

DATED DECEMBER 19, 2024

NEW ISSUE
Electronic Bidding via Parity®
Bank Interest Deduction Eligible
BOOK-ENTRY-ONLY SYSTEM

RATING
Moody's: " "

In the opinion of Bond Counsel, under existing law (i) interest on the Bonds will be excludable from gross income of the holders thereof for purposes of federal taxation and (ii) interest on the Bonds will not be a specific item of tax preference for purposes of the federal alternative minimum tax; however, with respect to certain corporations, interest on the Bonds is taken into account in determining the annual adjusted financial statement income for the purpose of computing the alternative minimum tax imposed on corporations for tax years beginning after December 31, 2022. All subject to the qualifications described herein under the heading "Tax Exemption." The Bonds and interest thereon are exempt from income taxation and ad valorem taxation by the Commonwealth of Kentucky and political subdivisions thereof (see "Tax Exemption" herein)

\$7,100,000*
CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT FINANCE CORPORATION
SCHOOL BUILDING REVENUE BONDS,
SERIES OF 2025

Dated with Delivery: JANUARY 28, 2025

Due: as shown below

Interest on the Bonds is payable each February 1 and August 1, beginning August 1, 2025. The Bonds will mature as to principal on February 1, 2026, and thereafter as shown below. The Bonds are being issued in Book-Entry-Only Form and will be available for purchase in principal amounts of \$5,000 and integral multiples thereof.

Maturing		Interest	Reoffering		Maturing		Interest	Reoffering	
1-Feb	Amount*	Rate	Yield	CUSIP	1-Feb	Amount*	Rate	Yield	CUSIP
2026	\$235,000	%	%		2036	\$350,000	%	%	
2027	\$245,000	%	%		2037	\$365,000	%	%	
2028	\$255,000	%	%		2038	\$380,000	%	%	
2029	\$265,000	%	%		2039	\$395,000	%	%	
2030	\$275,000	%	%		2040	\$415,000	%	%	
2031	\$290,000	%	%		2041	\$435,000	%	%	
2032	\$300,000	%	%		2042	\$450,000	%	%	
2033	\$310,000	%	%		2043	\$470,000	%	%	
2034	\$325,000	%	%		2044	\$490,000	%	%	
2035	\$335,000	%	%		2045	\$515,000	%	%	

The Bonds are subject to redemption prior to their stated maturity as described herein.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Corporation reserves the right to call, upon thirty (30) days notice, the Bonds in whole or in part on any date for redemption upon the total destruction by fire, lightning, windstorm or other hazard of any of the building(s) constituting the Project(s) and apply casualty insurance proceeds to such purpose.

The Bonds constitute a limited indebtedness of the Cumberland County School District Finance Corporation and are payable from and secured by a pledge of the gross income and revenues derived by leasing the Project (as hereinafter defined) on an annual renewable basis to the Cumberland County Board of Education.

The Cumberland County (Kentucky) School District Finance Corporation will until January 7, 2025, at 11:00 A.M., E.S.T., receive competitive bids for the Bonds at the office of the Executive Director of the Kentucky School Facilities Construction Commission, 200 Mero Street - 5th Floor, Frankfort, Kentucky 40622.

***As set forth in the "Official Terms and Conditions of Bond Sale," the principal amount of Bonds sold to the successful bidder is subject to a Permitted Adjustment by increasing or decreasing the amount not to exceed \$710,000.**

PURCHASER'S OPTION: The Purchaser of the Bonds, within 24 hours of the sale, may specify to the Municipal Advisor that any Bonds may be combined immediately succeeding sequential maturities into a Term Bond(s), bearing a single rate of interest, with the maturities set forth above (or as may be adjusted as provided herein) being subject to mandatory redemption in such maturities for such Term Bond(s).

The Bonds will be delivered utilizing the BOOK-ENTRY-ONLY-SYSTEM administered by The Depository Trust Company.

The Corporation deems this preliminary Official Statement to be final for purposes of the Securities and Exchange Commission Rule 15c2-12(b)(1), except for certain information on the cover page hereof which has been omitted in accordance with such Rule and which will be supplied with the final Official Statement.

This Preliminary Official Statement and the information contained herein are subject to completion or amendment. Under no circumstances shall this Preliminary Official Statement constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy, nor shall there be any sales of these Bonds in any jurisdiction in which such offer, solicitation or sale would be unlawful prior to registration or qualification under the laws of any such jurisdiction.



**CUMBERLAND COUNTY
BOARD OF EDUCATION**

Donna Thurman, Chair
Faye Pharis, Member
Kristy Williams, Member
Dr. Will Scott, Member
Jackie Bryant, Member

Dr. Kirk Biggerstaff, Superintendent/Secretary

**CUMBERLAND COUNTY (KENTUCKY) SCHOOL DISTRICT
FINANCE CORPORATION**

Donna Thurman, President
Faye Pharis, Member
Kristy Williams, Member
Dr. Will Scott, Member
Jackie Bryant, Member

Dr. Kirk Biggerstaff, Secretary
Kristi Willen, Treasurer

BOND COUNSEL

Steptoe & Johnson PLLC
Louisville, Kentucky

MUNICIPAL ADVISOR

RSA Advisors, LLC
Lexington, Kentucky

PAYING AGENT AND REGISTRAR

US Bank Trust Company, National Association
Louisville, Kentucky

BOOK-ENTRY-ONLY-SYSTEM

REGARDING USE OF THIS OFFICIAL STATEMENT

This Official Statement does not constitute an offering of any security other than the original offering of the Cumberland County School District Finance Corporation School Building Revenue Bonds, Series of 2025, identified on the cover page hereof. No person has been authorized by the Corporation or the Board to give any information or to make any representation other than that contained in the Official Statement, and if given or made such other information or representation must not be relied upon as having been given or authorized. This Official Statement does not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy, and there shall not be any sale of the Bonds by any person in any jurisdiction in which it is unlawful to make such offer, solicitation or sale.

The information and expressions of opinion herein are subject to change without notice, and neither the delivery of this Official Statement nor any sale made hereunder shall, under any circumstances, create any implication that there has been no change in the affairs of the Corporation or the Board since the date hereof.

Neither the Securities and Exchange Commission nor any other federal, state or other governmental entity or agency, except the Corporation will pass upon the accuracy or adequacy of this Official Statement or approve the Bonds for sale.

The Official Statement includes the front cover page immediately preceding this page and all Appendices hereto.

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**OFFICIAL STATEMENT
Relating to the Issuance of**

\$7,100,000*

**CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT FINANCE CORPORATION
SCHOOL BUILDING REVENUE BONDS,
SERIES OF 2025**

**Subject to Permitted Adjustment*

INTRODUCTION

The purpose of this Official Statement, which includes the cover page and Appendices hereto, is to set forth certain information pertaining to the Cumberland County School District Finance Corporation (the "Corporation") School Building Revenue Bonds, Series of 2025 (the "Bonds").

The Bonds are being issued to finance Phase 2 of the New Elementary School (the "Project").

The Bonds are revenue bonds and constitute a limited indebtedness of the Corporation. The Bonds will be secured by a statutory mortgage lien and a pledge of the rental income derived by the Corporation from leasing the school building Projects (as hereinafter defined) to the Cumberland County Board of Education (the "Board") on a year to year basis (see "Security" herein).

All financial and other information presented in this Official Statement has been provided by the Cumberland County Board of Education from its records, except for information expressly attributed to other sources. The presentation of financial and other information is not intended, unless specifically stated, to indicate future or continuing trends in the financial position or other affairs of the Board. No representation is made that past experience, as is shown by financial and other information, will necessarily continue or be repeated in the future.

This Official Statement should be considered in its entirety, and no one subject discussed should be considered more or less important than any other by reason of its location in the text. Reference should be made to laws, reports or other documents referred to in this Official Statement for more complete information regarding their contents.

Copies of the Bond Resolution authorizing the issuance of the Bonds and the Lease Agreement, dated January 28, 2025, may be obtained at the office of Steptoe & Johnson PLLC, Bond Counsel, 700 N. Hurstbourne Parkway, Suite 115, Louisville, Kentucky 40222.

BOOK-ENTRY-ONLY-SYSTEM

The Bonds shall utilize the Book-Entry-Only-System administered by The Depository Trust Company ("DTC").

The following information about the Book-Entry only system applicable to the Bonds has been supplied by DTC. Neither the Corporation nor the Paying Agent and Registrar makes any representations, warranties or guarantees with respect to its accuracy or completeness.

DTC will act as securities depository for the Bonds. The Securities will be issued as fully-registered securities registered in the name of Cede & Co. (DTC's partnership nominee) or such other name as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC.

DTC, the world's largest depository, is a limited-purpose trust company organized under the New York Banking Law, a "banking organization" within the meaning of the New York Banking Law, a member of the Federal Reserve System, a "clearing corporation" within the meaning of the New York Uniform Commercial Code, and a "clearing agency" registered pursuant to the provisions of Section 17A of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. DTC holds and provides asset servicing for over 3.5 million issues of U.S. and non-U.S. equity issues, corporate and municipal debt issues, and money market instruments from over 85 countries that DTC's participants ("Direct Participants") deposit with DTC. DTC also facilitates the post-trade settlement among Direct Participants of sales and other securities transactions in deposited securities, through electronic computerized book-entry

transfers and pledges between Direct Participants' accounts. This eliminates the need for physical movement of securities certificates. Direct Participants include both U.S. and non-U.S. securities brokers and dealers, banks, trust companies, clearing corporations, and certain other organizations. DTC is a wholly-owned subsidiary of The Depository Trust & Clearing Corporation ("DTCC"). DTCC, in turn, is owned by a number of Direct Participants of DTC and Members of the National Securities Clearing Corporation, Government Securities Clearing Corporation, MBS Clearing Corporation, and Emerging Markets Clearing Corporation, (NSCC, GSCC, MBSCC, and EMCC, also subsidiaries of DTCC), as well as by the New York Stock Exchange, Inc., the American Stock Exchange LLC, and the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. Access to the DTC system is also available to others such as both U.S. and non-U.S. securities brokers and dealers, banks, trust companies, and clearing corporations that clear through or maintain a custodial relationship with a Direct Participant, either directly or indirectly ("Indirect Participants"). DTC has a Standard & Poor's rating of AA+. The DTC Rules applicable to its Participants are on file with the Securities and Exchange Commission. More information about DTC can be found at www.dtcc.com.

Purchases of Bonds under the DTC system must be made by or through Direct Participants, which will receive a credit for the Bonds on DTC's records. The ownership interest of each actual purchaser of each Bond ("Beneficial Owner") is in turn to be recorded on the Direct and Indirect Participants' records. Beneficial Owners will not receive written confirmation from DTC of their purchase. Beneficial Owners are, however, expected to receive written confirmations providing details of the transaction, as well as periodic statements of their holdings, from the Direct or Indirect Participant through which the Beneficial Owner entered into the transaction. Transfers of ownership interests in the Bonds are to be accomplished by entries made on the books of Direct and Indirect Participants acting on behalf of Beneficial Owners.

To facilitate subsequent transfers, all Bonds deposited by Direct Participants with DTC are registered in the name of DTC's partnership nominee, Cede & Co., or such other name as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. The deposit of Bonds with DTC and their registration in the name of Cede & Co. or such other DTC nominee do not effect any change in beneficial ownership. DTC has no knowledge of the actual Beneficial Owners of the Bonds; DTC's records reflect only the identity of the Direct Participants to whose accounts such Bonds are credited, which may or may not be the Beneficial Owners. The Direct and Indirect Participants will remain responsible for keeping account of their holdings on behalf of their customers.

Conveyance of notices and other communications by DTC to Direct Participants, by Direct Participants to Indirect Participants, and by Direct Participants and Indirect Participants to Beneficial Owners will be governed by arrangements among them, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect from time to time. Beneficial Owners of Bonds may wish to take certain steps to augment the transmission to them of notices of significant events with respect to the Bonds, such as redemptions, tenders, defaults, and proposed amendments to the Bond documents. For example, Beneficial Owners of Bonds may wish to ascertain that the nominee holding the Bonds for their benefit has agreed to obtain and transmit notices to Beneficial Owners. In the alternative, Beneficial Owners may wish to provide their names and addresses to the Paying Agent and Registrar and request that copies of notices be provided directly to them.

Redemption notices shall be sent to DTC. If less than all of the Bonds are being redeemed, DTC's practice is to determine by lot the amount of the interest of each Direct Participant in such issue to be redeemed.

Neither DTC nor Cede & Co. (nor any other DTC nominee) will consent or vote with respect to the Bonds unless authorized by a Direct Participant in accordance with DTC's Procedures. Under its usual procedures, DTC mails an Omnibus Proxy to the Corporation as soon as possible after the record date. The Omnibus Proxy assigns Cede & Co.'s consenting or voting rights to those Direct Participants to whose accounts Bonds are credited on the record date (identified in a listing attached to the Omnibus Proxy).

Redemption proceeds, distributions, and interest payments on the Bonds will be made to Cede & Co., or such other nominee as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. DTC's practice is to credit Direct Participants' accounts upon DTC's receipt of funds and corresponding detail information from the Corporation or the Paying Agent and Registrar, on payable date in accordance with their respective holdings shown on DTC's records. Payments by Participants to Beneficial Owners will be governed by standing instructions and customary practices, as is the case with Bonds held for the accounts of customers in bearer form or registered in "street name" and will be the responsibility of such Participant and not of DTC or its nominee, the Paying Agent and Registrar or the Corporation, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect from time to time. Payment of redemption proceeds, distributions, and interest payments to Cede & Co. (or such other nominee as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC) is the responsibility of the Corporation or the Paying Agent and Registrar, disbursement of such payments to Direct Participants will be the responsibility of DTC, and disbursement of such payments to the Beneficial Owners will be the responsibility of Direct and Indirect Participants.

DTC may discontinue providing its services as depository with respect to the Bonds at any time by giving reasonable notice the Corporation or the Paying Agent and Registrar. Under such circumstances, in the event that a successor depository is not obtained, Bond certificates are required to be printed and delivered. The Corporation may decide to discontinue use of the system of book-entry transfers through DTC (or a successor securities depository). In that event, Bond certificates will be printed and delivered.

The information in this section concerning DTC and DTC's Book-Entry system has been obtained from sources that the Corporation believes to be reliable but the Corporation takes no responsibility for the accuracy thereof.

THE CORPORATION

The Corporation has been formed in accordance with the provisions of Sections 162.120 through 162.290 and Section 162.385 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes ("KRS"), and KRS Chapter 273 and KRS 58.180, as a non-profit, non-stock corporation for the purpose of financing necessary school building facilities for and on behalf of the Board. Under the provisions of existing Kentucky law, the Corporation is permitted to act as an agency and instrumentality of the Board for financing purposes and the legality of the financing plan to be implemented by the Board herein referred to has been upheld by the Kentucky Court of Appeals (Supreme Court) in the case of White v. City of Middlesboro, Ky. 414 S.W.2d 569.

Any bonds, notes or other indebtedness issued or contracted by the Corporation shall, prior to the issuance or incurrence thereon, be specifically approved by the Board. The members of the Board of Directors of the Corporation are the members of the Board. Their terms expire when they cease to hold the office and any successor members of the Board are automatically members of the Corporation upon assuming their public offices.

KENTUCKY SCHOOL FACILITIES CONSTRUCTION COMMISSION

The Kentucky School Facilities Construction Commission (the "Commission") is an independent corporate agency and instrumentality of the Commonwealth of Kentucky established pursuant to the provisions of KRS Sections 157.611 through 157.640, as amended, repealed and reenacted (the "Act") for the purpose of assisting local school districts in meeting the school construction needs of the Commonwealth in a manner which will ensure an equitable distribution of funds based upon unmet need.

Pursuant to the provisions of the Act, the Regulations of the Kentucky Board of Education and the Commission, the Commission has determined that the Board is eligible for participation from the Commission in meeting the costs of construction of the Projects and has entered into a Participation Agreement with the Board whereunder the Commission agrees to pay an annual Agreed Participation equal to approximately \$536,640 to be applied to the annual debt service requirements for the Bonds herein identified each year until their retirement; provided, however, that the contractual commitment of the Commission to pay the annual Agreed Participation is limited to the biennial budget period of the Commonwealth, with the first such biennial period terminating on June 30, 2026; the right is reserved in the Commission to terminate its commitment to pay the Agreed Participation after the initial biennial period and every two years thereafter. The obligation of the Commission to make payments of the Agreed Participation shall be automatically renewed each two years for a period of two years unless the Commission shall give notice of its intention not to participate not less than sixty days prior to the end of the biennium; however, by the execution of the Participation Agreement, the Commission has expressed its present intention to continue to pay the Agreed Participation in each successive biennial budget period through February 1, 2045, but such execution does not obligate the Commission to do so.

The General Assembly of the Commonwealth adopted the State's Budget for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2026. Inter alia, the Budget provides \$116,928,400 in FY 23024-25 and \$126,269,500 in FY 2025-2026 to pay debt service on existing and future bond issues. There are \$75,900,000 of the Commission's previous Offers of Assistance made during the last biennium. It authorizes \$85,000,000 in additional Offers of Assistance for the current biennium to be funded in the Budget for the biennium ending June 30, 2026.

The 2000, 2003, 2005, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022, and 2024 Regular Sessions of the Kentucky General Assembly appropriated funds to be used for new debt service of participating school districts. The appropriations for each biennium are shown in the following table:

<u>Biennium</u>	-	<u>Appropriation</u>
2000-02		8,100,000
2002-04		9,500,000
2004-06		14,000,000
2006-08		9,000,000
2008-10		10,968,000
2010-12		12,656,200
2012-14		8,469,200
2014-16		8,764,000
2016-18		23,019,400
2018-20		7,608,000
2020-22		2,946,900
2022-24		5,305,300
<u>2024-26</u>		<u>22,280,000</u>
Total		\$142,617,000

In addition to the appropriations for new financings as shown, appropriations subsequent to that for 2000 included additional funds to continue to meet the annual debt requirements for all bond issues involving Commission participation issued in prior years.

BIENNIAL BUDGET FOR PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 2026

The Kentucky General Assembly is required by the Kentucky Constitution to adopt measures providing for the state's revenues and appropriations for each fiscal year. The Governor is required by law to submit a biennial State Budget (the "State Budget") to the General Assembly during the legislative session held in each even numbered year. State Budgets have generally been adopted by the General Assembly during those legislative sessions, which end in mid-April, to be effective upon the Governor's signature for appropriations commencing for a two-year period beginning the following July 1.

In the absence of a legislatively enacted budget, the Supreme Court has ruled the Governor has no authority to spend money from the state treasury except where there is a statutory, constitutional or federal mandate and the Commonwealth may be prevented from expending funds for certain state governmental functions, including the ability to pay principal of, premium, if any, and interest, when due, on obligations that are subject to appropriation.

The General Assembly adopted a budget for the biennial period ending June 30, 2026 which was approved and signed recently by the Governor. Such budget became effective July 1, 2024.

The Office of the State Budget Director makes available on its website monthly updates to the General Fund receipts and other Funds of the commonwealth. When published, the updates can be found at www.osbd.ky.gov.

OUTSTANDING BONDS

The following table shows the outstanding Bonds of the Board by the original principal amount of each issue, the current principal outstanding, the amount of the original principal scheduled to be paid with the corresponding interest thereon by the Board or the School Facilities Construction Commission, the approximate interest range; and, the final maturity date of the Bonds:

Bond Series	Original Principal	Current Principal Outstanding	Principal Assigned to Board	Principal Assigned to Commission	Approximate Interest Rate Range	Final Maturity
2011-QZAB	\$3,250,000	\$3,250,000	\$3,250,000	\$0	5.300%	2026
2016	\$1,100,000	\$725,000	\$49,681	\$1,050,319	3.000% - 3.125%	2036
2016-REF	\$5,860,000	\$2,180,000	\$4,634,793	\$1,225,207	2.000% - 2.125%	2028
2024	\$12,000,000	\$12,000,000	\$11,074,955	\$925,045	4.000%	2044
TOTALS:	\$22,210,000	\$18,155,000	\$19,009,429	\$3,200,571		

AUTHORITY

The Board of Directors of the Corporation has adopted a Bond Resolution which authorized among other things:

- i) the issuance of approximately \$7,100,000 of Bonds subject to a permitted adjustment of \$710,000;
- ii) the advertisement for the public sale of the Bonds;
- iii) the Official Terms and Conditions for the sale of the Bonds to the successful bidder; and,
- iv) the President and Secretary of the Corporation to execute certain documents relative to the sale and delivery of the Bonds.

THE BONDS

General

The Bonds will be dated January 28, 2025, will bear interest from that date as described herein, payable semi-annually on February 1 and August 1 of each year, commencing August 1, 2025, and will mature as to principal on February 1, 2026, and thereafter in the years and in the principal amounts as set forth on the cover page of this Official Statement.

Registration, Payment and Transfer

The Bonds are to be issued in fully-registered form (both principal and interest). US Bank Trust Company, National Association, Louisville, Kentucky, the Bond Registrar and Paying Agent, shall remit interest on each semiannual due date to Cede & Co., as the nominee of The Depository Trust Company. Please see Book-Entry-Only-System. Interest on the Bonds will be paid at rates to be established upon the basis of competitive bidding as hereinafter set forth, such interest to be payable on February 1 and August 1 of each year, beginning August 1, 2025 (Record Date is 15th day of month preceding interest due date).

Redemption

The Bonds maturing on or after February 1, 2034, are subject to redemption at the option of the Corporation prior to their stated maturity on any date falling on or after February 1, 2033, in any order of maturities (less than all of a single maturity to be selected by lot), in whole or in part, upon notice of such prior redemption being given by the Paying Agent in accordance with DTC requirements not less than thirty (30) days prior to the date of redemption, upon terms of the face amount, plus accrued interest, but without redemption premium.

Redemption Date	Redemption Price
February 1, 2033, and thereafter	100%

Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Corporation reserves the right, upon thirty (30) days notice, to call the Bonds in whole or in part on any date at par for redemption upon the total destruction by fire, lightning, windstorm or other hazard of any building constituting the Project and apply casualty insurance proceeds to such purpose.

SECURITY

General

The Bonds are revenue bonds and constitute a limited indebtedness of the Corporation. The Bonds are payable as to both principal and interest solely from the income and revenues derived from the leasing of the school building Project financed from the Bond proceeds from the Corporation to the Board. The Bonds are secured by a statutory mortgage lien on and pledge of revenue from the school building Project; provided, however, said lien and pledge are on parity with a similar lien and pledge securing the Corporation's School Building Revenue Bonds previously issued to finance or refinance the school building(s) which constitute the school building Project (the "Parity Bonds"). Should the Board default in its obligations under the Lease or fail to renew the Lease, the Registered Owners of Bonds have the right to have a receiver appointed to administer the school building Project but foreclosure and sale are not available as remedies.

