DATED DECEMBER 27, 2023

NEW ISSUE
Electronic Bidding via Parity®
Bank Interest Deduction Eligible
BOOK-ENTRY-ONLY SYSTEM

RATING
Moody's: " "

Due: as shown below

In the opinion of Bond Counsel, under existing law (i) interest on the Bonds will be excludable from gross income of the holders thereof for purposes of federal taxation and (ii) interest on the Bonds will not be a specific item of tax preference for purposes of the federal alternative minimum tax; however, with respect to certain corporations, interest on the Bonds is taken into account in determining the annual adjusted financial statement income for the purpose of computing the alternative minimum tax imposed on corporations for tax years beginning after December 31, 2022. All subject to the qualifications described herein under the heading "Tax Exemption." The Bonds and interest thereon are exempt from income taxation and ad valories taxion by the Commonwealth of Kentucky and political subdivisions thereof (see "Tax Exemption" herein)

\$330,000 FLEMING COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT FINANCE CORPORATION SCHOOL BUILDING REVENUE BONDS, SERIES OF 2024

Dated with Delivery: JANUARY 25, 2024

Interest on the Bonds is payable each February 1 and August 1, beginning August 1, 2024. The Bonds will mature as to principal on February 1, 2025, and thereafter as shown below. The Bonds are being issued in Book-Entry-Only Form and will be available for purchase in principal amounts of \$1,000 and integral multiples thereof.

Maturing		Interest	Reoffering		Maturing		Interest	Reoffering	
1-Feb	Amount*	Rate	Yield	CUSIP	1-Feb	Amount*	Rate	Yield	CUSIP
2025	\$10,000	%	%		2035	\$16,000	%	%	
2026	\$11,000	%	%		2036	\$17,000	%	%	
2027	\$11,000	%	%		2037	\$18,000	%	%	
2028	\$12,000	%	%		2038	\$19,000	%	%	
2029	\$12,000	%	%		2039	\$20,000	%	%	
2030	\$13,000	%	%		2040	\$20,000	%	%	
2031	\$14,000	%	%		2041	\$21,000	%	%	
2032	\$14,000	%	%		2042	\$23,000	%	%	
2033	\$15,000	%	%		2043	\$24,000	%	%	
2034	\$15,000	%	%		2044	\$25,000	%	%	

The Bonds are subject to redemption prior to their stated maturity as described herein.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Corporation reserves the right to call, upon thirty (30) days notice, the Bonds in whole or in part on any date for redemption upon the total destruction by fire, lightning, windstorm or other hazard of any of the building(s) constituting the Project(s) and apply casualty insurance proceeds to such purpose.

The Bonds constitute a limited indebtedness of the Fleming County School District Finance Corporation and are payable from and secured by a pledge of the gross income and revenues derived by leasing the Project (as hereinafter defined) on an annual renewable basis to the Fleming County Board of Education.

The Fleming County (Kentucky) School District Finance Corporation will until January 4, 2024, at 10:30 A.M., E.S.T., receive competitive bids for the Bonds at the office of the Executive Director of the Kentucky School Facilities Construction Commission, 700 Louisville Road, Carriage House, Frankfort, Kentucky 40601.

*As set forth in the "Official Terms and Conditions of Bond Sale," the principal amount of Bonds sold to the successful bidder is subject to a Permitted Adjustment by increasing or decreasing the amount not to exceed \$35,000.

PURCHASER'S OPTION: The Purchaser of the Bonds, within 24 hours of the sale, may specify to the Municipal Advisor that any Bonds may be combined immediately succeeding sequential maturities into a Term Bond(s), bearing a single rate of interest, with the maturities set forth above (or as may be adjusted as provided herein) being subject to mandatory redemption in such maturities for such Term Bond(s).

The Bonds will be delivered utilizing the BOOK-ENTRY-ONLY-SYSTEM administered by The Depository Trust Company.

The Corporation deems this preliminary Official Statement to be final for purposes of the Securities and Exchange Commission Rule 15c2-12(b)(1), except for certain information on the cover page hereof which has been omitted in accordance with such Rule and which will be supplied with the final Official Statement.



FLEMING COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

Heather Crump, Chairperson Charles Adams, Member David Corbin, Member Mike Ishmael, Member Rob Earlywine, Member

Brian Creasman, Superintendent/Secretary

FLEMING COUNTY (KENTUCKY) SCHOOL DISTRICT FINANCE CORPORATION

Heather Crump, President Charles Adams, Member David Corbin, Member Mike Ishmael, Member Rob Earlywine, Member

Brian Creasman, Secretary Andy Plank, Treasurer

BOND COUNSEL

Steptoe & Johnson PLLC Louisville, Kentucky

MUNICIPAL ADVISOR

RSA Advisors, LLC Lexington, Kentucky

PAYING AGENT AND REGISTRAR

US Bank Trust Company, National Association Louisville, Kentucky

BOOK-ENTRY-ONLY-SYSTEM

REGARDING USE OF THIS OFFICIAL STATEMENT

This Official Statement does not constitute an offering of any security other than the original offering of the Fleming County School District Finance Corporation School Building Revenue Bonds, Series of 2024, identified on the cover page hereof. No person has been authorized by the Corporation or the Board to give any information or to make any representation other than that contained in the Official Statement, and if given or made such other information or representation must not be relied upon as having been given or authorized. This Official Statement does not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy, and there shall not be any sale of the Bonds by any person in any jurisdiction in which it is unlawful to make such offer, solicitation or sale.

The information and expressions of opinion herein are subject to change without notice, and neither the delivery of this Official Statement nor any sale made hereunder shall, under any circumstances, create any implication that there has been no change in the affairs of the Corporation or the Board since the date hereof.

Neither the Securities and Exchange Commission nor any other federal, state or other governmental entity or agency, except the Corporation will pass upon the accuracy or adequacy of this Official Statement or approve the Bonds for sale.

The Official Statement includes the front cover page immediately preceding this page and all Appendices hereto.

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OFFICIAL STATEMENT Relating to the Issuance of

\$330,000*

FLEMING COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT FINANCE CORPORATION SCHOOL BUILDING REVENUE BONDS, SERIES OF 2024

*Subject to Permitted Adjustment

INTRODUCTION

The purpose of this Official Statement, which includes the cover page and Appendices hereto, is to set forth certain information pertaining to the Fleming County School District Finance Corporation (the "Corporation") School Building Revenue Bonds, Series of 2024 (the "Bonds").

The Bonds are being issued to finance Phase I of a new elementary school (the "Project").

The Bonds are revenue bonds and constitute a limited indebtedness of the Corporation. The Bonds will be secured by a lien and a pledge of the rental income derived by the Corporation from leasing the school building Projects (as hereinafter defined) to the Fleming County Board of Education (the "Board") on a year to year basis (see "Security" herein).

All financial and other information presented in this Official Statement has been provided by the Fleming County Board of Education from its records, except for information expressly attributed to other sources. The presentation of financial and other information is not intended, unless specifically stated, to indicate future or continuing trends in the financial position or other affairs of the Board. No representation is made that past experience, as is shown by financial and other information, will necessarily continue or be repeated in the future.

This Official Statement should be considered in its entirety, and no one subject discussed should be considered more or less important than any other by reason of its location in the text. Reference should be made to laws, reports or other documents referred to in this Official Statement for more complete information regarding their contents.

Copies of the Bond Resolution authorizing the issuance of the Bonds and the Lease Agreement, dated January 25, 2024, may be obtained at the office of Steptoe & Johnson PLLC, Bond Counsel, 700 N. Hurstbourne Parkway, Suite 115, Louisville, Kentucky 40222.

BOOK-ENTRY-ONLY-SYSTEM

The Bonds shall utilize the Book-Entry-Only-System administered by The Depository Trust Company ("DTC").

The following information about the Book-Entry only system applicable to the Bonds has been supplied by DTC. Neither the Corporation nor the Paying Agent and Registrar makes any representations, warranties or guarantees with respect to its accuracy or completeness.

DTC will act as securities depository for the Bonds. The Securities will be issued as fully-registered securities registered in the name of Cede & Co. (DTC's partnership nominee) or such other name as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC.

DTC, the world's largest depository, is a limited-purpose trust company organized under the New York Banking Law, a "banking organization" within the meaning of the New York Banking Law, a member of the Federal Reserve System, a "clearing corporation" within the meaning of the New York Uniform Commercial Code, and a "clearing agency" registered pursuant to the provisions of Section 17A of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. DTC holds and provides asset servicing for over 3.5 million issues of U.S. and non-U.S. equity issues, corporate and municipal debt issues, and money market instruments from over 85 countries that DTC's participants ("Direct Participants") deposit with DTC. DTC also facilitates the post-trade settlement among Direct Participants of sales and other securities transactions in deposited securities, through electronic computerized book-entry

transfers and pledges between Direct Participants' accounts. This eliminates the need for physical movement of securities certificates. Direct Participants include both U.S. and non-U.S. securities brokers and dealers, banks, trust companies, clearing corporations, and certain other organizations. DTC is a wholly-owned subsidiary of The Depository Trust & Clearing Corporation ("DTCC"). DTCC, in turn, is owned by a number of Direct Participants of DTC and Members of the National Securities Clearing Corporation, Government Securities Clearing Corporation, MBS Clearing Corporation, and Emerging Markets Clearing Corporation, (NSCC, GSCC, MBSCC, and EMCC, also subsidiaries of DTCC), as well as by the New York Stock Exchange, Inc., the American Stock Exchange LLC, and the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. Access to the DTC system is also available to others such as both U.S. and non-U.S. securities brokers and dealers, banks, trust companies, and clearing corporations that clear through or maintain a custodial relationship with a Direct Participant, either directly or indirectly ("Indirect Participants"). DTC has a Standard & Poor's rating of AA+. The DTC Rules applicable to its Participants are on file with the Securities and Exchange Commission. More information about DTC can be found at www.dtcc.com.

Purchases of Bonds under the DTC system must be made by or through Direct Participants, which will receive a credit for the Bonds on DTC's records. The ownership interest of each actual purchaser of each Bond ("Beneficial Owner") is in turn to be recorded on the Direct and Indirect Participants' records. Beneficial Owners will not receive written confirmation from DTC of their purchase. Beneficial Owners are, however, expected to receive written confirmations providing details of the transaction, as well as periodic statements of their holdings, from the Direct or Indirect Participant through which the Beneficial Owner entered into the transaction. Transfers of ownership interests in the Bonds are to be accomplished by entries made on the books of Direct and Indirect Participants acting on behalf of Beneficial Owners.

To facilitate subsequent transfers, all Bonds deposited by Direct Participants with DTC are registered in the name of DTC's partnership nominee, Cede & Co., or such other name as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. The deposit of Bonds with DTC and their registration in the name of Cede & Co. or such other DTC nominee do not effect any change in beneficial ownership. DTC has no knowledge of the actual Beneficial Owners of the Bonds; DTC's records reflect only the identity of the Direct Participants to whose accounts such Bonds are credited, which may or may not be the Beneficial Owners. The Direct and Indirect Participants will remain responsible for keeping account of their holdings on behalf of their customers.

Conveyance of notices and other communications by DTC to Direct Participants, by Direct Participants to Indirect Participants, and by Direct Participants and Indirect Participants to Beneficial Owners will be governed by arrangements among them, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect from time to time. Beneficial Owners of Bonds may wish to take certain steps to augment the transmission to them of notices of significant events with respect to the Bonds, such as redemptions, tenders, defaults, and proposed amendments to the Bond documents. For example, Beneficial Owners of Bonds may wish to ascertain that the nominee holding the Bonds for their benefit has agreed to obtain and transmit notices to Beneficial Owners. In the alternative, Beneficial Owners may wish to provide their names and addresses to the Paying Agent and Registrar and request that copies of notices be provided directly to them.

Redemption notices shall be sent to DTC. If less than all of the Bonds are being redeemed, DTC's practice is to determine by lot the amount of the interest of each Direct Participant in such issue to be redeemed.

Neither DTC nor Cede & Co. (nor any other DTC nominee) will consent or vote with respect to the Bonds unless authorized by a Direct Participant in accordance with DTC's Procedures. Under its usual procedures, DTC mails an Omnibus Proxy to the Corporation as soon as possible after the record date. The Omnibus Proxy assigns Cede & Co.'s consenting or voting rights to those Direct Participants to whose accounts Bonds are credited on the record date (identified in a listing attached to the Omnibus Proxy).

Redemption proceeds, distributions, and interest payments on the Bonds will be made to Cede & Co., or such other nominee as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. DTC's practice is to credit Direct Participants' accounts upon DTC's receipt of funds and corresponding detail information from the Corporation or the Paying Agent and Registrar, on payable date in accordance with their respective holdings shown on DTC's records. Payments by Participants to Beneficial Owners will be governed by standing instructions and customary practices, as is the case with Bonds held for the accounts of customers in bearer form or registered in "street name" and will be the responsibility of such Participant and not of DTC or its nominee, the Paying Agent and Registrar or the Corporation, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect from time to time. Payment of redemption proceeds, distributions, and interest payments to Cede & Co. (or such other nominee as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC) is the responsibility of the Corporation or the Paying Agent and Registrar, disbursement of such payments to Direct Participants will be the responsibility of DTC, and disbursement of such payments to the Beneficial Owners will be the responsibility of Direct and Indirect Participants.

DTC may discontinue providing its services as depository with respect to the Bonds at any time by giving reasonable notice the Corporation or the Paying Agent and Registrar. Under such circumstances, in the event that a successor depository is not obtained, Bond certificates are required to be printed and delivered. The Corporation may decide to discontinue use of the system of book-entry transfers through DTC (or a successor securities depository). In that event, Bond certificates will be printed and delivered.

The information in this section concerning DTC and DTC's Book-Entry system has been obtained from sources that the Corporation believes to be reliable but the Corporation takes no responsibility for the accuracy thereof.

THE CORPORATION

The Corporation has been formed in accordance with the provisions of Sections 162.120 through 162.300 and Section 162.385 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes ("KRS"), and KRS Chapter 273 and KRS 58.180, as a non-profit, non-stock corporation for the purpose of financing necessary school building facilities for and on behalf of the Board. Under the provisions of existing Kentucky law, the Corporation is permitted to act as an agency and instrumentality of the Board for financing purposes and the legality of the financing plan to be implemented by the Board herein referred to has been upheld by the Kentucky Court of Appeals (Supreme Court) in the case of White v. City of Middlesboro, Ky. 414 S.W.2d 569.

Any bonds, notes or other indebtedness issued or contracted by the Corporation shall, prior to the issuance or incurrence thereon, be specifically approved by the Board. The members of the Board of Directors of the Corporation are the members of the Board. Their terms expire when they cease to hold the office and any successor members of the Board are automatically members of the Corporation upon assuming their public offices.

KENTUCKY SCHOOL FACILITIES CONSTRUCTION COMMISSION

The Kentucky School Facilities Construction Commission (the "Commission") is an independent corporate agency and instrumentality of the Commonwealth of Kentucky established pursuant to the provisions of KRS Sections 157.611 through 157.640, as amended, repealed and reenacted (the "Act") for the purpose of assisting local school districts in meeting the school construction needs of the Commonwealth in a manner which will ensure an equitable distribution of funds based upon unmet need.

Pursuant to the provisions of the Act, the Regulations of the Kentucky Board of Education and the Commission, the Commission has determined that the Board is eligible for participation from the Commission in meeting the costs of construction of the Projects and has entered into a Participation Agreement with the Board whereunder the Commission agrees to pay an annual Agreed Participation equal to approximately \$26,115 to be applied to the annual debt service requirements for the Bonds herein identified each year until their retirement; provided, however, that the contractual commitment of the Commission to pay the annual Agreed Participation is limited to the biennial budget period of the Commonwealth, with the first such biennial period terminating on June 30, 2024; the right is reserved in the Commission to terminate its commitment to pay the Agreed Participation after the initial biennial period and every two years thereafter. The obligation of the Commission to make payments of the Agreed Participation shall be automatically renewed each two years for a period of two years unless the Commission shall give notice of its intention not to participate not less than sixty days prior to the end of the biennium; however, by the execution of the Participation Agreement, the Commission has expressed its present intention to continue to pay the Agreed Participation in each successive biennial budget period through February 1, 2044, but such execution does not obligate the Commission to do so.

The General Assembly of the Commonwealth adopted the State's Budget for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2024. Inter alia, the Budget provides \$125,216,700 in FY 2022-23 and \$126,719,600 in FY 2023-2024 to pay debt service on existing and future bond issues; \$58,000,000 of the Commission's previous Offers of Assistance made during the last biennium. It authorizes \$85,000,000 in additional Offers of Assistance for the current biennium to be funded in the Budget for the biennium ending June 30, 2026.

The 1986, 1988, 1990, 1992, 1994, 1996, 1998, 2000, 2003, 2005, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020 and 2022 regular sessions of the Kentucky General Assembly appropriated funds to be used for debt service of participating school districts. The appropriations for each biennium are shown in the following table:

<u>Biennium</u>	Appropriation
1986-88	\$18,223,200
1988-90	14,050,700
1990-92	13,542,800
1992-94	3,075,300
1994-96	2,800,000
1996-98	4,996,000
1998-00	12,141,500
2000-02	8,100,000
2002-04	9,500,000
2004-06	14,000,000
2006-08	9,000,000
2008-10	10,968,000
2010-12	12,656,200
2012-14	8,469,200
2014-16	8,764,000
2016-18	23,019,400
2018-20	7,608,000
2020-22	2,946,900
2022-24	5,305,300
Total	\$189,166,500

In addition to the appropriations for new financings as shown, appropriations subsequent to that for 1986 included additional funds to continue to meet the annual debt requirements for all bond issues involving Commission participation issued in prior years.

BIENNIAL BUDGET FOR PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 2024

The Kentucky General Assembly is required by the Kentucky Constitution to adopt measures providing for the state's revenues and appropriations for each fiscal year. The Governor is required by law to submit a biennial State Budget (the "State Budget") to the General Assembly during the legislative session held in each even numbered year. State Budgets have generally been adopted by the General Assembly during those legislative sessions, which end in mid-April, to be effective upon the Governor's signature for appropriations commencing for a two-year period beginning the following July 1.

In the absence of a legislatively enacted budget, the Supreme Court has ruled the Governor has no authority to spend money from the state treasury except where there is a statutory, constitutional or federal mandate and the Commonwealth may be prevented from expending funds for certain state governmental functions, including the ability to pay principal of, premium, if any, and interest, when due, on obligations that are subject to appropriation.

The General Assembly adopted a budget for the biennial period ending June 30, 2024 which was approved and signed recently by the Governor. Such budget became effective July 1, 2022.

The Office of the State Budget Director makes available on its website monthly updates to the General Fund receipts and other Funds of the commonwealth. When published, the updates can be found at www.osbd.ky.gov.

OUTSTANDING BONDS

The following table shows the outstanding Bonds of the Board by the original principal amount of each issue, the current principal outstanding, the amount of the original principal scheduled to be paid with the corresponding interest thereon by the Board or the School Facilities Construction Commission, the approximate interest range; and, the final maturity date of the Bonds:

Bond Series	Original Principal	Current Principal Outstanding	Principal Assigned to Board	Principal Assigned to Commission	Approximate Interest Rate Range	Final Maturity
2011 - QSCB	\$11,918,000	\$11,918,000	\$9,029,291	\$2,888,709	4.650%	2030
2011	\$2,665,000	\$1,760,000	\$2,625,000	\$0	4.000% - 4.250%	2031
2012-KISTA	\$1,000,000	\$710,000	\$1,000,000	\$0	3.00% - 3.375%	2032
2012-REF	\$2,820,000	\$320,000	\$2,224,720	\$595,280	2.250%	2024
2013	\$4,520,000	\$3,345,000	\$3,623,753	\$896,247	2.400% - 3.000%	2033
2013-KISTA	\$330,000	\$250,000	\$330,000	\$330,000	3.000% - 3.625%	2033
2016-REF	\$960,000	\$285,000	\$0	\$960,000	2.000% - 2.250%	2026
2016	\$14,890,000	\$10,770,000	\$2,860,893	\$12,029,107	2.000% - 3.000%	2036
2017-REF	\$1,815,000	\$1,025,000	\$1,003,262	\$811,738	3.000%	2028
2020-REF	\$2,415,000	\$1,775,000	\$2,415,000	\$0	1.000% - 1.850%	2031
TOTALS:	\$43,333,000	\$32,158,000	\$25,111,919	\$18,511,081		

AUTHORITY

The Board of Directors of the Corporation has adopted a Bond Resolution which authorized among other things:

- i) the issuance of approximately \$330,000 of Bonds subject to a permitted adjustment of \$35,000;
- ii) the advertisement for the public sale of the Bonds;
- iii) the Official Terms and Conditions for the sale of the Bonds to the successful bidder; and,
- iv) the President and Secretary of the Corporation to execute certain documents relative to the sale and delivery of the Bonds.

THE BONDS

General

The Bonds will be dated January 25, 2024, will bear interest from that date as described herein, payable semi-annually on February 1 and August 1 of each year, commencing August 1, 2024, and will mature as to principal on February 1, 2025, and thereafter in the years and in the principal amounts as set forth on the cover page of this Official Statement.

Registration, Payment and Transfer

The Bonds are to be issued in fully-registered form (both principal and interest). US Bank Trust Company, National Association, Louisville, Kentucky, the Bond Registrar and Paying Agent, shall remit interest on each semiannual due date to Cede & Co., as the nominee of The Depository Trust Company. Please see Book-Entry-Only-System. Interest on the Bonds will be paid at rates to be established upon the basis of competitive bidding as hereinafter set forth, such interest to be payable on February 1 and August 1 of each year, beginning August 1, 2024 (Record Date is 15th day of month preceding interest due date).

Redemption

The Bonds maturing on or after February 1, 2033, are subject to redemption at the option of the Corporation prior to their stated maturity on any date falling on or after February 1, 2032, in any order of maturities (less than all of a single maturity to be selected by lot), in whole or in part, upon notice of such prior redemption being given by the Paying Agent in accordance with DTC requirements not less than thirty (30) days prior to the date of redemption, upon terms of the face amount, plus accrued interest, but without redemption premium.

Redemption Date	Redemption Price
February 1, 2032, and thereafter	100%

Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Corporation reserves the right, upon thirty (30) days notice, to call the Bonds in whole or in part on any date at par for redemption upon the total destruction by fire, lightning, windstorm or other hazard of any building constituting the Project and apply casualty insurance proceeds to such purpose.

SECURITY

General

The Bonds are revenue bonds and constitute a limited indebtedness of the Corporation. The Bonds are payable as to both principal and interest solely from the income and revenues derived from the leasing of the school building Project financed from the Bond proceeds from the Corporation to the Board. The Bonds are secured by a statutory mortgage lien on and pledge of revenue from the school building Project; provided, however, said lien and pledge are on parity with a similar lien and pledge securing the Corporation's School Building Revenue Bonds previously issued to finance or refinance the school building(s) which constitute the school building Project (the "Parity Bonds"). Should the Board default in its obligations under the Lease or fail to renew the Lease, the Registered Owners of Bonds have the right to have a receiver appointed to administer the school building Project but foreclosure and sale are not available as remedies.

