u>	<u>MATURITY</u>	<u>AMOUNT*</u>	<u>INTEREST RATE</u>
September 1, 2023	\$10,000	_____%	September 1, 2033	\$475,000	_____%
September 1, 2024	10,000	_____%	September 1, 2034	495,000	_____%
September 1, 2025	10,000	_____%	September 1, 2035	515,000	_____%
September 1, 2026	10,000	_____%	September 1, 2036	535,000	_____%
September 1, 2027	10,000	_____%	September 1, 2037	555,000	_____%
September 1, 2028	10,000	_____%	September 1, 2038	580,000	_____%
September 1, 2029	410,000	_____%	September 1, 2039	605,000	_____%
September 1, 2030	425,000	_____%	September 1, 2040	630,000	_____%
September 1, 2031	445,000	_____%	September 1, 2041	660,000	_____%
September 1, 2032	460,000	_____%	September 1, 2042	695,000	_____%

*Subject to Permitted Adjustment.

We understand this bid may be accepted for as much as \$6,790,000 of the Bonds or as little as \$8,300,000 of the Bonds, at the same price per \$1,000 Bond, with the variation in such amount occurring in any maturity of all maturities, which will be determined by the Corporation at the time of acceptance of the best bid.

It is understood that the Corporation will furnish the final, approving Legal Opinion of Dinsmore & Shohl LLP, Bond Counsel, of Covington, Kentucky.

No certified or bank cashier's check will be required to accompany the bid, but the successful bidder shall be required to wire transfer an amount equal to 2% of the principal amount of Bonds awarded by the close of business on the day following the award. The good faith amount will be applied (without interest) to the purchase price when the Bonds are tendered for delivery.

Electronic bids for the Bonds must be submitted through BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ and no other provider of electronic bidding services will be accepted. Subscription to the BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ Competitive Bidding System is required in order to submit an electronic bid. The Corporation will neither confirm any subscription nor be responsible for the failure of any prospective bidders to subscribe. For the purposes of the bidding process, the time as maintained by BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ shall constitute the official time with respect to all bids whether in electronic or written form. To the extent any instructions or directions set forth in BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ conflict with the terms of the Official Terms and Conditions of Sale of Bonds, the Official Terms and Conditions of Sale of Bonds shall prevail. Electronic bids made through the facilities of BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ shall be deemed an offer to purchase in response to the Notice of Bond Sale and shall be binding upon the bidders as if made by signed, sealed written bids delivered to the Corporation. The Corporation shall not be responsible for any malfunction or mistake made by or as a result of the use of the electronic bidding facilities provided and maintained by BiDCOMP™/PARITY™. The use of BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ facilities are at the sole risk of the prospective bidders. For further information regarding BiDCOMP™/PARITY™, potential bidders may contact BiDCOMP™/PARITY™, 1359 Broadway - 2nd Floor, New York, NY 10018, Telephone: (800) 850-7422. Notwithstanding the foregoing non-electronic bids may be submitted via facsimile or by hand delivery utilizing the Official Bid Form.

We further understand that by submitting a bid we agree as follows:

If three or more bids for the Bonds are received as a result of this competitive sale, the successful purchaser will be required to certify on or before the issue date the reasonably expected initial offering price to the public for each Maturity of the Bonds which prices are the prices for each Maturity of the Bonds used by the successful purchaser in formulating its bid to purchase the Bonds.

If less than three bids for the Bonds are received as a result of this competitive sale, the successful purchaser, by submitting a bid pursuant to a published Notice of Sale, has agreed in writing that they will be required to certify on or before the issue date (and provide reasonable supporting documentation for such Certification, such as a copy of the Pricing Wire or equivalent communication) for each Maturity of the Bonds (i) the first price at which at least 10% of each Maturity of the Bonds was sold to the Public, or (ii) that they neither offered nor sold any of the Bonds of any Maturity to any person at a price that is higher than the initial offering price for such Maturity during the Holding Period for such Maturity.

Bids will not be subject to cancellation or withdrawal by the bidder in the event that three bids are not received and the Issuer determines to apply the hold-the-offering-price rule. For purposes of the above the following terms are defined as follows:

(a) *Holding Period* means, with respect to a Maturity, the period starting on the Sale Date and ending on the earlier of (i) the close of the fifth business day after the Sale Date, or (ii) the date on which the successful purchaser has sold at least 10% of such Maturity to the Public at prices that are no higher than the Initial Offering Price for such Maturity.

(b) *Maturity* means Bonds with the same credit and payment terms. Bonds with different maturity dates, or Bonds with the same maturity date but different stated interest rates, are treated as separate maturities.

(c) *Public* means any person (including an individual, trust, estate, partnership, association, company, or corporation) other than an Underwriter or a related party to an Underwriter. The term "related party" for purposes of this certificate generally means any two or more persons who have greater than 50% common ownership, directly or indirectly.

(d) *Sale Date* means the first day on which there is a binding contract in writing for the sale of a Maturity of the Bonds. The Sale Date of the Bonds is September 8, 2022.

(e) *Underwriter* means (i) any person that agrees pursuant to a written contract with the Issuer (or with the lead underwriter to form an underwriting syndicate) to participate in the initial sale of the Bonds to the Public, and (ii) any person that agrees pursuant to a written contract directly or indirectly with a person described in clause (i) of this paragraph to participate in the initial sale of the Bonds to the Public (including a member of a selling group or a party to a retail distribution agreement participating in the initial sale of the Bonds to the Public).

If we are the successful bidder, we agree to accept and make payment for the Bonds in Federal Funds within forty-five days from the date of sale in accordance with the terms of the sale.

Respectfully submitted,

Bidder

Address

Signature

Total interest cost from September 29, 2022 to final maturity \$ _____

Plus discount \$ _____

Net interest cost (Total interest cost plus discount) \$ _____

Average interest rate or cost _____ %

The above computation of net interest cost and of average interest rate or cost is submitted for information only and is not a part of this Bid.

Accepted by the Secretary of the Rowan County School District Finance Corporation for \$ _____ principal amount of Bonds at the price of \$ _____ as follows:

<u>MATURITY</u>	<u>AMOUNT</u>	<u>INTEREST RATE</u>	<u>MATURITY</u>	<u>AMOUNT</u>	<u>INTEREST RATE</u>
September 1, 2023	\$ _____	_____ %	September 1, 2033	\$ _____	_____ %
September 1, 2024	_____	_____ %	September 1, 2034	_____	_____ %
September 1, 2025	_____	_____ %	September 1, 2035	_____	_____ %
September 1, 2026	_____	_____ %	September 1, 2036	_____	_____ %
September 1, 2027	_____	_____ %	September 1, 2037	_____	_____ %
September 1, 2028	_____	_____ %	September 1, 2038	_____	_____ %
September 1, 2029	_____	_____ %	September 1, 2039	_____	_____ %
September 1, 2030	_____	_____ %	September 1, 2040	_____	_____ %
September 1, 2031	_____	_____ %	September 1, 2041	_____	_____ %
September 1, 2032	_____	_____ %	September 1, 2042	_____	_____ %

Dated: September 8, 2022

 Secretary
 Rowan County School District
 Finance Corporation

* Subject to permitted adjustment as set forth herein.