The Lease; Pledge of Rental Revenues

The Board has leased the school building Project securing the Bonds for an initial period from January 28, 2025, through June 30, 2025 with the option in the Board to renew said Lease from year to year for one year at a time, at annual rentals, sufficient in each year to enable the Corporation to pay, solely from the rental due under the Lease, the principal and interest on all of the Bonds as same become due. The Lease provides further that so long as the Board exercises its annual renewal options, its rentals will be payable according to the terms and provisions of the Lease until February 1, 2045, the final maturity date of the Bonds. Under the lease, the Corporation has pledged the rental revenue to the payment of the Bonds.

Authorization of General Obligation Bonds

The Kentucky Legislature recently passed and the Governor signed HB 727 which authorizes Kentucky Boards of Education to issue general obligation bonds within certain limitations prescribed by Kentucky law. The Board does not currently have any specific plan to issue general obligation bonds. Issuance by the Board of general obligation debt in the future would not affect either the Board's obligation to make lease payments to the Corporation for payment of debt service on the Bonds or the security for the Bonds.

COMMISSION'S PARTICIPATION

The Commission has determined that the Board is eligible for annual participation equal to approximately \$536,640 from the Commission's appropriation by the Kentucky General Assembly which will be used to meet all of the debt service of the Bonds. The plan for financing the Project will require the Commission to pay 100% of the debt service of the Bonds.

The Participation Agreement to be entered into with the Board will be limited to the biennial budget period of the Commonwealth of Kentucky, with the first such biennial period terminating on June 30, 2026. The right is reserved in the Commission to terminate the commitment to pay the agreed participation every two years thereafter. The obligation of the Commission to make payments of the agreed participation shall be automatically renewed each two years thereafter unless the Commission gives notice to the Board of its intention not to participate not less than sixty days prior to the end of the biennium. However, the Commission has expressed its intention to continue to pay the agreed participation in successive biennial budget periods through February 1, 2045, but the Commission is not required to do so.

STATE INTERCEPT

Under the terms of the Lease and any renewal thereof, so long as the Bonds remain outstanding and in conformance with the intent and purpose of KRS 157.627(5) and KRS 160.160(5), in the event of a failure by the Board to pay the rentals due under the Lease, and unless sufficient funds have been transmitted to the Paying Agent, or will be so transmitted, for paying said rentals when due, the Board has granted under the terms of the Lease and Participation Agreement to the Corporation the right to notify and request the Kentucky Department of Education to withhold from the Board a sufficient portion of any undisbursed funds then held, set aside, or allocated to the Board and to request said Department or Commissioner of Education to transfer the required amount thereof to the Paying Agent for the payment of such rentals.

THE PROJECT

After payment of the Bond issuance costs, the Board plans to deposit the net Bond proceeds to finance Phase 2 of the New Elementary School (the "Project").

The Board has reported construction bids have been let for the Project and award of the construction contract is expected prior to the sale and delivery of the Bonds.

Contractors for the Project are required to furnish to the Board a one hundred percent completion bond to assure their performance of the construction contract.

ADDITIONAL PARITY BONDS

The Corporation has reserved the right and privilege of issuing additional bonds from time to time payable from the income and revenues of said lands and school building Project and secured by a statutory mortgage lien and pledge of revenues, but only if and to the extent the issuance of such additional parity bonds are in accordance with plans and specifications approved by the Board, Commissioner of Education, and filed in the office of the Secretary of the Corporation and a Lease shall be entered into whereunder the annual rental payments during the life of such additional bonds shall be increased by the amount of the annual principal and interest requirements of such additional bonds.

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION SUPERVISION

Kentucky statutes, and the regulations of the Kentucky Department of Education ("KDE") issued thereunder, generally require that a local school district submit to KDE for its prior approval the district's plans for the funding, financing, design, construction, renovation, and modification of school facilities. House Bill 678 of the 2022 Regular Session of the Kentucky General Assembly (2022 Ky. Acts, Ch. 185, hereinafter referred to as "HB 678"), enacted and effective April 8, 2022, eliminated until June 30, 2024 this requirement of prior approval for local school districts which elect by resolution to proceed without such prior approval and which so notify the Department. The District has adopted such a resolution and has so notified KDE. House Bill 727 of the 2024 Regular Session of the Kentucky General Assembly (2024 Ky Acts, Ch 126. Hereinafter referred to as "HB 727"), enacted and effective April 9, 2024, extended the provisions of HB 678 through June 30, 2027.

Notwithstanding HB 679, and HB 727, KDE's supervision of local school districts continues to apply other areas of local school finance, including supervision of general operations such as the examination of business methods and accounts of a school district, requirements of prompt, detailed reports of receipts and expenditures and the annual approval of the district's operating budget. All local school boards which have entered into contracts for the issuance of bonds must maintain insurance protection in an amount equal to the full insurable value of the buildings financed by the bonds. This State Department of Education supervision and control is believed to be a major contribution toward the maintenance of Kentucky's perfect record of no defaults in payment of its revenue bonds for school purposes.

ESTIMATED BOND DEBT SERVICE

The following table shows by fiscal year the current bond payments of the Board. The plan of financing provides for the Board to meet 0% of the debt service of the Bonds.

Fiscal Year Ending June 30	Current Local Bond Payments	----- Series 2025 School Building Revenue Bonds ----- (100% SFCC)			Total Restricted Fund Bond Payments
		Principal Portion	Interest Portion	Total Payment	
2025	\$1,135,400				\$1,135,400
2026	\$1,131,268	\$235,000	\$302,419	\$537,419	\$1,131,268
2027	\$959,501	\$245,000	\$290,520	\$535,520	\$959,501
2028	\$942,349	\$255,000	\$280,720	\$535,720	\$942,349
2029	\$941,261	\$265,000	\$270,520	\$535,520	\$941,261
2030	\$938,012	\$275,000	\$259,920	\$534,920	\$938,012
2031	\$939,012	\$290,000	\$248,920	\$538,920	\$939,012
2032	\$938,937	\$300,000	\$237,320	\$537,320	\$938,937
2033	\$937,905	\$310,000	\$225,320	\$535,320	\$937,905
2034	\$940,873	\$325,000	\$212,920	\$537,920	\$940,873
2035	\$942,643	\$335,000	\$199,920	\$534,920	\$942,643
2036	\$938,255	\$350,000	\$186,520	\$536,520	\$938,255
2037	\$938,085	\$365,000	\$172,520	\$537,520	\$938,085
2038	\$938,684	\$380,000	\$156,825	\$536,825	\$938,684
2039	\$938,083	\$395,000	\$140,485	\$535,485	\$938,083
2040	\$941,284	\$415,000	\$123,105	\$538,105	\$941,284
2041	\$938,084	\$435,000	\$104,845	\$539,845	\$938,084
2042	\$938,685	\$450,000	\$85,705	\$535,705	\$938,685
2043	\$937,883	\$470,000	\$65,905	\$535,905	\$937,883
2044	\$940,684	\$490,000	\$45,225	\$535,225	\$940,684
2044		\$515,000	\$23,175	\$538,175	
TOTALS:	\$19,196,889	\$7,100,000	\$3,632,809	\$10,732,809	\$19,196,889

Note: Numbers are rounded to the nearest \$1.00.

ESTIMATED USE OF BOND PROCEEDS

The table below shows the estimated sources of funds and uses of proceeds of the Bonds, other than any portions thereof representing accrued interest:

Sources:	
Par Amount of Bonds	<u>\$7,100,000.00</u>
Total Sources	\$7,100,000.00
Uses:	
Deposit to Construction Fund	\$6,896,250.00
Underwriter's Discount (2%)	142,000.00
Cost of Issuance	<u>61,750.00</u>
Total Uses	\$7,100,000.00

DISTRICT STUDENT POPULATION

Selected school census and average daily attendance for the Cumberland County School District is as follows:

Year	Average Daily Attendance	Year	Average Daily Attendance
2000-01	1,088.1	2012-13	910.7
2001-02	1,050.4	2013-14	899.8
2002-03	1,047.0	2014-15	889.4
2003-04	1,035.5	2015-16	866.2
2004-05	1,014.3	2016-17	825.5
2005-06	1,006.4	2017-18	836.4
2006-07	1,007.9	2018-19	824.4
2007-08	993.6	2019-20	820.2
2008-09	955.2	2020-21	806.7
2009-10	914.1	2021-22	842.4
2010-11	895.3	2022-23	842.4
2011-12	902.8	2023-24	907.0

Source: Kentucky Department of Education.

STATE SUPPORT

Support Education Excellence in Kentucky (SEEK). In determining the cost of the program to Support Education Excellence in Kentucky (SEEK), the statewide guaranteed base funding level is computed by dividing the amount appropriated by the prior year's statewide average daily attendance. The SEEK fund is a guaranteed amount of money per pupil in each school district of Kentucky. The current SEEK allotment is \$4,326 per pupil. The \$100 capital outlay allotment per each average daily attendance is included within the guaranteed amounts. Each district's base funding from the SEEK program is adjusted for the number of at-risk students, the number and types of exceptional children in the district, and cost of transporting students from and to school in the district.

Capital Outlay Allotment. The per pupil capital outlay allotment for each district from the public school fund and from local sources shall be kept in a separate account and may be used by the district only for capital outlay projects approved by the State Department of Education. These funds shall be used for the following capital outlay purposes:

- a. For direct payment of construction costs.
- b. For debt service on voted and funding bonds.
- c. For payment or lease-rental agreements under which the board will eventually acquire ownership of the school plant.
- d. For retirement of any deficit resulting from over-expenditure for capital construction, if such deficit resulted from certain declared emergencies.
- e. As a reserve fund for the above named purposes, to be carried forward in ensuing budgets.

The allotment for each school board of education in the Commonwealth for fiscal year 1978-79 was \$1,800 per classroom unit. The 1979 Session of the Kentucky General Assembly approved increases in this allotment in 1979-80 to \$1,900 per classroom unit. This rate remained unchanged in 1980-81. The 1981 Session of the Kentucky General Assembly decreased the allotment per classroom to \$1,800 and this allotment rate did not change from the 1981-82 rate, until the 1990-91 school year. Beginning with 1990-91, the Capital Outlay allotment for each district is based on \$100 per average daily attendance.

The following table shows the computation of the capital outlay allotment for the Cumberland County School District for certain preceding school years.

Year	Capital Outlay Allotment	Year	Capital Outlay Allotment
2000-01	108,810.0	2012-13	91,072.4
2001-02	105,040.0	2013-14	89,982.3
2002-03	104,700.0	2014-15	88,942.2
2003-04	103,550.0	2015-16	86,615.7
2004-05	101,430.0	2016-17	82,550.0
2005-06	100,640.0	2017-18	83,640.0
2006-07	100,790.0	2018-19	82,443.7
2007-08	99,360.0	2019-20	82,020.0
2008-09	95,518.0	2020-21	80,674.3
2009-10	91,414.5	2021-22	84,235.5
2010-11	89,527.6	2022-23	84,235.5
2011-12	90,280.4	2023-24	90,695.1

Source: Kentucky Department of Education.

If the school district has no capital outlay needs, upon approval from the State, the funds can be used for school plant maintenance, repair, insurance on buildings, replacement of equipment, purchase of school buses and purchase of modern technological equipment for educational purposes. If any district has a special levy for capital outlay or debt service that is equal to the capital outlay allotment or a proportionate fraction thereof, and spends the proceeds of the levy for eligible purposes, the State may authorize the district to use all or a proportionate fraction of its capital outlay allotment for current expenses (school districts which use capital outlay allotments to meet current expenses are not eligible to participate in the School Facilities Construction Commission funds).

Facilities Support Program of Kentucky. School districts may be eligible to participate in the Facilities Support Program of Kentucky (FSPK), subject to the following requirements:

- 1) The district must have unmet needs as set forth and approved by the State Department of Education in a School Facilities Plan;
- 2) The district must commit to establish an equivalent tax rate of at least 5 cents, in addition to the 30 cents minimum current equivalent tax rate; and,
- 3) The new revenues generated by the 5 cent addition, must be placed in a restricted account for school building construction bonding.

LOCAL SUPPORT

Homestead Exemption. Section 170 of the Kentucky Constitution was amended at the General Election held November 2, 1971, to exempt from property taxes \$6,500 of value of single unit residential property of taxpayers 65 years of age or older. The 1972 General Assembly amended KRS Chapter 132 to permit counties and school districts to adjust their local tax revenues lost through the application of this Homestead Exemption. The "Single Unit" qualification has been enlarged to subsequent sessions of the General Assembly to provide that such exemption shall apply to such property maintained as the permanent resident of the owner and the dollar amount has been construed to mean \$6,500 in terms of the purchasing power of the dollar in 1972. Every two years thereafter, if the cost of living index of the U.S. Department of Labor has changed as much as 1%, the maximum exemption shall be adjusted accordingly. Under the cost of living formula, the maximum was increased to \$46,350 effective January 1, 2023.

Limitation on Taxation. The 1979 Special Session of the Kentucky General Assembly enacted House Bill 44 which provides that no school district may levy a general tax rate, voted general tax rate, or voted building tax rate which would generate revenues that exceeds the previous years revenues by four percent (4%).

The 1990 Regular Session of the Kentucky General Assembly in enacting the "School Reform" legislative package amended the provisions of KRS 160.470 which prohibited school districts from levying ad valorem property taxes which would generate revenues in excess of 4% of the previous year's revenues without said levy subject to recall to permit exceptions to the referendum under (1) KRS 160.470(12) [a new section of the statute] and (2) an amended KRS 157.440.

Under KRS 160.470(12)(a) for fiscal years beginning July 1, 1990 school districts are required to levy a "minimum equivalent tax rate" of thirty cents (\$.30) for general school purposes. The equivalent tax rate is defined as the rate which results when the income collected during the prior year from all taxes (including occupational or utilities) levied by the district for school purposes divided by the total assessed value of property plus the assessment for motor vehicles certified by the State Revenue Cabinet. Failure to levy the minimum equivalent rate subjects the board of the district to removal.

The exception provided by KRS 157.440(1)(a) permits school districts to levy an equivalent tax rate as defined in KRS 160.470(12)(a) which will produce up to 15% of those revenues guaranteed by the program to support education excellence in Kentucky. Levies permitted by this section of the statute are not subject to public hearing or recall provisions as set forth in KRS 160.470.

Local Thirty Cents Minimum. Effective for school years beginning after June 30, 1990, the board of education of each school district shall levy a minimum equivalent tax rate of thirty cents (\$.30) for general school purposes. If a board fails to comply, its members shall be subject to removal from office for willful neglect of duty.

Additional 15% Not Subject to Recall. Effective with the school year beginning July 1, 1990, each school district may levy an equivalent tax rate which will produce up to 15% of those revenues guaranteed by the SEEK program. Effective with the 1990-91 school year, the State will equalize the revenue generated by this levy at one hundred fifty percent (150%) of the statewide average per pupil equalized assessment. For 1993-94 and thereafter, this level is set at \$225,000. The additional 15% rate levy is not subject to the public hearing or recall provisions.

Assessment Valuation. No later than July 1, 1994, all real property located in the state and subject to local taxation shall be assessed at one hundred percent (100%) of fair cash value.

Special Voted and Other Local Taxes. Any district may, in addition to other taxes for school purposes, levy not less than four cents nor more than twenty cents on each one hundred dollars (\$100) valuation of property subject to local taxation, to provide a special fund for the purchase of sites for school buildings and the erection, major alteration, enlargement, and complete equipping of school buildings. In addition, districts may levy taxes on tangible and intangible property and on utilities, except generally any amounts of revenues generated above that provided for by House Bill 44 is subject to voter recall.

Local Tax Rates, Property Assessments and Revenue Collections

Tax Year	Combined Equivalent Rate	Total Property Assessment	Property Revenue Collections
2000-01	48.5	197,446,346	957,615
2001-02	48.3	208,382,669	1,006,488
2002-03	48.8	217,283,845	1,060,345
2003-04	48.8	233,345,016	1,138,724
2004-05	47.1	243,943,335	1,148,973
2005-06	54.4	257,038,223	1,398,288
2006-07	51.7	267,119,082	1,381,006
2007-08	54.4	290,934,606	1,582,684
2008-09	53.7	303,984,298	1,632,396
2009-10	53.7	312,621,169	1,678,776
2010-11	52.5	320,964,275	1,685,062
2011-12	54.2	325,318,316	1,763,225
2012-13	55	327,865,260	1,803,259
2013-14	56.8	335,126,345	1,903,518
2014-15	58.5	344,778,191	2,016,952
2015-16	57.4	357,257,737	2,050,659
2016-17	58.2	361,467,037	2,103,738
2017-18	58.3	372,337,276	2,170,726
2018-19	60.4	377,946,307	2,282,796
2019-20	56.7	403,913,906	2,290,192
2020-21	57.1	417,868,676	2,386,030
2021-22	59.3	436,116,943	2,586,173
2022-23	56.7	476,219,338	2,700,164
2023-24	50.7	595,780,335	3,020,606

Source: Kentucky Department of Education.

OVERLAPPING BOND INDEBTEDNESS

The following table shows any other overlapping bond indebtedness of the Cumberland County School District or other issuing agency within Cumberland County as reported by the State Local Debt Officer for the period ending June 30, 2024.

Issuer	Original Principal Amount	Amount of Bonds Redeemed	Current Principal Outstanding
County of Cumberland			
General Obligation	810,600	0	810,600
Court Facility Lease Revenue	5,965,000	4,780,000	1,185,000
Hospital Revenue	8,500,000	1,188,500	7,311,500
Vehicles Revenue	92,465	55,859	36,606
FEMA/Flood Damage	607,300	92,674	514,626
Equipment Revenue	126,749	41,362	85,387
City of Burkesville			
Water & Sewer Revenue	1,678,000	1,013,900	664,100
Special Districts			
Cumberland County Water District	4,414,000	443,000	3,820,000
Totals:	22,194,114	7,766,295	14,427,819

Source: 2024 Kentucky Local Debt Report.

SEEK ALLOTMENT

The Board has reported the following information as to the SEEK allotment to the District, and as provided by the State Department of Education.

SEEK	Base Funding	Local Tax Effort	Total State & Local Funding
2000-01	4,326,007	957,615	5,283,622
2001-02	4,173,040	1,006,488	5,179,528
2002-03	4,242,882	1,060,345	5,303,227
2003-04	4,392,429	1,138,724	5,531,153
2004-05	4,331,064	1,148,973	5,480,037
2005-06	4,598,782	1,398,288	5,997,070
2006-07	4,676,694	1,381,006	6,057,700
2007-08	4,981,224	1,582,684	6,563,908
2008-09	4,814,753	1,632,396	6,447,149
2009-10	4,119,712	1,678,776	5,798,488
2010-11	3,984,343	1,685,062	5,669,405
2011-12	4,309,875	1,763,225	6,073,100
2012-13	4,167,797	1,803,259	5,971,056
2013-14	4,100,724	1,903,518	6,004,242
2014-15	4,140,034	2,016,952	6,156,986
2015-16	4,086,406	2,050,659	6,137,065
2016-17	3,903,010	2,103,738	6,006,748
2017-18	3,952,438	2,170,726	6,123,164
2018-19	3,872,821	2,282,796	6,155,617
2019-20	3,770,695	2,290,192	6,060,887
2020-21	3,482,281	2,386,030	5,868,311
2021-22	3,780,768	2,586,173	6,366,941
2022-23	4,021,094	2,700,164	6,721,258
2023-24	4,336,179	3,020,606	7,356,785

Source: Kentucky Department of Education.

- (1) Support Education Excellence in Kentucky (SEEK) replaces the minimum foundation program and power equalization funding. Capital Outlay is now computed at \$100 per average daily attendance (ADA). Capital Outlay is included in the SEEK base funding.
- (2) The Board established a current equivalent tax rate (CETR) of \$0.5070 for FY 2023-24. The equivalent tax rate" is defined as the rate which results when the income from all taxes levied by the district for school purposes is divided by the total assessed value of property plus the assessment for motor vehicles certified by the Commonwealth of Kentucky Revenue Cabinet.

State Budgeting Process

- i) Each district board of education is required to prepare a general school budget on forms prescribed and furnished by the Kentucky Board of Education, showing the amount of money needed for current expenses, debt service, capital outlay, and other necessary expenses of the school during the succeeding fiscal year and the estimated amount that will be received from all sources.
- ii) By September 15 of each year, after the district receives its tax assessment data from the Department of Revenue and the State Department of Education, 3 copies of the budget are forwarded to the State Department for approval or disapproval.
- iii) The State Department of Education has adopted a policy of disapproving a school budget if it is financially unsound or fails to provide for:

- a) payment of maturing principal and interest on any outstanding voted school improvement bonds of the district or payment of rental in connection with any outstanding school building revenue bonds issued for the benefit of the school district; or
- b) fails to comply with the law.

POTENTIAL LEGISLATION

No assurance can be given that any future legislation, including amendments to the Code, if enacted into law, or changes in interpretation of the Code, will not cause interest on the Bonds to be subject, directly or indirectly, to federal income taxation, or otherwise prevent owners of the Bonds from realizing the full current benefit of the tax exemption of such interest. In addition, current and future legislative proposals, if enacted into law, may cause interest on state or local government bonds (whether issued before, on the date of, or after enactment of such legislation) to be subject, directly or indirectly, to federal income taxation by, for example, changing the current exclusion or deduction rules to limit the amount of interest on such bonds that may currently be treated as tax exempt by certain individuals. For example, on August 16, 2022, President Biden signed the Inflation Reduction Act of 2022 (the “Inflation Reduction Act”). The Inflation Reduction Act imposes a minimum tax of 15 percent of the adjusted financial statement income on certain corporations whose income exceeds stated thresholds for tax years beginning after December 31, 2022. Under the Inflation Reduction Act, interest on debt obligations otherwise exempt from federal income tax would be included in the calculation of adjusted financial statement income for corporations subject to the minimum tax. Prospective purchasers of the Bonds should consult their own tax advisers regarding any pending or proposed federal tax legislation.

Further, no assurance can be given that the introduction or enactment of any such future legislation, or any action of the IRS, including but not limited to regulation, ruling, or selection of the Bonds for audit examination, or the course or result of any IRS examination of the Bonds or obligations which present similar tax issues, will not affect the market price for the Bonds.

CONTINUING DISCLOSURE

As a result of the Board and issuing agencies acting on behalf of the Board offering for public sale municipal securities in excess of \$1,000,000, the Corporation and the Board will enter into a written agreement for the benefit of all parties who may become Registered or Beneficial Owners of the Bonds whereunder said Corporation and Board will agree to comply with the provisions of the Municipal Securities Disclosure Rules set forth in Securities and Exchange Commission Rule 15c2-12 by filing annual financial statements and material events notices with the Electronic Municipal Market Access (EMMA) System maintained by the Municipal Securities Rule Making Board.

As of the date of this Official Statement, the Corporation and the Board are in compliance “in all material respects” with the reporting requirements of the Rule for the past five years.

Financial information regarding the Board may be obtained from Superintendent, Cumberland County Board of Education, 810 N. Main Street, Burkesville, KY 42717 Telephone (270) 864-3377.