The Lease; Pledge of Rental Revenues

The Board has leased the school building Project securing the Bonds for an initial period from January 9, 2024, through June 30, 2024, with the option in the Board to renew said Lease from year to year for one year at a time, at annual rentals, sufficient in each year to enable the Corporation to pay, solely from the rental due under the Lease, the principal and interest on all of the Bonds as same become due. The Lease provides further that so long as the Board exercises its annual renewal options, its rentals will be payable according to the terms and provisions of the Lease until February 1, 2044, the final maturity date of the Bonds. Under the lease, the Corporation has pledged the rental revenue to the payment of the Bonds.

COMMISSION'S PARTICIPATION

The Commission has determined that the Board is eligible for annual participation equal to approximately \$26,115 from the Commission's appropriation by the Kentucky General Assembly which will be used to meet all of the debt service of the Bonds. The plan for financing the Project will require the Commission to pay 100% of the debt service of the Bonds.

The Participation Agreement to be entered into with the Board will be limited to the biennial budget period of the Commonwealth of Kentucky, with the first such biennial period terminating on June 30, 2024. The right is reserved in the Commission to terminate the commitment to pay the agreed participation every two years thereafter. The obligation of the Commission to make payments of the agreed participation shall be automatically renewed each two years thereafter unless the Commission gives notice to the Board of its intention not to participate not less than sixty days prior to the end of the biennium. However, the Commission has expressed its intention to continue to pay the agreed participation in successive biennial budget periods through February 1, 2044, but the Commission is not required to do so.

STATE INTERCEPT

Under the terms of the Lease and any renewal thereof, so long as the Bonds remain outstanding and in conformance with the intent and purpose of KRS 157.627(5) and KRS 160.160(5), in the event of a failure by the Board to pay the rentals due under the Lease, and unless sufficient funds have been transmitted to the Paying Agent, or will be so transmitted, for paying said rentals when due, the Board has granted under the terms of the Lease and Participation Agreement to the Corporation and the Commission the right to notify and request the Kentucky Department of Education to withhold from the Board a sufficient portion of any undisbursed funds then held, set aside, or allocated to the Board and to request said Department or Commissioner of Education to transfer the required amount thereof to the Paying Agent for the payment of such rentals.

THE PROJECT

After payment of the Bond issuance costs, the Board plans to deposit the net Bond proceeds to finance Phase I of a new elementary school (the "Project").

The Board has reported construction bids have been let for the Project and award of the construction contract is expected prior to the sale and delivery of the Bonds.

Contractors for the Project are required to furnish to the Board a one hundred percent completion bond to assure their performance of the construction contract.

ADDITIONAL PARITY BONDS

The Corporation has reserved the right and privilege of issuing additional bonds from time to time payable from the income and revenues of said lands and school building Project and secured by a statutory mortgage lien and pledge of revenues, but only if and to the extent the issuance of such additional parity bonds are in accordance with plans and specifications approved by the Board, Commissioner of Education, and filed in the office of the Secretary of the Corporation and a Lease shall be entered into whereunder the annual rental payments during the life of such additional bonds shall be increased by the amount of the annual principal and interest requirements of such additional bonds.

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION SUPERVISION

Kentucky statutes, and the regulations of the Kentucky Department of Education ("KDE") issued thereunder, generally require that a local school district submit to KDE for its prior approval the district's plans for the funding, financing, design, construction, renovation, and modification of school facilities. House Bill 678 of the 2022 Regular Session of the Kentucky General Assembly (2022 Ky. Acts, Ch. 185, hereinafter referred to as "HB 678"), enacted and effective April 8, 2022, eliminates until June 30, 2024 this requirement of prior approval for local school districts which elect by resolution to proceed without such prior approval and which so notify the Department. The District has adopted such a resolution and has so notified KDE.

Notwithstanding HB 679, KDE's supervision of local school districts continues to apply other areas of local school finance, including supervision of general operations such as the examination of business methods and accounts of a school district, requirements of prompt, detailed reports of receipts and expenditures and the annual approval of the district's operating budget. All local school boards which have entered into contracts for the issuance of bonds must maintain insurance protection in an amount equal to the full insurable value of the buildings financed by the bonds. This State Department of Education supervision and control is believed to be a major contribution toward the maintenance of Kentucky's perfect record of no defaults in payment of its revenue bonds for school purposes.

ESTIMATED BOND DEBT SERVICE

The following table shows by fiscal year the current bond payments of the Board. The plan of financing provides for the Board to meet 0% of the debt service of the Bonds.

Fiscal	Current	School Build	ding Revenue Bonds	, Series 2023	Total
Year	Local		(100% SFCC)		Restricted Fund
Ending	Bond	Principal	Interest	Total	Bond
June 30	Payments	Portion	Portion	Payment	Payments
	04 - 44 - 44				04 740 740
2024	\$1,542,712				\$1,542,712
2025	\$1,542,552	\$10,000	\$15,829	\$25,829	\$1,542,552
2026	\$1,493,368	\$11,000	\$15,135	\$26,135	\$1,493,368
2027	\$1,489,947	\$11,000	\$14,656	\$25,656	\$1,489,947
2028	\$1,493,915	\$12,000	\$14,178	\$26,178	\$1,493,915
2029	\$1,489,669	\$12,000	\$13,656	\$25,656	\$1,489,669
2030	\$1,365,055	\$13,000	\$13,134	\$26,134	\$1,365,055
2031	\$1,381,066	\$14,000	\$12,568	\$26,568	\$1,381,066
2032	\$945,393	\$14,000	\$11,959	\$25,959	\$945,393
2033	\$786,461	\$15,000	\$11,350	\$26,350	\$786,461
2034	\$254,986	\$15,000	\$10,638	\$25,638	\$254,986
2035	\$256,635	\$16,000	\$9,925	\$25,925	\$256,635
2036	\$257,386	\$17,000	\$9,165	\$26,165	\$257,386
2037		\$18,000	\$8,358	\$26,358	
2038		\$19,000	\$7,503	\$26,503	
2039		\$20,000	\$6,600	\$26,600	
2040		\$20,000	\$5,650	\$25,650	
2041		\$21,000	\$4,650	\$25,650	
		\$23,000	\$3,600	\$26,600	
		\$24,000	\$2,450	\$26,450	
		\$25,000	\$1,250	\$26,250	
TOTALS:	\$14,299,145	\$330,000	\$192,250	\$522,250	\$14,299,145

Notes: Numbers are rounded to the nearest \$1.00

ESTIMATED USE OF BOND PROCEEDS

The table below shows the estimated sources of funds and uses of proceeds of the Bonds, other than any portions thereof representing accrued interest:

Sources:	
Par Amount of Bonds	\$330,000.00
Total Sources	\$330,000.00
Uses:	
Deposit to Construction Fund Underwriter's Discount (2%) Cost of Issuance	\$308,200.00 6,600.00 15,200.00
Total Uses	\$330,000.00

DISTRICT STUDENT POPULATION

Selected school census and average daily attendance for the Fleming County School District is as follows:

	Average Daily Attendance		Average Daily Attendance
Year		Year	Attendance
2000-01	2,181.5	2012-13	2,112.2
2001-02	2,218.6	2013-14	2,073.2
2002-03	2,220.1	2014-15	2,100.3
2003-04	2,263.3	2015-16	2,121.6
2004-05	2,273.0	2016-17	2,101.7
2005-06	2,233.3	2017-18	2,068.0
2006-07	2,194.3	2018-19	2,032.9
2007-08	2,184.9	2019-20	1,993.5
2008-09	2,175.1	2020-21	1,993.5
2009-10	2,122.8	2021-22	2,075.2
2010-11	2,146.3	2022-23	2,075.2
2011-12	2,125.0		

Source: Kentucky State Department of Education.

STATE SUPPORT

Support Education Excellence in Kentucky (SEEK). In determining the cost of the program to Support Education Excellence in Kentucky (SEEK), the statewide guaranteed base funding level is computed by dividing the amount appropriated by the prior year's statewide average daily attendance. The SEEK fund is a guaranteed amount of money per pupil in each school district of Kentucky. The current SEEK allotment is \$3,866 per pupil. The \$100 capital outlay allotment per each average daily attendance is included within the guaranteed amounts. Each district's base funding from the SEEK program is adjusted for the number of at-risk students, the number and types of exceptional children in the district, and cost of transporting students from and to school in the district.

Capital Outlay Allotment. The per pupil capital outlay allotment for each district from the public school fund and from local sources shall be kept in a separate account and may be used by the district only for capital outlay projects approved by the State Department of Education. These funds shall be used for the following capital outlay purposes:

- a. For direct payment of construction costs.
- b. For debt service on voted and funding bonds.
- c. For payment or lease-rental agreements under which the board will eventually acquire ownership of the school plant.
- d. For retirement of any deficit resulting from over-expenditure for capital construction, if such deficit resulted from certain declared emergencies.
- e. As a reserve fund for the above named purposes, to be carried forward in ensuing budgets.

The allotment for each school board of education in the Commonwealth for fiscal year 1978-79 was \$1,800 per classroom unit. The 1979 Session of the Kentucky General Assembly approved increases in this allotment in 1979-80 to \$1,900 per classroom unit. This rate remained unchanged in 1980-81. The 1981 Session of the Kentucky General Assembly decreased the allotment per classroom to \$1,800 and this allotment rate did not change from the 1981-82 rate, until the 1990-91 school year. Beginning with 1990-91, the Capital Outlay allotment for each district is based on \$100 per average daily attendance.

The following table shows the computation of the capital outlay allotment for the Fleming County School District for certain preceding school years.

Year	Capital Outlay Allotment	Year	Capital Outlay Allotment
2000-01	218,150.0	2012-13	211,222.0
2001-02	221,860.0	2013-14	207,320.0
2002-03	222,010.0	2014-15	210,031.0
2003-04	226,330.0	2015-16	212,160.0
2004-05	227,300.0	2016-17	210,170.0
2005-06	223,330.0	2017-18	206,800.0
2006-07	219,430.0	2018-19	203,288.5
2007-08	218,490.0	2019-20	199,350.0
2008-09	217509.0	2020-21	199,353.7
2009-10	212,280.0	2021-22	207,515.3
2010-11	214,634.0	2022-23	207,515.3
2011-12	212,501.0		

If the school district has no capital outlay needs, upon approval from the State, the funds can be used for school plant maintenance, repair, insurance on buildings, replacement of equipment, purchase of school buses and purchase of modern technological equipment for educational purposes. If any district has a special levy for capital outlay or debt service that is equal to the capital outlay allotment or a proportionate fraction thereof, and spends the proceeds of the levy for eligible purposes, the State may authorize the district to use all or a proportionate fraction of its capital outlay allotment for current expenses (school districts which use capital outlay allotments to meet current expenses are not eligible to participate in the School Facilities Construction Commission funds).

Facilities Support Program of Kentucky. School districts may be eligible to participate in the Facilities Support Program of Kentucky (FSPK), subject to the following requirements:

- 1) The district must have unmet needs as set forth and approved by the State Department of Education in a School Facilities Plan:
- 2) The district must commit to establish an equivalent tax rate of at least 5 cents, in addition to the 30 cents minimum current equivalent tax rate; and,
- 3) The new revenues generated by the 5 cent addition, must be placed in a restricted account for school building construction bonding.

LOCAL SUPPORT

Homestead Exemption. Section 170 of the Kentucky Constitution was amended at the General Election held November 2, 1971, to exempt from property taxes \$6,500 of value of single unit residential property of taxpayers 65 years of age or older. The 1972 General Assembly amended KRS Chapter 132 to permit counties and school districts to adjust their local tax revenues lost through the application of this Homestead Exemption. The "Single Unit" qualification has been enlarged to subsequent sessions of the General Assembly to provide that such exemption shall apply to such property maintained as the permanent resident of the owner and the dollar amount has been construed to mean \$6,500 in terms of the purchasing power of the dollar in 1972. Every two years thereafter, if the cost of living index of the U.S. Department of Labor has changed as much as 1%, the maximum exemption shall be adjusted accordingly. Under the cost of living formula, the maximum was increased to \$46,350 effective January 1, 2023.

Limitation on Taxation. The 1979 Special Session of the Kentucky General Assembly enacted House Bill 44 which provides that no school district may levy a general tax rate, voted general tax rate, or voted building tax rate which would generate revenues that exceeds the previous years revenues by four percent (4%).

The 1990 Regular Session of the Kentucky General Assembly in enacting the "School Reform" legislative package amended the provisions of KRS 160.470 which prohibited school districts from levying ad valorem property taxes which would generate revenues in excess of 4% of the previous year's revenues without said levy subject to recall to permit exceptions to the referendum under (1) KRS 160.470(12) [a new section of the statute] and (2) an amended KRS 157.440.

Under KRS 160.470(12)(a) for fiscal years beginning July 1, 1990 school districts are required to levy a "minimum equivalent tax rate" of thirty cents (\$.30) for general school purposes. The equivalent tax rate is defined as the rate which results when the income collected during the prior year from all taxes (including occupational or utilities) levied by the district for school purposes divided by the total assessed value of property plus the assessment for motor vehicles certified by the State Revenue Cabinet. Failure to levy the minimum equivalent rate subjects the board of the district to removal.

The exception provided by KRS 157.440(1)(a) permits school districts to levy an equivalent tax rate as defined in KRS 160.470(12)(a) which will produce up to 15% of those revenues guaranteed by the program to support education excellence in Kentucky. Levies permitted by this section of the statute are not subject to public hearing or recall provisions as set forth in KRS 160.470.

Local Thirty Cents Minimum. Effective for school years beginning after June 30, 1990, the board of education of each school district shall levy a minimum equivalent tax rate of thirty cents (\$0.30) for general school purposes. If a board fails to comply, its members shall be subject to removal from office for willful neglect of duty.

Additional 15% Not Subject to Recall. Effective with the school year beginning July 1, 1990, each school district may levy an equivalent tax rate which will produce up to 15% of those revenues guaranteed by the SEEK program. Effective with the 1990-91 school year, the State will equalize the revenue generated by this levy at one hundred fifty percent (150%) of the statewide average per pupil equalized assessment. For 1993-94 and thereafter, this level is set at \$225,000. The additional 15% rate levy is not subject to the public hearing or recall provisions.

Assessment Valuation. No later than July 1, 1994, all real property located in the state and subject to local taxation shall be assessed at one hundred percent (100%) of fair cash value.

Special Voted and Other Local Taxes. Any district may, in addition to other taxes for school purposes, levy not less than four cents nor more than twenty cents on each one hundred dollars (\$100) valuation of property subject to local taxation, to provide a special fund for the purchase of sites for school buildings and the erection, major alteration, enlargement, and complete equipping of school buildings. In addition, districts may levy taxes on tangible and intangible property and on utilities, except generally any amounts of revenues generated above that provided for by House Bill 44 is subject to voter recall.

Local Tax Rates, Property Assessments and Revenue Collections

	Combined	Total	Property
Tax	Equivalent	Property	Revenue
Year	Rate	Assessment	Collections
2000 01	40.2	122 206 624	2.126.050
2000-01	49.2	432,286,624	2,126,850
2001-02	49.9	449,598,780	2,243,498
2002-03	48.5	466,742,130	2,263,699
2003-04	48.5	488,129,497	2,367,428
2004-05	47.9	517,497,965	2,478,815
2005-06	48.6	537,075,942	2,610,189
2006-07	47	549,807,231	2,584,094
2007-08	48.6	573,485,945	2,787,142
2008-09	47.5	600,423,501	2,852,012
2009-10	47.5	603,022,784	2,864,358
2010-11	48.7	617,720,302	3,008,298
2011-12	52.1	625,193,174	3,257,256
2012-13	52.6	639,911,027	3,365,932
2013-14	53.8	647,098,177	3,481,388
2014-15	55	658,720,316	3,622,962
2015-16	55.1	680,026,333	3,746,945
2016-17	56.2	717,517,055	4,032,446
2017-18	53.6	732,961,136	3,928,672
2018-19	53.4	749,601,387	4,002,871
2019-20	55.3	789,398,293	4,365,373
2020-21	52.7	796,744,561	4,198,844
2021-22	55	828,154,860	4,554,852
2022-23	53.9	901,386,905	4,858,475

OVERLAPPING BOND INDEBTEDNESS

The following table shows any other overlapping bond indebtedness of the Fleming County School District or other issuing agency within Fleming County as reported by the State Local Debt Officer for the period ending June 30, 2023.

	Original	Amount	Current	
	Principal	of Bonds	Principal Outstanding	
Issuer	Amount	Redeemed		
County of Fleming				
Court Facility Refunding Revenue	6,980,000	295,000	6,685,000	
Water Revenue	994,000	235,421	758,579	
Refunding Revenue	3,315,000	295,000	3,020,000	
Improvement Project Revenue	328,000	10,000	318,000	
City of Ewing				
Pool Funding Revenue	100,000,000	0	100,000,000	
City of Flemingsburg				
General Obligation	515,000	205,000	310,000	
Improvement Project Revenue	1,995,000	225,000	1,770,000	

Special Districts			
Fleming County Hospital	32,000,000	5,432,641	26,567,359
Fleming County Public Library	2,899,200	2,053,455	845,745
Western Fleming County Water District	2,326,000	681,600	1,644,400
Total:	151,352,200	9,433,117	141,919,083

Source: 2023 Kentucky Local Debt Report.

SEEK ALLOTMENT

The Board has reported the following information as to the SEEK allotment to the District, and as provided by the State Department of Education.

	Base	Local	Total State &
SEEK	Funding	Tax Effort	Local Funding
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	0.40=0.00		10.701112
2000-01	8,407,262	2,126,850	10,534,112
2001-02	8,602,762	2,243,498	10,846,260
2002-03	8,869,391	2,263,699	11,133,090
2003-04	9,377,017	2,367,428	11,744,445
2004-05	9,564,883	2,478,815	12,043,698
2005-06	9,893,952	2,610,189	12,504,141
2006-07	9,807,852	2,584,094	12,391,946
2007-08	10,653,821	2,787,142	13,440,963
2008-09	10,832,690	2,852,012	13,684,702
2009-10	9,588,739	2,864,358	12,453,097
2010-11	9,641,121	3,008,298	12,649,419
2011-12	10,101,537	3,257,256	13,358,793
2012-13	9,838,467	3,365,932	13,204,399
2013-14	9,731,151	3,481,388	13,212,539
2014-15	10,062,132	3,622,962	13,685,094
2015-16	10,488,148	3,746,945	14,235,093
2016-17	10,372,098	4,032,446	14,404,544
2017-18	10,241,232	3,928,672	14,169,904
2018-19	10,219,072	4,002,871	14,221,943
2019-20	9,784,645	4,365,373	14,150,018
2020-21	9,293,679	4,198,844	13,492,523
2021-22	10,079,889	4,554,852	14,634,741
2022-23	10,420,795	4,858,475	15,279,270

- (1) Support Education Excellence in Kentucky (SEEK) replaces the minimum foundation program and power equalization funding. Capital Outlay is now computed at \$100 per average daily attendance (ADA). Capital Outlay is included in the SEEK base funding.
- (2) The Board established a current equivalent tax rate (CETR) of \$0.5390 for FY 2022-23. The equivalent tax rate" is defined as the rate which results when the income from all taxes levied by the district for school purposes is divided by the total assessed value of property plus the assessment for motor vehicles certified by the Commonwealth of Kentucky Revenue Cabinet.

State Budgeting Process

i) Each district board of education is required to prepare a general school budget on forms prescribed and furnished by the Kentucky Board of Education, showing the amount of money needed for current expenses, debt service, capital outlay, and other necessary expenses of the school during the succeeding fiscal year and the estimated amount that will be received from all sources.

- ii) By September 15 of each year, after the district receives its tax assessment data from the Department of Revenue and the State Department of Education, 3 copies of the budget are forwarded to the State Department for approval or disapproval.
- iii) The State Department of Education has adopted a policy of disapproving a school budget if it is financially unsound or fails to provide for:
 - a) payment of maturing principal and interest on any outstanding voted school improvement bonds
 of the district or payment of rental in connection with any outstanding school building revenue
 bonds issued for the benefit of the school district; or
 - b) fails to comply with the law.

POTENTIAL LEGISLATION

No assurance can be given that any future legislation, including amendments to the Code, if enacted into law, or changes in interpretation of the Code, will not cause interest on the Bonds to be subject, directly or indirectly, to federal income taxation, or otherwise prevent owners of the Bonds from realizing the full current benefit of the tax exemption of such interest. In addition, current and future legislative proposals, if enacted into law, may cause interest on state or local government bonds (whether issued before, on the date of, or after enactment of such legislation) to be subject, directly or indirectly, to federal income taxation by, for example, changing the current exclusion or deduction rules to limit the amount of interest on such bonds that may currently be treated as tax exempt by certain individuals. For example, on August 16, 2022, President Biden signed the Inflation Reduction Act of 2022 (the "Inflation Reduction Act"). The Inflation Reduction Act imposes a minimum tax of 15 percent of the adjusted financial statement income on certain corporations whose income exceeds stated thresholds for tax years beginning after December 31, 2022. Under the Inflation Reduction Act, interest on debt obligations otherwise exempt from federal income tax would be included in the calculation of adjusted financial statement income for corporations subject to the minimum tax. Prospective purchasers of the Bonds should consult their own tax advisers regarding any pending or proposed federal tax legislation.

Further, no assurance can be given that the introduction or enactment of any such future legislation, or any action of the IRS, including but not limited to regulation, ruling, or selection of the Bonds for audit examination, or the course or result of any IRS examination of the Bonds or obligations which present similar tax issues, will not affect the market price for the Bonds.

CONTINUING DISCLOSURE; EXEMPTION

As a result of the principal amount of Bonds being offered not exceeding \$1,000,000 Bond Counsel has advised the Corporation and the Board that they are exempt from application of the Rule 15c2-12c2-12(b)(5) of the Securities and Exchange Commission with respect to the Bonds.

As of the date of this Official Statement, the Corporation and the Board are in compliance "in all material respects" with the reporting requirements of the Rule for the past five years.

Financial information regarding the Board may be obtained from Superintendent, Fleming County School District Board of Education, 211 W. Water Street, Flemingsburg, Kentucky 41041, Telephone (606) 845-5851.

TAX EXEMPTION; BANK QUALIFIED

Bond Counsel is of the opinion that:

(A) The Bonds and the interest thereon are exempt from income and ad valorem taxation by the Commonwealth of Kentucky and all of its political subdivisions.

- (B) The interest income from the Bonds is excludable from the gross income of the recipient thereof for Federal income tax purposes under existing law and will not be a specific item of tax preference for purposes of Federal income taxation. However, with respect to certain corporations, interest on the Bonds is taken into account in determining the annual adjusted financial statement income for the purpose of computing the alternative minium tax imposed on corporations for tax years beginning after December 31, 2022.
- (C) As a result of designations and certifications by the Board and the Corporation, indicating the issuance of less than \$10,000,000 of tax-exempt obligations during the calendar year ending December 31, 2024, the Bonds are "qualified tax-exempt obligations" within the meaning of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended.

The Corporation will provide the purchaser the customary no-litigation certificate, and the final approving Legal Opinions of Steptoe & Johnson PLLC, Bond Counsel, Louisville, Kentucky approving the legality of the Bonds. These opinions will accompany the Bonds when delivered, without expense to the purchaser.

Original Issue Premium

Certain of the Bonds may be initially offered and sold to the public at a premium ("Acquisition Premium" from the amounts payable at maturity thereon. "Acquisition Premium" is the excess of the cost of a bond over the stated redemption price of such bond at maturity or, for bonds that have one or more earlier call dates, the amount payable at the next earliest call date. The Bonds that bear an interest rate that is higher than the yield (as shown on the cover page hereof), are being initially offered and sold to the public at an Acquisition Premium (the "Premium Bonds"). For federal income tax purposes, the amount of Acquisition Premium on each bond the interest on which is excludable from gross income for federal income tax purposes ("tax-exempt bonds") must be amortized and will reduce the bondholder's adjusted basis in that bond. However, no amount of amortized Acquisition Premium on tax-exempt bonds may be deducted in determining bondholder's taxable income for federal income tax purposes. The amount of any Acquisition Premium paid on the Premium Bonds, or on any of the Bonds, that must be amortized during any period will be based on the "constant yield" method, using the original bondholder's basis in such bonds and compounding semiannually. This amount is amortized ratably over that semiannual period on a daily basis.

Holders of any Bonds, including any Premium Bonds, purchased at an Acquisition Premium should consult their own tax advisors as to the actual effect of such Acquisition Premium with respect to their own tax situation and as to the treatment of Acquisition Premium for state tax purposes.

Original Issue Discount

Certain of the Bonds (the "Discount Bonds") may be initially offered and sold to the public at a discount ("OID") from the amounts payable at maturity thereon. OID is the excess of the stated redemption price of a bond at maturity (the face amount) over the "issue price" of such bond. The issue price is the initial offering price to the public (other than to bond houses, brokers or similar persons acting in the capacity of underwriters or wholesalers) at which a substantial amount of bonds of the same maturity are sold pursuant to that initial offering. For federal income tax purposes, OID on each bond will accrue over the term of the bond. The amount accrued will be based on a single rate of interest, compounded semiannually (the "yield to maturity") and, during each semi-annual period, the amount will accrue ratably on a daily basis. The OID accrued during the period that an initial purchaser of a Discount Bond at its issue price owns it is added to the purchaser's tax basis for purposes of determining gain or loss at the maturity, redemption, sale or other disposition of that Discount Bond. In practical effect, accrued OID is treated as stated interest, that is, as excludible from gross income for federal income tax purposes.

In addition, original issue discount that accrues in each year to an owner of a Discount Bond is included in the calculation of the distribution requirements of certain regulated investment companies and may result in some of the collateral federal income tax consequences discussed above. Consequently, owners of any Discount Bond should be aware that the accrual of original issue discount in each year may result in an alternative minimum tax liability, additional distribution requirements or other collateral federal income tax consequences although the owner of such Discount Bond has not received cash attributable to such original issue discount in such year.

Holders of Discount Bonds should consult their own tax advisors as to the treatment of OID and the tax consequences of the purchase of such Discount Bonds other than at the issue price during the initial public offering and as to the treatment of OID for state tax purposes.

ABSENCE OF MATERIAL LITIGATION

There is no controversy or litigation of any nature now pending or threatened (i) restraining or enjoining the issuance, sale, execution or delivery of the Bonds, or in any way contesting or affecting the validity of the Bonds or any proceedings of the Board or Corporation taken with respect to the issuance or sale thereof or (ii) which if successful would have a material adverse effect on the financial condition of the Board.

APPROVAL OF LEGALITY

Legal matters incident to the authorization and issuance of the Bonds are subject to the approving legal opinion of Steptoe & Johnson PLLC, Bond Counsel. The form of the approving legal opinion of Bond Counsel will appear on each printed Bond.

NO LEGAL OPINION EXPRESSED AS TO CERTAIN MATTERS

Bond Counsel has reviewed the information contained in the Official Statement describing the Bonds and the provisions of the Bond Resolution and related proceedings authorizing the Bonds, but Bond Counsel has not reviewed any of the financial data, computations, tabulations, balance sheets, financial projections, and general information concerning the Corporation or District, and expresses no opinion thereon, assumes no responsibility for same and has not undertaken independently to verify any information contained herein.

BOND RATING

As noted on the cover page of this Official Statement, Moody's Investors Service has given the Bonds the indicated rating. Such rating reflects only the respective views of such organization. Explanations of the significance of the rating may be obtained from the rating agency. There can be no assurance that such rating will be maintained for any given period of time or will not be revised or withdrawn entirely by the rating agency, if in their judgement circumstances so warrant. Any such downward revision or withdrawal of such rating may have an adverse effect on the market price of the Bonds.

MUNICIPAL ADVISOR

Prospective bidders are advised that RSA Advisors, LLC ("RSA") has been employed as Municipal Advisor in connection with the issuance of the Bonds. RSA's fee for services rendered with respect to the sale of the Bonds is contingent upon the issuance and delivery thereof. Bidders may submit a bid for the purchase of the Bonds at the time of the advertised public sale, either individually or as a member of a syndicate organized to submit a bid for the purchase of the Bonds.

APPROVAL OF OFFICIAL STATEMENT

The Corporation has approved and caused this "Official Statement" to be executed and delivered by its President. In making this "Official Statement" the Corporation relied upon information furnished to it by the Board of Education of the Fleming County School District and does not assume any responsibility as to the accuracy or completeness of any of the information in this Official Statement except as to copies of documents denominated "Official Terms and Conditions" and "Bid Form." The financial information supplied by the Board of Education is represented by the Board of Education to be correct. The Corporation deems this preliminary Official Statement to be final for purposes of Securities Exchange Commission Rule 15c2-12(b)(1) as qualified by the cover hereof.

No dealer, broker, salesman, or other person has been authorized by the Corporation, the Fleming County Board of Education or the Municipal Advisor to give any information or representations, other than those contained in this Official Statement, and if given or made, such information or representations must not be relied upon as having been authorized by any of the foregoing. This Official Statement does not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of any person in any jurisdiction in which it is unlawful for such person to make such offer, solicitation or sale. Except when otherwise indicated, the information set forth herein has been obtained from the Kentucky Department of Education and the Fleming County School District and is believed to be reliable; however, such information is not guaranteed as to accuracy or completeness by, and is not to be construed as a representation by the Municipal Advisor or by Counsel. The delivery of this Official Statement at any time does not imply that information herein is correct as of any time subsequent to the date hereof.

This Official Statement does not, as of its date, contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact which should be included herein for the purpose for which the Official Statement is to be used or which is necessary in order to make the statements contained herein, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading in any material respect.

By_/s/		
-	President	
By /s/		
•	Secretary	

APPENDIX A

Fleming County School District Finance Corporation School Building Revenue Bonds Series of 2024

Demographic and Economic Data

FLEMING COUNTY, KENTUCKY

Flemingsburg, the county seat of Fleming County, is located in the Outer Bluegrass Region in northeastern Kentucky. Flemingsburg is located 64 miles northeast of Lexington, Kentucky; 74 miles southeast of Cincinnati, Ohio; and 212 miles north of Knoxville, Tennessee. Flemingsburg has an estimated population of 2,939 in 2023.

The Economic Framework

In 2023, Fleming County has a labor force of 6,809 people, with an unemployment rate of 4.5%. The top 5 jobs by occupation are as follows: office and administrative support - 430 (13.5%); education, training/library - 352 (10.76%); sales - 347 (10.61%); production workers - 271 (8.28%); and executive, managers and administrators - 261 (7.98%).

Transportation

Major highways directly serving Flemingsburg include Kentucky Routes 11 and 32. Both are AAA-rated trucking highways and provide access to Interstate 64. Fourteen trucking companies provide interstate and/or intrastate service to Flemingsburg. Rail service is provided by T.T.I. Systems, Inc. at Maysville, Kentucky, seventeen miles north. The Fleming-Mason Airport, seven miles north of Flemingsburg, maintains a 5,000-foot paved runway. The nearest scheduled commercial airline service is available at the Blue Grass Airport near Lexington, 63 miles southwest of Flemingsburg; and at the Cincinnati/Northern Kentucky International Airport, 71 miles northwest of Flemingsburg.

Power and Fuel

Kentucky Utilities Company provides electric power to Flemingsburg and parts of Fleming County. Fleming County is also served electric power by the Fleming-Mason Rural Electric Cooperative Corporation. Flemingsburg Utilities System provides natural gas service to Flemingsburg.

Education

The Fleming County School System provides primary and secondary education to the residents of Flemingsburg and Fleming County. Seventeen colleges and universities are located within 60 miles of Flemingsburg. The nearest area technology center (ATC) providing secondary technical training is Mason County ATC in Maysville. The nearest technical college providing postsecondary technical training is Rowan County Technical College in Morehead.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Structure

The City of Flemingsburg is governed by a mayor and six council members. The mayor is elected to a four-year term while the council members each serve two-year terms. Fleming County is governed by a county judge/executive and six magistrates. Each county official is elected to a four-year term.

Planning and Zoning

Joint agency - Flemingsburg-Fleming County Planning Commission

Participating cities - Flemingsburg

Zoning enforced - none

Subdivision regulations enforced - Within city of Flemingsburg and two miles beyond the corp. limits Local codes enforced - Building and housing

Mandatory state codes enforced - Kentucky Plumbing Code, National Electric Code, Kentucky Boiler Regulations and Standards, Kentucky Building Code (modeled after BOCA code)

Local Fees and Licenses

The City of Flemingsburg levies a one percent occupational license tax on the gross wages of individuals employed within the city. A business license fee of 7/20 of one percent of annual gross income is levied on professions, with a minimum annual fee of \$200. Business license fees for firms with annual gross receipts of \$200,000 or less range from \$40 to \$160 per year, depending on the type of business. Firms with annual gross receipts of more than \$200,000 are levied at flat fee based on gross receipts.

Sales and Use Tax

A state sales and use tax is levied at the rate of 6.0% on the purchase or lease price of taxable goods and on utility services. Local sales taxes are not levied in Kentucky.

State and Local Property Taxes

The Kentucky Constitution requires that state to tax all classes of taxable property, and state statutes allow local jurisdictions to tax only a few classes. All locally taxed property is subject to county taxes and school district taxes (either a county school district or an independent school district). Property located inside of city limits may also be subject to city property taxes. Property assessments in Kentucky are at 100% fair cash value. Accounts receivable are taxed at 85% of face value. Special local taxing jurisdictions (fire protection districts, watershed districts, and sanitation districts) levy taxes within their operating areas (usually a small portion of community or county).

LABOR MARKET STATISTICS

The Flemingsburg labor market area includes Fleming County and the following additional counties: Bath, Lewis, Mason, Nicholas, Robertson and Rowan.

Population

Area	2021	2022	<u>2023</u>
Fleming County	15,074	15,583	15,320
Flemingsburg	2,920	2,996	2,939

Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Economic Development

Population Projections

<u>Area</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2030</u>	<u>2035</u>
Fleming County	15,359	15,595	15,787

Source: Kentucky State Data Center, University of Louisville and Kentucky Cabinet for Economic Development.

EDUCATION

Public Schools

Total Enrollment (2022-2023)

Pupil-Teacher Ratio (2022-2023)

FLEMING COUNTY

2,067

15 - 1

Source: Kentucky State Department of Education

Vocational Training

Vocational training is available at both the state vocational-technical schools and the area vocational education centers. The state vocational-technical schools are post-secondary institutions. The area vocational education centers are designed to supplement the curriculum of high school students. Both the state vocational-technical schools and the area vocational education centers offer evening courses to enable working adults to upgrade current job skills.

Arrangements can be made to provide training in the specific production skills required by an industrial plant. Instruction may be conducted wither in the vocational school or in the industrial plant, depending upon the desired arrangement and the availability of special equipment.

Bluegrass State Skills Corporation

The Bluegrass State Skills Corporation, an independent public corporation created and funded by the Kentucky General Assembly, provides programs of skills training to meet the needs of business and industry from entry level to advanced training, and from upgrading present employees to retraining experienced workers.

The Bluegrass State Skills Corporation is the primary source for skills training assistance for a new or existing company. The Corporation works in partnership with other employment and job training resources and programs, as well as Kentucky's economic development activities, to package a program customized to meet the specific needs of a company.

Colleges and Universities

27.23% of the population in Fleming County have an Associate's degree or higher. 82% have a high school degree or higher.

Top 5 Universities Within 50 Miles	Number of Graduates
University of Kentucky Morehead State University Bluegrass Community and Technical College Shawnee State University	7,882 1,591 1,245 639 425
Georgetown College	423

Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Economic Development

APPENDIX B

Fleming County School District Finance Corporation School Building Revenue Bonds Series of 2024

Audited Financial Statement ending June 30, 2022

FLEMING COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2022

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Education Fleming County School District Flemingsburg, Kentucky

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Fleming County School District (District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the District, as of June 30, 2022 and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis of Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement from fraud is higher than one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that
 are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the
 effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgement, there are condition or events, considered in the aggregate, that
 raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period
 of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, and pension and postemployment benefit information, as listed in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of

the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The accompanying combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 14, 2022 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Maddox & Associates CPAs Inc.

Fort Thomas, Kentucky November 14, 2022 As management of the Fleming County School District we offer readers of the District's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with the District's basic financial statements.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

The assets and deferred outflows of the District were more than the liabilities and deferred inflows by \$5,661,217 at the close of the current fiscal year. The unrestricted net position, which represents the amounts available to meet the District's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors, was \$(11,423,518). The District is required to provide postemployment benefits to its employees. As a result, the District has recognized substantial liabilities in the financial statements for these benefits. As of June 30, 2022, the District had liabilities of \$11,334,876 for postemployment benefits, which has caused the deficit balance in the unrestricted net position. The District's total net position increased \$1,374,510.

At the close of the current fiscal year, the District's governmental funds reported combined fund balances of \$7,914,499 an increase of \$257,037 from the prior year. Of this amount, \$1,866,148 is available for spending at the District's discretion (unassigned fund balance).

At the close of the current fiscal year, the unassigned fund balance was approximately 5% of total fund expenditures.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The discussion and analysis provided here are intended to serve as an introduction to the District's basic financial statements. The District's basic financial statements consist of three components: (1) government-wide financial statements, (2) fund financial statements, and (3) the notes to the financial statements. This report also included supplementary information intended to furnish additional detail to support the basic financial statements themselves.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the District's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The statement of net position presents financial information on all of the District's assets, liabilities, and deferred inflows/outflows of resources, with the difference reported as net position.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the District net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected taxes and unused vacation leave).

The governmental activities of the District include general government, police, fire, public works, and recreation.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 10-13 of this report

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have be segregated for specific activities or objectives. The District, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. Some funds are required to be established by State law. However, the District may establish other funds to help it control and manage money for particular purposes.

Governmental funds: Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported in the governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, the governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resource, as well as balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in assessing a government's near-term financial requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for government funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The District maintains six individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances for the general fund abd special revenue fund, which are considered to be major funds.

The District adopts and annual appropriated budget for each of the major funds. A budgetary comparison schedule has been provided for the general fund and special revenue fund to demonstrate compliance with this budget.

The fund financial statements can be found on pages 14-24 of this report.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The notes provide additional information that is necessary to acquire a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 25-53 of this report.

OTHER INFORAMATION

In addition to the basic financial statements and notes to the financial statements, this report also presents required supplementary information concerning the District's progress in funding its obligations to provide pension and OPEB benefits to its employees. Required supplementary information can be found on pages 55-61 of this report.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

Net Position

	June 30, 2022		Ju	ne 30, 2021
Current assets	\$	8,060,806	\$	9,056,716
Non-current assets		44,137,789		45,720,034
Total assets		52,198,595		54,776,750
Deferred outflows		3,403,270		3,411,601
Current liabilities		1,181,402		803,556
Non-current liabilities		43,995,434		49,989,760
Total liabilities		45,176,836		50,793,316
Deferred inflows		5,228,539		3,108,328
Net invesment in capital assets		11,803,521		9,983,050
Restricted		5,281,214		4,564,353
Unrestricted		(11,423,518)		(10,260,696)
Total net position	\$	5,661,217	\$	4,286,707

Governmental Funds – Revenues and Expenditures

	June 30, 2022		_	June 30, 2021		
Revenues and other sources:						
Local revenue	\$	5,409,111		\$	5,134,564	
State revenue		18,866,889			17,525,595	
Federal revenue		4,249,844	_		3,599,917	
Total revenues	\$	28,525,844	_	\$	26,260,076	

Governmental Funds – Revenues and Expenditures - Continued

	June 30, 2022		_	Jun	e 30, 2021
Expenditures:					
Instruction	\$	18,225,724	Ç	\$	14,210,396
Student support		973,172			924,423
Instruction staff		385,372			266,727
District administrative		1,209,943			1,676,092
School administrative		1,015,045			1,256,929
Business support		101,753			298,165
Plant operations and maintenance		1,933,241			2,091,130
Student transportation		1,974,558			1,176,978
Other instructional		78,103			227,953
Other non instructional					50,009
Community services		202,499			202,183
Facility acquisition and construction		-			(1,000)
Debt service		2,378,699			3,003,513
Total expenditures	\$	28,478,109	<u> </u>	\$	25,383,498
Capital Assets					
	Jui	ne 30, 2022	_	Jun	e 30, 2021
Land	\$	564,745	(\$	564,745
Land and improvements		185,800			211,765
Buildings and improvements		42,652,662			44,129,496
Technology equipment		223,547			322,978
Vehicles		279,149			337,459
General equipment		130,618	_		153,591
Total capital assets	\$	44,036,521	<u>, </u>	\$	45,720,034

Long-Term Debt

	Ju	ne 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	
Bonds payable	\$	32,233,000	33,893,000	

Fleming County School District Management's Discussion and Analysis June 30, 2022

REQUESTS FOR INFORMATON

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the District finances for all those with an interest in the government's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to Finance Officer, 211 West Water Street, Flemingsburg, KY 41004.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 7,113,084	\$ 931,917	\$ 8,045,001
Receivables	1,790,211		
Inventory		15,805	15,805
Right-of-use lease assets - operating	101,268		101,268
Capital assets, net	43,910,129	126,392	44,036,521
Total assets	52,914,692	1,074,114	52,198,595
Deferred outflows of resources			
Advance refunding	210,010		210,010
OPEB related	2,015,329	199,690	2,215,019
Pension related	795,112	183,129	978,241
Total deferred outflows of resources	3,020,451	382,819	3,403,270

	Governmental	Business-Type	
	Activities	Activities	Total
Liabilities			
Accounts payable	94,694		94,694
Unearned revenue	894,102		894,102
Accrued interest payable	192,606		192,606
Due within one year:			
Capital leases	146,604		146,604
Lease obligation - operating lease	31,499		31,499
Bonds payable	1,685,000		1,685,000
Due in more than one year:			
Compensated absences	211,185		211,185
Capital leases	1,293,985		
Lease obligation - operating lease	69,769		69,769
Bonds payable	30,548,000		30,548,000
Net OPEB liability	4,647,392	360,857	5,008,249
Net pension liability	5,124,568	1,202,059	6,326,627
Total liabilities	44,939,404	1,562,916	45,208,335
Deferred inflows of resources			
OPEB related	3,398,935	231,034	3,629,969
Pension related	1,294,842	303,728	1,598,570
Total deferred inflows of resources	4,693,777	534,762	5,228,539
Net position			
Net investment in capital assets	11,677,129	126,392	11,803,521
Restricted (deficit)	6,048,351	(767,137)	5,281,214
Unrestricted (deficit)	(11,423,518)		(11,423,518)
Total net position (deficit)	\$ 6,301,962	\$ (640,745)	\$ 5,661,217

		Charges for	Operating Grants and	Capital Grants and	Governmental	Business-Type	
	Expenses	Services	Contribution	Contributions	Activities	Activities	Total
Governmental Activities							
Instruction	\$ 18,282,902	\$ -	\$ 11,348,219	\$ -	\$ (6,934,683)	\$ -	\$ (6,934,683)
Support services:							
Student	911,602		266,340		(645,262)		(645,262)
Instructional staff	335,676		188,236		(147,440)		(147,440)
District administration	1,162,049				(1,162,049)		(1,162,049)
School administration	976,468				(976,468)		(976,468)
Business	64,777				(64,777)		(64,777)
Plant operation	2,933,475				(2,933,475)		(2,933,475)
Student transportation	1,920,056				(1,920,056)		(1,920,056)
Other instructional	78,103				(78,103)		(78,103)
Community service	181,960		202,498		20,538		20,538
Interest on long-term debt	559,557			1,222,770	663,213		663,213
Total governmental activities	27,406,625		12,005,293	1,222,770	(14,178,562)		(14,178,562)
Business-Type Activities							
Food service	2,018,923	174,185	1,974,411	0		129,673	129,673
Total business-type activities	2,018,923	174,185	1,974,411	0		129,673	129,673
Total school district	\$ 29,425,548	\$ 174,185	\$ 13,979,704	\$ 1,222,770	(14,178,562)	129,673	(14,048,889)

	vernmental Activities		iness-Type Activities		Total
General Revenues	 	'			
Property taxes	3,409,555				3,409,555
Motor vehicle taxes	609,131				609,131
Utilities tax	653,774				653,774
State aid	9,888,670				9,888,670
Investment earnings	96,848		863		97,711
Other	764,558				764,558
Transfers	 84,547		(84,547)		-
Total general revenues	 15,507,083		(83,684)	_	15,423,399
Change in net position	1,328,521		45,989		1,374,510
Net position (deficit) - beginning of year	 4,973,441		(686,734)		4,286,707
Net position (deficit) - end of year	\$ 6,301,962	\$	(640,745)	\$	5,661,217

	General Fund	Special Revenue	Debt Service	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Assets Cash and cash equivalents (deficit) Accounts receivable	\$ 2,334,908 200,956	\$ (1,000,507) 1,320,153	\$ 5,656,251	\$ 122,432 269,102	\$ 7,113,084 1,790,211
Total assets	\$ 2,535,864	\$ 319,646	\$ 5,656,251	\$ 391,534	\$ 8,903,295
Liabilities Accounts payable Accrued wages and benefits Unearned revenue Total liabilities	\$ 80,020 80,020	\$ 14,674 894,102 908,776	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 94,694 0 894,102 988,796
Fund balances Restricted Unassigned Total fund balances	0 2,455,844 2,455,844	566 (589,696) (589,130)	5,656,251	391,534 391,534	6,048,351 1,866,148 7,914,499
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$ 2,535,864	\$ 319,646	\$ 5,656,251	\$ 391,534	\$ 8,903,295