TAX EXEMPTION; BANK QUALIFIED

Bond Counsel advises as follows with respect to the Bonds:

(A) The Bonds and the interest thereon are exempt from income and ad valorem taxation by the Commonwealth of Kentucky and all of its political subdivisions.

(B) The interest income from the Bonds is excludable from the gross income of the recipient thereof for Federal income tax purposes under existing law and will not be a specific item of tax preference for purposes of Federal income taxation. However, with respect to certain corporations, interest on the Bonds is taken into account in determining the annual adjusted financial statement income for the purpose of computing the alternative minimum tax imposed on corporations for tax years beginning after December 31, 2022.

(C) As a result of designations and certifications by the Board and the Corporation, indicating the issuance of less than \$10,000,000 of tax-exempt obligations during the calendar year ending December 31, 2025, the Bonds are "qualified tax-exempt obligations" within the meaning of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended.

The Corporation will provide the purchaser the customary no-litigation certificate, and the final approving Legal Opinions of Steptoe & Johnson PLLC, Bond Counsel, Louisville, Kentucky approving the legality of the Bonds. These opinions will accompany the Bonds when delivered, without expense to the purchaser.

Original Issue Premium

Certain of the Bonds may be initially offered and sold to the public at a premium ("Acquisition Premium" from the amounts payable at maturity thereon. "Acquisition Premium" is the excess of the cost of a bond over the stated redemption price of such bond at maturity or, for bonds that have one or more earlier call dates, the amount payable at the next earliest call date. The Bonds that bear an interest rate that is higher than the yield (as shown on the cover page hereof), are being initially offered and sold to the public at an Acquisition Premium (the "Premium Bonds"). For federal income tax purposes, the amount of Acquisition Premium on each bond the interest on which is excludable from gross income for federal income tax purposes ("tax-exempt bonds") must be amortized and will reduce the bondholder's adjusted basis in that bond. However, no amount of amortized Acquisition Premium on tax-exempt bonds may be deducted in determining bondholder's taxable income for federal income tax purposes. The amount of any Acquisition Premium paid on the Premium Bonds, or on any of the Bonds, that must be amortized during any period will be based on the "constant yield" method, using the original bondholder's basis in such bonds and compounding semiannually. This amount is amortized ratably over that semiannual period on a daily basis.

Holders of any Bonds, including any Premium Bonds, purchased at an Acquisition Premium should consult their own tax advisors as to the actual effect of such Acquisition Premium with respect to their own tax situation and as to the treatment of Acquisition Premium for state tax purposes.

Original Issue Discount

Certain of the Bonds (the "Discount Bonds") may be initially offered and sold to the public at a discount ("OID") from the amounts payable at maturity thereon. OID is the excess of the stated redemption price of a bond at maturity (the face amount) over the "issue price" of such bond. The issue price is the initial offering price to the public (other than to bond houses, brokers or similar persons acting in the capacity of underwriters or wholesalers) at which a substantial amount of bonds of the same maturity are sold pursuant to that initial offering. For federal income tax purposes, OID on each bond will accrue over the term of the bond. The amount accrued will be based on a single rate of interest, compounded semiannually (the "yield to maturity") and, during each semi-annual period, the amount will accrue ratably on a daily basis. The OID accrued during the period that an initial purchaser of a Discount Bond at its issue price owns it is added to the purchaser's tax basis for purposes of determining gain or loss at the maturity, redemption, sale or other disposition of that Discount Bond. In practical effect, accrued OID is treated as stated interest, that is, as excludable from gross income for federal income tax purposes.

In addition, original issue discount that accrues in each year to an owner of a Discount Bond is included in the calculation of the distribution requirements of certain regulated investment companies and may result in some of the collateral federal income tax consequences discussed above. Consequently, owners of any Discount Bond should be aware that the accrual of original issue discount in each year may result in an alternative minimum tax liability, additional distribution requirements or other collateral federal income tax consequences although the owner of such Discount Bond has not received cash attributable to such original issue discount in such year.

Holders of Discount Bonds should consult their own tax advisors as to the treatment of OID and the tax consequences of the purchase of such Discount Bonds other than at the issue price during the initial public offering and as to the treatment of OID for state tax purposes.

ABSENCE OF MATERIAL LITIGATION

There is no controversy or litigation of any nature now pending or threatened (i) restraining or enjoining the issuance, sale, execution or delivery of the Bonds, or in any way contesting or affecting the validity of the Bonds or any proceedings of the Board or Corporation taken with respect to the issuance or sale thereof or (ii) which if successful would have a material adverse effect on the financial condition of the Board.

APPROVAL OF LEGALITY

Legal matters incident to the authorization and issuance of the Bonds are subject to the approving legal opinion of Steptoe & Johnson PLLC, Bond Counsel. The form of the approving legal opinion of Bond Counsel will appear on each printed Bond.

NO LEGAL OPINION EXPRESSED AS TO CERTAIN MATTERS

Bond Counsel has reviewed the information contained in the Official Statement describing the Bonds and the provisions of the Bond Resolution and related proceedings authorizing the Bonds, but Bond Counsel has not reviewed any of the financial data, computations, tabulations, balance sheets, financial projections, and general information concerning the Corporation or District, and expresses no opinion thereon, assumes no responsibility for same and has not undertaken independently to verify any information contained herein.

BOND RATING

As noted on the cover page of this Official Statement, Moody's Investors Service has given the Bonds the indicated rating. Such rating reflects only the respective views of such organization. Explanations of the significance of the rating may be obtained from the rating agency. There can be no assurance that such rating will be maintained for any given period of time or will not be revised or withdrawn entirely by the rating agency, if in their judgement circumstances so warrant. Any such downward revision or withdrawal of such rating may have an adverse effect on the market price of the Bonds.

MUNICIPAL ADVISOR

Prospective bidders are advised that RSA Advisors, LLC ("RSA") has been employed as Municipal Advisor in connection with the issuance of the Bonds. RSA's fee for services rendered with respect to the sale of the Bonds is contingent upon the issuance and delivery thereof. Bidders may submit a bid for the purchase of the Bonds at the time of the advertised public sale, either individually or as a member of a syndicate organized to submit a bid for the purchase of the Bonds.

APPROVAL OF OFFICIAL STATEMENT

The Corporation has approved and caused this "Official Statement" to be executed and delivered by its President. In making this "Official Statement" the Corporation relied upon information furnished to it by the Board of Education of the Cumberland County School District and does not assume any responsibility as to the accuracy or completeness of any of the information in this Official Statement except as to copies of documents denominated "Official Terms and Conditions" and "Bid Form." The financial information supplied by the Board of Education is represented by the Board of Education to be correct. The Corporation deems this preliminary Official Statement to be final for purposes of Securities Exchange Commission Rule 15c2-12(b)(1) as qualified by the cover hereof.

APPENDIX A

**Cumberland County School District Finance Corporation
School Building Revenue Bonds,
Series of 2025**

Demographic and Economic Data

CUMBERLAND COUNTY, KENTUCKY

Burkesville, the county seat of Cumberland County, is situated in south central Kentucky's Cumberland Valley. Burkesville is located 112 miles northeast of Nashville, Tennessee, and 129 miles south of Lexington, Kentucky. The city has an estimated 2023 population of 1,316 persons.

Cumberland County, which borders the Kentucky-Tennessee line, is a well dissected plateau in which the most conspicuous topographic feature is the Cumberland River's broad meandering loops. The county has a land area of 305 square miles, and has an estimated 2023 population of 6,007 persons.

The Economic Framework

In 2023, Cumberland County has a labor force of 2,643 people with an unemployment rate of 4.3%. The top 5 jobs by occupation are as follows: Office and Administrative Support - 235 (14.72%); Health Diagnosing and Treating Practitioners - 159 (9.96%); Sales - 153 (9.58%); Executive, Managers, and Administrators - 148 (9.27%); and Healthcare Support - 111 (6.95%).

Transportation

Burkesville is served by Kentucky Highways 61 and 90, both "AAA"-rated trucking highways. Ten common carrier trucking companies provide interstate and/or intrastate service to Burkesville. Burkesville is located 39 miles east of Glasgow, where CSX Transportation provides a branch rail line. The Spring Creek Airport near Albany, Kentucky, 22 miles southeast of Burkesville, maintains a 3,025-foot paved runway. Scheduled commercial airline service is available at Louisville International Airport in Louisville, Kentucky; Blue Grass Airport, near Lexington, Kentucky; and Nashville International Airport near Nashville, Tennessee. All are within 135 miles of Burkesville.

Power and Fuel

Tri-County Electric Membership Corporation, whose source of power is Tennessee Valley Authority, provides electric power to Burkesville and most of Cumberland County. Burkesville Gas Company supplies natural gas service to Burkesville and parts of Cumberland County.

Education

The Cumberland County Public School System provides residents of Burkesville and Cumberland County with primary and secondary education. There are three colleges and one state university located within 75 miles of Burkesville. Vocation training is provided by the Clinton County Area Technology Center, 18 miles southeast of Burkesville, and by the Somerset Regional Technology Center, 62 miles southeast of Burkesville.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Structure

Burkesville is served by a mayor and six council members. The mayor is elected to a four-year term and the council members serve two-year terms. Cumberland County is served by a county judge/executive and four magistrates. The county judge/executive and magistrates serve four-year terms.

Planning and Zoning

City agency - Burkesville Planning & Zoning Commission

Zoning enforced - Within the city of Burkesville

Subdivision regulations enforced - Within city only

Local codes enforced - Building and Housing

Mandatory state codes enforced - Kentucky Plumbing Code, National Electric Code, Kentucky Boiler Regulations and Standards, Kentucky Building Code (modeled after BOCA code)

Local Fees and Licenses

The City of Burkesville levies a one percent (1%) occupational license fee on all gross wages, salaries, commissions of individuals and on net profits of all businesses with a maximum of \$200. A ten percent insurance premium tax on policies written within the city limits is levied by the City of Burkesville.

State and Local Property Taxes

All property in Kentucky, except items exempted by the state constitution, is taxed by the state. Property which also may be taxed by local jurisdictions includes land and buildings, finished goods inventories, automobiles, trucks, office furniture and office equipment. Local taxing jurisdictions in Kentucky include counties, cities, and school districts. All property in Kentucky is assessed at 100 percent of fair cash value.

LABOR MARKET STATISTICS

The Burkesville Labor Market Area includes Cumberland County and the adjoining Kentucky counties of Adair, Barren, Clinton, Metcalfe, Monroe, Russell and Wayne. The Labor Market Area also includes the Tennessee Counties of Clay and Pickett.

Population Growth (in thousands)

<u>Description</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>
Cumberland County	5,746	6,077	5,974
Burkesville	1,339	1,407	1,232

Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Economic Development

Population Projections

<u>Description</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2030</u>	<u>2035</u>
Cumberland County	5,732	5,555	5,342

Source: Kentucky State Data Center

EDUCATION

Public Schools

	<u>Cumberland County</u>
Total Enrollment (2022-2023)	936
Pupil-Teacher Ratio	14.0 -1

Source: Kentucky Department of Education

Vocational Training

Vocational training is available at both the state vocational-technical schools and the area vocational education centers. The state vocational-technical schools are post-secondary institutions. The area vocational education centers are designed to supplement the curriculum of high school students. Both the state vocational-technical schools and the area vocational education centers offer evening courses to enable working adults to upgrade current job skills.

Arrangements can be made to provide training in the specific production skills required by an industrial plant. Instruction may be conducted either in the vocational school or in the industrial plant, depending upon the desired arrangement and the availability of special equipment.

Bluegrass State Skills Corporation

The Bluegrass State Skills Corporation, an independent public corporation created and funded by the Kentucky General Assembly, provides programs of skills training to meet the needs of business and industry from entry level to advanced training, and from upgrading present employees to retraining experienced workers.

The Bluegrass State Skills corporation is the primary source for skills training assistance for a new or existing company. The Corporation works in partnership with other employment and job training resources and programs, as well as Kentucky's economic development activities, to package a program customized to meet the specific needs of a company.

<u>Vocational School</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Cumulative Enrollment (2022-2023)</u>
Barren County ATC	Glasgow, KY	858
Casey County ATC	Liberty, KY	513
Green County ATC	Greensburg, KY	337
Lake Cumberland ATC	Russell Springs, KY	748
Marion County ATC	Leabnon, KY	748
Monroe County ATC	Tompkinsville, KY	517
Pulaski County ATC	Somerset, KY	296
Wayne County ATC	Monticello, KY	593

Source: Kentucky Department of Education

Colleges and Universities

<u>Name</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Undergraduate Enrollment (Fall 2022)</u>
Campbellsville University	Campbellsville, KY	4,666
Lindsey Wilson College	Columbmbia, KY	1,753
Morehead State University	Morehead, KY	8,218

Source: US News & World Report

APPENDIX B

**Cumberland County School District Finance Corporation
School Building Revenue Bonds
Series of 2025**

Audited Financial Statement ending June 30, 2023

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

**BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AND SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

**With
REPORT OF INDEPENDENT AUDITORS**

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Management Letter Comments87



Cloyd & Associates, PSC

Certified Public Accountants
and
Business Advisors

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Kentucky State Committee for
School District Audits
Members of the Board of Education
Cumberland County School District
Burkesville, Kentucky

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Cumberland County School District (District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Cumberland County School District, as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and the audit requirements of *Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance); and the audit requirements prescribed by the Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits in the *Independent Auditor's Contract*. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Cumberland County School District, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Cumberland County School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.



Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statement

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information and the pension and other postemployment benefits liability and contributions information per the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Cumberland County School District's basic financial statements. The accompanying combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements.

The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America.

In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Governmental Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report, dated November 15, 2023, on our consideration of Cumberland County School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. The report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Cumberland County School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Cloyd & Associates, PSC

Cloyd & Associates, PSC
London, Kentucky
November 15, 2023

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
Year ended June 30, 2023

The management of Cumberland County School District offers readers this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities and educational programs of the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. We encourage readers to review the information presented here in conjunction with additional information found within the body of this audit.

This Management Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) is an element of the reporting model adopted by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) in their Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments, issued June 1999; GASB Statement No. 37, Basic Financial Statement - and Management Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments: Omnibus, an amendment to GASB Statements No. 21 and No. 34, issued in June 2001; and in GASB Statement No. 38, (*Certain Financial Statement Note Disclosures*), issued in 2001. Certain comparative information between the current year and the prior year is required to be presented in the MD&A.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The ending cash balance for the District was \$16,787,380, which included Student Activity Fund cash balance of \$235,925, School Food Service cash balance of \$327,980, and After School Child Care cash balance of \$327,761.
- The General Fund had \$9,914,999 in revenue, excluding interfund transfers, which primarily consisted of state SEEK, property taxes, and utility taxes.

OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis are intended to serve as an introduction to the District's basic financial statements. The District's basic financial statements comprise three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-wide financial statements. The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the District's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The statement of net position presents information on all of the District's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the District is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the District's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

The government-wide financial statements outline functions of the District that are primarily supported by property taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities). The governmental activities of the District include instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant, student transportation, and operation of non-instructional services. Fixed asset acquisitions and related debt are also supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on the table of contents of this report.

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A) - CONTINUED
Year ended June 30, 2023

Fund financial statement. A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities and objectives. There is a state mandated uniform system and chart of accounts for all Kentucky public school districts utilizing the MUNIS administrative software. The District uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the District can be divided into three categories: governmental, proprietary, and fiduciary funds. Fiduciary funds are trust funds established by benefactors to aid in student education, welfare and teacher support. The proprietary funds are our food service and day care operations. All other activities of the District are included in the governmental funds. The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on the table of contents of this report.

Notes to the financial statements. The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The financial statements can be found on the table of contents of this report.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

The largest portion of the District's net position reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g., land and improvements, buildings and improvements, vehicles, furniture and equipment and construction in progress), less any related debt used to acquire those assets that are still outstanding. The District used these capital assets to provide services to its students; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending.

Although the District's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities. The District's financial position is the product of several financial transactions including the net results of activities, the acquisition and payment of debt, the acquisition and disposal of capital assets, and the depreciation of capital assets.

Net Position for the period ending June 30, 2023

Fiscal year 2023 government-wide net position compared to 2022 is as follows:

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Current and other assets	\$ 17,880,259	\$ 3,564,859
Capital assets	9,966,597	9,865,765
Total assets	<u>\$ 27,846,856</u>	<u>\$ 13,430,624</u>
Deferred outflow of resources	<u>\$ 3,267,520</u>	<u>\$ 2,043,269</u>
Current liabilities	\$ 1,069,008	\$ 1,166,379
Noncurrent liabilities	13,679,452	13,215,332
Total Liabilities	<u>\$ 14,748,460</u>	<u>\$ 14,381,711</u>
Deferred inflows of resources	<u>\$ 2,074,551</u>	<u>\$ 2,304,120</u>
Net investment in capital assets,	\$ 2,867,380	\$ 2,120,619
Restricted net position	15,802,393	1,002,445
Unrestricted net position	(4,378,408)	(3,739,266)
Total net position	<u>\$ 14,291,365</u>	<u>\$ (616,202)</u>

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A) - CONTINUED
Year ended June 30, 2023

Net Position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. In the case of the District, governmental liabilities assets exceeded assets by approximately \$13,591,909; proprietary assets exceed liabilities by \$699,456; and total liabilities exceeded assets by \$14,291,365 at June 30, 2023. The District had an overall decrease in unrestricted net position of \$639,142.

The following table presents a fund accounting comparison and summary of revenue and expense for Government Funds only for the fiscal years 2023 and 2022.

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Total Revenue	\$ 29,376,494	\$ 15,667,410
Expenditures and other financing uses		
Instruction	\$ 8,277,751	\$ 8,555,119
Student support services	341,002	310,246
Instructional support	943,784	1,642,596
District administration	676,633	450,851
School administration	586,261	562,990
Business operations	340,281	291,189
Plant operation and maintenance	966,728	848,753
Student transportation	618,329	590,871
Day care operations	439,656	275,582
Community services	219,282	186,315
Student activity	411,542	438,390
Debt service	1,141,345	1,178,849
Building improvements	701,196	-
Total expenditures	15,663,790	15,331,751
Excess revenues (expenditures)	\$ 13,712,704	\$ 335,659
Other financing sources (uses)		
Proceeds from disposal of assets	\$ -	\$ 1,602
Transfers in	1,492,613	1,292,016
Transfers out	(1,429,446)	(1,230,888)
Total other financing sources (uses)	\$ 63,167	\$ 62,730
Net change in fund balance	\$ 13,775,871	\$ 398,389

On-behalf payments are included in the above amounts. On-behalf, as defined by the KDE, are payments the state makes on behalf of employees to the various agencies for health and life insurance, retirement, and administration fees. The on-behalf payments are allocated to expense as mandated by the KDE and are credited to revenues; therefore, have no effect on the District's level fund balance.

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A) - CONTINUED
 Year ended June 30, 2023

BUDGETARY IMPLICATION

In Kentucky the public-school fiscal year is July 1 through June 30; other programs, such as, some federal programs operate on a different fiscal calendar, but are reflected in the District's overall budget. By law, the budget must have a minimum 2% contingency. The District adopted a working budget with \$450,000 in contingency. Significant variations in the actual results of operations and the final budget are primarily due to on-behalf payments that are included in the financial statements but are not budgeted by the District.

Comments on Budget Comparisons

- The District's total general fund revenues for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, were \$9,914,999 excluding transfers.
- General fund budgeted revenue compared to actual revenue varied from line item to line item with the ending actual balance being \$3,718,027 more than budget or 59.99% more than the budget.
- The total cost of all general fund programs and services for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, was \$9,093,419.
- General fund budgeted expenditures compared to actual expenditures varied from line item to line item with the ending actual balance being \$2,146,136 more than budget or 30.89% more than budget.

Grant (Fund II) Information

The following is a list of major Grants and the amount that were received during the 2023 fiscal year:

State Grants		
Extended School Services		\$ 36,433
Family Resource & Youth Service Centers		\$ 150,150
Gifted and Talented		\$ 29,595
KERA-Preschool		\$ 157,779
Safe Schools		\$ 31,077
KY ASAP		\$ 20,000
KETS		\$ 17,691
Community Ed		\$ 20,000
Read to Achieve		\$ 62,000
Federal Grants		
Title I		\$ 526,268
Idea B Basic		\$ 282,510
Idea B Preschool		\$ 14,477
Vocational Education		\$ 13,112
Rural and Low Income		\$ 24,741
Title II – Quality Teacher		\$ 60,342
21st Century		\$ 290,000
Adult Education		\$ 64,993
Gear Up		\$ 141,500
Title IV		\$ 40,786
Striving Readers		\$ 255,726

Contacting the District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to demonstrate the District's accountability for the money it receives. Questions regarding this report should be directed to the Superintendent (270) 864-3377, or to the Finance Officer (270) 864-3377 or by mail at 810 Main Street, Burkesville, Kentucky 42717.