Total fund balances - governmental funds	\$ 7,914,499
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial	
resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.	43,910,129
Deferred outflow and inflow of resources are applicable to future	
periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.	
Deferred outflows - advance refundings	210,010
Deferred outflows - OPEB	2,015,329
Deferred outflows - pensions	795,112
Deferred inflows - OPEB	(3,398,935)
Deferred inflows - pension	(1,294,842)
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period	
and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.	
Accrued interest payable	(192,606)
Bonds payable	(32,233,000)
Capital leases payable	(1,440,589)
Compensated absences	(211,185)
Net OPEB liability	(4,647,392)
Net pension liability	(5,124,568)
Net position of governmental activities	\$ 6,301,962

	General Fund	Special Revenue	Debt Service	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues					
From local sources:					
Taxes:					
Property	\$ 2,581,401	\$	\$	\$ 828,154	\$ 3,409,555
Motor vehicle	609,131				609,131
Utilities	653,774				653,774
Earnings on investments	1,489		95,359		96,848
Other local revenue	71,498	5,558		562,747	639,803
State on-behalf	5,278,011		1,222,770	0	6,500,781
State sources	9,888,670	1,197,237		1,280,201	12,366,108
Federal sources	136,039	4,113,805			4,249,844
Total revenues	19,220,013	5,316,600	1,318,129	2,671,102	28,525,844

				Other	Total
	General	Special	Debt	Governmental	Governmental
Expenditures	Fund	Revenue	Service	Funds	Funds
Instruction	12,480,253	5,292,799		452,672	18,225,724
Support services:					
Student	706,832	266,340			973,172
Instruction staff	197,136	188,236			385,372
District administrative	1,209,943				1,209,943
School administrative	1,015,045				1,015,045
Business support	101,753				101,753
Plant operation and maintena	1,933,241				1,933,241
Student transporation	1,974,558				1,974,558
Other instructional				78,103	78,103
Community services		202,499			202,499
Debt service					
Principal	84,111		1,720,000		1,804,111
Interest	10,244		564,344		574,588
Total expenditures	19,713,116	5,949,874	2,284,344	530,775	28,478,109
Excess of revenues over					
(under) expenditures	(493,103)	(633,274)	(966,215)	2,140,327	47,735
Other financing sources (uses)					
Transfers in	609,957	43,578	1,582,945	312	2,236,792
Transfers out	(43,890)			(2,108,355)	(2,152,245)
Sale of assets	124,755				124,755
Total other financing sources (us	690,822	43,578	1,582,945	(2,108,043)	209,302
Net change in fund balances	197,719	(589,696)	616,730	32,284	257,037
Fund balances - beginning	2,258,125	566	5,039,521	359,250	7,657,462
Fund balances - end of year	\$ 2,455,844	\$ (589,130)	\$ 5,656,251	\$ 391,534	\$ 7,914,499

Fleming County School District Reconciliation of Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities June 30, 2022

Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds	\$ 257,037
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:	
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those asset is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation	
expense.	(1,661,655)
Repayment of long-term debt are expenditures in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.	1,804,111
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the funds.	
Amortization of bond premium	(42,498)
Change in accrued interest payable	66,678
Change in compensated absences	38,141
Change in OPEB liabilites and deferred amounts	512,723
Change in pension liabilites and deferred amounts	353,984
Change in net position of governmental activities	\$ 1,328,521

	Food Service	
Assets		
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	931,917
Inevntories for consumption		15,805
Total current assets		947,722
Noncurrent assets		
Capital assets, net		126,392
Total noncurrent assets		126,392
Total assets		1,074,114
Deferred outflows		
OPEB related		199,690
Pension related		183,129
Total deferred outflows		382,819

	Food Service	
Liabilities Current liabilities		
Accounts payable	\$	-
Total current liabilties		-
Long-term liabilities		
Net OPEB liability		360,857
Net pension liability		1,202,059
Total long-term liabilities		1,562,916
Total liabilities		1,562,916
Deferred outflows		
OPEB related		231,034
Pension related		303,728
Total deferred outflows		534,762
Net position		
Net investment in capital assets		126,392
Restricted		(767,137)
Tota net position (deficit)	\$	(640,745)

		Food Service
		Fund
Operating revenues		
Food service	\$	173,064
Other operating revenue		1,121
Total operating revenues		174,185
Operating expenses		
Salaries and wages		505,966
Employee benefits		311,034
Purchased services		16,974
Materials and supplies		1,043,916
Other operating expenses		119,175
Depreciation		21,858
Total operating expenses		2,018,923
Operating loss	((1,844,738)
Non operating revenues		
Operating grants - state		17,373
Operating grants - state on-behalf		114,233
Operating grants - federal		1,742,799
Donated commodities		100,006
Transfers in		
Transfers out		(84,547)
Interest income		863
Total other financing sources (uses)		1,890,727
Net change in fund balances		45,989
Fund balances - beginning of year	_	(686,734)
Fund balances - end of year	\$	(640,745)

	Food Service
Cash flows from operating activities	
Cash received:	
From food service sales	\$ 173,064
From other activities	1,121
Cash paid:	
To employees	(792,107)
To suppliers	(960,947)
For operating expenses	(119,175)
Net cash used in operating activities	(1,698,044)
Cash flows from noncapital financing activities	
Non operating grants	1,791,717
Net cash provided by noncapital financing activities	1,791,717
Cash flows from investing activigties	
Interest on investments	863
Net cash provided by investing activities	863
Net increase in cash	94,536
Cash - beginning of year	837,381
Cash - end of year	\$ 931,917
Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash used in operating activities	
Operating loss	\$ (1,844,738)
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash in operating activities	
Depreciation	21,858
Commodities received	100,006
Changes in:	
Payables	(63)
Deferred outflows	69,942
Deferred inflows	304,024
Net OPEB liability	(96,854)
Net pension liability	(252,219)
Net cash used in operating activities	\$ (1,698,044)
Noncash activities	
Commodities received from federal	\$ 100,006
On-behalf payments received state	\$ -

	Trust Funds
Assets	
Cash	\$ 247,264
Total assets	\$ 247,264
Net position	
Restricted	\$ 247,264

		Trust Funds			
Additions	-				
Contributions	\$	35,630			
Total additions		35,630			
		_			
Deductions					
Community serivices		11,000			
Total deductions		11,000			
Change in net position		24,630			
Net position - beginning of year		222,634			
Net position - end of year	\$	247,264			

NOTE 1: ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Reporting Entity

The Fleming County Board of Education (Board), a five-member group, is the level of government which has oversight responsibilities over all activities related to public elementary and secondary education within the jurisdiction of Fleming County Board of Education (District). The District receives funding from local, state and federal government sources and must comply with the commitment requirements of these funding source entities. However, the District is not included in any other governmental reporting entity as defined by Section 2100 of the GASB Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards. Board members are elected by the public and have decision making authority, the power to designate management, the responsibility to develop policies which may influence operations, and primary accountability for fiscal matters.

The District, for financial purposes, includes all of the funds and account groups relevant to the operation of the Board. The financial statements presented herein do not include funds of groups or organizations, which although associated with the school system, have not originated with the Board; such as Band Boosters, Parent-Teacher Associations, and others.

The financial statements of the District include those separately administered organizations that are controlled by or dependent on the Board. Control or dependence is determined on the basis of budget adoption, funding, and appointment of the respective governing board.

Based on the foregoing criteria, the financial statements of the following organization are included in the accompanying financial statements:

Fleming County Board of Education Finance Corporation – The Fleming County Board of Education established of the Fleming County School District Finance Corporation (Corporation), (a non-profit, non-stock, public and charitable corporation organized under the School Bond Act and KRS 273 and KRS 58.180) as an agency of the Board for financing the costs of school building facilities. The members of the Board also comprise the Corporation's Board of Directors.

Basis of Presentation

The District's basic financial statements consist of government-wide statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements, which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds. The statements distinguish between those activities of the District that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities.

The statement of net position presents the financial condition of the governmental and business-type activities of the District at year end. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each segment of the business-type activities of the District and for each function or program of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program, or department and are therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function.

Government-Wide Financial Statements (Continued)

Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the District, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each business segment or governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

Fund Financial Statements

During the year, the District segregates transactions related to certain District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to determine legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the District at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds, if any, are presented in a single column.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenue and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operation. The principal operating revenues of the District's proprietary funds are charges for services. Operating expenses for the proprietary funds include personnel and other expenses related to water and sewer operations. All revenues not meeting these definitions are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

Fund Accounting

The District uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. There are two categories of funds: governmental and proprietary.

Governmental Fund Types

Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions typically are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses, and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or may not be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets, deferred outflow, liabilities, and deferred inflows is reported as fund balance. The following are the District's major governmental funds:

General Fund - The general fund is used to account for and report all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Kentucky. This is a major fund of the District.

Special Revenue Fund — The special revenue fund accounts for proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than expendable trusts or major capital projects) that are legally restricted to disbursements for specified purposes. It includes federal financial programs where unused balances are returned to the grantor at the close of the specified project periods as well as state grant programs. Project accounting is employed to maintain integrity for the various sources of funds. The separate projects of federally-funded grant programs are identified in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards included in this report. This is a major fund of the District.

Construction Fund - The construction fund is used to account for proceeds from sales of bonds and other revenues to be used for authorized construction. This is a major fund of the District.

The following of nonmajor funds of the district:

District Activity Fund – This fund is a special revenue fund that accounts for funds received at the school level.

School Activity Fund — This fund is a special revenue fund that accounts for activities of student groups and other types of activities requiring clearing accounts. These funds are accounted for in accordance with the *Uniform Program of Accounting for School Activity Funds*.

Capital Outlay Fund – This Support Education Excellence in Kentucky (SEEK) fund receives those funds designated by the state as capital outlay funds and is restricted for use in financing projects identified by the District's facility plan.

Building Fund - This Facility Support Program of Kentucky (FSPK) fund accounts for funds generated by the building tax levy required to participate in the School Facilities Construction Commission's construction funding and state matching funds, where applicable. Funds may be used for projects identified in the District's facility plan.

Debt Service Fund – This fund is used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of, general long-term debt principal and interest and related cost, as required by state law.

Proprietary Fund Types (Enterprise Funds)

Food Service Fund – This food service fund accounts for school food service activities, including the National School Lunch Program, which is conducted in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA). Amounts have been recorded for in-kind contribution of commodities from the USDA. The food service fund is a major fund of the District.

Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

Government-Wide, Proprietary, and Fiduciary Financial Statements – The government-wide, proprietary, and fiduciary fund financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, all assets, deferred outflows, liabilities, and deferred inflows associated with the operation of the District are included on the balance sheet. The statement of activities presents increases (e.g. revenues) and decreases (e.g. expenses) in total net position. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash flow takes place.

Fund Financial Statements – Governmental funds are accounted for using the current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and current are generally included on the balance sheet. The statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances reports on the sources (e.g. revenues and other financing sources) and uses (e.g. expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources. This approach differs from the manner in which government –wide financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide financial statements and the financial statements for governmental funds.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The District considers demand deposits, money market funds, and other investments with an original maturity date of 90 days or less, to be cash equivalents.

Inventories

Supplies and materials are charged to expenditures when purchased with the exception of proprietary funds, which record inventory at cost, determined on the first-in, first-out basis.

Capital Assets

General capital assets are those assets not specifically related to activities reported in the proprietary funds. These assets generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported in the fund financial statements. Capital assets utilized by the proprietary funds are reported in both the business-type activities column of the government-wide statement of net position and in the respective funds.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and disposals during the year. Donated capital assets are recorded at their fair market values as of the date received. The District maintains a capitalization threshold of \$1,000 with the exception of computers and real property for which there is no threshold. Improvements are capitalized; the cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value to the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not capitalized.

All reported capital assets are depreciated except for land. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives for both general capital assets and proprietary fund capital assets:

<u>Description</u>	Estimated Lives
Buildings and improvements	25-50 years
Land improvements	20 years
Technology equipment	5 years
Vehicles	5-10 years
Audio-visual equipment	15 years
General equipment	7-10 years
Food service equipment	10-12 years

Deferred Outflows of Resources - Pension, OPEB, and Debt Refunding

The District reports decreases in net position that relates to future periods as deferred outflows of resources in a separate section of its government-wide and proprietary fund statements of net position. The deferred outflows of resources reported in the financial statements include (1) deferred amount arising from the refunding of bonds, (2) deferred outflows of resources for contributions made to the District's defined benefit pension plan between the measurement date of the plan net pension liabilities and the end of District's fiscal year, and (3) deferred outflows of resources related to the changes between the expected and actual experiences for the plan and changes in actuarial assumptions. The deferred refunding amount is being amortized over the remaining life of the refunding bonds as part of interest expense. Deferred outflows for pension contributions will be recognized in the subsequent fiscal year. The deferred outflows related to experience and assumption changes will be recognized in future periods.

Deferred Inflows of Resources – Pension and OPEB

The District reports increases in net position that relates to future periods as deferred inflows of resources in a separate section of its government-wide and proprietary fund statements of net position. The deferred inflows of resources reported in the financial statements arise from changes in the expected and actual experiences for the plan and for changes in assumptions. The deferred inflows related to these changes will be recognized in future periods.

Net Pension Liability

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows and inflows of resources, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the County Employees Retirement System (CERS) and Teachers Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (KTRS) and additions to/deductions from fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as the are reported by CERS and KTRS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms.

Net OPEB Liability

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows and inflows of resources, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the County Employees Retirement System (CERS) and Teachers Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (KTRS) and additions to/deductions from fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as the are reported by CERS and KTRS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms.

Accumulated Unpaid Sick Leave Benefits

Upon retirement from the school system, an employee will receive from the District an amount equal to 30% of the value of accumulated sick leave. Sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability using the termination payment method. An accrual for earned sick leave is made to the extent that it is probable that the benefits will result in termination payments. The liability is based on the District's past experience of making termination payments. The entire compensated absence liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements.

Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported on the government-wide financial statements and proprietary fund financial statements.

In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources are reported as obligations of the funds. However, claims and judgments, compensated absences, and retirement incentives that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as liabilities on the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment during the current fiscal year. Bonds and capital lease obligations are not recognized as a liability on the governmental fund financial statements until due.

Net Position

Net position represents the difference between assets and deferred outflows and liabilities and deferred inflows. The net position component of net investment in capital assets, consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by outstanding balances of any borrowing used for the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets or related debt also should be included in this component of net position. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on its use either through enabling legislation or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, laws, or regulations of other governments. Net position restricted for other purposes consists primarily of programs to enhance the security of persons and property.

The District applies restricted resources first when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

Fund Balances

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable - includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in spendable form or legally required to be maintained intact. The "not in spendable form" criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash.

Restricted - is reported as restricted when constraints are placed on the use of resources that are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed - includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes imposed by formal action (ordinance) of District (the highest level of decision making authority). Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless District removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (ordinance) it employed to previously commit those amounts. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

Assigned - amounts are intended to be used by the District for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. In governmental funds other than the general fund, assigned fund balance represents the remaining amount that is not restricted or committed. In the general fund, assigned amounts represent intended uses established by policies of District.

Unassigned - the residual classification for the general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is only used to report a deficit fund balance resulting from overspending for specific purposes for which amounts had been restricted, committed, or assigned.

The District applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which restricted and unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) fund balance is available. Similarly, within restricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

Property Taxes

Property taxes are levied in September on the assessed value listed as of the prior January 1 for all the real and personal property in the county. The billings are considered due upon receipt by the taxpayer; however, the actual date is based on a period ending 30 days after the tax bill mailing. Property taxes collected are recorded as revenues in the fiscal year for which they were levied. All taxes collected are initially deposited into the General Fund and then transferred to the appropriate fund.

The District levies a utility gross receipts license tax on telephone communication services, cablevision services, electric power, water, and gas furnished within the District's boundaries.

Revenues – Exchange and Non-exchange Transactions

Revenues resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, are recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On the modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the District, available means expected to be received within sixty days of year end.

Nonexchange transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, entitlements, and donations. On the accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants, entitlements, and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, for which the District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, for which the resources are provided to the District on a reimbursement basis. On the modified accrual basis, revenue from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it is recognized.

Operating Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the proprietary funds. For the District, those revenues are primarily charges for meals provided by the various schools. Operating expenses can be tied specifically to the production of the goods and services, such as materials, labor, and direct overhead.

Interfund Activity

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds and after nonoperating revenues/expenses in proprietary funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the basic financial statements.

Interfund Balances

On fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as interfund receivables/payables. These amounts are eliminated in the governmental and business-type activities columns of the statement of net position, except for the net residual amounts due between governmental and business-type activities, where are presented as internal balances.

Extraordinary and Special Items

Extraordinary items are transactions or events that are both unusual in nature an infrequent in occurrence. Special items are transactions or events that are within the control of the District administration and that are either unusual in nature or infrequent in occurrence. Neither type of transaction occurred during the fiscal year.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the District's management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the basic financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Budgetary Process

Budgetary Basis of Accounting - The District's budgetary process accounts for certain transactions on a basis other than Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP). The major differences between the budgetary basis and GAAP basis are: (1) revenues are recorded when received in cash (budgetary) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP); and (2) expenditures are recorded when paid in cash (budgetary) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP).

Once the budget is approved, it can be amended. Amendments are presented to the Board at their regular meetings. Such amendments are made before the fact, are reflected in the official minutes of the Board, and are not made after fiscal year-end as dictated by law.

Each budget is prepared and controlled by the budget coordinator at the revenue and expenditure function/objective level. All budget appropriations lapse at year-end.

Subsequent Events

The District has evaluated subsequent events for potential recognition and disclosure through November 14, 2022 the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

In June 2017, the GASB issued Statement No. 87, *Leases*. The objective of this statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by improving accounting and financial reporting for leases by governments. This statement increases the usefulness of governments' financial statements by requiring recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases and recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract. It establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the foundational principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. The District adopted the statement in the current reporting period. See Note 7.

NOTE 2: CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

At year end the carrying amounts of the District's total cash and cash equivalents was covered by Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) insurance and by collateral agreements and collateral held by the pledging bank's trust department in the District's name.

Custodial Credit Risk — Deposits. For deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned. The District maintains deposits with financial institutions insured by the FDIC. As allowed by law, the depository bank should pledge securities along with FDIC insurance at least equal to the amount on deposit at all times. As of June 30, 2022, all of the District's deposits are insured by the FDIC or covered by security pledges.

NOTE 3: CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022 was as follows:

	Balance			Balance	
	7/1/2021	Additions	Disposals	6/30/2022	
Govermental Activities					
Land	\$ 564,745	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 564,745	
Land improvements	1,277,878			1,277,878	
Buildings and improvements	61,421,608			61,421,608	
Technology equipmenmt	1,337,603			1,337,603	
Vehicles	2,025,727		55,424	1,970,303	
General equipment	331,092		40,097	290,995	
Total at historical cost	66,958,653	0	95,521	66,863,132	
Less Accumulated Depreciation					
Land improvements	1,066,113	25,965		1,092,078	
Buildings and improvements	17,292,112	1,476,834		18,768,946	
Technology equipmenmt	1,014,742	99,431		1,114,173	
Vehicles	1,688,268	58,310	55,424	1,691,154	
General equipment	325,634	1,115	40,097	286,652	
Total accumulated depreciation	21,386,869	1,661,655	95,521	22,953,003	
Capital assets - net	\$ 45,571,784	\$ (1,661,655)	\$ 0	\$ 43,910,129	

NOTE 3: CAPITAL ASSETS – CONTINUED

	_	Balance /1/2021	A	dditions	Dis	sposals	Balance 6/30/2022	
Business-type Activities						<u>. </u>		
Technology equipment	\$	700	\$	0	\$	0	\$	700
General equipment		630,757				5,215		625,542
Total at historical cost		631,457		0		5,215		626,242
Less Accumulated Depreciation								
Technology equipment		583						583
General equipment		482,624		21,858		5,215		499,267
Total accumulated depreciation		483,207		21,858		5,215		499,850
Capital assets - net	\$	148,250	\$	(21,858)	\$	0	\$	126,392

Depreciation was charged to the following functions:

	Governmental			ness-type
Instruction	\$	534,954	\$	
School administration		201		
Plant operations		1,070,076		
Student transportation		56,424		
Food service				21,858
	\$	1,661,655	\$	21,858

NOTE 4: BONDS PAYABLE

The amount shown in the accompanying financial statements as lease obligations represents the District's future obligations to make lease payments relating to the bonds issued by the Fleming County School District Financial Corporation.

The original amount of each issue, the issue date, and interest rates are summarized as follows:

					Balance
Issue Date	Proceeds		Rates	Ju	ine 30, 2022
2011QSCB	\$	11,918,000	4.65%	\$	11,918,000
2012	\$	2,820,000	0.500% - 2.400%	\$	1,055,000
2013	\$	4,520,000	1.400% - 3.000%	\$	3,745,000
2016	\$	14,890,000	2.000% - 3.000%	\$	11,445,000
2016R	\$	960,000	2.000% - 2.250%	\$	480,000
2017	\$	1,815,000	2.000% - 3.000%	\$	1,410,000
2020	\$	2,415,000	1.000% - 1.850%	\$	2,180,000

The District, through the General Fund (including utility taxes and the Support Education Excellence in Kentucky (SEEK) Capital Outlay Fund) is obligated to make lease payments in amounts sufficient to satisfy debt service requirements on bonds issued by the sponsoring governmental entity to construct school facilities. The District has an option to purchase the property under lease at any time by retiring the bonds then outstanding.

The District entered into participation agreements with the Kentucky School Facilities Construction Commission (Commission). The Commission was created by the Kentucky General Assembly for the purpose of assisting local school districts in meeting school construction needs.

Changes in bonds payable are as follows:

					Amount
	Balance			Balance	Due Within
Issue	July 1, 2021	Addtions	Reductions	June 30, 2022	One Year
Series 2011QSCB	\$ 11,918,000	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 11,918,000	\$ 0
Series 2012	1,410,000		355,000	1,055,000	365,000
Series 2013	3,905,000		160,000	3,745,000	160,000
Series 2016	12,100,000		655,000	11,445,000	675,000
Series 2016R	575,000		95,000	480,000	95,000
Series 2017	1,595,000		185,000	1,410,000	190,000
Series 2020	2,390,000		210,000	2,180,000	200,000
Total bonds payable	\$ 33,893,000	\$ 0	\$ 1,660,000	\$ 32,233,000	\$ 1,685,000

Amount

NOTE 4: BONDS PAYABLE - CONTINUED

The bonds may be called prior to maturity and redemption premiums are specified in each issue. Assuming no bonds are called prior to scheduled maturity, the minimum obligations of the District and the Commission at June 30, 2022 for debt service (principal and interest) are as follows:

	Fleming County School Facility					
Year End	School I	District	Construction	Commission	US Treasury	Total Debt
June 30	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Interest	Service
2023	\$ 855,531	\$ 222,075	\$ 829,469	\$ 275,663	\$ 554,187	\$ 2,736,925
2024	868,258	205,631	846,742	258,389	554,187	2,733,207
2025	887,653	188,025	802,347	240,973	554,187	2,673,185
2026	820,574	173,319	819,426	223,892	554,187	2,591,398
2027	837,108	156,427	802,892	206,640	554,187	2,557,254
2028	857,376	138,316	737,624	188,680	554,187	2,476,183
2029	875,578	119,212	729,422	170,212	554,187	2,448,611
2030	771,815	100,030	683,185	151,744	554,187	2,260,961
2031	12,729,321	79,970	703,679	131,248	277,094	13,921,312
2032	760,211	58,338	724,789	110,138		1,653,476
2033	618,466	40,306	746,534	88,394		1,493,700
2034	233,236	21,750	711,764	66,000		1,032,750
2035	241,882	14,754	733,118	44,646		1,034,400
2036	249,889	7,496	755,111	22,654		1,035,150
	\$ 21,606,898	\$ 1,525,649	\$ 10,626,102	\$ 2,179,273	\$ 4,710,590	\$ 40,648,512

NOTE 5: KISTA LEASES PAYABLE

Changes in capital leases payable are as follows:

									ļ	Amount
	E	Balance						Balance	Dι	ıe Within
Issue	Jul	y 1, 2021	Ad	Addtions		Reductions		ne 30, 2022	0	ne Year
2012	\$	840,000	\$	0	\$	40,000	\$	800,000	\$	45,000
2013		290,000				20,000		270,000		20,000
2013		28,296				14,008		14,288		14,288
2014		155,535				37,121		118,414		38,252
2020		270,869				32,982		237,887		29,064
Total leases payable	\$	1,584,700	\$	0	\$	144,111	\$	1,440,589	\$	146,604

NOTE 6: LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS

Changes in long-term obligations are as follows:

						Balance	Due Within				
Governmental Activities	J	uly 1, 2021	A	Addtions		Reductions		ne 30, 2022	One Year		
Bonds payable	\$	33,893,000	\$	0	\$	1,660,000	\$	32,233,000	\$ 1,685,000		
Capital leases		1,584,700				144,111		1,440,589	146,604		
Compensated absences		249,284				38,141		211,143			
Net OPEB liability		5,748,082				1,100,690		4,647,392			
Net pension liability		6,602,663				1,478,095		5,124,568			
Total long-term liabilities	\$	48,077,729	\$	_	\$	4,421,037	\$	43,656,692	\$ 1,831,604		
									Amount		
		Balance						Balance	Due Within		
Business-type Activities	J	uly 1, 2021	A	ddtions	Reductions		Reductions		Jur	ne 30, 2022	One Year
Net OPEB liability	\$	457,711			\$	96,854	\$	360,857			
Net pension liability		1,454,278				252,219		1,202,059			

NOTE 7: OPERATING LEASES

Total long-term liabilities \$

The District adopted GASB Statement No. 87, Leases in the current reporting period. The adoption had no effect on beginning fund balances or net position. The District determined that no leases meet the disclosure requirement of GASB Statement No. 87.

\$

349.073

1,562,916

NOTE 8: PENSION PLANS

The District's employees are provided with two pension plans, based on each position's college degree requirement. The County Employees Retirement System covers employees whose position does not require a college degree or teaching certification. The Kentucky Teachers Retirement System covers positions requiring teaching certification or otherwise requiring a college degree.

General information about the Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (KTRS)

\$

1,911,989

Plan description

Teaching certified employees of the District and other employees whose positions require at least a college degree are provided pensions through the Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (KTRS)—a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan with a special funding situation established to provide retirement annuity plan coverage for local school districts and other public educational agencies in the Commonwealth. KTRS was created by the 1938 General Assembly and is governed by Chapter 161 Section 220 through Chapter 161 Section 990 of the KRS. KTRS is a blended component unit of the Commonwealth of Kentucky and therefore is included in the Commonwealth's financial statements. KTRS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at http://www.ktrs.ky.gov/05 publications/index.htm.

Benefits provided

For employees who have established an account in a retirement system administered by the Commonwealth prior to July 1, 2008, employees become vested when they complete five (5) years of credited service. To qualify for monthly retirement benefits, payable for life, employees must either:

- 1.) Attain age fifty-five (55) and complete five (5) years of Kentucky service, or
- 2.) Complete 27 years of Kentucky service.

Participants that retire before age 60 with less than 27 years of service receive reduced retirement benefits. Non-university employees with an account established prior to July 1, 2002 receive monthly payments equal to two (2) percent (service prior to July 1, 1983) and two and one-half (2.5) percent (service after July 1, 1983) of their final average salaries for each year of credited service. New employees (including second retirement accounts) after July 1, 2002 will receive monthly benefits equal to 2% of their final average salary for each year of service if, upon retirement, their total service less than ten years. New employees after July 1, 2002 who retire with ten or more years of total service will receive monthly benefits equal to 2.5% of their final average salary for each year of service, including the first ten years. In addition, employees who retire July 1, 2004 and later with more than 30 years of service will have their multiplier increased for all years over 30 from 2.5% to 3.0% to be used in their benefit calculation. Effective July 1, 2008, the System has been amended to change the benefit structure for employees hired on or after that date.

Final average salary is defined as the member's five (5) highest annual salaries for those with less than 27 years of service. Employees at least age 55 with 27 or more years of service may use their three (3) highest annual salaries to compute the final average salary. KTRS also provides disability benefits for vested employees at the rate of sixty (60) percent of the final average salary. A life insurance benefit, payable upon the death of a member, is \$2,000 for active contributing employees and \$5,000 for retired or disabled employees.

Cost of living increases are one and one-half (1.5) percent annually. Additional ad hoc increases and any other benefit amendments must be authorized by the General Assembly.

Contributions

Contribution rates are established by Kentucky Revised Statutes (KRS). Non-university employees are required to contribute 12.855% of their salaries to the System. University employees are required to contribute 10.400% of their salaries. KRS 161.580 allows each university to reduce the contribution of its employees by 2.215%; therefore, university employees contribute 8.185% of their salary to KTRS.

The Commonwealth of Kentucky, as a non-employer contributing entity, pays matching contributions at the rate of 13.105% of salaries for local school district and regional cooperative employees hired before July 1, 2008 and 14.105% for those hired after July 1, 2008. For local school district and regional cooperative employees whose salaries are federally funded, the employer contributes 16.105% of salaries. If an employee leaves covered employment before accumulating five (5) years of credited service, accumulated employee pension contributions plus interest are refunded to the employee upon the member's request.

General information about the County Employees Retirement System Non-Hazardous (CERS)

Plan description

Employees whose positions do not require a degree beyond a high school diploma are covered by the CERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the Kentucky Retirement System, an agency of the Commonwealth of Kentucky. Under the provisions of the Kentucky Revised Statute (KRS) Section 61.645, the Board of Trustees of the Kentucky Retirement System administers CERS and has the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions. The Kentucky Retirement System issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for CERS. That report may be obtained from http://kyret.ky.gov/.

Benefits provided

CERS provides retirement, health insurance, death and disability benefits to Plan employees and beneficiaries. Employees are vested in the plan after five years' service. For retirement purposes, employees are grouped into three tiers, based on hire date:

Tier 1	Participation date Unreduced retirement Reduced retirement	Before September 1, 2008 27 years service or 65 years old At least 5 years service and 55 years old At least 25 years service and any age
Tier 2	Participation date Unreduced retirement	September 1, 2008 - December 31, 2013 At least 5 years service and 65 years old
		Or age 57+ and sum of service years plus age equal 87
	Reduced retirement	At least 10 years service and 60 years old
Tier 3	Participation date	After December 31, 2013
	Unreduced retirement	At least 5 years service and 65 years old
		Or age 57+ and sum of service years plus age equal 87
	Reduced retirement	Not available

Cost of living adjustments are provided at the discretion of the General Assembly. Retirement is based on a factor of the number of years' service and hire date multiplied by the average of the highest five years' earnings. Reduced benefits are based on factors of both of these components. Participating employees become eligible to receive the health insurance benefit after at least 180 months of service. Death benefits are provided for both death after retirement and death prior to retirement. Death benefits after retirement are \$5,000 in lump sum. Five years' service is required for death benefits prior to retirement and the employee must have suffered a duty-related death. The decedent's beneficiary will receive the higher of the normal death benefit and \$10,000 plus 25% of the decedent's monthly final rate of pay and any dependent child will receive 10% of the decedent's monthly final rate of pay up to 40% for all dependent children. Five years' service is required for nonservice-related disability benefits.

Contributions

Required contributions by the employee are based on the tier:

	Required contribution
Tier 1	5%
Tier 2	5% + 1% for insurance
Tier 3	5% + 1% for insurance

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

CERS

At June 30, 2022, the District reported a liability of \$6,326,627 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability for CERS. The net pension liability for each plan was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date.

The District's proportion of the net pension liability for CERS was based on the actual liability of the employees and former employees relative to the total liability of the System as determined by the actuary. At June 30, 2021, the District's proportion was 0.0992% percent.

TRS

The District did not report a liability for the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability for TRS because the Commonwealth of Kentucky provides the pension support directly to TRS on behalf of the District. The District's proportionate share of the TRS net pension liability associated with the district is \$39,375,439.

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District recognized pension expense of 232,555 related to CERS and \$2,990,961 related to TRS. The District also recognized revenue of \$2,990,961 for TRS support provided by the Commonwealth. At June 30, 2022, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred		Deferred		Net	
		Dutflow		nflow	Deferral	
Change in liability experience	\$	72,649	\$	61,404		
Change of assumptions		84,911				
Change in investment experience		245,431	1	,088,664		
Change in proportionate share of contributions			448,502			
		402,991	\$1	,598,570	\$ (1,195,579)	
Subsequent contributions		575,250				
Total	\$	978,241				

The contributions subsequent to the measurement date of \$575,250 will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2023. The net deferral of \$(1,195,579) will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ending	Net		
June 30	Deferral		
2023	\$ (389,300)		
2024	(343,780)		
2025	(198,442)		
2056	(264,057)		
	\$ (1,195,579)		

Actuarial assumptions

The total pension liability as of June 30, 2021 was based on an actuarial valuation date of June 30, 2020. The Total pension liability was rolled-forward from the valuation date to the plan's fiscal year ending June 30, 2021, using generally accepted accounting principles and was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement. The total pension liability was determine using these actuarial assumptions:

Valuation date	6/30/2020
Actuarial cost method	Entry age normal
Asset valuation method	20% of difference
Amotrization method	Level percent of pay
Remaining amortization period	30 years, closed
Payroll growth rate	2.00%
Investment return	6.25%
Inflation	2.30%
Salary increase rate - nonhazardous	3.30% - 10.30%
Salary increase rate - hazardous	3.05% - 18.55%

For CERS, Mortality rates for the period after service retirement are according to the 1983 Group Annuity Mortality Table for all retired employees and beneficiaries as of June 30, 2006 and the 1994 Group Annuity Mortality Table for all other employees. The Group Annuity Mortality Table set forward five years is used for the period after disability retirement.

For KRS, Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table for Males or Females, as appropriate, with adjustments for mortality improvements based on a projection of Scale BB to 2025 set forward for two years for males and one year for females. The actuarial assumptions used were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2010 to June 30, 2015 adopted by the Board on November 19, 2016.

For CERS, the long-term expected return on plan assets is reviewed as part of the regular experience studies prepared every five years. The most recent analysis, performed for the period covering fiscal years 2008 through 2013, is outlined in a report dated April 30. 2014. Several factors are considered in evaluating the long-term rate of return assumption including long-term historical data, estimates inherent in current market data, and a lognormal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected return, net of investment expense and inflation) were developed by the investment consultant for each major asset class. These ranges were combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and then adding expected inflation. The capital market assumptions developed by the investment consultant are intended for use over a 10-year horizon and may not be useful in setting the long-term rate of return for funding pension plans which covers a longer timeframe. The assumption is intended to be a long-term assumption and is not expected to change absent a significant change in the asset allocation, a change in the inflation assumption, or a fundamental change in the market that alters expected returns in future years.

For TRS, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as provided by CERS's and KTRS's investment consultant, are summarized in the following table:

CERS			KTRS		
		Long-term			Long-term
		Expected			Expected
	Target	Nominal		Target	Nominal
Asset Class	Allocation	Return	Asset Class	Allocation	Return
US Equity	21.75%	5.70%	Large Cap US Equity	37.40%	4.20%
Non US Equity	21.75%	6.32%	Small Cap US Equity	2.60%	4.70%
Private Equity	10.00%	9.70%	Developed International Equity	16.50%	5.30%
Specialty Credit/High Yield	15.00%	2.80%	Emerging Markets Equity	5.50%	5.40%
Core Bonds	10.00%	0.00%	Fixed Income	15.00%	-0.10%
Cash	1.50%	-0.60%	High Yield Bonds	5.00%	1.70%
Real Estate	10.00%	5.40%	Additional categories	5.00%	2.20%
Real Return	10.00%	4.50%	Real Estate	7.00%	4.00%
			Private Equity	7.00%	6.90%
			Cash	2.00%	-0.30%
Expected real return	100.00%	5.00%	Expected real return	103.00%	7.10%
Long-term inflation assumption		2.30%	Long-term inflation assumption		2.50%

Discount rate

For CERS, the discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.25%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan employees and employers will be made at statutory contribution rates. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment return of 5.00%. The long-term investment rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

For TRS, the discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.10%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rates and the employer contributions will be made at statutorily required rates. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan employees until the 2038 plan year. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments through 2035 and a municipal bond index rate of 2.13% was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments after 2035. The Single Equivalent Interest Rate (SEIR) that discounts the entire projected benefit stream to the same amount as the sum of the present values of the two separate benefit payments streams was used to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of CERS and KTRS proportionate share of net pension liability to changes in the discount rate—The following table presents the net pension liability of the District, calculated using the discount rates selected by each pension system, as well as what the District's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate (I calculated the amounts in this schedule:

	Current			
	1% Decrease 5.25%	Discount Rate 6.25%	1% Increase 7.25%	
District's proportionate share of the CERS net				
pension liability	\$ 8,114,199	\$ 6,326,627	\$ 4,847,453	

Pension plan fiduciary net position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued financial reports of both CERS and KTRS.

NOTE 9: POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB)

General information about the Teachers' Retirement System OPEB Plan

Plan description

Teaching certified employees of the District and other employees whose positions require at least a college degree are provided OPEBs through the Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (KTRS)—a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined OPEB pension plan with a special funding situation established to provide retirement annuity plan coverage for local school districts and other public educational agencies in the Commonwealth. KTRS was created by the 1938 General Assembly and is governed by Chapter 161 Section 220 through Chapter 161 Section 990 of the KRS. KTRS is a blended component unit of the Commonwealth of Kentucky and therefore is included in the Commonwealth's financial statements. KTRS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at http://www.ktrs.ky.gov/05_publications/index.htm.

Medical Insurance Plan

Plan description

In addition to the pension benefits described above, KRS 161.675 requires KTRS to provide post-employment healthcare benefits to eligible employees and dependents. The KTRS Medical Insurance Fund is a cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit plan. Changes made to the medical plan may be made by the KTRS Board of Trustees, the Kentucky Department of Employee Insurance and the General Assembly.

Benefits Provided

To be eligible for medical benefits, the member must have retired either for service or disability. The KTRS Medical Insurance Fund offers coverage to employees under the age of 65 through the Kentucky Employees Health Plan administered by the Kentucky Department of Employee Insurance. Once retired employees and eligible spouses attain age 65 and are Medicare eligible, coverage is obtained through the KTRS Medicare Eligible Health Plan.

Contributions

In order to fund the post-retirement healthcare benefit, six percent (6%) of the gross annual payroll of employees before July 1, 2008 is contributed. Three percent (3%) is paid by member contributions and three quarters percent (.75%) from Commonwealth appropriation and two and one quarter percent (2.25%) from the employer. Also, the premiums collected from retirees as described in the plan description and investment interest help meet the medical expenses of the plan.

General information about the County Employee's Retirement System OPEB Plan

Plan description

The District's employees are provide OPEB under provions of Kentucky Revised Statutes. The Kentucky Retirement Systems (KRS) board administers the CERS Insurance Fund. The CERS Insurance fund is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan which provides group health insurance benefits for plan members that are regular full-time members employed in positions of each participating county, city, and school board, and any additional eligible local agencies electing to participate in the System. OPEB benefits may be extended to beneficiaries of plan members under certain circumstances. The CERS Insurance Fund is included in a public available financial report that can be viewed at www.kyret.ky.gov.

Benefits provided

Benefits provided

The CERS Insurance hospital and medical benefits to eligible plan members receiving benefits from CERS. The eligible non-Medicare retirees are covered by the Department of Employee Insurance (DEI) plans. Premium payments are submitted to DEI. The KRS board contracts with Humana to provide health care benefits to the eligible Medicare retirees. The CERS Insurance Fund pays a prescribed contribution for whole or partial payment of required premiums to purchase hospital and medical insurance.

For health insurance purposes, employees are grouped into three tiers based on hire date:

Tier 1	Participation date Unreduced retirement Reduced retirement	Before September 1, 2008 27 years service or 65 years old At least 5 years service and 55 years old At least 25 years service and any age
Tier 2	Participation date Unreduced retirement	September 1, 2008 - December 31, 2013 At least 5 years service and 65 years old
		Or age 57+ and sum of service years plus age equal 87
	Reduced retirement	At least 10 years service and 60 years old
Tier 3	Participation date	After December 31, 2013
	Unreduced retirement	At least 5 years service and 65 years old
		Or age 57+ and sum of service years plus age equal 87
	Reduced retirement	Not available

Contributions

For the year ending June 30, 2021, the employer's contribution was 4.76% to the insurance trust for non-hazardous job classifications and 9.52% for hazardous classifications. Participating employers were required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate. The Board may amend contribution rates as of the first day of July of the second year of a biennium, if it is determined on the basis of a subsequent actuarial valuation that amended contribution rates are necessary to satisfy requirements determined in accordance with actuarial basis adopted by the Board. Employees qualifying as Tier 2 or Tier 3 of the CERS plan contribute 1.0% of creditable compensation to an account created for payment of health insurance benefits.

Implicit Subsidy

The fully-insured premiums TRS Pays for the Kentucky Employees' Health plan are blended rates based on the combined experience of active and retiree members. Because the average cost of providing health care benefits to retirees under age 65 is higher than the average cost of providing health care benefits to active employees, there is an implicit subsidy for the non-Medicare eligible retirees. This implicit subsidy is included in the calculation of the total OPEB liability.

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources

At June 30, 2022, the District reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability of \$5,008,249 comprised of \$1,899,249 related to CERS and \$3,109,000 related to KRS.

The District's proportion of the net OPEB liability for CERS w was 0.0992% percent and for TRS 0.1449%.

The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the OPEB plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating entities, actuarially determined.

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$113,810 related to CERS and \$7,650 related to TRS. At June 30, 2022, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

		CERS	
	Deferred	Deferred	Net
	Outflow	Inflow	Deferral
Change in liability experience	\$ 298,657	\$ 567,053	
Change of assumptions	503,527	1,766	
Change in investment experience	95,690	392,801	
Change in proportionate share of contributions		254,349	
	897,874	\$ 1,215,969	\$ (318,095)
Subsequent contributions	157,060		
Total	\$ 1,054,934		
		TRS	
	Deferred	TRS Deferred	Net
	Deferred Outflow		Net Deferral
Change in liability experience		Deferred	
Change in liability experience Change of assumptions	Outflow	Deferred Inflow	
- , ,	Outflow \$ -	Deferred Inflow	
Change of assumptions	Outflow \$ -	Deferred Inflow \$ 1,849,000	
Change of assumptions Change in investment experience	Outflow \$ - 813,000	Deferred Inflow \$ 1,849,000	
Change of assumptions Change in investment experience	Outflow \$ - 813,000 65,000	Deferred Inflow \$ 1,849,000 332,000 233,000	Deferral

	Total		
	Deferred Outflow	Deferred Inflow	Net Deferral
Change in liability experience	\$ 298,657	\$ 2,416,053	
Change of assumptions	1,316,527	1,766	
Change in investment experience	95,690	724,801	
Change in proportionate share of contributions	65,000	487,349	
	1,775,874	\$ 3,629,969	\$ (1,854,095)
Subsequent contributions	439,145		
Total	\$ 2,215,019		

The contributions subsequent to the measurement date of \$439,145 will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2022. The net deferral of \$(1,854,095) will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ending	Net		
June 30	Deferral		
2023	\$ (397,297)		
2024	(443,296)		
2025	(432,652		
2026	(477,850)		
2027	(103,000		
	\$ (1,854,095)		

Actuarial assumptions

The total OPEB liability, net OPEB liability, and sensitivity as of June 30, 2021 were based on an actuarial valuation date of June 30, 2020. The total OPEB liability was rolled-forward from the valuation date to the plan's fiscal year ending June 30, 2020, using generally accepted accounting principles.

The KRS Board of Trustee adopted new actuarial assumptions since June 30, 2018. These assumptions are documented in the report titled "Kentucky Retirement Systems 2018 Actuarial Experience Study for the Period Ending June 30, 2010". The total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2021 was determined using these updated assumptions.

The actuarial assumptions are:

Benefits	2022
	no change
Assumptions	2022
Valuation date	6/30/2020
Actuarial cost method	Entry age normal
Amotrization method	Level percent of pay
Remaining amortization period	30 years, closed
Payroll growth rate	2.00%
Investment rate of return	6.25%
Inflation	2.30%
Salary increase rate - nonhazardous	3.30% - 10.30%
Salary increase rate - hazardous	3.05% - 18.55%
Health care cost trends:	
	6.250% decreasing to an
Pre-65	ultimate rate of 4.05% in 12
	years
Post-65	5.50% decreasing to an ultimate
	rate of 4.05% in 12 years

Benefits	2022		
	no change		
Assumptions	2022		
Inflation	2.50%		
Real wage growth	25.00%		
Wage inflation	275.00%		
Salary increase rate	3.50% - 7.50%		
Investment rate of return - MIF	7.10%		
Investment rate of return - LIF	7.10%		
Muncipal bond index	2.13%		
Single equivalent investment rate - MIF	7.10%		
Single equivalent investment rate - LIF	7.10%		
Health care cost trends:			
Pre-65	7.00% decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4.50% by FYE 2031		
Post-65	5.00% decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4.50% by FYE 2024		
Medicare part B premiums	4.40% with an ultimate rate of 4.50% by FYE 2034		

The mortality table used for active members is RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table projected with Scale BB to 2013 (multiplied by 50% for males and 30% for females). For healthy retired members and beneficiaries, the mortality table used is RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table projected with Scale BB to 2013 (set-back for one year for females). For disabled members, the mortality table used is RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table projected with Scale BB to 2013 (set-back four yersr for males).

The long-term expected rate of return was determined by using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of returns are developed for each asset class. The ranges are combined by weighting the expected future real rate of return by the target asset allocation percentage. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rate of return for each major asset class are summarized in the tables below. The current long-term inflation assumption is 2.30% per annum for both the non-hazardous and hazardous system.