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
June 30, 2023

	Governmental Activities	Business- Type Activities	Total
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 16,131,639	\$ 655,741	\$ 16,787,380
Accounts receivable:			
Taxes	103,828	-	103,828
Intergovernmental - Federal	985,670	3,121	988,791
Prepaid expenditures	260	-	260
Capital Assets, net			
Nondepreciable	1,069,079	-	1,069,079
Depreciable	8,856,924	40,594	8,897,518
Total assets	27,147,400	699,456	27,846,856
DEFERRED OUTFLOW OF RESOURCES			
Deferred outflows from Bond Refunding	89,816	-	89,816
Deferred outflows from CERS PENSION	1,147,192	-	1,147,192
Deferred outflows from OPEB - CERS	633,966	-	633,966
Deferred outflows from OPEB - KTRS	1,396,546	-	1,396,546
	<u>3,267,520</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,267,520</u>
LIABILITIES			
Accrued expense	90,295	-	90,295
Unearned revenue	135,595	-	135,595
Current portion of accumulated sick leave	51,107	-	51,107
Current portion of capital lease obligations	65,838	-	65,838
Current maturities of bond obligations	640,000	-	640,000
Interest payable	86,173	-	86,173
Net pension liability - CERS	3,973,355	-	3,973,355
Net OPEB - CERS liability	1,084,544	-	1,084,544
Net OPEB - KTRS liability	2,129,000	-	2,129,000
Noncurrent portion of capital lease obligations	238,379	-	238,379
Noncurrent maturities of bond obligations	6,155,000	-	6,155,000
Noncurrent portion of accumulated sick leave	99,174	-	99,174
Total liabilities	14,748,460	-	14,748,460
DEFERRED INFLOW OF RESOURCES			
Deferred inflows - CERS PENSION	477,555	-	477,555
Deferred inflows from OPEB - CERS	558,996	-	558,996
Deferred inflows from OPEB - KTRS	1,038,000	-	1,038,000
	<u>2,074,551</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,074,551</u>
NET POSITION			
Net investment in capital assets	2,826,786	40,594	2,867,380
Restricted for:			
Capital expenditures	14,907,606	-	14,907,606
Other	235,925	658,862	894,787
Unrestricted	(4,378,408)	-	(4,378,408)
Total net position	\$ 13,591,909	\$ 699,456	\$ 14,291,365

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
June 30, 2023

FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS	Expenses	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position		
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
Governmental activities							
Instruction	\$ 8,429,635	\$ -	\$ 4,953,945	\$ -	\$ (3,475,690)	\$ -	\$ (3,475,690)
Student	341,482	-	192,706	-	(148,776)	-	(148,776)
Instructional support	943,784	-	401,515	-	(542,269)	-	(542,269)
District administration	705,049	-	230,075	-	(474,974)	-	(474,974)
School administration	590,831	-	331,306	-	(259,525)	-	(259,525)
Business support	340,281	-	192,299	-	(147,982)	-	(147,982)
Plant operations and maintenance	1,084,523	-	546,315	-	(538,208)	-	(538,208)
Student transportation	687,309	-	349,429	-	(337,880)	-	(337,880)
Daycare operations	439,656	-	256,552	-	(183,104)	-	(183,104)
Community services	219,282	-	123,920	-	(95,362)	-	(95,362)
Student activity	411,542	-	-	-	(411,542)	-	(411,542)
Construction - critical need	-	-	-	13,163,100	13,163,100	-	13,163,100
Interest on long-term debt	442,470	-	-	369,954	(72,516)	-	(72,516)
Total governmental activities	14,635,844	-	7,578,062	13,533,054	6,475,272	-	6,475,272
Business-type activities							
Food service	1,256,263	19,602	1,223,108	-	-	(13,553)	(13,553)
After school child care	118,295	176,067	120,927	-	-	178,699	178,699
Total business-type activities	1,374,558	195,669	1,344,035	-	-	165,146	165,146
Total primary government	\$ 16,010,402	\$ 195,669	\$ 8,922,097	\$ 13,533,054	6,475,272	165,146	6,640,418
			General revenues				
			Taxes:				
					1,780,175	-	1,780,175
					321,544	-	321,544
					425,792	-	425,792
					245,213	-	245,213
					111,254	2,373	113,627
					4,503,085	-	4,503,085
					878,315	-	878,315
					-	(602)	(602)
					63,167	(63,167)	-
					8,328,545	(61,396)	8,267,149
					14,803,817	103,750	14,907,567
					(1,211,908)	595,706	(616,202)
					\$ 13,591,909	\$ 699,456	\$ 14,291,365

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

June 30, 2023

	General Fund	Special Revenue Funds	Construction Fund	Debt Service Fund	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 988,108	\$ -	\$ 12,470,891	\$ 2,436,715	\$ 235,925	\$ 16,131,639
Accounts receivable:						
Taxes	103,828	-	-	-	-	103,828
Intergovernmental federal	-	985,670	-	-	-	985,670
Interfund receivable	850,075	-	-	-	-	850,075
Prepaid expenditures	260	-	-	-	-	260
Total assets	\$ 1,942,271	\$ 985,670	\$ 12,470,891	\$ 2,436,715	\$ 235,925	\$ 18,071,472
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES						
Liabilities						
Accrued expense	\$ 90,295	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 90,295
Sick leave payable	51,107	-	-	-	-	51,107
Interfund payable	-	850,075	-	-	-	850,075
Unearned revenue	-	135,595	-	-	-	135,595
Total liabilities	141,402	985,670	-	-	-	1,127,072
Fund balances						
Restricted	-	-	12,470,891	2,436,715	235,925	15,143,531
Committed	94,145	-	-	-	-	94,145
Unassigned	1,706,724	-	-	-	-	1,706,724
Total fund balances	1,800,869	-	12,470,891	2,436,715	235,925	16,944,400
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$ 1,942,271	\$ 985,670	\$ 12,470,891	\$ 2,436,715	\$ 235,925	\$ 18,071,472

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

**RECONCILIATION OF THE BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO
THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**

June 30, 2023

Total fund balances - governmental funds	\$ 16,944,400
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in governmental funds.	9,926,003
Deferred outflows of resources are not recorded in the government fund financials because they do not affect current resources but are recorded in the statement of net position.	3,267,520
Bonds payable are not reported in the governmental fund balance sheet because they are not due and payable in the current period, but are presented in the statement of net position.	(6,795,000)
Capital leases payable are not reported in the governmental fund balance sheet because they are not due and payable in the current period, but are presented in the statement of net position.	(304,217)
The long term portion of accumulated sick leave is not reported in the governmental fund balance sheet because it is not due and payable in the current period, but it is presented in the statement of net position.	(99,174)
Net pension obligation is not reported in the governmental fund balance sheet because it is not due and payable in the current period, but it is presented in the statement of net position.	(7,186,899)
Deferred inflows of resources are not recorded in the government fund financials because they do not affect current resources but are recorded in the statement of net position.	(2,074,551)
Interest payable is not reported in the governmental fund balance sheet because it is not due and payable in the current period, but it is presented in the statement of net position.	<u>(86,173)</u>
Total net position - governmental activities	<u>\$ 13,591,909</u>

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES -
 GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
 Year ended June 30, 2023

	General Fund	Special Revenue Funds	Construction Fund	Debt Service Fund	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues						
From local sources:						
Taxes						
Property	\$ 1,303,955	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 476,220	1,780,175
Motor vehicle	321,544	-	-	-	-	321,544
Utility	425,792	-	-	-	-	425,792
Occupational license tax	245,213	-	-	-	-	245,213
Earnings on investments	13,162	21	8,987	89,084	-	111,254
Other local	389,361	-	-	-	-	389,361
Student activity revenue	-	-	-	-	488,954	488,954
Intergovernmental - State	7,148,619	881,939	13,163,100	204,395	494,524	21,892,577
Intergovernmental - Federal	67,353	3,488,712	-	165,559	-	3,721,624
Total revenues	9,914,999	4,370,672	13,172,087	459,038	1,459,698	29,376,494
Expenditures						
Current:						
Instruction	5,517,091	2,760,660	-	-	-	8,277,751
Student	307,137	33,865	-	-	-	341,002
Instructional support	174,951	768,833	-	-	-	943,784
District administration	676,633	-	-	-	-	676,633
School administration	586,261	-	-	-	-	586,261
Business support	340,281	-	-	-	-	340,281
Plant operations and maintenance	887,059	79,669	-	-	-	966,728
Student transportation	604,006	14,323	-	-	-	618,329
Daycare operations	-	439,656	-	-	-	439,656
Community services	-	219,282	-	-	-	219,282
Student activity expenditures	-	-	-	-	411,542	411,542
Building improvements	-	-	701,196	-	-	701,196
Debt service	-	-	-	1,141,345	-	1,141,345
Total expenditures	9,093,419	4,316,288	701,196	1,141,345	411,542	15,663,790
Excess (deficit) of revenues over (under) expenditures	821,580	54,384	12,470,891	(682,307)	1,048,156	13,712,704
Other financing sources (uses)						
Transfers in	410,480	149,550	-	932,583	-	1,492,613
Transfers out	(188,250)	(203,934)	-	-	(1,037,262)	(1,429,446)
Total other financing sources (uses)	222,230	(54,384)	-	932,583	(1,037,262)	63,167
Net change in fund balance	1,043,810	-	12,470,891	250,276	10,894	13,775,871
Fund balance as of June 30, 2022	757,059	-	-	2,186,439	225,031	3,168,529
Fund balance as of June 30, 2023	\$ 1,800,869	\$ -	\$ 12,470,891	\$ 2,436,715	\$ 235,925	\$ 16,944,400

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES Year ended June 30, 2023

Net change in total fund balances - governmental funds	\$ 13,775,871
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:	
Capital outlays are reported as expenditures in the governmental fund financial statements because they use current financial resources, but they are treated as assets in the statement of net position and depreciated over their estimated economic lives. The difference is the amount by which depreciation expense exceeds capital outlay for the year.	60,208
Amortization of deferred outflows or resources is not recognized in the governmental fund financial statements, but is a component of interest in the Statement of Activities	(36,608)
Bond and capital lease payments are recognized as expenditures of current financial resources in the governmental fund financial statements, but are reductions of liabilities in the statement of net position.	693,779
Interest payments are recognized as expenditures of current financial resources in the governmental fund financial statements, but are expensed as incurred in the statement of activities.	5,097
Pension expense is not recognized on the governmental fund financial statements but is recognized as an expense on the statement of activities.	(60,308)
Accumulated sick leave is recognized by the amount earned in the statement of activities, but the governmental fund financial statements only recognize the obligations anticipated to be retired from existing financial resources.	<u>365,778</u>
Change in net position - governmental activities	<u>\$ 14,803,817</u>

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION -
 PROPRIETARY FUNDS
 June 30, 2023

	Food Service Fund	After School Child Care Fund	Total
ASSETS			
Current assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 327,980	\$ 327,761	\$ 655,741
Inventories	<u>3,121</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,121</u>
Total current assets	<u>331,101</u>	<u>327,761</u>	<u>658,862</u>
Noncurrent assets			
Capital assets	518,741	1,131	519,872
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(478,456)</u>	<u>(822)</u>	<u>(479,278)</u>
Total noncurrent assets	<u>40,285</u>	<u>309</u>	<u>40,594</u>
Total assets	<u>\$ 371,386</u>	<u>\$ 328,070</u>	<u>\$ 699,456</u>
LIABILITIES			
Current liabilities			
Accounts payable	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Total current liabilities	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
NET POSITION			
Net investment in capital assets	40,285	309	40,594
Restricted for:			
Other	<u>331,101</u>	<u>327,761</u>	<u>658,862</u>
Total net position	<u>\$ 371,386</u>	<u>\$ 328,070</u>	<u>\$ 699,456</u>

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION -
 PROPRIETARY FUNDS
 Year ended June 30, 2023

	Food Service Fund	After School Child Care Fund	Total
Operating revenues			
Lunchroom sales	\$ 19,602	\$ -	\$ 19,602
Other	-	176,067	176,067
Total operating revenues	<u>19,602</u>	<u>176,067</u>	<u>195,669</u>
Operating expenses			
Salaries and wages	310,117	80,696	390,813
Employee benefits	167,301	24,759	192,060
Materials and supplies	772,268	12,795	785,063
Other	-	-	-
Depreciation	6,577	45	6,622
Total operating expenses	<u>1,256,263</u>	<u>118,295</u>	<u>1,374,558</u>
Operating income/(loss)	<u>(1,236,661)</u>	<u>57,772</u>	<u>(1,178,889)</u>
Nonoperating revenues			
Federal grants	1,100,607	-	1,100,607
State grants	77,513	120,927	198,440
Earnings on investments	2,373	-	2,373
Donated commodities	44,988	-	44,988
Total nonoperating revenues/(expenses)	<u>1,225,481</u>	<u>120,927</u>	<u>1,346,408</u>
Gain/(Loss) on disposal of assets	<u>(602)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(602)</u>
Income before contributions, transfers, and special items	<u>(11,782)</u>	<u>178,699</u>	<u>166,917</u>
Transfers in (out)	(52,891)	(10,276)	(63,167)
Change in net position	(64,673)	168,423	103,750
Net position as of June 30, 2022	<u>436,059</u>	<u>159,647</u>	<u>595,706</u>
Net position as of June 30, 2023	<u>\$ 371,386</u>	<u>\$ 328,070</u>	<u>\$ 699,456</u>

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS - PROPRIETARY FUNDS

Year ended June 30, 2023

	Food Service Fund	After School Child Care Fund	Total
Cash flows from operating activities			
Cash received from:			
Lunchroom sales	\$ 19,602	\$ -	\$ 19,602
Other activities	-	176,067	176,067
Cash paid to/for:			
Employees	(477,418)	(105,455)	(582,873)
Supplies	(727,280)	(12,795)	(740,075)
Net cash used in operating activities	<u>(1,185,096)</u>	<u>57,817</u>	<u>(1,127,279)</u>
Cash flows from non-capital financing activities			
Grants received	1,178,122	120,927	1,299,049
Transfer from (to) general fund	(52,891)	(10,276)	(63,167)
Net cash used in non-capital financing activities	<u>1,125,231</u>	<u>110,651</u>	<u>1,235,882</u>
Cash flows from capital and related financing activities			
Purchase of equipment	-	-	-
Net cash used in capital and related financing activities	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Cash flows from investing activities			
Investment income	2,373	-	2,373
Net cash used in capital and related activities	<u>2,373</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,373</u>
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(57,492)	168,468	110,976
Cash and cash equivalents as of June 30, 2022	385,472	159,293	544,765
Cash and cash equivalents as of June 30, 2023	<u>\$ 327,980</u>	<u>\$ 327,761</u>	<u>\$ 655,741</u>
Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:			
Operating income/ (loss)	\$ (1,236,661)	\$ 57,772	\$ (1,178,889)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net position to net cash used in operating activities:			
Donated commodities	44,988	-	44,988
Depreciation	6,577	45	6,622
Net cash used in operating activities	<u>\$ (1,185,096)</u>	<u>\$ 57,817</u>	<u>\$ (1,127,279)</u>
Schedule of non-cash transactions:			
Depreciation	\$ 6,577	\$ -	\$ 6,577
Donated commodities	44,988	-	44,988
Total non-cash transactions	<u>\$ 51,565</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 51,565</u>

1. REPORTING ENTITY

The Cumberland County Board of Education ("Board"), a five-member group, is the level of government which has oversight responsibilities over all activities related to public elementary and secondary school education within the jurisdiction of Cumberland County School District ("District"). The District receives funding from Local, State and Federal government sources and must comply with the commitment requirements of these funding source entities. However, the District is not included in any other governmental "reporting entity" as defined in Section 2100, Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards. Board members are elected by the public and have decision making authority, the power to designate management, the responsibility to develop policies which may influence operations and primary accountability for fiscal matters.

The District, for financial purposes, includes all of the funds and activities relevant to the operation of the Cumberland County Board of Education. The basic financial statements presented herein do not include funds of groups and organizations, which, although associated with the school system, have not originated within the Board itself such as Band Boosters, Parent-Teacher Associations, etc. Such funds or groups have been considered as prospective component units under GASB Statement Number 39, *Determining Whether Certain Organizations Are Component Units*, and have been determined to have insignificant assets, liabilities, equity, revenue and expenditures to be considered component units. In addition, the Board has the ability to exert little control over the fiscal activities of the funds or groups.

The basic financial statements of the District include those of separately administered organizations that are controlled by or dependent on the Board. Control or dependence is determined on the basis of budget adoption, funding, and appointment of the respective governing board.

Based on the foregoing criteria, the financial statements of the following organization are included in the accompanying financial statements:

Cumberland County School District Finance Corporation - The Cumberland County Board of Education resolved to authorize the establishment of the Cumberland County School District Finance Corporation (a non-profit, non-stock, public and charitable corporation organized under the School Bond Act and KRS 273 and KRS Section 58.180) (the "Corporation") as an agency for the District for financing the costs of school building facilities. The members of the Board also comprise the Corporation's Board of Directors.

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of the District have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

The District has elected to apply all applicable GASB pronouncements as well as Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) pronouncements and Accounting Principles Board (APB) opinions issued on or before November 30, 1989 to its proprietary funds, unless those pronouncements conflict or contradict GASB pronouncements.

The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies:

Government-wide Financial Statements - The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds. The statements distinguish between those activities of the District that are governmental, which normally are supported by tax revenues, and those that are considered business-type activities, which rely significantly on fees and charges for support.

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES-CONTINUED

The government-wide statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. This is the same approach used in the preparation of the proprietary fund financial statements but differs from the manner in which governmental fund financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include reconciliations with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

The government-wide statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each segment of the business-type activities of the District and for each function or program of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and are therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the District. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each business segment or governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

Fund Financial Statements - Fund financial statements report detailed information about the District. The focus of governmental and enterprise fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column. Fiduciary funds are reported by fund type.

The accounting and reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. All governmental fund types are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. The financial statements for governmental funds are a balance sheet, which generally includes only current assets and current liabilities; and a statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances, which reports on the changes in total fund balances. Proprietary funds and fiduciary funds are reported using the economic resources measurement focus. The statement of cash flows provides information about how the District finances and meets the cash flow needs of its proprietary activities.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the General Fund be reported as a major fund. All other governmental and proprietary funds whose assets, liabilities, revenues, or expenditures comprise at least 10% of the total for the relevant fund category and at least 5% of the corresponding total for all governmental and proprietary funds combined must also be reported as major funds.

The District has the following funds:

I. Government Fund Types

The General Fund is the main operating fund of the District. It accounts for all revenues and expenditures of the District not encompassed within other funds. All general tax revenues and other receipts that are not allocated by law or contractual agreement to some other fund are accounted for in this fund. General operating expenditures and the capital improvement costs that are not paid through other funds are paid from the General Fund. This is a budgeted fund, and any fund balances are considered as resources available for use. This is a major fund of the District.

The Special Revenue (Grant) Funds account for proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than expendable trusts or major capital projects) that are legally restricted to disbursements for specified purposes. It includes federal financial programs where unused balances are returned to the grantor at the close of the specified project periods as well as the state grant programs. Project accounting is employed to maintain integrity for the various sources of funds. The separate projects of federally-funded grant programs are identified in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards included in this report. This is a major fund of the District.

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES-CONTINUED

I. Government Fund Types - continued

Capital Projects Funds are used to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities and equipment (other than those financed by Proprietary Funds). The Capital Projects Funds account for revenue and expenditures from three sources:

1. The Support Education Excellence in Kentucky (SEEK) Capital Outlay Fund receives those funds designated by the state as Capital Outlay Funds and is restricted for use in financing projects identified in the District's facility plan.
2. The Facility Support Program of Kentucky (FSPK) accounts for funds generated by the building tax levy required to participate in the School Facilities Construction Commission's construction funding and state matching funds, where applicable. Funds may be used for projects identified in the District's facility plan.
3. The Construction Fund accounts for proceeds from sales of bonds and other revenues to be used for authorized construction. This is a major fund of the District.

The Student Activity Fund is used to account for activities of student groups.

The Debt Service Fund is used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of, general long-term debt principal and interest and related cost; and for the payment of interest on general obligation notes payable, as required by Kentucky law. This is a major fund of the District.

II. Proprietary Fund Types (Enterprise Fund)

The Food Service Fund is used to account for school food service activities, including the National School Lunch Program and the National School Breakfast Program, which are conducted in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA). Amounts have been recorded for in-kind contribution of commodities from the USDA. The Food Service Fund is a major fund.

The After School Child Care Fund is used to account for after school day care activities.

The District applies all GASB pronouncements to proprietary funds as well as the Financial Accounting Standards Board pronouncements issued on or before November 30, 1989, unless those pronouncements conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements.

Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Proprietary and fiduciary funds also use the accrual basis of accounting.

Revenues, Exchange and Non-exchange Transactions - Revenues resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenues are recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the District, available means expected to be received within sixty days of the fiscal year-end.

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES-CONTINUED

Nonexchange transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the District on a reimbursement basis. On a modified accrual basis, revenues from nonexchange transactions must also be available before they can be recognized.

Unearned Revenue/Advances from Grantors- Unearned revenue arises when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied. Grants and entitlements received before the eligibility requirements are met are recorded as unearned revenue. The District reports unearned revenue on its statement of net position and governmental funds balance sheet. In both the government-wide and governmental fund statements, grants that are intended to finance future periods are reported as unearned revenue. In subsequent periods, the liability for unearned revenue is removed from the statement of net position and governmental funds balance sheet and revenue is recognized.

Expenses/Expenditures - On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred. The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on flow of current financial resources. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred except for (1) principal and interest on general long-term debt, which is recorded when due, and (2) the costs of accumulated unpaid vacation and sick leave, which are reported as fund liabilities in the period in which they will be liquidated with available financial resources rather than in the period earned by employees.

The fair value of donated commodities used during the year is reported in the statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position as an expense with a like amount reported as donated commodities revenue.

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation, are not recognized in governmental funds.

Property Taxes

Property taxes are levied by September 30 on the assessed value listed as of the prior January 1, for all real and personal property in the county. The billings are considered due upon receipt by the taxpayer; however, the actual date is based on a period ending 30 days after the tax bill mailing. Property taxes collected are recorded as revenues in the fiscal year for which they were levied. All taxes collected are initially deposited into the General Fund and then transferred to the appropriate fund.

The property tax rates assessed for the year ended June 30, 2023, were \$.418 per \$100 valuation for real property, \$.429 per \$100 valuation for business personal property and \$.530 per \$100 valuation for motor vehicles.

The District levies a utility gross receipts license tax in the amount of 3% of the gross receipts derived from the furnishings, within the county, of telephonic and telegraphic communications services, cablevision services, electric power, water, and natural, artificial and mixed gas.

The District levies an occupational license tax of 0.5% of all gross wages paid within the county.

Prepaid Assets

Payments made that will benefit periods beyond the end of the fiscal year are recorded as prepaid items using the consumption method. A current asset for the prepaid amount is recorded at the time of the purchase and an expenditure/expense is reported in the year in which services are consumed.

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES-CONTINUED

Capital Assets

General capital assets are those assets not specifically related to activities reported in the proprietary funds. These assets generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activity's column of the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported in the fund financial statements. Capital assets utilized by the proprietary funds are reported both in the business-type activities column of the government-wide statement of net position and in the respective funds.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their fair market values as of the date received. The District maintains a capitalization threshold of \$5,000. Improvements are capitalized; the cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not capitalized.

All reported capital assets, except land and construction-in-progress, are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives for both general capital assets and proprietary fund assets:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Estimated Lives</u>
Buildings and improvements	25-50 years
Land improvements	20 years
Technology equipment	5 years
School buses	10 years
Other vehicles	5 years
Audio-visual equipment	15 years
Food service equipment	12 years
Furniture and fixtures	20 years
Rolling stock	15 years
Other general equipment	10 years

Interfund Receivables and Payables

The fund financial statements present interfund receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans that are classified as "interfund receivables/payables." These amounts are eliminated in the government-wide and business-type activities columns of the statements of net position, except for the net residual amounts due between governmental and business-type activities, which are presented as internal balances.

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES-CONTINUED

Accumulated Unpaid Sick Leave Benefits

Upon retirement from the school system, an employee will receive from the District an amount equal to 30% of the value of accumulated sick leave. Sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability using the vesting method, in which leave amounts for both employees who are currently eligible to receive termination payments and other employees who are expected to become eligible in the future to receive such payments upon termination are included.

The entire compensated absence liability includes the remaining amount. For governmental fund financial statements, the amount of accumulated vacation and sick leave of employees has been recorded as an assigned portion of fund balance. The balance of the liability is not recorded.

For governmental fund financial statements the current portion, if any, of unpaid accrued sick leave is the amount expected to be paid using expendable available resources. These amounts are recorded in the account "accumulated sick leave payable" in the General Fund. The noncurrent portion of the liability is not reported.

Bonds and Related Premiums, Discounts, and Issuance Costs

In the government-wide financial statements, bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premiums or discounts. Bond issuance costs are expensed when bonds are issued.