CERS				
		Long-term		
	Target	Expected		
Asset Class	Allocation	Nominal Retur		
US Equity	21.75%	5.70%		
Non US Equity	21.75%	6.35%		
Private Equity	10.00%	9.70%		
Specialty Credit/High Yield	15.00%	2.80%		
Core Bonds	10.00%	0.00%		
Cash	1.50%	-0.60%		
Real Estate	10.00%	5.40%		
Real Return	10.00%	4.55%		
Expected real return	100.00%	5.00%		
Long-term inflation ass	2.50%			

TRS - MIF		TRS - LIF			
		Long-term			Long-term
		Expected			Expected
	Target	Nominal		Target	Nominal
Asset Class	Allocation	Return	Asset Class	Allocation	Return
Global equity	58.00%	5.10%	US Equity	40.00%	4.40%
Fixed income	9.00%	-0.10%	International Equity	23.00%	5.60%
Real Estate	6.50%	4.00%	Fixed Income	18.00%	-0.10%
Private equity	8.50%	6.90%	Real Estate	6.00%	4.00%
High Yield	8.00%	1.70%	Private Equity	5.00%	6.90%
Other categories	9.00%	2.20%	Additional Categories	6.00%	2.10%
Cash (LIBOR)	1.00%	-0.30%	Cash (LIBOR)	2.00%	-0.30%
Expected real return	100.00%	7.10%	Expected real return	100.00%	7.10%
Long-term inflation ass	umption	2.50%	Long-term inflation assu	umption	2.50%

Discount rate

The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate of 6.25% assumes that the funds receive the required employer contributions each future year, as determined by the current funding policy established in statute as last amended by House Bill 362 (passed in 2018). The discount rate determination used an expected rate of return of 6.25%, and a municipal bond rate of 3.50%, as reported in Fidelity Index's "20-Year Municipal GO AA Index" as of June 28, 2019. However, the cost associated with the implicit employer subsisdy was not included in the calculation of the KRS' acturarial determined contributions, and any cost associated with the implicit study will not be paid out of KRS' trusts. Therefore, the municipal bond rate was applied to future expected benefit payments associated with the implicit subsidy. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the KRS plan's CAFR.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following table presents the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using the discount rate of 8.00% for TRS and 5.34% for CERS as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	1% Decrease 6.10%	Current Discount Rate 7.10%	1% Increase 8.10%
District's proportionate share of the TRS net OPEB liability	\$ 4,317,000	\$ 3,109,000	\$ 2,591,000
	1% Decrease 4.34%	Current Discount Rate 5.34%	1% Increase 6.34%
District's proportionate share of the CERS net OPEB liability	\$ 2,607,655	\$ 1,899,249	\$ 1,317,885
Total	\$ 6,924,655	\$ 5,008,249	\$ 3,908,885

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	Current		
	1% Decrease	Trend Rate	1% Increase
District's proportionate share of the TRS net OPEB			
liability	\$ 2,450,000	\$ 3,109,000	\$ 4,519,000
District's proportionate share of the CERS net OPEB			
liability	1,367,234	1,899,249	2,541,400
Total	\$ 3,817,234	\$ 5,008,249	\$ 7,060,400

OPEB plan fiduciary net position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CERS financial report.

NOTE 8: CONTINGENCIES

Grants

The District receives funding from federal and state agencies in the form of grants. These funds are to be used for designated purposes only. For government agency grants, if the grantor's review indicates that the funds have not been used for the intended purpose, the grantors may request a refund of monies advanced or refuse to reimburse the District for its disbursements. The amount of such future refunds and unreimbursed disbursements, if any, is not expected to be significant. Continuation of the District's grant programs is predicated upon the grantors' satisfaction that the funds provided are being spent as intended and the grantors' intent to continue their programs.

Litigation

The District is subject to various legal actions in various stages of litigation, the outcome of which is not determinable at this time. Management of the District and its legal counsel do not anticipate that there will be any material effect on the combined financial statements as a result of cases presently in progress.

NOTE 9: RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of losses related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees, and natural disasters. The District has obtained insurance coverage through a commercial insurance company. In addition, the District has effectively managed risk through various employee education and prevention programs. All risk general liability management activities are accounted for in the General Fund. Expenditures and claims are recognized when probable that a loss has occurred and the amount of loss can be reasonably estimated.

The District purchases unemployment insurance through the Kentucky School Boards Insurance Trust Unemployment Compensation Fund; however, risk has not been transferred to such fund. In addition, the District continues to carry commercial insurance for all other risks of loss.

Management estimates that the amount of actual or potential claims against the District as of June 30, 2022 will not materially affect the financial condition of the District. Therefore, the General Fund contains no provision for estimated claims. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded insurance coverage amounts in any of the past three fiscal years.

NOTE 10: FUND TRANSFERS

The following transfers were made during the year:

From Fund To Fund		Purpose	A	Amount	
General fund	Special Revenue	Technology Match	\$	43,578	
General fund	Construction Fund	Capital outlay		312	
Capital outlay	General fund	Projects		207,515	
Building fund	General fund	Projects		317,895	
Building fund	Debt service	Debt serivce	1	,582,945	
Food service General fund		Indirect costs		84,547	
			\$ 2	,236,792	

NOTE 11: ON-BEHALF PAYMENTS

For the year ended June 30, 2022 payments were made by the Commonwealth of Kentucky on behalf of the District for insurance benefits, retirement benefits, technology, and debt service. The following amounts were recorded in the Statement of Activities and the Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance:

Fund	
General	\$ 5,278,011
Debt service	1,222,770
Food service	114,233
	\$ 6,615,014
Туре	
Retirement	\$ 3,037,815
Health insurance less federal reimbursement	2,124,495
Life insurance	3,627
Adminsitrative fee	29,000
HRA/Dental/Vision insurance	105,525
Technology	91,782
Debt service	1,222,770
	\$ 6,615,014

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

	Budgeted	Variance		
	Original	Final	Actual	Final to Actual
Revenues				
Local sources	\$ 3,525,500	\$ 3,525,500	\$ 3,917,293	\$ 391,793
State sources	12,790,000	12,790,000	15,166,681	2,376,681
Federal sources	115,000	115,000	136,039	21,039
Total revenues	16,430,500	16,430,500	19,220,013	2,789,513
Expenditures				
Instruction	9,640,065	9,640,065	12,480,253	(2,840,188)
Support services:				
Student	831,880	831,880	706,832	125,048
Instuction staff	294,016	294,016	197,136	96,880
District administrative	1,325,890	1,325,890	1,209,943	115,947
School administrative	1,337,164	1,337,164	1,015,045	322,119
Business	151,100	151,100	101,753	49,347
Plant operations	1,794,539	1,794,539	1,933,241	(138,702)
Student transportation	1,544,944	1,544,944	1,974,558	(429,614)
Debt service	98,000	98,000	94,355	3,645
Contingency	1,718,902	1,718,902		1,718,902
Total expenditures	18,736,500	18,736,500	19,713,116	(976,616)
Excess (deficiency) of revenues				
over expenditures	(2,306,000)	(2,306,000)	(493,103)	3,766,129
Other financing sources (uses)				
Transfers in	258,000	258,000	609,957	351,957
Transfers out	(52,000)	(52,000)	(43,890)	8,110
Sale of assets			124,755	124,755
Total other financing sources (uses)	206,000	206,000	690,822	484,822
Net change in fund balances	(2,100,000)	(2,100,000)	197,719	2,297,719
Fund balances - beginning of year	2,100,000	2,100,000	2,258,125	158,125
Fund balances - end of year	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,455,844	\$ 2,455,844

	Budgete	d Amounts		Variance
	Original	Final	Actual	Final to Actual
Revenues				
Local sources	\$ 58,730	\$ 58,730	\$ 5,558	\$ (53,172)
State sources	1,532,286	1,532,286	1,197,237	(335,049)
Federal sources	2,194,910	2,194,910	4,113,805	1,918,895
Total revenues	3,785,926	3,785,926	5,316,600	1,530,674
Expenditures				
Instruction	3,378,565	3,378,565	5,292,799	(1,914,234)
Support services:				
Student	251,817	251,817	266,340	(14,523)
Instruction staff	68	68	188,236	(188,168)
District admin	447	447		447
School admin	11,000	11,000		11,000
Community services	205,670	205,670	202,499	3,171
Total expenditures	3,847,567	3,847,567	5,949,874	(2,102,307)
Excess (deficiency) of revenues				
over expenditures	(61,641)	(61,641)	(633,274)	3,632,981
Other financing sources (uses)				
Transfers in	50,669	50,669	43,578	(7,091)
Total other financing sources (uses)	50,669	50,669	43,578	(7,091)
Net change in fund balances	(10,972)	(10,972)	(589,696)	(578,724)
Fund balances - beginning of year			566	566
Fund balances - end of year	\$ (10,972)	\$ (10,972)	\$ (589,130)	\$ (578,158)

	Scl	nedule of Distric	t's Proportionate	Share of the Ne	et Pension Liabilit	y - TRS		
As of June 30,	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Measurement period as of June	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%	6 0.0000%	0.0000%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$35,375,439	\$38,420,781	\$39,223,666	\$38,050,808	\$ 77,414,842	\$ 81,042,991	\$66,127,682	\$63,007,387
District's covered payroll	\$ 9,317,600	\$ 9,914,577	\$ 9,848,088	\$ 9,624,161	\$ 9,438,832	\$ 9,340,475	\$ 9,618,989	\$11,466,263
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	6 0.00%	0.00%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	65.59%	58.27%	58.76%	59.30%	39.83%	35.22%	6 42.49%	45.59%
		S	chedule of Distri	ict's Contribution	ns - TRS			
As of June 30,	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Contractually required contributed Actual contribution	·\$ - -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ - -	\$ - -	\$ -
Contribution deficiency (excess) \$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's covered payroll Contributions as a percentage	\$ 9,402,833	\$ 9,317,600	\$ 9,914,577	\$ 9,848,088	\$ 9,624,161	\$ 9,438,832	\$ 9,340,475	\$ 9,618,989
of covered payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

Fleming County School District Schedule of District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability And Contributions - CERS June 30, 2022

Sche	edule of Distric	t's Proportiona	te Share of the	Net Pension I	iability - CERS				
As of June 30,	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	
Measurement period as of June 30, District's proportion of the net pension	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	
liability	0.0992%	0.1050%	0.1113%	0.1997%	0.1200%	0.1150%	0.1186%	0.1210%	
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 6,326,627	\$ 8,056,941	\$ 7,824,614	\$ 7,306,234	\$ 7,023,793	\$ 5,659,482	\$ 5,097,567	\$ 3,931,000	
District's covered payroll	\$ 2,687,377	\$ 2,807,305	\$ 2,952,952	\$ 3,055,283	\$ 2,950,016	\$ 2,749,346	\$ 2,762,066	\$ 2,779,719	
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	235.42%	287.00%	264.98%	239.13%	238.09%	205.85%	184.56%	141.42%	
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	55.95%	47.81%	50.45%	53.54%	53.32%	55.50%	59.97%	66.80%	
		Schedu	le of District's	Contributions -	CERS				
As of June 30,	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Contractually required contribution	\$ 575,250	\$ 519,313	\$ 455,184	\$ 430,536	\$ 442,405	\$ 411,644	\$ 341,460	\$ 352,182	\$ 381,
Actual contribution	575,250	519,313	455,184	430,536	442,405	411,644	341,460	352,182	381,
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$
District's covered payroll Contributions as a percentage of covered	\$ 2,717,288	\$ 2,687,377	\$ 2,807,305	\$ 2,952,952	\$ 3,055,283	\$ 2,950,016	\$ 2,749,346	\$ 2,762,066	\$ 2,779,
payroll	21.17%	19.32%	16.21%	14.58%	14.48%	13.95%	12.42%	12.75%	

Schedule of District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability - TRS Medical Insurance Plan

As of June 30, Measurement period as of June 30,	2022	<u>2021</u> 2020	2020	2019	2018
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.1449%	0.1992%	0.2004%	0.1966%	0.1990%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 3,109,000	\$ 3,670,000	\$ 4,487,000	\$ 5,206,000	\$ 5,398,000
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 2,525,000	\$ 2,940,000	\$ 3,624,000	\$ 4,487,000	\$ 4,409,000
District's covered payroll	\$ 9,317,600	\$ 9,780,192	\$ 9,914,577	\$ 8,909,500	\$ 8,644,667
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	33.37%	37.52%	45.26%	58.43%	62.44%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	51.47%	39.05%	32.58%	25.54%	21.18%

Schedule of District's Contributions - TRS Medical Insurance Plan

As of June 30,	2022	2021	 2020	 2019	 2018	 2017
Contractually required contribution Actual contribution	\$ 282,085 282,085	\$ 256,793 256,793	\$ 266,972 266,972	\$ 266,972 266,972	\$ 267,285 267,285	\$ 259,340 259,340
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's covered payroll	\$ 9,402,833	\$ 9,317,600	\$ 9,780,192	\$ 9,914,577	\$ 8,909,500	\$ 8,644,667
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	3.00%	2.76%	2.73%	2.69%	3.00%	3.00%

Schedule of District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability - TRS Life Insurance Plan

As of June 30,	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Measurement period as of June 30,		2021		2020		2019		2018		2017
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability		0.0000%		0.0000%		0.0000%		0.0000%		0.0000%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$	34,000	\$	89,000	\$	84,000	\$	77,000	\$	59,000
District's covered payroll	\$	9,317,600	\$	9,780,192	\$	9,914,577	\$	8,909,500	\$	8,644,667
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered payroll		0.00%		0.00%		0.00%		0.00%		0.00%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability		89.15%		71.57%		73.40%		74.97%		79.99%

Schedule of District's Contributions -TRS Life Insurance Plan

As of June 30,	 2022	 2021	 2020	 2019	2018	2017
Contractually required contribution Actual contribution	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's covered payroll	\$ 9,402,833	\$ 9,317,600	\$ 9,780,192	\$ 9,914,577	\$ 8,909,500	\$ 8,644,667
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

Schedule of District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability - CERS

As of June 30,	2022	<u>2021</u> 2020	2020	2019 2018	2018
Measurement period as of June 30,	2021				2017
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.0992%	0.1310%	0.1334%	0.1325%	0.1293%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 1,899,249	\$ 3,163,710	\$ 2,243,358	\$ 2,351,677	\$ 2,598,870
District's covered payroll	\$ 2,687,377	\$ 2,807,305	\$ 2,952,952	\$ 3,055,283	\$ 2,950,016
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	70.67%	112.70%	75.97%	76.97%	88.10%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	58.41%	51.67%	60.44%	57.62%	52.39%

Schedule of District's Contributions - CERS

As of June 30,	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
Contractually required contribution Actual contribution	\$ 157,060 157,060	\$ 128,079 128,079	\$ 180,145 180,145	\$ 165,165 165,165	\$ 143,562 143,562	\$ 139,419 139,419
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's covered payroll	\$ 2,717,288	\$ 2,687,377	\$ 2,807,305	\$ 2,952,952	\$ 3,055,283	\$ 2,950,016
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	5.78%	4.77%	6.42%	5.59%	4.70%	4.73%

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

	District Activity Fund	Student Activity Fund	Capital Outlay Fund		Building Fund		Construction Fund		Gov	Total onmajor ernmental Funds
Assets										
Cash and cash equivalents (deficit)	\$ 15,344	\$ 338,540	\$	1,656	\$	(233,108)	\$		\$	122,432
Accounts receivable						269,102				269,102
Total assets	\$ 15,344	\$ 338,540	\$	1,656	\$	35,994	\$	0	\$	391,534
Fund balances										
Restricted	\$ 15,344	\$ 338,540	\$	1,656	\$	35,994			\$	391,534
Unassigned										-
Total fund balances	15,344	338,540		1,656		35,994	,	0		391,534
Total liabilities and fund										
balances	\$ 15,344	\$ 338,540	\$	1,656	\$	35,994	\$	0	\$	391,534

	District Activity Fund		Student Activity Fund	Capital Outlay Fund	Building Fund		Construction Fund		Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds	
Revenues						_				
From local sources:										
Taxes:										
Property	\$		\$	\$	\$	828,154	\$	0	\$	828,154
Other local revenue	5,24	2	557,505							562,747
State sources				207,515		1,072,686				1,280,201
Total revenues	5,24	2	557,505	207,515		1,900,840		0		2,671,102
Expenditures										
Instruction	6,16	57	446,505							452,672
Support services:										
Other instructional	_		78,103							78,103
Total expenditures	6,16	57	524,608	0		-		-		530,775
Excess of revenues over (under)										
expenditures	(92	25)	32,897	207,515		1,900,840		-		2,140,327
Other financing sources (uses)										
Transfers in								312		312
Transfers out				(207,515)		(1,900,840)				(2,108,355)
Total other financing sources (uses)			0	(207,515)		(1,900,840)		312		(2,108,043)
Net change in fund balances	(92	25)	32,897	0		0		312		32,284
Fund balances - beginning	16,26	9	305,643	1,656		35,994		(312)		359,250
Fund balances - end of year	\$ 15,34	4	\$ 338,540	\$ 1,656	\$	35,994	\$	0	\$	391,534

	Cash Balance				Cash Balance
Fund Name	July 1, 2021	Receipts	Expenditure	Transfers	June 30, 2022
Pizza Club	\$ 0	\$ 25	\$ 0	\$ (25)	\$ 0
General Office	10	7,888	5,253	(28)	2,617
Lost Lock	55	-	-	-	55
Interest	45	211	180	-	76
Staff	23	-	-	-	23
CBI-FMD	359	240	569	364	394
JR/SR Prom	4,950	7,144	8,165	(102)	3,827
FC Virtual Academy	275	-	-	-	275
Summer Acceleration	3,075	2,138	277	-	4,936
ACT Bootcamp donation	148	-	-	-	148
Math	12	-	-	-	12
English-Staggs	834	-	108	-	726
Winter Formal	168	3,188	1,203	(2,153)	-
Youth Service Center	6	-	-	-	6
AP Testing	2,283	670	790	-	2,163
Certification Test	188	-	-	-	188
Auto Mechanics	1,189	6,850	7,759	-	280
Bass Fishing	1,371	-	1,000	-	371
Academic Team	3,650	292	1,860	-	2,082
Archery	2,123	12,472	8,126	(105)	6,364
Welding Projects	5,976	6,439	7,613	105	4,907
Panther Bullying	1	-	-	-	1
Culinary	3,615	4,766	5,520	595	3,456
Gearup	1	-	-	295	296
Justice- Special Ed	100	-	-	-	100
Sources of Strength	333	-	-	-	333
Carty- English	2	-	292	290	-
Cap and Gowns	9	1,813	1,768	-	54
Soar	-	2,000	-	-	2,000
Chesney- English	-	-	218	219	1
Ball- English	-	-	230	292	62
Puzzle Club	-	-	-	25	25
Library	-	50	-	-	50
Pepsi-Faculty	57	1,529	1,427	74	233
Picture Fund	16	621	438	(99)	100
National Art Honor Society	507	140	54	100	693
Game Club	147	-	-	-	147

	Cash Balance				Cash Balance
	July 1, 2021	Receipts	Expenditure	Transfers	June 30, 2022
Swin Team	440	1,575	1,819	670	866
Bowling	2,632	4,484	4,092	(25)	2,999
Girls Soccer	1,350	2,200	2,653	-	897
Boys Soccer	3,397	853	2,531	-	1,719
Baseball	6,723	17,050	12,322	709	12,160
Boys Baskeyball	108	12,560	9,638	-	3,030
JR Pro Basketball	2,265	5,370	7,123	-	512
Cheerleading	479	12,164	5,235	-	7,408
Intermural Cheerleading	44	3,580	2,888	-	736
Track	-	227	310	83	-
Football	1,961	31,503	30,461	3,470	6,473
Intermural Football	179	5,580	4,132	-	1,627
Girls Basketball	2,371	15,618	15,979	(25)	1,985
Intermural Girls Basketball	2,836	2,684	1,676	-	3,844
Boys Golf	2,318	3,360	3,930	(1,659)	89
Girls Golf	-	-	1,020	1,659	639
Girls Softball	2,992	9,194	4,475	-	7,711
Startup for Athletics	-	2,005	2,000	-	5
Athletics	15,606	81,030	81,234	(4,445)	10,957
Volleyball	2,899	8,465	10,798	(50)	516
Science- Vice CJ	138	-	-	-	138
Brandi trent- English	1,046	-	-	(546)	500
Yearbook Sales	17,595	2,307	37	-	19,865
English- b Howard	215	-	125	(32)	58
English- Halsey	1,948	-	350	-	1,598
FCA	350	-	85	-	265
FFA	16,460	21,914	24,076	-	14,298
Barn Account	195	1,078	490	-	783
FBLA	1,207	12,463	9,992	(121)	3,557
FCCLA Boosters	1,489	-	-	-	1,489
FCCLA	1,299	476	632	-	1,143
Ag-Floral Design	3,146	6,129	3,403	384	6,256
HOSA	3,152	378	410	-	3,120
Skills USA	51	-	(270)	-	321
Pep Club	65	-	-	-	65
Skills USA Rucker	30	-	30	-	-
Guidance Office	168	-	84	-	84

	Cash Balance				Cash Balance
	July 1, 2021	Receipts	Expenditure	Transfers	June 30, 2022
Science	152	-	-	-	152
Senior Class	3,218	4,135	4,838	-	2,515
Beta Club	2,756	1,166	1,148	-	2,774
Yellow House	100	-	-	-	100
Spanish Club	982	-	-	-	982
Student Council	2,105	5,789	6,523	(85)	1,286
Kentucky Student Council	5,349	6,465	7,184	(1,307)	3,323
STLP	306	-	-	-	306
TSA	40	2,414	2,439	658	673
Choir	299	2,035	1,813	-	521
Band	3,070	8,547	7,247	(16)	4,354
Panther Parent Program	114	20	-	-	134
Panther Stop and Shop	3,623	12,204	16,063	832	596
	\$ 150,796	\$ 365,498	\$ 343,865	\$ 1	\$ 172,430

	Cash Balance						h Balance
	Ju	ly 1, 2021	Receipts	Expenditure		Jun	e 30, 2022
Fleming County High School	\$	150,796	\$ 365,498	\$	343,864	\$	172,430
Simons Middle School		52,415	120,299		102,641		70,073
E.T. Ward Elementary		23,972	9,472		9,812		23,632
Hillsboro Elementary		18,429	12,284		13,331		17,382
Ewing Elementary		24,287	16,777		20,312		20,752
Flemingsburg Elementary		35,744	33,174		34,647		34,271
	\$	305,643	\$ 557,504	\$	524,607	\$	338,540

Federal Grantor	Federal	Pass-Through Entity	Total		
Pass-Through Grantor	CFDA	Identifying		eral	
Program or Cluster Title	Number	Number	Expen	ditures	
U.S. Department of Education					
Passed through the Kentucky Department of Education					
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	3810002 19	\$ 68,515		
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	3810002 20	189,590		
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	3810002 21	285,545		
Special Education Preschool Grants	84.173	3800002 20	23,826		
Total Special Education Cluster				567,476	
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	3100002 20	328,118		
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	3100002 21	626,819		
Subtotal				954,937	
Career and Technical Education - Basic Grants to States	84.048	3710002 18	1,195		
Career and Technical Education - Basic Grants to States	84.048	3710002 19	2,924		
Career and Technical Education - Basic Grants to States	84.048	3710002 20	11,884		
Career and Technical Education - Basic Grants to States	84.048	3710002 21	40,468		
Subtotal				56,471	
	84.358	3140002 19	31,149	_	
Subtotal				31,149	
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	3230002 20	100,495	_	
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	3230002 21	14,552		
Subtotal				115,047	
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424	3420002 20	74,635		
Subtotal				74,635	
Education Stabilization Fund	84.425D	4000002 20	69,032		
Education Stabilization Fund	84.425D	4200002 21	1,844,390		
Education Stabilization Fund	84.425D	4200003 21	24,518		
Education Stabilization Fund	84.425D	4300005 21	2,882		
Subtotal				1,940,822	

		Pass-Through			
Federal Grantor	Federal	Entity	Total Federal		
Pass-Through Grantor	CFDA	Identifying			
Program or Cluster Title	Number	Number	Exper	nditures	
U.S. Deparment of Agriculture					
Passed through the Kentucky Department of Educati	on				
School Breakfast Program	10.553	7760005 21	106,575		
School Breakfast Program	10.553	7760005 22	436,609		
National School Lunch Program	10.555	7750002 21	246,171		
National School Lunch Program	10.555	7750002 22	837,045		
National School Lunch Program	10.555	7970000 21	56,147		
National School Lunch Program	10.555	9980000 22	60,253		
Summer Food Service Program	10.559	7690024 21	174		
Summer Food Service Program	10.559	7740023 21	1,685		
Total Child Nutrition Cluster				1,744,659	
State Administrative Expenses for Child Nutrition	10.560	7700001 21	510		
Subtotal				510	
Pandemic EBT Administrative Costs	10.649	9990000 21	3,063		
Subtotal				3,063	
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture				1,748,232	
U.S. Deparment of Health and Human Services					
Passed through the Kentucky Department of Education					
Coopertive Agreements to Promote Adolescent Health	93.079	2100001 19	300		
Subtotal				300	
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services				300	
Total Federal Expenditures				\$5,489,069	

NOTE 1: BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (Schedule) includes the federal grant activity of Fleming County School District (District) under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2022. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position or cash flows of the District.

NOTE 2: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts, if any, shown on the schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available.

NOTE 3: INDIRECT COST RATE

The District has elected not to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under Uniform Guidance.

NOTE 4: SUBRECIPIENTS

The District did not provide federal funds to subrecipients for the year ended June 30, 2022.

Fleming County School District Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on and Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* June 30, 2022



Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits Members of the Board of Education Fleming County School District Flemingsburg, Kentucky

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and the audit requirements prescribed by the Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits in the *Independent Auditor's Contract*, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Fleming County School District (District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022 and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated November 14, 2022.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Fleming County School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fleming County School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fleming County School District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Fleming County School District Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on and Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* June 30, 2022

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards.

We noted certain matters that we reported to management of the District in a separate letter dated November 14, 2022.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose

Maddox & Associates CPAs Inc.

Fort Thomas, Kentucky November 14, 2022 Fleming County School District Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by Uniform Guidance June 30, 2022



Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits Members of the Board of Education Fleming County School District Flemingsburg, Kentucky

We have audited Fleming County School District's (District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in OMB Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2022. The District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statues, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on compliance for each of the District's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit procedures provide a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance.

Report on Compliance for Each Major Program

We have audited the District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the OMB Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2022. The District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Fleming County School District Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by Uniform Guidance June 30, 2022

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the District's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose

Maddox & Associates CPAs Inc.

Fort Thomas, Kentucky November 14, 2022

SECTION I - SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

Financial Statements				
Type of report the auditor issued on whether the financial statements audited were prepared in accordance with GAAP:		<u>Unr</u>	-	
Internal control over financial reporting:				
Material weakness(es) identified?		Yes	X	No
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?		_Yes	X	None reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?		_Yes	X	No
Federal Awards				
Internal control over major programs:				
Material weakness(es) identified?		Yes	X	No
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?		Yes	Х	None reported
Type of report the auditor issued on compliance with major programs:		Unr	nodified	-
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported				
in accordance with Uniform Guidance (2 CFD 500.516(a))?	X	Yes		None reported
Identification of Major Programs				
CFDA Number(s) Name of Federal Program or C	Cluster			-
84.425 Education Stabilization Fund				
Dollar threshhold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:		\$	750,000	-
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee	X	_Yes		_No
SECTION II - FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS				
None reported				
SECTION III - FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS	5			

None reported

NO PRIOR FINDINGS



Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits Members of the Board of Education Fleming County School District Flemingsburg, Kentucky

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of Fleming County School District (District) for the year ended June 30, 2022, we considered the District's internal control in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on internal control.

However, during our audit we became aware of matters that our opportunities for strengthening internal controls and operating efficiencies. The memorandum that accompanies this letter summarizes our comments and recommendations regarding these matters. Any uncorrected comments from the prior year have been listed in this letter. A separate reported dated November 14, 2022 contains our report on the District's internal control. This letter does not affect our report dated November 14, 2022 on the financial statements of the District.

We will review the status of these comments during our next audit engagement. We have already discussed the comments and recommendation with various District personnel, and we will be pleased to discuss them in further detail at our convenience, to perform additional study of these matters, or to assist you in implementing the recommendations

Maddox & Associates CPAs Inc.

November 14, 2022

Current Year Comments

Activity Funds

Flemingsburg Elementary School

2022-01

In our testing of activity funds receipts, we noted instances where deposits were not made timely as required by Accounting Procedures for Kentucky School Activity Funds.

District's Response

Staff will be trained on the appropriate requirements and required documentation.

Fleming County High School

2022-02

In our testing of activity funds receipts, we noted instances where monies received were not credited to the correct fund as required by Accounting Procedures for Kentucky School Activity Funds.

District's Response

Staff will be trained on the appropriate requirements and required documentation.

Simons Middle School

2022-03

In our testing of activity funds receipts, we noted instances where monies received were not credited to the correct fund as required by Accounting Procedures for Kentucky School Activity Funds.

District's Response

Staff will be trained on the appropriate requirements and required documentation.

Prior Year Comments

Prior year comments 2021-001 to 2021-019 and 2021-021 to 2021-023were not repeated in the current year.

Prior year comment 2021-020 was repeated in the current year as comment 2022-01.

APPENDIX C

Fleming County School District Finance Corporation School Building Revenue Bonds Series of 2024

Official Terms and Conditions of Bond Sale

OFFICIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF BOND SALE

\$330,000*

Fleming County School District Finance Corporation School Building Revenue Bonds, Series of 2024 Dated January 25, 2024

SALE: January 4, 2024 AT 10:30 A.M., E.S.T.

As published on PARITY®, a nationally recognized electronic bidding system, the Fleming County School District Finance Corporation ("Corporation") will until January 4, 2024, at the hour of 10:30 A.M., E.S.T., in the office of the Executive Director of the Kentucky School Facilities Construction Commission, 700 Louisville Rd, Carriage House, Frankfort, KY 40601, receive competitive bids for the revenue bonds herein described. To be considered, bids must be submitted on an Official Bid Form and must be delivered to the Corporation at the address indicated on the date of sale no later than the hour indicated. Bids may be submitted manually or by facsimile or electronically via PARITY. Bids will be considered by the Corporation and may be accepted without further action by the Corporation's Board of Directors.

Subject to a Permitted Adjustment* increasing or decreasing the issue by up to \$33,000.

FLEMING COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT FINANCE CORPORATION

The Corporation has been formed in accordance with the provisions of Sections 162.120 through 162.300 and Section 162.385 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes ("KRS"), and KRS Chapter 273 and KRS 58.180, as a non profit, non stock corporation for the purpose of financing necessary school building facilities for and on behalf of the Board of Education of Fleming County, Kentucky (the "Board"). Under the provisions of existing Kentucky law, the Corporation is permitted to act as an agency and instrumentality of the Board for financing purposes and the legality of the financing plan to be implemented by the Bonds herein referred to has been upheld by the Kentucky Court of Appeals (Supreme Court) in the case of White v. City of Middlesboro, Ky. 414 S.W.2d 569.

STATUTORY AUTHORITY, PURPOSE OF ISSUE AND SECURITY

These Bonds are authorized pursuant to KRS 162.120 through 162.300, 162.385, and KRS 58.180 and are issued in accordance with a Resolution of the Corporation's Board of Directors. Said Bonds are revenue bonds and constitute a limited indebtedness of the Corporation payable from rental revenues derived by the Corporation from the Board under the Lease identified below. Said Bonds are being issued to finance Phase I of a new Elementary School (the "Project") and are secured by a statutory mortgage lien upon and a pledge of the revenues from the rental of the school building Project property to the Board under the Lease on a year to year basis; the first rental period ending June 30, 2024.

Should the Board default in its obligations under the Lease or fail to renew the Lease, the Registered Owners of Bonds have the right to have a receiver appointed to administer the school building Project but foreclosure and sale are not available as remedies.

The rental of the school building Project property from the Corporation to the Board is to be effected under a certain Lease Agreement by and between the Corporation and the Board (the "Lease"), whereunder the school building Project property is leased to the Board for the initial period ending June 30, 2024, with an option in the Board to renew the Lease each year at rentals sufficient to provide for the principal and interest requirements on the Bonds as they become due, plus the costs of insurance, maintenance, depreciation, and bond issuance and administration expenses; the Board being legally obligated only for the initial rental period and for one year at a time thereafter each time the Lease is renewed.

Under the terms of the Lease and any renewal thereof, so long as the Bonds remain outstanding and in conformance with the intent and purpose of KRS 157.627(5) and KRS 160.160(5), in the event of a failure by the Board to pay the rentals due under the Lease, and unless sufficient funds have been transmitted to the Paying Agent, or will be so transmitted, for paying said rentals when due, the Board has granted under the terms of the Lease and Participation Agreement to the Corporation and the Commission the right to notify and request the Kentucky Department of Education to withhold from the Board a sufficient portion of any undisbursed funds then held, set aside, or allocated to the Board and to request said Department or Commissioner of Education to transfer the required amount thereof to the Paying Agent for the payment of such rentals.

Although the Board is obligated to pay the Corporation annual rentals in the full amount of the principal and interest requirements for the Bonds for each year in which the Lease is renewed, the Board has entered into the Lease in reliance upon a certain Participation Agreement by and between the Board and the Kentucky School Facilities Construction Commission (the "Commission"). Under the terms of the Participation Agreement, the Commission has agreed to pay annually directly to the Paying Agent for the Bonds a stated Agreed Participation equal to approximately 100% of the annual debt service requirements for the Bonds herein identified until their retirement, subject to the constitutional restrictions limiting the commitment to the biennium; said annual amount is to be applied only to the principal and interest requirements of the Bonds so long as the Board renews the Lease. Under the Lease, the Board has pledged and assigned all of its rights under the Participation Agreement in and to the Agreed Participation to the Corporation in order to secure the Bonds and has agreed to pay that portion of the rentals in excess of said Agreed Participation for each year in which the Lease is renewed.

KENTUCKY SCHOOL FACILITIES CONSTRUCTION COMMISSION

The Commission is an independent corporate agency and instrumentality of the Commonwealth of Kentucky established pursuant to the provisions of Sections 157.611 through 157.640 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes, as repealed, amended, and reenacted (the "Act") for the purpose of assisting local school districts in meeting the school construction needs of the Commonwealth in a manner which will ensure an equitable distribution of funds based upon unmet need.

Pursuant to the provisions of the Act, the Regulations of the Kentucky Board of Education and the Commission, the Commission has determined that the Board is eligible for participation from the Commission in meeting the costs of construction of the Projects and has entered into a Participation Agreement with the Board whereunder the Commission agrees to pay an annual Agreed Participation equal to approximately 100% of the annual debt service requirements for the Bonds herein identified each year until their retirement; provided, however, that the contractual commitment of the Commission to pay the annual Agreed Participation is limited to the biennial budget period of the Commonwealth, with the first such biennial period terminating on June 30, 2024; the right is reserved in the Commission to terminate its commitment to pay the Agreed Participation after the initial biennial period and every two years thereafter. The obligation of the Commission to make payments of the Agreed Participation shall be automatically renewed each two years for a period of two years unless the Commission shall give notice of its intention not to participate not less than sixty days prior to the end of the biennium; however, by the execution of the Participation Agreement, the Commission has expressed its present intention to continue to pay the Agreed Participation in each successive biennial budget period until the retirement of all of the Bonds, but such execution does not obligate the Commission to do so.

The General Assembly of the Commonwealth adopted the State's Budget for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2024. Inter alia, the Budget provides \$125,216,700 in FY 2022-23 and \$126,719,600 in FY 2023-2024 to pay debt service on existing and future bond issues; \$58,000,000 of the Commission's previous Offers of Assistance made during the last biennium. It authorizes \$85,000,000 in additional Offers of Assistance for the current biennium to be funded in the Budget for the biennium ending June 30, 2026.

ADDITIONAL PARITY BONDS

The Corporation has reserved the right and privilege of issuing additional bonds from time to time payable from the income and revenues of said lands and school building Project property and secured by a statutory mortgage lien and pledge of revenues, but only if and to the extent the issuance of such additional parity bonds are in accordance with the plans and specifications which have been approved by the Board, Commissioner of Education, and filed in the office of the Secretary of the Corporation and a Lease shall be entered into whereunder the annual rental payments during the life of such additional bonds shall be increased by the amount of the annual principal and interest requirements of such additional bonds.

BOND MATURITIES, PRIOR REDEMPTION PROVISIONS AND PAYING AGENT

All such Bonds shall be in denominations in multiples of \$1,000 within the same maturity, bear interest from January 25, 2024, payable on August 1, 2024, and semi annually thereafter and shall mature as to principal on February 1 in each of the years as follows:

Year	Amount*	Year	Amount*
2025	\$10,000	2035	\$16,000
2026	11,000	2036	17,000
2027	11,000	2037	18,000
2028	12,000	2038	19,000
2029	12,000	2039	20,000
2030	13,000	2040	20,000
2031	14,000	2041	21,000
2032	14,000	2042	23,000
2033	15,000	2043	24,000
2034	15,000	2044	25,000

*Subject to a Permitted Adjustment of the amount of Bonds awarded of up to \$33,000 which may be applied in any or all maturities.

The Bonds maturing on or after February 1, 2033 are subject to redemption at the option of the Corporation prior to their stated maturity on any date falling on or after February 1, 2032, in any order of maturities (less than all of a single maturity to be selected by lot), in whole or in part, upon notice of such prior redemption being given by the Paying Agent in accordance with DTC requirements not less than thirty (30) days prior to the date of redemption, upon terms of the face amount, plus accrued interest, but without redemption premium.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Corporation reserves the right, upon thirty (30) days notice, to call the Bonds in whole or in part on any date at par for redemption upon the total destruction by fire, lightning, windstorm or other hazard of any building constituting the Project and apply casualty insurance proceeds to such purpose.

The Bonds are to be issued in fully registered form (both principal and interest). U.S. Bank Trust Company, National Association, Louisville, Kentucky, has been designated as the Bond Registrar and Paying Agent, shall remit interest on each semiannual due date to Cede & Co. Principal and interest will be payable through the Book-Entry-Only-System administered by The Depository Trust Company: Please see "BOOK-ENTRY-ONLY-SYSTEM" below. Interest on the Bonds will be paid at rates to be established upon the basis of competitive bidding as hereinafter set forth, such interest to be payable on August 1 and February 1 of each year, beginning August 1, 2024 (Record Date is the 15th day of month preceding interest due date).

BIDDING CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS

(A) Bids must be made on Official Bid Form, contained in Information for Bidders available from the undersigned or RSA Advisors, LLC, Lexington, Kentucky, by visiting www.rsamuni.com submitted manually, by facsimile or electronically via PARITY®.

- (B) Electronic bids for the Bonds must be submitted through PARITY® and no other provider of electronic bidding services will be accepted. Subscription to the PARITY® Competitive Bidding System is required in order to submit an electronic bid. The Corporation will neither confirm any subscription nor be responsible for the failure of any prospective bidders to subscribe. For the purposes of the bidding process, the time as maintained by PARITY® shall constitute the official time with respect to all bids whether in electronic or written form. To the extent any instructions or directions set forth in PARITY® conflict with the terms of the Official Terms and Conditions of Bond Sale, this Official Terms and Conditions of Sale of Bonds shall prevail. Electronic bids made through the facilities of PARITY® shall be deemed an offer to purchase in response to the Notice of Bond Sale and shall be binding upon the bidders as if made by signed, sealed written bids delivered to the Corporation. The Corporation shall not be responsible for any malfunction or mistake made by or as a result of the use of the electronic bidding facilities provided and maintained by PARITY®. The use of PARITY® facilities are at the sole risk of the prospective bidders. For further information regarding PARITY®, potential bidders may contact PARITY®, telephone (212) 404-8102. Notwithstanding the foregoing, non-electronic bids may be submitted via facsimile or by hand delivery utilizing the Official Bid Form.
- (C) The minimum bid shall be not less than \$323,400 (98% of par) plus accrued interest. Interest rates shall be in multiples of 1/8 or 1/20 of 1% or both. Only one interest rate shall be permitted per Bond, and all Bonds of the same maturity shall bear the same rate. Interest rates must be on an ascending scale, in that the interest rate stipulated in any year may not be less than that stipulated for any preceding maturity. There is no limit on the number of different interest rates.
- (D) The maximum permissible net interest cost for the Bonds shall not exceed "The Bond Buyer's" Index of 20 Municipal Bonds as established on the Thursday immediately preceding the sale of said Bonds plus 1.50%.
- (E) The determination of the best purchase bid for said Bonds shall be made on the basis of all bids submitted for exactly \$330,000 principal amount of Refunding Bonds offered for sale under the terms and conditions herein specified, but the Corporation may adjust the principal amount of Bonds upward or downward by \$33,000 (the "Permitted Adjustment") which may be awarded to such best bidder may be a minimum of \$297,000 or a maximum of \$363,000. In the event of such Permitted Adjustment, no rebidding or recalculation of a submitted bid will be required or permitted and the Underwriter's Discount on the Bonds as submitted by the successful bidder shall be held constant. The Underwriter's Discount shall be defined as the difference between the purchase price of the Bonds submitted by the bidder and the price at which the Bonds will be issued to the public, calculated from information provided by the bidder, divided by the par amount of the Bonds bid. The price of which such adjusted principal amount of Bonds will be sold will be the same price per \$1,000 of Bonds as the price per \$1,000 for the \$330,000 of Bonds bid.
- (F) If three (3) or more bids for the Bonds are received as a result of this competitive sale, the successful purchaser will be required to certify on or before the issue date the reasonably expected initial offering price to the public for each Maturity of the Bonds which prices are the prices for each Maturity of the Bonds used by the successful purchaser in formulating its bid to purchase the Bonds.

If less than three (3) bids for the Bonds are received as a result of this competitive sale, the successful purchaser, by submitting a bid pursuant to a published Notice of Sale, has agreed in writing that they will certify on or before the issue date (and provide reasonable supporting documentation for such Certification, such as a copy of the Pricing wire or equivalent communication) for each Maturity of the Bonds (i) the first price at which at least 10% of each Maturity of the Bonds was sold to the Public, or (ii) that they will neither offer nor sell any of the Bonds of each Maturity to any person at a price that is higher than the Initial Offering Price for such maturity during the Holding Period for such Maturity.

Bids will not be subject to cancellation or withdrawal by the bidder in the event that three bids are not received and the Issuer determines to apply the hold-the-offering-price rule.

For purposes of the above the following terms are defined as follows:

- (a) *Holding Period* means, with respect to a Maturity, the period starting on the Sale Date and ending on the earlier of (i) the close of the fifth business day after the Sale Date, or (ii) the date on which the successful purchaser has sold at least 10% of such Maturity to the Public at prices that are no higher than the Initial Offering Price for such Maturity.
- (b) *Maturity* means Bonds with the same credit and payment terms. Bonds with different maturity dates, or Bonds with the same maturity date but different stated interest rates, are treated as separate maturities.
- (c) *Public* means any person (including an individual, trust, estate, partnership, association, company, or corporation) other than an Underwriter or a related party to an Underwriter. The term "related party" for purposes of this certificate generally means any two or more persons who have greater than 50% common ownership, directly or indirectly.
- (d) *Sale Date* means the first day on which there is a binding contract in writing for the sale of a Maturity of the Bonds. The Sale Date of the Bonds is January 4, 2024.
- (e) *Underwriter* means (i) any person that agrees pursuant to a written contract with the Issuer (or with the lead underwriter to form an underwriting syndicate) to participate in the initial sale of the Bonds to the Public, and (ii) any person that agrees pursuant to a written contract directly or indirectly with a person described in clause (i) of this paragraph to participate in the initial sale of the Bonds to the Public (including a member of a selling group or a party to a retail distribution agreement participating in the initial sale of the Bonds to the Public).
- (G) The successful bidder may elect to notify the Municipal Advisor within twenty-four (24) hours of the award of the Bonds that certain serial maturities as awarded may be combined with immediately succeeding serial maturities as one or more Term Bonds; provided, however, (a) bids must be submitted to permit only a single interest rate for each term bond specified, and (b) Term Bonds will be subject to mandatory redemption by lot on February 1 in accordance with the maturity schedule setting the actual size of the issue.
- (H) CUSIP identification numbers will be printed on the Bonds at the expense of the Corporation. The purchaser shall pay the CUSIP Service Bureau Charge. Improper imprintation or the failure to imprint CUSIP numbers shall not constitute cause for a failure or refusal by the purchaser to accept delivery of and pay for said Bonds in accordance with the terms of any accepted proposal for the purchase of said Bonds.
- (I) The Corporation will provide to the successful purchaser a Final Official Statement in accordance with SEC Rule 15c2-12. A Final Official Statement will be provided in Electronic Form to the successful bidder, in sufficient time to meet the delivery requirements of the successful bidder under SEC and Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board Delivery Requirements. The successful bidder will be required to pay for the printing of Final Official Statements.
- (J) Bids need not be accompanied by a certified or bank cashier's good faith check, BUT the successful bidder will be required to wire transfer an amount equal to 2% of the amount of the principal amount of Bonds awarded to the order of the Corporation by the close of business on the day following the award. Said good faith amount which will be forfeited as liquidated damages in the event of a failure of the successful bidder to take delivery of such Bonds when ready. The good faith amount (without interest) will be applied to the purchase price upon delivery of the Bonds. The successful bidder shall not be required to take up and pay for said Bonds unless delivery is made within 45 days from the date the bid is accepted.
 - (K) Delivery will be made utilizing the DTC Book-Entry-Only-System.
- (L) The Corporation reserves the right to reject any and all bids or to waive any informality in any bid. The Bonds are offered for sale subject to the principal and interest not being subject to Federal or Kentucky income taxation or Kentucky ad valorem taxation on the date of their delivery to the successful bidder, in accordance with the Final Approving Legal Opinion of Steptoe & Johnson PLLC, Bond Counsel, Louisville, Kentucky, which Opinion will be qualified in accordance with the section hereof on TAX EXEMPTION.