In governmental fund financial statements, bond premiums and discounts, as well as debt issuance are recognized in the current period. The face amount of the debt is reported as other financing sources. Discounts related to debt issuance are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs are reported as debt service expenditures.

Budgetary Process

Budgetary Basis of Accounting: The District's budgetary process accounts for certain transactions on a basis other than Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP). The major differences between the budgetary basis and the GAAP basis are:

- Revenues are recorded on the modified accrual basis of accounting (budgetary) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP).
- Expenditures are recorded on the modified accrual basis of accounting (budgetary) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP).

Once the budget is approved by the Board, it can be amended. Budgetary receipts represent original estimates modified for adjustments, if any, during the fiscal year. Budgetary disbursements represent original appropriations adjusted for budget transfers and additional appropriations, if any, approved during the fiscal year.

Each budget is prepared and controlled at the revenue and expenditure function/object level. All budget appropriations lapse at year-end.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The District considers demand deposits, money market funds, and other investments with an original maturity of 90 days or less, to be cash equivalents.

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES-CONTINUED

Receivables

The District recognizes revenues as receivables when they are measurable, and receipt is probable. Concentration of credit risk with respect to the receivables from federal and state governments is limited due to the historical stability of those institutions. Federal and state grants to be used or expended as specified by the grantor are recognized as revenue and recorded as receivables as qualifying expenditures are made.

Inventories

On government-wide and governmental fund financial statements inventories of supplies and materials are stated at cost and are expensed when used.

The school Food Service Fund inventory consists of food, supplies and U.S. Government commodities.

The Food Service Fund inventory is stated at cost and uses the specific identification method; the general fund inventory is stated at cost and uses the first-in, first-out method.

Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements; and all payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations payable from proprietary funds are reported on the proprietary fund financial statements.

In general, payables and accrued liabilities that will be paid from governmental funds are reported on the governmental fund financial statements regardless of whether they will be liquidated with current resources. However, claims and judgments, accumulated sick leave, contractually required pension contributions and special termination benefits that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they will be paid with current, expendable, available financial resources. Bonds and other long-term obligations that will be paid from governmental funds are not recognized as a liability in the fund financial statements until due.

Fund Balance Reserves

Fund balances are separated into five categories, as required by GASB 54, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*, as follows:

Nonspendable fund balance is permanently nonspendable by decree of donor. Examples would be an endowment or that which may not be used for another purpose such as amounts used to prepay future expenses or already purchased inventory on hand.

Restricted fund balances arise when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed fund balances are those amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the government's highest level of decision-making authority, which, for the District is the Board of Education. The Board of Education must approve by majority vote the establishment (and modification or rescinding) of a fund balance commitment.

Assigned fund balances are those amounts that are constrained by the government's *intent* to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed. The Board of Education allows program supervisors to complete purchase orders which result in the encumbrance of funds. Assigned fund balance also includes (a) all remaining amounts (except for negative balances) that are reported in governmental funds, other than the general fund, that are not classified as nonspendable and are neither restricted nor committed and (b) amounts in the general fund that are intended to be used for a specific purpose.

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES-CONTINUED

Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund. This classification represents fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that has not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the general fund.

It is the Board's practice to liquidate funds when conditions have been met releasing these funds from legal, contractual, Board, or managerial obligations, using restricted funds first, followed by committed funds, assigned funds, then unassigned funds.

Encumbrances

Encumbrances are not liabilities and, therefore, are not recorded as expenditures until receipt of material or service. For budgetary purposes, appropriations lapse at fiscal year-end, and outstanding encumbrances at year-end are appropriated in the next year. Encumbrances are considered a managerial assignment of fund balance at June 30, 2023, in the governmental funds balance sheet.

Net Position

Net position represents the difference between assets and liabilities. Net position invested in capital assets, net of related debt consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the School District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments.

Operating and Non-Operating Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the proprietary funds. For the School District, those revenues are primarily charges for meals provided by the various schools.

Non-operating revenues are not generated directly from the primary activity of the proprietary funds. For the School District those revenues come in the form of grants (federal and state), donated commodities, and earnings from investments.

Contributions of Capital

Contributions of capital in proprietary fund financial statements arise from outside contributions of fixed assets, or from grants or outside contributions of resources restricted to capital acquisition and construction.

Interfund Activity

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds and after nonoperating revenues/expenses in proprietary funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the District's management to make estimates and assumptions that affect reported amounts of assets, liabilities, fund balances, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES-CONTINUED

Deferred Inflows and Deferred Outflows of Resources

Deferred inflows and deferred outflows are recorded on the government-wide and proprietary financial statements. The deferred outflows of resources presented were primarily created by differences in pension expectations, the prior refunding of revenue bonds, and deferral of pension contributions. Deferred inflows were primarily created by actuarial determinations of net pension liability changes.

Pension and Other Postemployment Benefits

For purposes of measuring the net liabilities, the deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources, and expense related to pensions and other postemployment benefits (OPEB), information about the fiduciary net position of the pension / OPEB plans, and additions to / deductions from the pension / OPEB plans' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension / OPEB plans. For this purpose, revenues are recognized when earned. Benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The primary government's proportionate share of pension amounts was further allocated to proprietary funds based on the salaries paid by each proprietary fund. Plan investments are reported at fair value.

Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (TRS) and the County Employees Retirement System Non-Hazardous (CERS) and additions to/deductions from TRS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension plans. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value, except for money market investments and participating interest-earning investment contracts that have a maturity at the time of purchase of one year or less, which are reported at cost.

Leases

For purposes of measuring the lease liability, GASB Statement No. 87, Leases, was issued to improve accounting and financial reporting for leases by governments, by establishing standards for leases that were previously classified as operating leases. It establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the foundational principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset, thus requiring lessees to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset, and lessors to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources.

3. CUSTODIAL CREDIT RISK - DEPOSITS

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. As of June 30, 2023, none of the District's bank balance was exposed to custodial credit risk because of coverage by Federal Depository insurance and by collateral agreements and collateral held by the pledging banks' trust departments in the District's name.

Cash and cash equivalents at June 30, 2023 consisted of the following:

See table on next page

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS-CONTINUED
Year ended June 30, 2023

3. CUSTODIAL CREDIT RISK – DEPOSITS – CONTINUED

	<u>Bank Balance</u>	<u>Book Balance</u>
First & Farmer's Bank	\$ 1,254,715	\$ 1,250,665
US Bank	13,100,000	13,100,000
Bank of New York - Mellon	<u>2,436,715</u>	<u>2,436,715</u>
	<u>\$ 16,791,430</u>	<u>\$ 16,787,380</u>

Breakdown per financial statements is as follows:

Governmental funds	\$ 16,131,639
Proprietary funds	<u>655,741</u>
	<u>\$ 16,787,380</u>

Cash is commingled in various bank accounts and short-term certificates of deposit. Due to the nature of the accounts and limitations imposed by bond issue requirements, construction projects, and Federal financial assistance programs, each cash account within the following funds is considered to be restricted:

- Special Revenue Funds
- SEEK Capital Outlay Fund
- Facility Support Program (FSPK) Fund
- School Construction Fund
- School Food Service Fund
- After School Child Care Fund
- School Activity Fund

4. INVESTMENTS

Funds of the District are public funds and, therefore, their investment is limited by statute to certain obligations of the United States or similar government agencies, cash instruments, and certain pooled investment funds as provided by KRS 66.480. At June 30, 2023, the District holds only demand deposits and certificates of deposit considered to be cash equivalents. Consequently, the District does not have investment related credit risk or interest risk.

Investments reported on the financial statements are nonparticipating interest-earning investment contracts purchased from a bank in the form of a Certificate of Deposit. Therefore, under GASB Statement No 72, Fair Value Measurement & Application these types of investments are exempt from fair value measurements.

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS-CONTINUED
Year ended June 30, 2023

5. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023 was as follows:

	June 30, 2022			June 30, 2023
	Balance	Additions	Retirements	Balance
Governmental Activities				
Land & land improvements	\$ 933,694	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 933,694
Buildings	17,750,475	-	-	17,750,475
Technology equipment	284,240	137,113	10,781	410,572
Vehicles	1,641,395	-	-	1,641,395
General equipment	767,913	-	6,941	760,972
Construction work in progress	205,313	701,196	-	906,509
Total historical cost	<u>21,583,030</u>	<u>838,309</u>	<u>17,722</u>	<u>22,403,617</u>
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>11,717,234</u>	<u>778,102</u>	<u>17,722</u>	<u>12,477,614</u>
Governmental capital assets, net	<u>\$ 9,865,796</u>	<u>\$ 60,207</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 9,926,003</u>
Business-type Activities				
Buildings and Improvements	\$ 32,506	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 32,506
General equipment	499,791	-	12,425	487,366
Total historical cost	<u>532,297</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>12,425</u>	<u>519,872</u>
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>484,477</u>	<u>6,622</u>	<u>11,821</u>	<u>479,278</u>
Business-type capital assets, net	<u>\$ 47,820</u>	<u>\$ (6,622)</u>	<u>\$ 604</u>	<u>\$ 40,594</u>

Depreciation expense for business-type activities was entirely incurred in the operation of the School Food Services. Depreciation for governmental activities was charged to governmental functions as follows:

Instruction	\$ 594,468
Student	480
District administrative	28,416
School administrative	4,571
Plant operation and maintenance	81,187
Student transportation	68,980
	<u>\$ 778,102</u>

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS-CONTINUED
Year ended June 30, 2023

6. CAPITAL LEASE OBLIGATION

The District has entered into multiple finance lease agreements for buses under which the buses will become the property of the District when all the terms of the finance lease agreement are met. The following schedule presents the finance lease activity for the year ended June 30, 2023:

<u>Maturity</u>	<u>Balance July 1, 2022</u>	<u>Debt Issued</u>	<u>Debt Paid</u>	<u>Balance June 30, 2023</u>	<u>Due Within One Year</u>
March, 2025	51,920	-	18,911	33,009	16,298
March, 2027	94,264	-	19,141	75,123	19,638
March, 2029	134,187	-	19,178	115,009	19,704
March, 2031	92,625	-	11,549	81,076	10,198
	<u>\$ 372,996</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 68,779</u>	<u>\$ 304,217</u>	<u>\$ 65,838</u>

The following presents a schedule by years of the future minimum lease payments under finance lease as of June 30, 2023.

<u>Year</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2023-24	65,838	7,250	73,088
2024-25	67,435	5,644	73,079
2025-26	48,758	5,303	54,061
2026-27	49,984	2,458	52,442
2027-28	26,783	1,518	28,301
2028-29	27,454	902	28,356
2029-30	8,915	269	9,184
2030-31	9,050	136	9,186
Totals	<u>\$ 304,217</u>	<u>\$ 23,480</u>	<u>\$ 327,697</u>
		Less: amounts representing interest	<u>(23,480)</u>
		Net Capital lease liability	<u>\$ 304,217</u>

The District has no other finance leases or operating leases requiring disclosure as right of use assets as defined by *FASB Accounting Standards Codification Topic 842, Leases*.

7. LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS

The amounts shown in the accompanying basic financial statements as bond obligations represent the District's future obligations to make lease payments relating to the bonds issued by the Cumberland County School District Finance Corporation.

The original amount of each issue, the issue date, and interest rates of bonded debt and lease obligations are summarized below:

See table on next page

7. LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS - CONTINUED

<u>Issue Date</u>		<u>Proceeds</u>	<u>Rates</u>
2011 QZAB	\$	2,411,505	5.30%
2016R	\$	5,860,000	1.00-2.125%
2016	\$	1,100,000	1.00-3.25%

The District, through the General Fund, including utility taxes and the Support Education Excellence in Kentucky (SEEK) Capital Outlay Fund, is obligated to make payments in amounts sufficient to satisfy debt service requirements on bonds issued by the Cumberland County School District Finance Corporation to construct school facilities. The District has an option to purchase the property under lease at any time by retiring the bonds then outstanding.

In 1996, 2003, and 2008 the District entered into "participation agreements" with the Kentucky School Facility Construction Commission (Commission). The Commission was created by the Kentucky General Assembly for the purpose of assisting local school districts in meeting school construction needs. The participation agreements generally provide for the Commission to assist the District in meeting bond obligations and are renewable, at the Commission's option, bi-annually. In 2008 the District also entered into an agreement with the Urgent Needs Trust Fund. The Urgent Needs Trust Fund was established by the 2003 Kentucky General Assembly for the purpose of assisting school districts that have urgent and critical construction needs. The Urgent Needs Trust Fund is administered by the School Facility Construction Commission. Should the Kentucky General Assembly choose to not fund the Commission in the future, the District would be responsible for meeting the full requirements of the bond issues. The following table sets forth the amount to be paid by the District and the Commission for each year until maturity of all bond issues.

The liability for the total bond amount remains with the District and, as such, the total principal outstanding has been recorded in the financial statements.

The bonds may be called prior to maturity and redemption premiums are specified in each issue. Assuming no bonds are called prior to scheduled maturity, the minimum obligations of the District, including amounts to be paid by the Commission at June 30, 2023 for debt service (principal and interest) are as follows:

See table on next page

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS-CONTINUED
Year ended June 30, 2023

7. LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS - CONTINUED

Year	Cumberland County School District		Kentucky School Facility Construction Commission		Federal Interest	Total Principal	Total Interest
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest			
2023-24	\$ 468,722	\$ 47,243	\$ 171,278	\$ 33,119	\$ 86,125	\$ 640,000	\$ 166,487
2024-25	469,822	37,844	175,178	29,218	86,125	645,000	153,188
2025-26	3,735,829	28,437	179,171	25,226	86,125	3,915,000	139,788
2026-27	496,743	18,674	183,257	21,139	-	680,000	39,813
2027-28	351,574	8,090	53,426	16,791	-	405,000	24,881
2028-29	-	606	55,000	15,188	-	55,000	15,794
2029-30	3,322	334	56,678	13,538	-	60,000	13,872
2030-31	1,621	506	58,379	11,838	-	60,000	12,344
2031-32	4,797	455	60,203	10,013	-	65,000	10,469
2032-33	2,915	305	62,085	8,132	-	65,000	8,438
2033-34	974	214	64,026	6,192	-	65,000	6,406
2034-35	3,974	184	66,026	4,191	-	70,000	4,375
2035-36	1,911	59	68,089	2,128	-	70,000	2,187
	<u>\$ 5,542,204</u>	<u>\$ 142,952</u>	<u>\$ 1,252,796</u>	<u>\$ 196,713</u>	<u>\$ 258,375</u>	<u>\$ 6,795,000</u>	<u>\$ 598,040</u>

A summary of the changes in long-term liabilities during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023 is as follows:

School Building Revenue Bonds	Balance July 1, 2022	Additions	Deductions	Balance June 30, 2023
2011 QZAB	\$ 3,250,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,250,000
2016	825,000	-	50,000	775,000
2016R	3,345,000	-	575,000	2,770,000
2015 KISTA	51,920	-	18,911	33,009
2017 KISTA	94,264	-	19,141	75,123
2019 KISTA	134,187	-	19,178	115,009
2021 KISTA	92,625	-	11,549	81,076
Net Pension Liability	3,270,395	702,960	-	3,973,355
Net OPEB Liability - CERS	981,768	102,776	-	1,084,544
Net OPEB Liability - KTRS	1,384,000	745,000	-	2,129,000
Accrued Sick Leave	464,952	-	365,778	99,174
	<u>\$ 13,894,111</u>	<u>\$ 1,550,736</u>	<u>\$ 1,059,557</u>	<u>\$ 14,385,290</u>

8. RETIREMENT PLANS

The District's employees are provided with two pension plans, based on each position's college degree requirement as described below. The two pension plans are County Employees Retirement System (CERS) and the Kentucky Teachers Retirement System (KTRS).

General information about the County Employees Retirement System Non-Hazardous (CERS)

Plan description - Employees whose positions do not require a degree beyond a high school diploma are covered by the CERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the Kentucky Retirement System, an agency of the Commonwealth of Kentucky. Under the provisions of the Kentucky Revised Statute (KRS) Section 61.645, the Board of Trustees of the Kentucky Retirement System administers CERS and has the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions. The Kentucky Retirement System issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for CERS. That report may be obtained from <http://kyret.ky.gov/>.

Benefits provided - CERS provides retirement, health insurance, death and disability benefits to Plan employees and beneficiaries. Employees are vested in the plan after five years' service. For retirement purposes, employees are grouped into three tiers, based on hire date:

Tier 1	Participation date	Before September 1, 2008
	Unreduced retirement	27 years service or 65 years old
	Reduced retirement	At least 5 years service and 55 years old At least 25 years service and any age
Tier 2	Participation date	September 1, 2008 - December 31, 2013
	Unreduced retirement	At least 5 years service and 65 years old Or age 57+ and sum of service years plus age equal 87
	Reduced retirement	At least 10 years service and 60 years old
Tier 3	Participation date	After December 31, 2013
	Unreduced retirement	At least 5 years service and 65 years old Or age 57+ and sum of service years plus age equal 87
	Reduced retirement	Not available

Participating employees become eligible to receive health insurance benefit after at least 180 months of service. Death benefits are provided for both death after retirement and death prior to retirement.

Contributions—Required contributions by the employee are based on the tier:

	<u>Required contribution</u>
Tier 1	5%
Tier 2	5% + 1% for insurance
Tier 3	5% + 1% for insurance

Funding Policy - Funding for the plan is provided through payroll withholdings and matching District contributions. The District contributes 26.79% of the employee's total compensation subject to contribution. Pension has a contribution rate of 23.40% and OPEB has a contribution rate of 3.39%.

8. RETIREMENT PLANS - CONTINUED

General information about the Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (KTRS)

Plan description—Teaching certified employees of the District and other employees whose positions require at least a college degree are provided pensions through the Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (KTRS)—a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan with a special funding situation established to provide retirement annuity plan coverage for local school districts and other public educational agencies in the Commonwealth. KTRS was created by the 1938 General Assembly and is governed by Chapter 161 Section 220 through Chapter 161 Section 990 of the KRS. KTRS is a blended component unit of the Commonwealth of Kentucky and therefore is included in the Commonwealth's financial statements. KTRS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at <http://www.ktrs.ky.gov/>

Benefits provided—TRS provides retirement, health insurance, death and disability benefits to Plan employees and beneficiaries. Employees become vested when they complete five (5) years of credited service. For retirement purposes, employees are grouped into four tiers, based on hire date:

TRS 1	Participation Date	Before July 1, 2002
	Unreduced retirement	27 years' service or at least 5 years' service and 60 years old
	Reduced retirement	At least 5 years' service and 55 years old with a reduction in retirement of 5% for each year under age 60 or under 27 years of service, whichever is less (up to 25%)
	Retirement factors	2.5% per year of service up to 30, 3.0% per year of service for each year over 30
	Final average salary	Average of the 5 highest annual salaries until a member reaches At least 27 years' service and age 55, when the highest 3 annual Salaries are used.
TRS 2	Participation Date	July 1, 2002 – June 30, 2008
	Unreduced retirement	27 years' service or at least 5 years' service and 60 years old
	Reduced retirement	At least 5 years' service and 55 years old with a reduction in retirement of 5% for each year under age 60 or under 27 years of service, whichever is less (up to 25%)
	Retirement factors	2.0 - 2.5% per year of service up to 30, 3.0% per year of service for each year over 30
TRS 3	Participation Date	July 1, 2008 – December 31, 2022
	Unreduced retirement	27 years' service or at least 5 years' service and 60 years old
	Reduced retirement	At least 10 years' service and 55 years old with a reduction in retirement of 6% for each year under age 60 or under 27 years of service, whichever is less (up to 30%)
	Retirement factors	1.7 - 2.5% per year of service up to 30, 3.0% per year of service for each year over 30
	Final average salary	Average of the 5 highest annual salaries until a member reaches At least 27 years' service and age 55, when the highest 3 annual Salaries are used.

8. RETIREMENT PLANS – CONTINUED

TRS 4 Participation Date	On or after January 1, 2022 – December 31, 2022
Unreduced retirement	Age 57 with 30 years' service or at least 10 years' service and 60 years old or at least 5 years' service and 65 years old
Reduced retirement	At least 10 years' service and 57 years old with a reduction in retirement of 6% for each year under age 60 or under 27 years of service, whichever is less (up to 18%)
Retirement factors	1.7 - 2.5% per year of service up to 30, 2.2 – 2.4% per year of service for each year over 30
Final average salary	Average of the 5 highest annual salaries

KTRS also provides disability benefits for vested employees at a rate of sixty (60) percent of their final average salary. A life insurance benefit, payable upon the death of a member, is \$2,000 for active contributing employees and \$5,000 for retired or disabled employees.

Contributions—Contribution rates are established by Kentucky Revised Statutes (KRS). Non-university employees in TRS 1, TRS 2, and TRS 3 are required to contribute 12.855% of their salaries to the System. Non-university employees in TRS 4 are required to contribute 14.750% of their salaries to the system.

Contributions—Contribution rates are established by Kentucky Revised Statutes (KRS). Non-university employees in TRS 1, TRS 2, and TRS 3 are required to contribute 12.855% of their salaries to the System. Non-university employees in TRS 4 are required to contribute 14.750% of their salaries to the system.

The Commonwealth of Kentucky, as a non-employer contributing entity, pays matching contributions at the rate of 13.105% of salaries for local school district and regional cooperative employees in TRS 1 and TRS 2, 14.105% and 14.105% of salaries for local school district and regional cooperative employees in TRS 3, and 10.750% of salaries for local school district and regional cooperative employees in TRS 4. For local school district and regional cooperative employees whose salaries are federally funded, the employer contributes 16.105% of salaries for employees in TRS 1 And TRS 2, 17.105% of salaries for employees in TRS 3, and 10.750% of salaries for employees in TRS 4. If an employee leaves covered employment before accumulating five (5) years of credited service, accumulated employee pension contributions plus interest are refunded to the employee upon the member's request.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2023, the District reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability for CERS. The District did not report a liability for the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability for KTRS because the Commonwealth of Kentucky provides the pension support directly to KTRS on behalf of the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related Commonwealth support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the CERS net pension liability	\$	3,973,355
Commonwealth's proportionate share of the KTRS net pension liability associated with the District		<u>20,213,389</u>
	\$	<u>24,186,744</u>

8. RETIREMENT PLANS – CONTINUED

The net pension liability for each plan was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date.