(M) The Corporation and the Board agree to cooperate with the successful bidder in the event said purchaser desires to purchase municipal bond insurance regarding the Refunding Bonds; provided, however, that any and all expenses incurred in obtaining said insurance shall be solely the obligation of the successful bidder should the successful bidder so elect to purchase such insurance.

STATE SUPPORT OF EDUCATION

The 1990 Regular Session of the General Assembly of the Commonwealth enacted a comprehensive legislative package known as the Kentucky Education Reform Act ("KERA") designed to comply with the mandate of the Kentucky Supreme Court that the General Assembly provide for as efficient and equitable system of schools throughout the State.

KERA became fully effective on July 13, 1990. Elementary and Secondary Education in the Commonwealth is supervised by the Commissioner of Education as the Chief Executive Officer of the State Department of Education ("DOE"), an appointee of the reconstituted State Board for Elementary and Secondary Education (the "State Board"). Some salient features of KERA are as follows:

KRS 157.330 establishes the fund to Support Education Excellence in Kentucky ("SEEK") funded from biennial appropriations from the General Assembly for distribution to school districts. The base funding guaranteed to each school district by SEEK for operating and capital expenditures is determined in each fiscal year by dividing the total annual SEEK appropriation by the state-wide total of pupils in average daily attendance ("ADA") in the preceding fiscal year; the ADA for each district is subject to adjustment to reflect the number of at risk students (approved for free lunch programs under state and federal guidelines), number and types of exceptional children, and transportation costs.

KRS 157.420 establishes a formula which results in the allocation of funds for capital expenditures in school districts at \$100 per ADA pupil which is included in the SEEK allotment (\$4,000) for the current biennium which is required to be segregated into a Capital Outlay Allotment Fund which may be used only for (1) direct payment of construction costs; (2) debt service on voted and funding bonds; (3) lease rental payments in support of bond issues; (4) reduction of deficits resulting from over expenditures for emergency capital construction; and (5) a reserve for each of the categories enumerated in 1 through 4 above.

KRS 160.470(12)(a) requires that effective for fiscal years beginning July 1, 1990 each school district shall levy a minimum equivalent tax rate of \$.30 for general school purposes. The equivalent tax rate is defined as the rate which results when the income collected during the prior year from all taxes levied by the district (including utilities gross receipts license and special voted) for school purposes is divided by the total assessed value of property, plus the assessment for motor vehicles certified by the Revenue Cabinet of the Commonwealth. Any school district board of education which fails to comply with the minimum equivalent tax rate levy shall be subject to removal from office.

KRS 160.470(12)(2) provides that for fiscal years beginning July 1, 1990 each school district may levy an equivalent tax rate which will produce up to 15% of those revenues guaranteed by the SEEK program. Any increase beyond the 4% annual limitation imposed by KRS 132.017 is not subject to the recall provisions of that Section. Revenue generated by the 15% levy is to be equalized at 150% of the state-wide average per pupil equalized assessment.

KRS 157.440(2) permits school districts to levy up to 30% of the revenue guaranteed by the SEEK program, plus the revenue produced by the 15% levy, but said additional tax will not be equalized with state funds and will be subject to recall by a simple majority of those voting on the question.

KRS 157.620(1) also provides that in order to be eligible for participation from the Kentucky School Facilities Construction Commission for debt service on bond issues the district must levy a tax which will produce revenues equivalent to \$.05 per \$100 of the total assessed value of all property in the district (including tangible and intangible property and motor vehicles) in addition to the minimum \$.30 levy required by KRS 160.470(12). A district having a special voted tax which is equal to or higher than the required \$.05 tax, must commit and segregate for capital purposes at least an amount equal to the required \$.05 tax. Those districts which levy the additional \$.05 tax are also eligible for participation in the Kentucky Facilities Support ("KFS") program for which

funds are appropriated separately from SEEK funds and are distributed to districts in accordance with a formula taking into account outstanding debt and funds available for payment from both local and state sources under KRS 157.440(1)(b).

KRS 160.460 provides that as of July 1, 1994 all real property located in the Commonwealth subject to local taxation shall be assessed at \$57,158 to be applied to fair cash value.

BIENNIAL BUDGET FOR PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 2024

The Kentucky General Assembly is required by the Kentucky Constitution to adopt measures providing for the state's revenues and appropriations for each fiscal year. The Governor is required by law to submit a biennial State Budget (the "State Budget") to the General Assembly during the legislative session held in each even numbered year. State Budgets have generally been adopted by the General Assembly during those legislative sessions, which end in mid-April, to be effective upon the Governor's signature for appropriations commencing for a two-year period beginning the following July 1.

In the absence of a legislatively enacted budget, the Supreme Court has ruled the Governor has no authority to spend money from the state treasury except where there is a statutory, constitutional or federal mandate and the Commonwealth may be prevented from expending funds for certain state governmental functions, including the ability to pay principal of, premium, if any, and interest, when due, on obligations that are subject to appropriation.

The General Assembly adopted a budget for the biennial period ending June 30, 2024 which was approved and signed by the Governor. Such budget became effective beginning July 1, 2022. The Office of the State Budget Director makes available on its website monthly updates to the General Fund receipts and other Funds of the commonwealth. When published, the updates can be found at www.osbd.ky.gov.

POTENTIAL LEGISLATION

No assurance can be given that any future legislation, including amendments to the Code, if enacted into law, or changes in interpretation of the Code, will not cause interest on the Bonds to be subject, directly or indirectly, to federal income taxation, or otherwise prevent owners of the Bonds from realizing the full current benefit of the tax exemption of such interest. In addition, current and future legislative proposals, if enacted into law, may cause interest on state or local government bonds (whether issued before, on the date of, or after enactment of such legislation) to be subject, directly or indirectly, to federal income taxation by, for example, changing the current exclusion or deduction rules to limit the amount of interest on such bonds that may currently be treated as tax exempt by certain individuals. For example, on August 16, 2022, President Biden signed the Inflation Reduction Act of 2022 (the "Inflation Reduction Act"). The Inflation Reduction Act imposes a minimum tax of 15 percent of the adjusted financial statement income of certain corporations whose income exceeds stated thresholds for tax years beginning after December 31, 2022. Under the Inflation Reduction Act, interest on debt obligations otherwise exempt from federal income tax would be included in the calculation of adjusted financial statement income for corporations subject to the minimum tax. Prospective purchasers of the Bonds should consult their own tax advisers regarding any pending or proposed federal tax legislation.

Further, no assurance can be given that the introduction or enactment of any such future legislation, or any action of the IRS, including but not limited to regulation, ruling, or selection of the Bonds for audit examination, or the course or result of any IRS examination of the Bonds or obligations which present similar tax issues, will not affect the market price for the Bonds.

CONTINUING DISCLOSURE; EXEMPTION

As a result of the principal amount of Bonds being offered not exceeding \$1,000,000 Bond Counsel has advised the Corporation and the Board that they are exempt from application of the Rule 15c2-12c2-12(b)(5) of the Securities and Exchange Commission with respect to the Bonds.

Financial information regarding the Board may be obtained from Superintendent, Fleming County Board of Education, 11 W. Water Street, Flemingsburg, Kentucky 41041 (606.845.5851).

TAX EXEMPTION; BANK QUALIFIED

Bond Counsel advises as follows with respect to the Bonds:

- (A) The Bonds and the interest thereon are exempt from income and ad valorem taxation by the Commonwealth of Kentucky and all of its political subdivisions.
- (B) The interest income from the Bonds is excludable from the gross income of the recipient thereof for Federal income tax purposes under existing law and interest on the Bonds will not be a specific item of tax preference for purposes of calculating the Federal alternative minimum tax; however, with respect to certain corporations, interest on the Bonds is taken into account in determining the annual adjusted financial statement income for the purpose of computing the alternative minimum tax imposed on corporations for tax years beginning after December 31, 2022.
- (C) As a result of certifications by the Board and the Corporation, indicating the issuance of less than \$10,000,000 of tax-exempt obligations during the calendar year ending December 31, 2024, the Bonds may be treated by financial institutions as "qualified tax-exempt obligations" under Section 265(b)(3) of the Code.

BOOK-ENTRY-ONLY-SYSTEM

The Bonds shall utilize the Book-Entry-Only-System administered by The Depository Trust Company ("DTC").

DTC will act as securities depository for the Bonds. The Bonds initially will be issued as fully-registered securities registered in the name of Cede & Co. (DTC's partnership nominee). One fully-registered Bond Certificate will be issued, in the aggregate principal amount of the Bonds, and will be deposited with DTC.

DTC is a limited-purpose trust company organized under the New York Banking Law, a "banking organization" within the meaning of the New York Banking Law, a member of the Federal Reserve System, a "clearing corporation" within the meaning of the New York Uniform Commercial Code, and a "clearing agency" registered pursuant to the provisions of Section 17A of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. DTC holds securities that its participants ("Participants") deposit with DTC. DTC also facilitates the settlement among Participants of securities transactions, such as transfers and pledges, in deposited securities through electronic computerized book-entry changes in Participants' accounts, thereby eliminating the need for physical movement of securities certificates. "Direct Participants" include securities brokers and dealers, banks, trust companies, clearing corporations, and certain other organizations. DTC is owned by a number of its Direct Participants and by the New York Stock Exchange, Inc., the American Stock Exchange, Inc., and the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. Access to the DTC system is also available to others such as securities brokers and dealers, banks, and trust companies that clear through or maintain a custodial relationship with a Direct Participant, either directly or indirectly ("Indirect Participants"). The Rules applicable to DTC and its participants are on file with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

Purchases of Bonds under the DTC system must be made by or through Direct Participants, which will receive a credit for the Bonds on DTC's records. The ownership interest of each actual purchaser of each Bond ("Beneficial Owner") is in turn to be recorded on the Direct and Indirect Participant's records. Beneficial Owners will not receive written confirmation from DTC of their purchase, but Beneficial Owners are expected to receive written confirmations providing details of the transaction, as well as periodic statements of their holdings, from the Direct or Indirect Participant through which the beneficial Owner entered into the transaction. Transfers of ownership interests in the Bonds ("Beneficial Ownership Interest") are to be accomplished by entries made on the books of Participants acting on behalf of Beneficial Owners. Beneficial Owners will not receive certificates representing their Beneficial Ownership interests in Bonds, except in the event that use of the book-entry system for the Securities is discontinued. Transfers of ownership interest in the Securities are to be accomplished by entries made on the books of Participants acting on behalf of Beneficial Owners. Beneficial Owners will not receive certificates representing their ownership interests in Securities, except in the event that use of the book-entry system for the Securities is discontinued.

To facilitate subsequent transfers, all Bonds deposited by Participants with DTC are registered in the name of DTC's partnership nominee, Cede & Co. The deposit of Bonds with DTC and their registration in the name of Cede & Co., effect no change in beneficial ownership. DTC has no knowledge of the actual Beneficial Owners of the Bonds; DTC's records reflect only the identity of the Direct Participants to whose accounts such Bonds are credited, which may or may not be the Beneficial Owners. The Participants will remain responsible for keeping account of their holdings on behalf of their customers.

Conveyance of notices and other communications by DTC to Direct Participants, by Direct Participants to Indirect Participants, and by Direct Participants and Indirect Participants to Beneficial Owners, will be governed by arrangements among them, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect from time to time.

Redemption notices shall be sent to Cede & Co. If less than all of the Bonds are being redeemed, DTC's practice is to determine by lot the amount of the interest of each Direct Participant in the Bonds to be redeemed.

Neither DTC nor Cede & Co. will consent or vote with respect to Bonds. Under its usual procedures, DTC mails an Omnibus Proxy to the Issuer as soon as possible after the record date. The Omnibus Proxy assigns Cede & Co.'s consenting or voting rights to those Direct Participants to whose accounts the Bonds are credited on the record date (identified in a listing attached to the Omnibus Proxy).

Principal and interest payments of the Bonds will be made to DTC. DTC's practice is to credit Direct Participants' account on payable date in accordance with their respective holdings shown on DTC's records unless DTC has reason to believe that it will not receive payment on payable date. Payments by Participants to Beneficial Owners will be governed by standing instructions and customary practices, as is the case with securities held for the accounts of customers in bearer form or registered in "street name", and will be the responsibility of such Participant and not of DTC, the Issuer, or the Trustee, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect from time to time. Payment of principal and interest to DTC is the responsibility of the Issuer or the Trustee, disbursements of such payments to Direct Participants shall be the responsibility of DTC, and disbursements of such payment to the Beneficial Owners shall be the responsibility of Direct and Indirect Participants.

A Beneficial Owner shall give notice to elect to have its Beneficial Ownership Interests purchased or tendered, through its Participant, to the Trustee, and shall effect delivery of such Beneficial Ownership Interests by causing the Direct Participant to transfer the Participant's interest in the Beneficial Ownership Interests, on DTC's records, to the purchaser or the Trustee, as appropriate. The requirements for physical delivery of Bonds in connection with a demand for purchase or a mandatory purchase will be deemed satisfied when the ownership rights in the Bonds are transferred by Direct Participants on DTC's records.

DTC may discontinue providing its services as securities depository with respect to the Bonds at any time by giving reasonable notice to the Issuer or the Bond Registrar. Under such circumstances, in the event that a successor securities depository is not obtained, Bond certificates are required to be printed and delivered by the Bond Registrar.

NEITHER THE ISSUER, THE BOARD NOR THE BOND REGISTRAR/PAYING AGENT WILL HAVE ANY RESPONSIBILITY OR OBLIGATION TO ANY DIRECT PARTICIPANT, INDIRECT PARTICIPANT OR ANY BENEFICIAL OWNER OR ANY OTHER PERSON NOT SHOWN ON THE REGISTRATION BOOKS OF THE BOND REGISTRAR/PAYING AGENT AS BEING AN OWNER WITH RESPECT TO: (1) THE BONDS; (2) THE ACCURACY OF ANY RECORDS MAINTAINED BY DTC OR ANY DIRECT PARTICIPANT OR INDIRECT PARTICIPANT; (3) THE PAYMENT BY DTC OR ANY DIRECT PARTICIPANT OR INDIRECT PARTICIPANT OF ANY AMOUNT DUE TO ANY BENEFICIAL OWNER IN RESPECT OF THE PURCHASE PRICE OF TENDERED BONDS OR THE PRINCIPAL OR REDEMPTION PRICE OF OR INTEREST ON THE BONDS; (4) THE DELIVERY BY ANY DIRECT PARTICIPANT OR INDIRECT PARTICIPANT OF ANY NOTICE TO ANY BENEFICIAL OWNER WHICH IS REQUIRED OR PERMITTED UNDER THE TERMS OF THE BOND RESOLUTION TO BE GIVEN TO HOLDERS; (5) THE SELECTION OF THE BENEFICIAL OWNERS TO RECEIVE PAYMENT IN THE EVENT OF ANY PARTIAL REDEMPTION OF THE BONDS; OR (6) ANY CONSENT GIVEN OR OTHER ACTION TAKEN BY DTC AS HOLDER.

FLEMING COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT FINANCE CORPORATION

By /s/ Brian Creasman Secretary

APPENDIX D

Fleming County School District Finance Corporation School Building Revenue Bonds Series of 2024

Official Bid Form

OFFICIAL BID FORM (Bond Purchase Agreement)

The Fleming County School District Finance Corporation ("Corporation" or "Issuer"), will until 10:30 A.M., E.S.T., on January 4, 2024, receive in the office of the Executive Director of the Kentucky School Facilities Construction Commission, 700 Louisville Rd, Carriage House, Frankfort, KY 40601, (telephone 502-564-5582; fax 888-979-6152) competitive bids for its \$330,000 School Building Revenue Bonds, Series of 2024, dated January 25, 2024; maturing February 1, 2025 through 2044 ("Bonds").

We hereby bid for said \$330,000* principal amount of Bonds, the total sum of \$\) (not less than \$323,400) plus accrued interest from January 25, 2024 payable August 1, 2024 and semiannually thereafter at the following annual rates, (rates on ascending scale in multiples of 1/8 or 1/20 of 1%; number of interest rates unlimited) and maturing as to principal on February I in the years as follows:

Year	Amount*	<u>Rate</u>	Year	Amount*	Rate
2025	\$10,000		2035	\$16,000	
2026 2027	11,000 11,000	[%] 0	$\frac{2036}{2037}$	17,000 18,000	
2026 2027 2028 2029 2030	12,000 12,000		2038 2039	19,000 20,000	
2030 2031	13,000 14,000		$\frac{2040}{2041}$	20,000 21,000	
2032	14,000		2042	23,000	
$\frac{2033}{2034}$	15,000 15,000	[%] 0	2043 2044	24,000 25,000	%

^{*} Subject to Permitted Adjustment

We understand this bid may be accepted for as much as \$363,000 of Bonds or as little as \$297,000 of Bonds, at the same price per \$1,000 Bond, with the variation in such amount occurring in any maturity or all maturities, which will be determined at the time of acceptance of the best bid.

We further understand that by submitting a bid we agree as follows:

If three (3) or more bids for the Bonds are received as a result of this competitive sale, the successful purchaser will be required to certify on or before the issue date the reasonably expected initial offering price to the public for each Maturity of the Bonds which prices are the prices for each Maturity of the Bonds used by the successful purchaser in formulating its bid to purchase the Bonds.

If less than three (3) bids for the Bonds are received as a result of this competitive sale, the successful purchaser, by submitting a bid pursuant to a published Notice of Sale, has agreed in writing that they will certify on or before the issue date (and provide reasonable supporting documentation for such Certification, such as a copy of the Pricing wire or equivalent communication) for each Maturity of the Bonds (i) the first price at which at least 10% of each Maturity of the Bonds was sold to the Public, or (ii) that they will neither offer nor sell any of the Bonds of each Maturity to any person at a price that is higher than the Initial Offering Price for such maturity during the Holding Period for such Maturity.

Bids will not be subject to cancellation or withdrawal by the bidder in the event that three bids are not received and the Issuer determines to apply the hold-the-offering-price rule.

For purposes of the above the following terms are defined as follows:

- (a) Holding Period means, with respect to a Maturity, the period starting on the Sale Date and ending on the earlier of (i) the close of the fifth business day after the Sale Date, or (ii) the date on which the successful purchaser has sold at least 10% of such Maturity to the Public at prices that are no higher than the Initial Offering Price for such Maturity.
- (b) Maturity means Bonds with the same credit and payment terms. Bonds with different maturity dates, or Bonds with the same maturity date but different stated interest rates, are treated as separate maturities.
- (c) *Public* means any person (including an individual, trust, estate, partnership, association, company, or corporation) other than an Underwriter or a related party to an Underwriter. The term "related party" for purposes of this certificate generally means any two or more persons who have greater than 50% common ownership, directly or indirectly.
- (d) Sale Date means the first day on which there is a binding contract in writing for the sale of a Maturity of the Bonds. The Sale Date of the Bonds is January 4, 2024.
- (e) Underwriter means (i) any person that agrees pursuant to a written contract with the Issuer (or with the lead underwriter to form an underwriting syndicate) to participate in the initial sale of the Bonds to the Public, and (ii) any person that agrees pursuant to a written contract directly or indirectly with a person described in clause (i) of this paragraph to participate in the initial sale of the Bonds to the Public (including a member of a selling group or a party to a retail distribution agreement participating in the initial sale of the Bonds to the Public).

Electronic bids for the Bonds must be submitted through PARITY® and no other provider of electronic bidding services will be accepted. Subscription to the PARITY® Competitive Bidding System is required in order to submit an electronic bid. The Corporation will neither confirm any subscription nor be responsible for the failure of any prospective bidders to subscribe. For the purposes of the bidding process, the time as maintained by PARITY® shall constitute the official time with respect to all bids whether in electronic or written form. To the extent any instructions or directions set forth in PARITY® conflict with the terms of the Official Terms and Conditions of Sale of Bonds, this Official Terms and Conditions of Sale of Bonds shall prevail. Electronic bids made through the facilities of PARITY® shall be deemed an offer to purchase in response to the Notice of Bond Sale and shall be binding upon the bidders as if made by signed, sealed written bids delivered to the Corporation. The Corporation shall not be responsible for any malfunction or mistake made by or as a result of the use of the electronic bidding facilities provided and maintained by PARITY®. The use of PARITY® facilities are at the sole risk of the prospective bidders. For further information regarding PARITY®, potential bidders may contact PARITY®, telephone (212) 404-8102. Notwithstanding the foregoing, non-electronic bids may be submitted via facsimile or by hand delivery utilizing the Official Bid Form.

The successful bidder may elect to notify the Municipal Advisor within twenty-four (24) hours of the award of the Bonds that certain serial maturities as awarded may be combined with immediately succeeding serial maturities as one or more Term Bonds; provided, however, (a) bids must be submitted to permit only a single interest rate for each Term Bond specified, and (b) Term Bonds will be subject to mandatory redemption on February 1 in accordance with the maturity schedule setting the

The DTC Book-Entry-Only-System will be utilized on delivery of this issue.

It is understood that the Corporation will furnish the final approving Legal Opinion of Steptoe & Johnson PLLC Bond Counsel, Louisville, Kentucky.

No certified or bank cashier's check will be required to accompany a bid, but the successful bidder shall be required to wire transfer an amount equal to 2% of the principal amount of Bonds awarded by the close of business on the date following the award. Said good faith amount will be applied (without interest) to the purchase price on delivery. Wire transfer procedures should be arranged through U.S. Bank Trust Company, National Association, Louisville, Kentucky, Attn: Mr. Charles Lush, Trust Officer (502.797.6421).

Bids must be submitted only on this form and must be fully executed.

If we are the successful bidder, we agree to accept and make payment for the Bonds in Federal Funds on or about January 25, 2024 and upon acceptance by the Issuer's Municipal Advisor this Official Bid Form shall become the Bond Purchase Agreement.

J			Resp	ectfully submitted,		
	Bidder					
			Ву	Authorized Officer		_
				Address		_
Total interest c	ost from January	al maturity		\$		
Plus discount of	or less any premiu	ım			\$	
Net interest cos	st (Total interest o	cost plus discou	nt)		\$	
Average intere	st rate or cost					
not a part of this Bi	đ.					formation only and is hool District Finance
<u>Year</u>	<u>Amount</u>	Rate	Year	<u>Amount</u>	Rate	
2025 2026 2027 2028 2029 2030 2031 2032 2033 2034	,000 ,000 ,000 ,000 ,000 ,000 ,000 ,00	9/0 9/0 9/0 9/0 9/0 9/0 9/0 9/0 9/0 9/0	2036 2037 2038 2039 2040 2041 2042 2043		9/0 9/0 9/0 9/0 9/0 9/0 9/0 9/0 9/0	
Dated: January 4, 2	024					
			RSA Adv As Agent School D	visors, LLC, t for the Fleming Co istrict Finance Corp	ounty poration	