The District's proportion of the net pension liability for CERS was based on the actual liability of the employees and former employees relative to the total liability of the System as determined by the actuary. At June 30, 2022, the District's proportion was 0.054964%.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized pension expense of (\$2,830) related to CERS and \$1,844,293 related to KTRS. The District also recognized revenue of \$1,844,293 for KTRS support provided by the Commonwealth. At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 4,248	\$ 35,384
Changes of assumptions	-	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	540,655	438,792
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	195,154	3,379
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	407,135	-
Total	\$ 1,147,192	\$ 477,555

Reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2023. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:	
2023	\$ 97,476
2024	85,540
2025	(33,390)
2026	112,876
	<u>\$ 262,502</u>

Actuarial assumptions—The total pension liability in the June 30, 2022, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

	CERS	KTRS
Inflation	2.50%	2.75%
Projected salary increases	3.30-10.30%	3.00-7.50%
Investment rate of return, net of investment expense & inflation	6.25%	7.10%
Municipal bond index rate		3.37%
Single equivalent interest rate		7.10%

8. RETIREMENT PLANS – CONTINUED

For KTRS, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

Discount rate—For CERS, the discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.25%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan employees and employers will be made at statutory contribution rates. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment return of 6.25%. The long-term investment rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

For KTRS, the discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.10%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rates and the employer contributions will be made at statutorily required rates. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan’s fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan employees until the 2040 plan year. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments through 2039 and a municipal bond index rate of 3.37% was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments after 2039. The Single Equivalent Interest Rate (SEIR) that discounts the entire projected benefit stream to the same amount as the sum of the present values of the two separate benefit payments streams was used to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of CERS and KTRS proportionate share of net pension liability to changes in the discount rate—The following table presents the net pension liability of the District, calculated using the discount rates selected by each pension system, as well as what the District’s net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
CERS	5.25%	6.25%	7.25%
District's proportionate share of net pension liability	\$ 4,966,201	\$ 3,973,355	\$ 3,152,189
KTRS	6.10%	7.10%	8.10%
State's proportionate share of net pension liability	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

Pension plan fiduciary net position—Detailed information about pension plan’s fiduciary net position, is available in separately issued financial reports of both CERS and KTRS.

The District’s contribution (both withholding and match) KTRS for the year ended June 30, 2023, and June 30, 2022, were \$1,022,435 and \$996,037, respectively. The District’s contribution (match only) CERS for the years ended June 30, 2023, and June 30, 2022, were \$561,790 and \$411,106, respectively. The District met their contribution requirements.

9. OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS PLAN

General Information about the Kentucky Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (TRS)

Plan description – Teaching-certified employees of the Kentucky School District are provided OPEBs through the Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (TRS) – a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan with a special funding situation established to provide retirement annuity plan coverage for local school districts and other public educational agencies in the state. TRS was created by the 1983 General Assembly and is governed by the Chapter 161 Section 220 through Chapter 161 Section 990 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes (KRS). TRS is a blended component unit of the Commonwealth of Kentucky and therefore is included in the Commonwealth's financial statements. TRS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at <https://trs.ky.gov/financial-reports-information>.

The state reports a liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources, and expense as a result of its statutory requirement to contribute to the TRS Medical Insurance and Life Insurance Plans. The following information is about the TRS plans:

Medical Insurance Plan

Plan description – In addition to the pension benefits described above, KRS 161.675 requires KTRS to provide post-employment healthcare benefits to eligible employees and dependents. The KTRS Medical Insurance Fund is a cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit plan. Changes made to the medical plan may be made by the KTRS Board of Trustees, the Kentucky Department of Employee Insurance and the General Assembly.

To be eligible for medical benefits, the member must have retired either for service or disability. The KTRS Medical Insurance Fund offers coverage to employees under the age of 65 through the Kentucky Employees Health Plan administered by the Kentucky Department of Employee Insurance. Once retired employees and eligible spouses attain age 65 and are Medicare eligible, coverage is obtained through the KTRS Medicare Eligible Health Plan.

Funding Policy – In order to fund the post-retirement healthcare benefit, seven and one-half percent (7.50%) of the gross annual payroll of employees before July 1, 2008, is contributed. Three and three quarters percent (3.75%) is paid by member contributions and three quarters percent (.75%) from Commonwealth appropriation and three percent (3.00%) from the employer.

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEBs

At June 30, 2023, the District reported a liability of \$2,129,000 for its proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability that reflected a reduction for state OPEB support provided to the District. The collective net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the collective net OPEB liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the OPEB plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2022, the District's proportion was .085750%.

The amount recognized by the district as its proportionate share of the OPEB liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net OPEB liability that was associated with the district were as follows:

See table on next page

9. OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS PLAN - CONTINUED

District's proportionate share of the KTRS net OPEB liability	\$ 2,129,000
Commonwealth's proportionate share of the KTRS net OPEB liability associated with the District	<u>699,000</u>
	<u>\$ 2,828,000</u>

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$37,378 and revenue of \$37,378 for support provided by the state. At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows on resources related to OPEBs from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 895,000
Changes of assumptions	432,000	-
Net difference between projected and actual earning on plan investments	113,000	-
Changes in proportion and differences between contributions and proportionate share of contributions	738,000	143,000
District contribution subsequent to the measurement date	113,546	-
Total	<u>\$ 1,396,546</u>	<u>\$ 1,038,000</u>

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in the District's OPEB expense as follows:

Year ended June 30,	
2024	\$ (26,000)
2025	(2,000)
2026	17,000
2027	122,000
2028	91,000
Thereafter	43,000
	<u>\$ 245,000</u>

9. OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS PLAN-CONTINUED

Actuarial assumptions - The total OPEB liabilities in the June 30, 2022, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Investment Rate of Return	7.10%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation
Projected Salary Increases	3.00-7.50%, including inflation
Inflation Rate	2.50%
Real Wage Growth	0.25%
Wage Inflation	2.75%
Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	
Under 65	7.00% for FY 2022 decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4.50% by FY 2032
Ages 65 and Older	5.125% for FY 2022 decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4.50% by FY 2025
Medicare Part B	6.97% for FY 2022 with an ultimate rate of 4.50% by FY 2034
Municipal Bond Index Rate	3.37%
Discount Rate	7.10%
Single Equivalent Interest Rate	7.10%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

Discount rate -The discount rates used to measure the total OPEB liability was 7.10%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rates and the employer contributions will be made at statutorily required rates. Based on those assumptions, the OPEB plans' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

The following table presents the District's proportionate share of the collective net MIP OPEB liability, calculated using the discount rate of 7.10% as well as what the District's proportionate share of the collective net MIP OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.10%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.10%) than the current rate.

	<u>1% Decrease</u> 6.10%	<u>Current Discount Rate</u> 7.10%	<u>1% Increase</u> 8.10%
KTRS			
District's proportionate share of net OPEB liability	\$ 2,671,000	\$ 2,129,000	\$ 1,680,000

9. OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS PLAN-CONTINUED

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the collective net MIP OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates - The following presents the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that were 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
KTRS			
District's proportionate share			
of net OPEB liability	\$ 1,596,000	\$ 2,129,000	\$ 2,792,000

OPEB plans fiduciary net position - Detailed information about the OPEB plans' fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TRS financial report.

Life Insurance Plan

Plan description - Life Insurance Plan - TRS administers a life insurance plan as provided by Kentucky Revised Statute 161.655 to eligible active and retired members. The TRS Life Insurance Benefit is a cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit plan with a special funding situation. Changes made to the life insurance plan may be made by the TRS Board of Trustees and the General Assembly.

Benefits provided- TRS provides a life insurance benefit of five thousand dollars payable for members who retire based on service or disability. TRS provides a life insurance benefit of two thousand dollars payable for its active contributing members. The life insurance benefit is payable upon the death of the member to the member's estate or to a party designated by the member.

Contributions - In order to fund the post-retirement life insurance benefit, three hundredths of one percent (.03%) of the gross annual payroll of members is contributed by the State.

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEBs

At June 30, 2023, the District did not report a liability for a proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability for life insurance benefits because the State of Kentucky provides the OPEB support directly to TRS on behalf of the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the OPEB liability of the OPEB liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the KTRS net OPEB		
Life Insurance Plan liability	\$	-
Commonwealth's proportionate share of the KTRS net		
OPEB Life Insurance liability associated with the District		<u>35,000</u>
Total	\$	<u><u>35,000</u></u>

9. OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS – CONTINUED

Actuarial assumptions – The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2022, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

Investment rate of return	7.10%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation
Projected salary increases	3.00-7.50%, including inflation
Inflation rate	2.50%
Real Wage Growth	0.25%
Wage Inflation	2.75%
Municipal Bond Index Rate	3.37%
Discount Rate	7.10%
Single Equivalent Interest Rate	7.10%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation

The remaining actuarial assumptions (e.g. initial per capita costs, rate of plan participation, rates of plan election, etc.) used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on a review of recent plan experience done concurrently with the June 30, 2022 valuation.

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

Discount rate -The discount rates used to measure the total OPEB liability for life insurance was 7.10%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employer contributions will be made at the statutorily required rates. Based on those assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

The following table presents the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability of the System, calculated using the discount rate of 7.10%. as well as what the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.10%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.10%) than the current rate.

	1% decrease	discount rate	1% increase
KTRS	<u>6.10%</u>	<u>7.10%</u>	<u>8.10%</u>
State's proportionate share			
of net OPEB liability - Life Insurance	\$ 53,355	\$ 35,000	\$ 19,951

OPEB plan fiduciary net position - Detailed information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TRS financial report.

General Information about the County Employees Retirement System Non-Hazardous (CERS)

Plan Description- Employees whose positions do not require a degree beyond a high school diploma are provided OPEBs through the County Employees Retirement System Non-Hazardous (CERS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the Kentucky Retirement System, an agent of the Commonwealth of Kentucky. Under the provisions of the Kentucky Revised Statute (KRS) Section 61.645, the Board of Trustees of the Kentucky Retirement System administers CERS and has the authority to establish an amend benefit provisions. The Kentucky Retirement System issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for CERS. That report may be obtained from <http://kyret.ky.gov/>.

9. OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS PLAN-CONTINUED

Benefits Provided- CERS provides hospital and medical insurance for eligible members receiving benefits from the pension plan. Employees are vested in the plan after five years' service. For plan purposes, employees are grouped into two groups, based on hire date. Members who reach a minimum vesting period of 10 years, and began participating on, or after, July 1, 2003, earn \$10 per month for insurance benefits at retirement for every year of earned service without regard to a maximum dollar amount. For members participating prior to July 1, 2003, are paid up to a maximum of \$13.18 per month for every year of earned service. The percentage of the maximum monthly benefit paid is based on years of service as follows:

Years of Service	Paid by Insurance Fund (%)
20+ years	100.00%
15-19 years	75.00%
10-14 years	50.00%
4-9 years	25.00%
Less than 4 years	0.00%

Contributions – Required contributions by the employee are based on the tier:

Tier 1	Participation date	Before September 1, 2008
	Contribution Percentage	0.00%
Tier 2	Participation date	September 1, 2008 - December 31, 2013
	Contribution Percentage	1%
Tier 3	Participation date	After December 31, 2013
	Contribution Percentage	1%

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2023, the District reported a liability of \$1,084,544 for its proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability that reflected a reduction for state OPEB support provided to the District. The collective net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the collective net OPEB liability was based on projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the OPEB plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2022 the District's proportion was 0.054955%.

The amount recognized by the district as its proportionate share of the OPEB liability, the related state support, and the total portion of the net OPEB liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the CERS net pension net OPEB liability	\$	1,084,544
Commonwealth's proportionate share of the CERS net OPEB Liability associated with the District	\$	-

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$125,138. At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the CERS OPEB from the following sources:

See table on next page

9. OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS – CONTINUED

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 109,168	\$ 248,711
Changes of assumptions	171,528	141,338
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	201,953	157,934
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	92,335	11,013
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>58,982</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 633,966</u>	<u>\$ 558,996</u>

Of the total amount reported as deferred outflows of resources related to the OPEB, \$58,982 resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date and before the end of the fiscal year will be included as a reduction of the collective net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2023. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to MIP OPEB will be recognized in the District's MIP OPEB expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:	
2023	\$ 27,839
2024	18,262
2025	(46,917)
2026	16,804
	<u>\$ 15,988</u>

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

Discount rate -The discount rates used to measure the total OPEB liability for life insurance was 5.70%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rates and the employer contributions will be made at statutorily required rates. Based on those assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

9. OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS – CONTINUED

The following table presents the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability of the System, calculated using the discount rate of 5.70%. as well as what the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (4.70%) or 1-percentage-point higher (6.70%) than the current rate.

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
CERS	4.70%	5.70%	6.70%
District's proportionate share of net OPEB liability	\$ 1,449,863	\$ 1,084,544	\$ 752,548

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates- The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net OPB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	<u>1% decrease</u>	<u>Trend rate</u>	<u>1% increase</u>
CERS			
District's proportionate share of net OPEB liability	\$ 806,335	\$ 1,084,544	\$ 1,418,622

OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position- Detailed information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TRS financial report.

10. DEFERRED COMPENSATION

The District offers its employees participation in a deferred compensation program administered by the Kentucky Public Employees' Deferred Compensation Authority. This program offers a plan authorized by Section 457(b) of the Internal Revenue Code and a plan authorized by Section 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code. Both plans are available to all employees and permit them to defer up to 25% of their compensation (subject to limits) until future years. The District makes no contributions to these plans.

11. CONTINGENCIES

Grants - The District receives funding from Federal, State, and Local government agencies and private contributions. These funds are to be used for designated purposes only. For government agency grants, if based on the grantor's review the funds are considered not to have been used for the intended purpose, the grantor may request a refund of funds advanced, or refuse to reimburse the District for its disbursements, and the collectability of any related receivables as of June 30, 2023, may be impaired. The amount of such future refunds and unreimbursed disbursements, if any, is not expected to be significant. Continuation of the District's grant programs is predicated upon the grantors' satisfaction that the funds provided are being spent as intended and the grantors' intent to continue their programs.

12. LITIGATION

The District is subject to legal actions in various states of litigation, the outcome of which is not determinable at this time. Management of the District and its legal counsel do not anticipate that there will be any material effect on the financial statements as a result of the cases presently in progress.

13. RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various forms of loss of assets associated with the risks of fire, personal liability, theft, vehicular accidents, errors and omissions, fiduciary responsibility, etc. Each of these risk areas is covered through the purchase of commercial insurance. Settled claims resulting from these risks have created a potential liability as discussed in the *Litigation* disclosure above.

Contributions for Workers' Compensation coverage are based on premium rates established in conjunction with the insurance carrier, subject to claims experience modifications and discounts.

14. DEFICIT FUND BALANCES

No funds had deficit fund balances, but some funds may have deficit operating balances.

15. COBRA

Under COBRA, employers are mandated to notify terminated employees of available continuing insurance coverage. Failure to comply with this requirement may put the school district at risk for a substantial loss (contingency). There were no instances of noncompliance noted.

16. TRANSFER OF FUNDS

The following transfers were made during the year:

<u>Type</u>	<u>From Fund</u>	<u>To Fund</u>	<u>Purpose</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Matching	General Fund	Special Revenue	Matching	\$ 22,690
Operating	General Fund	Debt Service	Debt Service	\$ 165,560
Operating	Special Revenue	General Fund	Indirect cost	\$ 143,592
Operating	Special Revenue	Special Revenue	Reclassify	\$ 60,342
Operating	Capital Outlay	Debt Service	Debt Service	\$ 86,984
Operating	Bulding Fund	General Fund	COFT	\$ 203,721
Operating	Bulding Fund	Debt Service	Debt Service	\$ 680,039
Operating	Food Service	General Fund	Indirect cost	\$ 52,891
Operating	Child Care	General Fund	Indirect cost	\$ 10,276
Operating	School Activity	District Activity	Reclassify	\$ 66,518

17. INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

At June 30, 2023, the general fund had a \$850,075 interfund receivable due from the special revenue fund and the asset and liability are recorded in the respective funds.

18. ON-BEHALF PAYMENTS

The District receives on-behalf payments for fringe benefits from the Commonwealth of Kentucky. These amounts are included in the fund financial statements.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, total payments of \$3,316,549 were made for life insurance, health insurance, KTRS matching and administrative fees, technology and debt service by the Commonwealth of Kentucky on behalf of the District.

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS-CONTINUED
Year ended June 30, 2023

18. ON-BEHALF PAYMENTS - CONTINUED

These payments were recognized as on-behalf payments and recorded in the appropriate revenue and expense accounts on the statement of revenues, expenses and changes in fund balances. The benefit allocation per category was as follows:

Retirement Contributions to the Teachers'		
Retirement System of Kentucky	\$	1,884,326
Health and Life Insurance		1,364,350
Other Less Federal		(219,901)
Technology		83,379
Debt Service		204,395
	\$	<u>3,316,549</u>

19. FUND BALANCE DESIGNATIONS

The following funds had committed fund balances as follows:

Fund	Amount	Purpose
General	\$ 94,145	Sick Leave Retirement Benefit

The following funds had no assigned fund balances.

The following funds had restricted fund balances as follows:

Fund	Amount	Purpose
School Activity	\$ 235,925	School Activity
Debt Service Fund	\$ 2,436,715	Debt Service
Food Service Fund	\$ 331,101	Food Service
Daycare Fund	\$ 327,761	Daycare
Construction Fund	\$ 12,470,891	Construction

20. COVID-19 PANDEMIC

COVID-19 continues to spread across the globe and is impacting worldwide economic activity and financial markets. The continued spread of the disease represents a significant risk that operations could continue to be disrupted in the near future. The District currently has measures in place to move to nontraditional instruction, if needed. The extent to which COVID-19 may impact the District will depend on future developments and governmental regulations, which are highly uncertain and cannot be predicted. As a result, the District has not yet determined the impact this disruption may have on its financial statements for the year ending June 30, 2023.

During the fiscal year, the District expended \$1,294,709 in federal awards under the COVID-19 Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund. The District expended \$3,222 under the COVID-19 American Rescue Plan Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief – Homeless Children and Youth. The District expended \$79,348 under the COVID-19 Governor’s Emergency Education Relief Fund.

21. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management of the District has evaluated subsequent events through November 15, 2023, which was the date the report was available for release. No events have occurred subsequent to the date of the financial statements that would require adjustment to or disclosure in the financial statements.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE -
BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND
Year ended June 30, 2023**

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Favorable (Unfavorable)
	Original	Final		
Revenues				
From local sources				
Taxes:				
Property	\$ 1,135,522	\$ 1,135,522	\$ 1,303,955	\$ 168,433
Motor vehicle	250,000	250,000	321,544	71,544
Utility	350,000	350,000	425,792	75,792
Occupational	215,000	215,000	245,213	30,213
Earnings on investments	12,000	12,000	13,162	1,162
Other local	118,689	118,689	389,361	270,672
Intergovernmental - State	4,035,761	4,035,761	7,148,619	3,112,858
Intergovernmental - Federal	80,000	80,000	67,353	(12,647)
Total revenues	<u>6,196,972</u>	<u>6,196,972</u>	<u>9,914,999</u>	<u>3,718,027</u>
Expenditures				
Current:				
Instruction	2,820,110	2,820,110	5,517,091	(2,696,981)
Student	350,098	350,098	307,137	42,961
Instructional support	213,785	213,785	174,951	38,834
District administration	691,759	691,759	676,633	15,126
School administration	595,365	595,365	586,261	9,104
Business support	432,707	432,707	340,281	92,426
Plant operations and maintenance	852,512	852,512	887,059	(34,547)
Student transportation	538,847	538,847	604,006	(65,159)
Food service operations	1,100	1,100	-	1,100
Community services	1,000	1,000	-	1,000
Contingency	450,000	450,000	-	450,000
Total expenditures	<u>6,947,283</u>	<u>6,947,283</u>	<u>9,093,419</u>	<u>(2,146,136)</u>
Excess (deficit) of revenues over (under) expenditures	(750,311)	(750,311)	821,580	1,571,891
Other financing sources (uses)				
Transfers in	73,000	73,000	410,480	337,480
Transfers out	(22,689)	(22,689)	(188,250)	(165,561)
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>50,311</u>	<u>50,311</u>	<u>222,230</u>	<u>171,919</u>
Net change in fund balance	<u>(700,000)</u>	<u>(700,000)</u>	<u>1,043,810</u>	<u>1,743,810</u>
Fund balance as of June 30, 2022	<u>700,000</u>	<u>700,000</u>	<u>757,059</u>	<u>57,059</u>
Fund balance as of June 30, 2023	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,800,869</u>	<u>\$ 1,800,869</u>

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE -
BUDGET AND ACTUAL - SPECIAL REVENUE FUND
Year ended June 30, 2023**

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Favorable (Unfavorable)
	Original	Final		
Revenues				
From local sources:				
Other local	\$ 6,275	\$ 6,275	\$ -	\$ (6,275)
Earnings from investments	21	21	21	-
Intergovernmental - State	771,631	771,631	881,939	110,308
Intergovernmental - Federal	2,792,370	\$ 2,792,370	3,488,712	696,342
	<u>3,570,297</u>	<u>3,570,297</u>	<u>4,370,672</u>	<u>800,375</u>
Total revenues				
Expenditures				
Current:				
Instruction	2,197,191	2,197,191	2,760,660	(563,469)
Student support services	81,572	81,572	33,865	47,707
Instructional support	511,473	511,473	768,833	(257,360)
Plant operations & maintenance	-	-	79,669	(79,669)
Student transportation	14,358	14,358	14,323	35
Day care operations	537,842	537,842	439,656	98,186
Community service	251,350	251,350	219,282	32,068
	<u>3,593,786</u>	<u>3,593,786</u>	<u>4,316,288</u>	<u>(722,502)</u>
Total expenditures				
Excess (deficit) of revenues over (under) expenditures	<u>(23,489)</u>	<u>(23,489)</u>	<u>54,384</u>	<u>77,873</u>
Other financing sources				
Operating transfers in	83,032	83,032	149,550	66,518
Operating transfers out	<u>(60,342)</u>	<u>(60,342)</u>	<u>(203,934)</u>	<u>(143,592)</u>
Total other financing sources	<u>22,690</u>	<u>22,690</u>	<u>(54,384)</u>	<u>(77,074)</u>
Net change in fund balance	<u>(799)</u>	<u>(799)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(799)</u>
Fund balance as of June 30, 2022	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund balance as of June 30, 2023	<u>\$ (799)</u>	<u>\$ (799)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 799</u>

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND AND SPECIAL REVENUE FUND Year ended June 30, 2023

The District's budgetary process accounts for transactions on the modified accrual basis of accounting which is consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. In accordance with state law, the District prepares a general school budget based upon the amount of revenue to be raised by local taxation, including the rate of levy, and from estimates of other Local, State, and Federal revenues. The budget contains estimated expenditures for current expenses, debt service, capital outlay, and other necessary expenses. The budget must be approved by the Board. The District must formally and publicly examine estimated revenues and expenses for the subsequent fiscal year by January 31 of each calendar year. Additionally, the District must submit a certified budget to the Kentucky Department of Education by March 15 of each calendar year, which includes the amount for certified and classified staff, based on the District's staffing policy, and the amount for the instructional supplies, materials, travel and equipment. Additionally, the District must adopt a tentative working budget for the subsequent fiscal year by May 30 of each calendar year. The budget must contain a 2% reserve but not greater than 10%. Finally, the District must adopt a final working budget and submit it to the Kentucky Department of Education by September 30 of each calendar year.

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE
NET PENSION LIABILITY
County Employees Retirement System
June 30, 2023

	District's proportion of net pension liability (asset)	District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	District's covered-employee payroll	District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability
2023	0.05%	\$ 3,973,355	\$ 1,747,426	227.38%	52.42%
2022	0.05%	\$ 3,270,395	\$ 1,526,837	214.19%	57.33%
2021	0.05%	\$ 3,897,315	\$ 1,044,077	373.28%	47.81%
2020	0.05%	\$ 3,669,280	\$ 1,245,431	294.62%	50.45%
2019	0.05%	\$ 2,951,666	\$ 1,220,600	241.82%	53.54%
2018	0.04%	\$ 2,559,747	\$ 1,081,686	236.64%	55.30%
2017	0.05%	\$ 2,287,872	\$ 1,109,314	206.24%	55.50%
2016	0.05%	\$ 2,032,030	\$ 1,108,484	183.32%	59.97%
2015	0.05%	\$ 1,528,460	\$ 1,234,566	123.81%	66.80%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. More information will be added as it becomes available.

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS
 COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM
 Year ended June 30, 2023

	<u>Contractually required contribution</u>	<u>Contributions in relation to contractually required contribution</u>	<u>Contribution deficiency (excess)</u>	<u>District's covered-employee payroll</u>	<u>Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll</u>
2023	\$ 408,898	\$ 408,898	\$ -	\$ 1,747,426	23.40%
2022	\$ 322,936	\$ 322,936	\$ -	\$ 1,526,837	21.15%
2021	\$ 251,205	\$ 251,205	\$ -	\$ 1,044,077	24.06%
2020	\$ 267,519	\$ 267,519	\$ -	\$ 1,245,431	21.48%
2019	\$ 234,111	\$ 234,111	\$ -	\$ 1,220,600	19.18%
2018	\$ 202,059	\$ 202,059	\$ -	\$ 1,081,686	18.68%
2017	\$ 189,249	\$ 189,249	\$ -	\$ 1,109,314	17.06%
2016	\$ 137,777	\$ 137,777	\$ -	\$ 1,108,484	12.43%
2015	\$ 139,728	\$ 139,728	\$ -	\$ 1,234,566	11.32%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. More information will be added as it becomes available.

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

**NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM - PENSION FUND
Year ended June 30, 2023**

Changes of Benefit Terms

None.

Changes of Assumptions

None.

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE
 NET OPEB LIABILITY - MEDICAL INSURANCE PLAN
 County Employees Retirement System
 June 30, 2023

	District's proportion of net OPEB liability (asset)	District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset)	District's covered-employee payroll	District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability
2023	0.05%	\$ 1,084,544	\$ 1,747,426	62.07%	60.95%
2022	0.05%	\$ 1,313,712	\$ 1,526,837	86.04%	62.91%
2021	0.05%	\$ 1,226,661	\$ 1,044,077	117.49%	51.67%
2020	0.05%	\$ 877,274	\$ 1,245,431	70.44%	60.44%
2019	0.05%	\$ 860,806	\$ 1,220,600	70.52%	57.62%
2018	0.04%	\$ 892,893	\$ 1,081,686	82.55%	52.40%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. More information will be added as it becomes available.

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS - MEDICAL INSURANCE PLAN

County Employees Retirement Plan

Year ended June 30, 2023

	<u>Contractually required contribution</u>	<u>Contributions in relation to contractually required contribution</u>	<u>Contribution deficiency (excess)</u>	<u>District's covered-employee payroll</u>	<u>Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll</u>
2023	\$ 59,238	\$ 59,238	\$ -	\$ 1,747,426	3.39%
2022	\$ 88,170	\$ 88,170	\$ -	\$ 1,526,837	5.77%
2021	\$ 87,483	\$ 87,483	\$ -	\$ 1,044,077	8.38%
2020	\$ 84,477	\$ 84,477	\$ -	\$ 1,245,431	6.78%
2019	\$ 56,479	\$ 56,479	\$ -	\$ 1,220,600	4.63%
2018	\$ 51,151	\$ 51,151	\$ -	\$ 1,081,686	4.73%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. More information will be added as it becomes available.

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

**NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM - MEDICAL INSURANCE PLAN
Year ended June 30, 2023**

Changes of Benefit Terms

None.

Changes of Assumptions

Single Discount Rates used to calculate the total OPEB liability increased from 5.20% to 5.70%.

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

**SCHEDULE OF STATE'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE
NET PENSION LIABILITY**

Kentucky Teachers' Retirement System

June 30, 2023

	<u>State's proportion of net pension liability (asset)</u>	<u>State's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)</u>	<u>Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability</u>
2023	100%	\$ 20,213,389	56.41%
2022	100%	\$ 15,785,142	65.59%
2021	100%	\$ 18,094,632	58.27%
2020	100%	\$ 16,466,684	58.76%
2019	100%	\$ 14,511,328	59.28%
2018	100%	\$ 32,319,931	39.83%
2017	100%	\$ 36,968,350	35.22%
2016	100%	\$ 31,395,835	42.49%
2015	100%	\$ 30,850,918	45.59%

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF STATE CONTRIBUTIONS

Kentucky Teachers' Retirement System

Year ended June 30, 2023

	<u>Statutorily required contribution</u>	<u>Contributions in relation to the statutorily required contribution</u>	<u>Contribution deficiency (excess)</u>
2023	\$ 1,844,293	\$ 1,844,293	\$ -
2022	\$ 1,260,021	\$ 1,260,021	\$ -
2021	\$ 1,309,731	\$ 1,309,731	\$ -
2020	\$ 1,239,205	\$ 1,239,205	\$ -
2019	\$ 1,051,459	\$ 1,051,459	\$ -
2018	\$ 1,148,305	\$ 1,148,305	\$ -
2017	\$ 608,578	\$ 608,578	\$ -
2016	\$ 649,310	\$ 649,310	\$ -
2015	\$ 429,369	\$ 429,369	\$ -

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. More information will be added as it becomes available.

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

KENTUCKY TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

Year ended June 30, 2023

Changes of Benefit Terms

None.

Changes of Assumptions

Municipal Bond Index Rate changed from 2.13% to 3.37%.

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE
 NET OPEB LIABILITY - MEDICAL INSURANCE PLAN
 Kentucky Teachers' Retirement System
 June 30, 2023

	District's proportion of net OPEB liability (asset)	District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset)	State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset)	District's covered-employee payroll	District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability
2023	0.09%	\$ 2,129,000	\$ 699,000	\$ 5,104,210	41.71%	47.75%
2022	0.06%	\$ 1,384,000	\$ 1,124,000	\$ 5,120,229	27.03%	51.74%
2021	0.12%	\$ 1,726,000	\$ 1,383,000	\$ 4,026,500	42.87%	39.05%
2020	0.11%	\$ 1,876,000	\$ 1,515,000	\$ 3,719,900	50.43%	32.58%
2019	0.10%	\$ 1,985,000	\$ 1,711,000	\$ 3,397,200	58.43%	25.50%
2018	0.11%	\$ 2,259,000	\$ 1,845,000	\$ 3,618,400	62.43%	21.18%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. More information will be added as it becomes available.

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS - MEDICAL INSURANCE PLAN

Kentucky Teachers' Retirement Plan

Year ended June 30, 2023

	<u>Contractually required contribution</u>	<u>Contributions in relation to contractually required contribution</u>	<u>Contribution deficiency (excess)</u>	<u>District's covered-employee payroll</u>	<u>Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll</u>
2023	\$ 153,126	\$ 153,126	\$ -	\$ 5,104,210	3.00%
2022	\$ 153,607	\$ 153,607	\$ -	\$ 5,120,229	3.00%
2021	\$ 120,795	\$ 120,795	\$ -	\$ 4,026,500	3.00%
2020	\$ 111,596	\$ 111,596	\$ -	\$ 3,719,900	3.00%
2019	\$ 101,917	\$ 101,917	\$ -	\$ 3,397,200	3.00%
2018	\$ 108,552	\$ 108,552	\$ -	\$ 3,618,400	3.00%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. More information will be added as it becomes available.

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
Kentucky Teachers' Retirement System - Medical Insurance Plan
Year ended June 30, 2023

Changes of Benefit Terms

None.

Changes of Assumptions

Municipal Bond Index Rate changed from 2.13% to 3.37%.

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

**SCHEDULE OF THE STATE'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE
NET OPEB LIABILITY - LIFE INSURANCE PLAN**

Kentucky Teachers' Retirement System

June 30, 2023

	<u>State's proportion of net OPEB liability (asset)</u>	<u>State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset)</u>	<u>Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OBEP liability</u>
2023	100%	\$ 35,000	73.97%
2022	100%	\$ 15,000	89.15%
2021	100%	\$ 21,000	71.57%
2020	100%	\$ 19,000	73.40%
2019	100%	\$ 17,000	75.00%
2018	100%	\$ 14,000	79.99%

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF STATE CONTRIBUTIONS - LIFE INSURANCE PLAN

NET OPEB LIABILITY - LIFE INSURANCE PLAN

Year ended June 30, 2023

	<u>Statutorily required contribution</u>	<u>Contributions in relation to the statutorily required contribution</u>	<u>Contribution deficiency (excess)</u>
2023	\$ 2,655	\$ 2,655	\$ -
2022	\$ 2,289	\$ 2,289	\$ -
2021	\$ 2,013	\$ 2,013	\$ -
2020	\$ 1,488	\$ 1,488	\$ -
2019	\$ 1,019	\$ 1,019	\$ -
2018	\$ 1,086	\$ 1,086	\$ -

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. More information will be added as it becomes available.

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

**NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
KENTUCKY TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM - LIFE INSURANCE PLAN
Year ended June 30, 2023**

Changes of Benefit Terms

None.

Changes of Assumptions

Municipal Bond Index Rate changed from 2.13% to 3.37%.

OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

COMBINING BALANCE SHEET - NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

June 30, 2023

	School Activity Fund	SEEK Capital Outlay Fund	Facility Support Program (FSPK) Fund	Total Non-major Governmental Funds
ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 235,925	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 235,925
Total assets	<u>\$ 235,925</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 235,925</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES				
Liabilities:				
Accounts Payable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Fund Balances:				
Restricted	<u>235,925</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>235,925</u>
Total liabilities fund balances	<u>\$ 235,925</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 235,925</u>

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES
Year ended June 30, 2023

	School Activity Fund	SEEK Capital Outlay Fund	Facility Support Program (FSPK) Fund	Total Non-major Governmental Funds
Revenues				
Taxes				
Property	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 476,220	\$ 476,220
Student activity revenue	488,954	-	-	488,954
Intergovernmental - State	-	86,984	407,540	494,524
	<u>488,954</u>	<u>86,984</u>	<u>883,760</u>	<u>1,459,698</u>
Total revenues				
Expenditures				
Student activity expenditures	411,542	-	-	411,542
	<u>411,542</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>411,542</u>
Total expenditures				
Other financing sources (uses)				
Transfers out	(66,518)	(86,984)	(883,760)	(1,037,262)
	<u>(66,518)</u>	<u>(86,984)</u>	<u>(883,760)</u>	<u>(1,037,262)</u>
Total other financing sources (uses)				
Net change in fund balance	10,894	-	-	10,894
Fund balance as of June 30, 2022	225,031	-	-	225,031
	<u>225,031</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>225,031</u>
Fund balance as of June 30, 2023	<u>\$ 235,925</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 235,925</u>

**CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 COMBINED STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES
 AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - ELEMENTARY AND MIDDLE SCHOOL ACTIVITY FUNDS
 June 30, 2023**

School/ Activity Fund	Cash and Equivalents June 30, 2022	Receipts	Disbursements	Cash and Cash Equivalents June 30, 2023	Accounts Receivable June 30, 2023	Accounts Payable June 30, 2023	Balances June 30, 2023
Cumberland County Elementary School	\$ 71,682	\$ 121,684	\$ (127,947)	\$ 65,419	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 65,419
Cumberland County Middle School	<u>64,081</u>	<u>150,806</u>	<u>(159,088)</u>	<u>55,799</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>55,799</u>
Totals	<u>\$ 135,763</u>	<u>\$ 272,490</u>	<u>\$ (287,035)</u>	<u>\$ 121,218</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 121,218</u>

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, AND FUND BALANCES -
CUMBERLAND COUNTY HIGH SCHOOL
June 30, 2023

	<u>Balances</u> <u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>Receipts</u>	<u>Disbursements</u>	<u>Transfers</u> <u>in (out)</u>	<u>Cash and</u> <u>cash equivalent</u> <u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>Accounts</u> <u>Receivable</u> <u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>Accounts</u> <u>Payable</u> <u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>Balances</u> <u>June 30, 2023</u>
GENERAL	\$ 7,396	\$ 1,316	\$ (876)	\$ 1,390	\$ 9,226	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 9,226
BOOK	17	-	-	-	17	-	-	17
SWEEP	-	-	(10,393)	10,393	-	-	-	-
LIBRARY	200	-	(61)	-	139	-	-	139
CHANGE FUND	-	600	(600)	-	-	-	-	-
CONCESSIONS	8,922	2,767	(1,152)	-	10,537	-	-	10,537
FLOWER	178	505	(209)	-	474	-	-	474
STUDENT REWARDS	1,848	-	-	136	1,984	-	-	1,984
POSTER MACHINE	507	90	(344)	-	253	-	-	253
BETA CLUB	1,952	8,396	(8,646)	-	1,702	-	-	1,702
FCCLA	759	5,488	(5,330)	300	1,217	-	-	1,217
FFA	3,658	11,926	(13,696)	(300)	1,588	-	-	1,588
DRAMA CLASS	343	-	-	-	343	-	-	343
STLP	167	209	(326)	-	50	-	-	50
ACADEMIC	2,731	1,000	(692)	-	3,040	-	-	3,040
FCS CULINARY	1,021	5,634	(1,966)	(3,077)	1,612	-	-	1,612
FCA	260	-	(45)	-	215	-	-	215
PEP CLUB	252	60	-	-	312	-	-	312
VOCATIONAL AG	23,310	15,346	(8,597)	-	30,059	-	-	30,059
IND TEHNOLOGY	1,279	680	(727)	-	1,232	-	-	1,232
ART	43	-	-	-	43	-	-	43
ENGLISH	266	-	-	-	266	-	-	266
BIOLOGY	71	-	-	-	71	-	-	71
SPANISH/MEDIA	1,751	-	(107)	-	1,644	-	-	1,644
SPECIAL EDUCATION	334	-	-	-	334	-	-	334
FRYSC/CATHOLIC	2,197	-	-	-	2,197	-	-	2,197
FRYSC/CHRISTMAS	331	-	-	-	331	-	-	331
FRYSC/MISC	601	-	(91)	-	510	-	-	510
ATHLETIC	7,434	43,537	(31,740)	(7,036)	12,196	-	-	12,196
CHEERLEADING	1,182	3,469	(3,357)	-	1,294	-	-	1,294

Continued on next page

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, AND FUND BALANCES -
CUMBERLAND COUNTY HIGH SCHOOL
Year ended June 30, 2023

	<u>Balances</u> <u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>Receipts</u>	<u>Disbursements</u>	<u>Transfers</u> <u>in (out)</u>	<u>Cash and</u> <u>cash equivalent</u> <u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>Accounts</u> <u>Receivable</u> <u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>Accounts</u> <u>Payable</u> <u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>Balances</u> <u>June 30, 2023</u>
ATHLETIC BOOSTER	2,742	82,630	(74,753)	-	10,620	-	-	10,620
BOOSTER SPECIAL	51	10,976	(10,566)	-	461	-	-	461
3-D ARCHERY CLUB	169	-	(152)	-	17	-	-	17
BAND BOOSTERS	-	6,307	(6,306)	-	1	-	-	1
TRIP FUNDRAISER	136	-	-	(136)	-	-	-	-
SENIORS 2022	2,220	1,854	(2,404)	(1,669)	-	-	-	-
SENIORS 2023	-	3,695	(1,574)	-	2,121	-	-	2,121
YEARBOOK	13,836	6,293	(4,784)	-	15,345	-	-	15,345
GUIDANCE	1,102	2,036	(1,532)	-	1,605	-	-	1,605
GM SCHOLARSHIP	-	1,650	-	-	1,650	-	-	1,650
Total accounts	\$ 89,268	\$ 216,464	\$ (191,024)	\$ 0	\$ 114,708	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 114,708

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
Year ended June 30, 2023

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program Title	Federal CFDA Number	Pass-Through Grantor's Number	Federal Expenditures
Expenditures			
<u>U.S. Department of Education</u>			
Passed through the Kentucky Department of Education:			
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	3100002 23	\$ 616,516 <u>616,516</u>
<i>Special Education Cluster</i>			
Special Education_ Grants to States	84.027	3810002 23	<u>291,029</u> <u>291,029</u>
Special Education_ Preschool Grants	84.173	3800002 23	<u>16,749</u> <u>16,749</u>
Total Special Education Cluster			<u>307,778</u>
Adult Education	84.002	2-464X	<u>27,867</u> <u>27,867</u>
Career and Technical Education	84.048	3710002 23	<u>17,106</u> <u>17,106</u>
Twenty-First Century Community Learning Centers	84.287	3400002 23	<u>299,864</u> <u>299,864</u>
Gaining Early Awareness and Readiness for Undergraduate Programs	84.334	2-379X	<u>210,318</u> <u>210,318</u>
Rural Education	84.358	3140002 23	<u>24,741</u> <u>24,741</u>
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	3230002 23	<u>60,342</u> <u>60,342</u>
Comprehensive Literacy Development	84.371	3220002 23	<u>212,971</u> <u>212,971</u>
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Grant	84.424	3420002 23	<u>33,865</u> <u>33,865</u>
COVID-19 American Rescue Plan Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief – Homeless Children and Youth (ARP-HCY)	84.425W	2-476X	3,222
COVID-19 Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	84.425U	2-473X	1,239,406
COVID-19 Governor's Emergency Education Relief Fund	84.425C	2-564X	79,348
COVID-19 Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	84.425D	2-554X	<u>55,303</u> <u>1,377,279</u>
Total U.S. Department of Education			<u>3,188,647</u>

**CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS - CONTINUED
Year ended June 30, 2023**

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program Title	Federal CFDA Number	Pass-Through Grantor's Number	Federal Expenditures
<u>U.S. Department of Agriculture</u>			
<i>Child Nutrition Cluster</i>			
Passed through the Kentucky Department of Education			
National School Lunch Program	10.555	7750002 23	560,145
School Breakfast Program	10.553	7760005 23	306,588
Summer Food Service Program for Children	10.559	7760005 23	15,364
Non-cash Assistance (Commodities) National School Lunch Program	10.555	57502 02	44,988
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture - Child Nutrition Cluster			<u>927,085</u>
Child and Adult Care Food Program	10.558	7800016 23	90,044
			<u>90,044</u>
State Administrative Expenses for Child Nutrition	10.560	7700001 23	95,501
			<u>95,501</u>
Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Programs	10.582	7720012 23	32,337
			<u>32,337</u>
Pandemic EBT Administrative Costs	10.649	9990000 23	628
			<u>628</u>
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			<u>1,145,595</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services</u>			
Child Care and Development Block Grant	93.575	CCDBG21	300,065
			<u>300,065</u>
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services			<u>300,065</u>
Total federal expenditures			<u>\$ 4,634,307</u>

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
Year ended June 30, 2023

1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (Schedule) includes the federal grant activity of the Cumberland County School District and is presented on the accrual basis of accounting. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the basic financial statements. Because this Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the District, it is not intended to, and does not, present the financial position, changes in net position or cash flows of the District.

2. IN-KIND COMMODITIES

Nonmonetary assistance is reported in the schedule at the fair value of the commodities disbursed. The District no longer maintains a separate commodities inventory due to changes in program regulations. Commodities are included under the Child Nutrition Cluster. The valued amount of commodities received for June 30, 2023 is \$44,988.

3. CLUSTER PROGRAMS

The following CFDA numbers are considered cluster programs:

Special Education Cluster	
Special Education Grants to States	84.027
Special Education – Preschool Grants	84.173
Child Nutrition Cluster	
National School Lunch Program	10.555
National School Breakfast Program	10.553
Special Milk Program for Children	10.556
Summer Food Services for Children	10.559

4. INDIRECT COST RATE

The District has elected not to use the 10% de minimus indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

5. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.



Cloyd & Associates, PSC

*Certified Public Accountants
and
Business Advisors*

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING
AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Kentucky State Committee for
School District Audits
Members of the Board of Education
Cumberland County School District
Burkesville, Kentucky

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and the audit requirements prescribed by the Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits in the *Independent Auditor's Contract*, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Cumberland County School District (District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Cumberland County School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 15, 2023.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Cumberland County School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Cumberland County School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Cumberland County School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.



Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Cumberland County School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*. In addition, the results of our test disclosed no instances of material noncompliance with specific state statutes or regulations identified in the *Independent Auditor's Contract-State Audit Requirements*.

We noted other matters involving the internal control over financial reporting that we have reported to the management of Cumberland County School District in a separate letter dated November 15, 2023.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Cloyd & Associates, PSC

Cloyd & Associates, PSC
London, Kentucky
November 15, 2023



Cloyd & Associates, PSC
Certified Public Accountants
and
Business Advisors

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM
AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

Kentucky State Committee for
School District Audits
Members of the Board of Education
Cumberland County School District
Burkesville, Kentucky

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Cumberland County School District's (District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Cumberland County School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023. The Cumberland County School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Cumberland County School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance), and the audit requirements prescribed by the Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits in the *Independent Auditor's Contract-State Audit Requirements*. Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditors Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Cumberland County School District, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Cumberland County School District's federal programs.

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Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not absolute assurance, and, therefore, is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risk of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Cloyd & Associates, PSC

Cloyd & Associates, PSC
London, Kentucky
November 15, 2023

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
 Year Ended June 30, 2023

Section I – Summary of Auditor’s Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditors' report issued		Unmodified	
Internal control over financial reporting:			
Material weakness identified	_____	Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses	_____	Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None reported
Noncompliance material to financial statement noted	_____	Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:			
Material weaknesses identified	_____	Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses	_____	Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None reported
Type of auditors’ report issued on compliance for major programs		Unmodified	
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)?	_____	Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No

Identification of major programs:

<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>	<u>CFDA Number</u>
Education Stabilization Fund:	
Governor’s Emergency Education Relief Fund (GEER)	84.425C
Elementary and Secondary School Relief (ESSER) Fund	84.425D
American Rescue Plan - Elementary and Secondary School Relief (ARP ESSER)	84.425U

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B program	\$750,000
Auditee qualified as low risk	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes _____ No

(Continued)

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS-CONTINUED
Year Ended June 30, 2023

Section II – Financial Statement Findings

None

Section III – Federal Award Findings

None

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS
Year Ended June 30, 2023

Status of Prior Year Findings

There were no prior year audit findings.

MANAGEMENT LETTER COMMENTS



Cloyd & Associates, PSC

*Certified Public Accountants
and
Business Advisors*

Members of the Board of Education
Cumberland County School District
Burkesville, Kentucky

In planning and performing our audit of the basic financial statements of Cumberland County School District for the year ended June 30, 2023, we considered the District's internal control structure to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the basic financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control structure.

During our audit, if we noted matters that are opportunities for strengthening internal controls and operating efficiency, then see our memorandum that accompanies this letter summarizes our comments and suggestions regarding those matters. This letter does not affect our report thereon dated November 15, 2023, on the basic financial statements of Cumberland County School District.

We will review the status of these comments during our next audit engagement. We have already discussed these comments and suggestions with various District personnel, and we will be pleased to discuss them in further detail at your convenience, to perform any additional study of these matters, or to assist you in implementing the recommendations.

Respectfully,

Cloyd & Associates, PSC

Cloyd & Associates, PSC
London, Kentucky
November 15, 2023



Prior Year Comments – School Activity Funds

Cumberland County Elementary

1. Several instances of invoices not being properly canceled or signed by the proper employee after payment of those invoices. Invoices that are paid need to have a proper cancellation either by stamp or signature on the actual invoice to ensure that invoices are paid twice and to allow others to be certain that the item was paid.

Similar instances were identified in the current year. This is a repeat finding in the current year.

2. Several instances of bank statements not being signed. Bank statements must be signed to indicate it has been properly reviewed.

Similar instances were identified in the current year. This is a repeat finding in the current year.

3. Several instances of bank validations missing from deposits. Bank validations must be included with deposit to ensure deposit was made.

No instances identified in the current year.

4. Several instances of receipt numbers missing from deposit slips. Receipt numbers must be included on deposit slips.

No instances identified in the current year.

Cumberland County Middle School

5. Several instances of invoices not being properly canceled or signed by the proper employee after payment of those invoices. Invoices that are paid need to have a proper cancellation either by stamp or signature on the actual invoice to ensure that invoices are paid twice and to allow others to be certain that the item was paid.

Similar instances were identified in the current year. This is a repeat finding in the current year.

6. Several instances of bank statements not being signed. Bank statements must be signed to indicate it has been properly reviewed.

Similar instances were identified in the current year. This is a repeat finding in the current year.

Cumberland County High School

7. Several instances of bank statements not being signed. Bank statements must be signed to indicate it has been properly reviewed.

No instances identified in the current year.

8. Several instances in which the multiple receipt form date was not within one day of the date on the bank deposit validation. Deposits are being made in a timely manner to ensure that deposits are not missed.

Similar instances were identified in the current year. This is a repeat finding in the current year.

9. There was no separate Charitable Gaming bank account at the time of field work. Charitable gaming was taking place out of the same bank account as the activity funds.

No instances identified in the current year.

Current Year Comments –School Activity Funds

Cumberland County Elementary

1. Several instances of invoices not being properly canceled or signed by the proper employee after payment of those invoices. Invoices that are paid need to have a proper cancellation either by stamp or signature on the actual invoice to ensure that invoices are paid twice and to allow others to be certain that the item was paid.

Management Response: The school principal will monitor invoices processed for payment to ensure all invoices have been cancelled in an appropriate manner. The director of finance will review how invoices are processed for payment to ensure all invoices have been cancelled in an appropriate manner during the on-site internal audit. Additional Redbook training will be made available if necessary.

2. Several instances of bank statements not being signed. Bank statements must be signed to indicate it has been properly reviewed.

Management Response: The school principal will monitor to ensure the bank statements are properly reviewed and signed in an appropriate manner. The director of finance will review the bank statements to ensure all bank statements have been properly reviewed and signed in an appropriate manner during the on-site internal audit. Additional Redbook training will be made available if necessary.

3. Several instances of missing invoices and invoices date prior to the completed purchase order. All purchases need to be requisitioned and have a proper purchase order approved before the ordering and/or payment of an invoice.

Management Response: The school principal and bookkeeper will monitor to ensure that individuals are not ordering prior to purchase order approval. The director of finance will review the invoices and purchase order procedures during the on-site internal audit. Additional Redbook training will be made available if necessary.

4. Several instances in which the multiple receipt form date was not within one day of the date on the bank deposit validation. Deposits are being made in a timely manner to ensure that deposits are not missing.

Management Response: The school principal will monitor to ensure that bank deposits are made in a timely manner and evidenced by multiple receipt forms dates within one day of the bank deposit validation in an appropriate manner. The director of finance will review bank deposits to ensure that multiple receipt forms dates within one day of the bank deposit validation in an appropriate manner during the on-site internal audit. Additional Redbook training will be made available if necessary.

CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT LETTER COMMENTS - CONTINUED
Year Ended June 30, 2023

Cumberland County Middle School

5. Several instances of invoices not being properly canceled or signed by the proper employee after payment of those invoices. Invoices that are paid need to have a proper cancellation either by stamp or signature on the actual invoice to ensure that invoices are paid twice and to allow others to be certain that the item was paid.

Management Response: The school principal will monitor invoices processed for payment to ensure all invoices have been cancelled in an appropriate manner. The director of finance will review how invoices processed for payment to ensure all invoices have been cancelled in an appropriate manner during the on-site internal audit. Additional Redbook training will be made available if necessary.

6. Several instances of bank statements not being signed. Bank statements must be signed to indicate it has been properly reviewed.

Management Response: The school principal will monitor to ensure the bank statements are properly reviewed and signed in an appropriate manner. The director of finance will review the bank statements to ensure all bank statements have been properly reviewed and signed in an appropriate manner during the on-site internal audit. Additional Redbook training will be made available if necessary.

7. Several instances in which the multiple receipt form date was not within one day of the date on the bank deposit validation. Deposits are being made in a timely manner to ensure that deposits are not missing.

Management Response: The school principal will monitor to ensure that bank deposits are made in timely manner and evidenced by multiple receipt forms dates within one day of the bank deposit validation in an appropriate manner. The director of finance will review bank deposits to ensure that multiple receipt forms dates within one day of the bank deposit validation in an appropriate manner during the on-site internal audit. Additional Redbook training will be made available if necessary.

Cumberland County High School

8. Several instances in which the multiple receipt form date was not within one day of the date on the bank deposit validation. Deposits are being made in a timely manner to ensure that deposits are not missing.

Management Response: The school principal will monitor to ensure that bank deposits are made in timely manner and evidenced by multiple receipt forms dates within one day of the bank deposit validation in an appropriate manner. The director of finance will review bank deposits to ensure that multiple receipt forms dates within one day of the bank deposit validation in an appropriate manner during the on-site internal audit. Additional Redbook training will be made available if necessary.

APPENDIX C

**Cumberland County School District Finance Corporation
School Building Revenue Bonds,
Series of 2025**

Continuing Disclosure Agreement

CONTINUING DISCLOSURE UNDERTAKING AGREEMENT

This Continuing Disclosure Undertaking Agreement ("Agreement") made and entered into as of January 28, 2025 by and between the Board of Education of Cumberland County, Kentucky ("Board"); the Cumberland County School District Finance Corporation, an agency and instrumentality of the Board ("Corporation") and the Registered and Beneficial Owners of the Bonds hereinafter identified as third-party beneficiaries to this Agreement. For the purposes of this Agreement "Beneficial Owner" means the person or entity treated as the owner of the Bonds for federal income tax purposes and "Registered Owner" means the person or entity named on the registration books of the bond registrar.

WITNESSETH:

WHEREAS, the Corporation has acted as issuing agency for the Board pursuant to the provisions of Section 162.385 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes ("KRS") and the Corporation's Bond Resolution in connection with the authorization, sale and delivery of \$7,100,000 of the Corporation's School Building Revenue Bonds, Series of 2025, dated January 28, 2025 ("Bonds"), which Bonds were offered for sale under the terms and conditions of a Final Official Statement ("FOS") prepared by RSA Advisors, LLC, Lexington, Kentucky ("Municipal Advisor") and approved by the authorized representatives of the Board and the Corporation, and

WHEREAS, the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"), pursuant to the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, has amended the provisions of SEC Rule 15c2-12 relating to financial disclosures by the issuers of municipal securities under certain circumstances ("Rule"), and

WHEREAS, it is intended by the parties to this Agreement that all terms utilized herein shall have the same meanings as defined by the Rule, and

WHEREAS, the Board is an "obligated person" as defined by the Rule and subject to the provisions of said Rule, and

WHEREAS, failure by the Board and the Corporation to observe the requirements of the Rule will inhibit the subsequent negotiation, transfer and exchange of the Bonds with a resulting diminution in the market value thereof to the detriment of the Registered and Beneficial Owners of said Bonds and the Board;

NOW, THEREFORE, in order to comply with the provisions of the Rule and in consideration of the purchase of the Bonds by the Registered and Beneficial Owners, the parties hereto agree as follows:

1. ANNUAL FINANCIAL INFORMATION

The Board agrees to provide the annual financial information contemplated by Rule 15c2-12(b)(5)(i) relating to the Board for its fiscal years ending June 30 of each year, commencing with the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025, to (a) the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board ("MSRB"), or any successor thereto for purposes of this Rule, through the continuing disclosure service portal provided by the MSRB's Electronic Municipal Market Access ("EMMA") system as described in 1934 Act Release No. 59062, or any similar system that is acceptable to the Securities and Exchange Commission and (b) the State Information Depository ("SID"), if any (the Commonwealth of Kentucky has not established a SID as of the date of this Agreement) within nine (9) months of the close of each fiscal year.

For the purposes of the Rule "annual financial information" means financial information and operating data provided annually, of the type included in the FOS with respect to the Board in accordance with guidelines established by the National Federation of Municipal Analysts, and shall include annual audited financial statements for the Board in order that the recipients will be provided with ongoing information regarding revenues and operating expenses of the Board and the information provided in the FOS under the headings "OUTSTANDING BONDS", "BOND DEBT SERVICE", "DISTRICT STUDENT POPULATION", "LOCAL SUPPORT - Local Tax Rates, Property Assessment and Revenue Collections and SEEK Allotment". If audited financial statements are not available when the annual financial information is filed, unaudited financial statements shall be included, to be followed by audited financial statements when available.

The audited financial statements shall be prepared in accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles, Generally Accepted Auditing Standards or in accordance with the appropriate sections of KRS or Kentucky Administrative Regulations.

The parties hereto agree that this Agreement is entered into among them for the benefit of those who become Registered and Beneficial Owners of the Bonds as third party beneficiaries to said Agreement.

2. MATERIAL EVENTS NOTICES

Under the Rule, Section 15c2-12(b)(5)(i)(C), the following sixteen (16) events must be disclosed within ten (10) business days following the occurrence of said event to MSRB via EMMA and the SID, if any:

1. Principal/interest payment delinquency;
2. Nonpayment related default, if material;
3. Unscheduled draw on debt service reserve reflecting financial difficulties;
4. Unscheduled draw on credit enhancement reflecting financial difficulties;
5. Substitution of credit or liquidity provider, or its failure to perform;
6. Adverse tax opinions, the issuance by the IRS of proposed or final determinations of taxability, Notices of Proposed Issue (IRS Form 5701-TEB) or other material notices or determinations with respect to the tax status of the securities, or other material events affecting the tax status of the security;
7. Modifications to rights of security holders, if material;
8. Bond call, if material and tender offers;
9. Defeasance;
10. Release, substitution or sale of property securing the repayment of the security, if material;
11. Rating change;
12. Merger, consolidation, acquisition or sale of all or substantially all assets of an obligated person, other than in the ordinary course of business, and the entry into a definitive agreement to undertake such action or the termination of a definitive agreement relating to such action, other than pursuant to its terms, if material;
13. Bankruptcy, insolvency, receivership or similar event of the obligated person;
14. Successor, additional or change in trustee, if material;
15. Incurrence of a financial obligation of the obligated person, if material, or agreement to covenants, events of default, remedies, priority rights, or other similar terms of a financial obligation of the obligated person, any of which affect security holders, if material, and;
16. Default, event of acceleration, termination event, modification of terms, or other similar events under the terms of a financial obligation of the obligated person, any of which reflect financial difficulties.

For purposes of this Agreement the term "financial obligation" means:

- (A) Debt obligation;
- (B) Derivative instrument entered into in connection with, or pledged as security or a source of payment for, an existing or planned debt obligation; or
- (C) Guarantee of paragraph (A) or (B) above.

Notice of said material events shall be given to the entities identified in this Section by the Board on a timely basis (within ten (10) business days of the occurrence). Notwithstanding the foregoing, the provisions of the documents under which the Bonds are authorized and issued do not provide for a debt service reserve, credit enhancements or credit or liquidity providers.

In accordance with Rule Section 15c2-12(b)(5)(i)(D), the Board agrees that in the event of a failure to provide the Annual Financial Information required under Section 1 of this Agreement, it will notify MSRB via EMMA of such failure in a timely manner.

The Finance Officer of the Board shall be the responsible person for filing the annual financial information and/or notices of the events set forth above within the time prescribed in this Agreement. The Board shall cause the Finance Officer to institute an internal tickler system as a reminder of the obligations set forth herein. By December 1 of each fiscal year and each 30 days thereafter the Finance Officer will contact the auditor for the Board to determine when the audited financial statements will be finalized. The Finance Officer will impress upon the auditor the necessity of having such audited financial report on or before September 15. Within 5 days of receipt of such audited financial report the finance officer will cause the annual financial information to be filed as required by this Agreement.

3. SPECIAL REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

Upon the request of any Registered or Beneficial Owner of the Bonds or the original purchaser of the Bonds or any subsequent broker-dealer buying or selling said Bonds on the secondary market ("Underwriters"), the Board shall cause financial information or operating data regarding the conduct of the affairs of the Board to be made available on a timely basis following such request.

4. DISCLAIMER OF LIABILITY

The Board and the Corporation hereby disclaim any liability for monetary damages for any breach of the commitments set forth in this Agreement and remedies for any breach of the Board's continuing disclosure undertaking shall be limited to an action for specific performance or mandamus in a court of competent jurisdiction in Kentucky following notice and an opportunity to cure such a breach.

5. FINAL OFFICIAL STATEMENT

That the Final Official Statement prepared by the Municipal Advisor and approved by the authorized representatives of the Board and the Corporation is hereby incorporated in this Agreement as fully as if copied herein and the "annual financial information" required under Section 1 hereof shall in summary form update the specific information set forth in said FOS.

6. DURATION OF THE AGREEMENT

This Agreement shall be in effect so long as any of the Bonds remain outstanding and unpaid; provided, however, that the right is reserved in the Board to delegate its responsibilities under the Agreement to a competent agent or trustee, or to adjust the format of the presentation of annual financial information so long as the intent and purpose of the Rule to present adequate and accurate financial information regarding the Board is served.

7. AMENDMENT; WAIVER

Notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement, the Board may amend this Agreement, and any provision of this Agreement may be waived, provided that the following conditions are satisfied:

(a) If the amendment or waiver relates to the provisions of Section 1, it may only be made in connection with a change in circumstances that arises from a change in legal requirements, change in law, or change in the identity, nature or status of an obligated person with respect to the Bonds, or the type of business conducted;

(b) The undertaking, as amended or taking into account such waiver, would, in the opinion of nationally recognized bond counsel, have complied with the requirements of the Rule at the time of the original issuance of the Bonds, after taking into account any amendments or interpretations of the Rule, as well as any change in circumstances; and

(c) The amendment or waiver either (i) is approved by the holders of the Bonds in the same manner as provided in the Bond Resolution for amendments to the Bond Resolution with the consent of holders, or (ii) does not, in the opinion of nationally recognized bond counsel, materially impair the interests of the Registered Owners or Beneficial Owners of the Bonds.

In the event of any amendment or waiver of a provision of this Agreement, the Board shall describe such amendment or waiver in the next Annual Report, and shall include, as applicable, a narrative explanation of the reason for the amendment or waiver and its impact on the type (or in the case of a change of accounting principles, on the presentation) of financial information or operating data being presented by the Board. In addition, if the amendment relates to the accounting principles to be followed in preparing financial statements, (i) notice of such change shall be given in the same manner as for a material event under Section 15c2-12(b)(5)(i)(C) of the Rule, and (ii) the Annual Report for the year in which the change is made should present a comparison (in narrative form and also, if feasible, in quantitative form) between the financial statements as prepared on the basis of the new accounting principles and those prepared on the basis of the former accounting principles.

8. DEFAULT

In the event of a failure of the Board to comply with any provision of this Agreement, the Corporation may and, at the request of any Underwriter or any Registered Owner or Beneficial Owner of Bonds, shall take such actions as may be necessary and appropriate, including seeking mandamus or specific performance by court order, to cause the Board to comply with its obligations under this Agreement. A default under this Agreement shall not be deemed an event of default under the Bond Resolution, and the sole remedy under this Agreement in the event of any failure of the Board to comply with this Agreement shall be an action to compel performance.

In witness whereof the parties hereto have executed this Agreement as of the date first above written.

**BOARD OF EDUCATION OF
CUMBERLAND COUNTY, KENTUCKY**

Chairperson

Attest:

Secretary

**CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL
DISTRICT FINANCE CORPORATION**

President

Attest:

Secretary

APPENDIX D

**Cumberland County School District Finance Corporation
School Building Revenue Bonds,
Series of 2025**

Official Terms and Conditions of Bond Sale

**OFFICIAL
TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF BOND SALE**

\$7,100,000*

**Cumberland County School District Finance Corporation
School Building Revenue Bonds, Series of 2025
Dated January 28, 2025**

SALE: January 7, 2025 AT 11:00 A.M., E.S.T.

As published on PARITY®, a nationally recognized electronic bidding system, the Cumberland County School District Finance Corporation ("Corporation") will until January 7, 2025, at the hour of 11:00 A.M., E.S.T., in the office of the Executive Director of the Kentucky School Facilities Construction Commission, 200 Mero Street, 5th Floor, Frankfort, KY 40622, receive competitive bids for the revenue bonds herein described. To be considered, bids must be submitted on an Official Bid Form and must be delivered to the Corporation at the address indicated on the date of sale no later than the hour indicated. Bids may be submitted manually or by facsimile or electronically via PARITY. Bids will be considered by the Corporation and may be accepted without further action by the Corporation's Board of Directors.

Subject to a Permitted Adjustment* increasing or decreasing the issue by up to \$710,000.

**CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL
DISTRICT FINANCE CORPORATION**

The Corporation has been formed in accordance with the provisions of Sections 162.120 through 162.300 and Section 162.385 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes ("KRS"), and KRS Chapter 273 and KRS 58.180, as a non profit, non stock corporation for the purpose of financing necessary school building facilities for and on behalf of the Board of Education of Cumberland County, Kentucky (the "Board"). Under the provisions of existing Kentucky law, the Corporation is permitted to act as an agency and instrumentality of the Board for financing purposes and the legality of the financing plan to be implemented by the Bonds herein referred to has been upheld by the Kentucky Court of Appeals (Supreme Court) in the case of White v. City of Middlesboro, Ky. 414 S.W.2d 569.

STATUTORY AUTHORITY, PURPOSE OF ISSUE AND SECURITY

These Bonds are authorized pursuant to KRS 162.120 through 162.300, 162.385, and KRS 58.180 and are issued in accordance with a Resolution of the Corporation's Board of Directors. Said Bonds are revenue bonds and constitute a limited indebtedness of the Corporation payable from rental revenues derived by the Corporation from the Board under the Lease identified below. Said Bonds are being issued to finance Phase 2 renovations at Cumberland County Elementary School (the "Project") and are secured by a statutory mortgage lien upon and a pledge of the revenues from the rental of the school building Project property to the Board under the Lease on a year to year basis; the first rental period ending June 30, 2025; provided, however, said lien and pledge are on parity with a similar lien and pledge securing the Corporation's School Building Revenue Bonds previously issued to finance or refinance the school building(s) which constitute the school building Project (the "Parity Bonds"). Should the Board default in its obligations under the Lease or fail to renew the Lease, the Registered Owners of Bonds have the right to have a receiver appointed to administer the school building Project but foreclosure and sale are not available as remedies.

The rental of the school building Project property from the Corporation to the Board is to be effected under a certain Lease Agreement by and between the Corporation and the Board (the "Lease"), whereunder the school building Project property is leased to the Board for the initial period ending June 30, 2025, with an option in the Board to renew the Lease each year at rentals sufficient to provide for the principal and interest requirements on the Bonds as they become due, plus the costs of insurance, maintenance, depreciation, and bond issuance and administration expenses; the Board being legally obligated only for the initial rental period and for one year at a time thereafter each time the Lease is renewed.

Under the terms of the Lease and any renewal thereof, so long as the Bonds remain outstanding and in conformance with the intent and purpose of KRS 157.627(5) and KRS 160.160(5), in the event of a failure by the Board to pay the rentals due under the Lease, and unless sufficient funds have been transmitted to the Paying Agent, or will be so transmitted, for paying said rentals when due, the Board has granted under the terms of the Lease and Participation Agreement to the Corporation and the Commission the right to notify and request the Kentucky Department of Education to withhold from the Board a sufficient portion of any undisbursed funds then held, set aside, or allocated to the Board and to request said Department or Commissioner of Education to transfer the required amount thereof to the Paying Agent for the payment of such rentals.

Although the Board is obligated to pay the Corporation annual rentals in the full amount of the principal and interest requirements for the Bonds for each year in which the Lease is renewed, the Board has entered into the Lease in reliance upon a certain Participation Agreement by and between the Board and the Kentucky School Facilities Construction Commission (the "Commission"). Under the terms of the Participation Agreement, the Commission has agreed to pay annually directly to the Paying Agent for the Bonds a stated Agreed Participation equal to approximately \$536,640 to be applied to the annual debt service requirements for the Bonds herein identified through February 1, 2045, subject to the constitutional restrictions limiting the commitment to the biennium; said annual amount is to be applied only to the principal and interest requirements of the Bonds so long as the Board renews the Lease. Under the Lease, the Board has pledged and assigned all of its rights under the Participation Agreement in and to the Agreed Participation to the Corporation in order to secure the Bonds and has agreed to pay that portion of the rentals in excess of said Agreed Participation for each year in which the Lease is renewed.

KENTUCKY SCHOOL FACILITIES CONSTRUCTION COMMISSION

The Commission is an independent corporate agency and instrumentality of the Commonwealth of Kentucky established pursuant to the provisions of Sections 157.611 through 157.640 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes, as repealed, amended, and reenacted (the "Act") for the purpose of assisting local school districts in meeting the school construction needs of the Commonwealth in a manner which will ensure an equitable distribution of funds based upon unmet need.

Pursuant to the provisions of the Act, the Regulations of the Kentucky Board of Education and the Commission, the Commission has determined that the Board is eligible for participation from the Commission in meeting the costs of construction of the Projects and has entered into a Participation Agreement with the Board whereunder the Commission agrees to pay an annual Agreed Participation equal to approximately \$536,640 to be applied to the annual debt service requirements for the Bonds herein identified each year through February 1, 2045; provided, however, that the contractual commitment of the Commission to pay the annual Agreed Participation is limited to the biennial budget period of the Commonwealth, with the first such biennial period terminating on June 30, 2026; the right is reserved in the Commission to terminate its commitment to pay the Agreed Participation after the initial biennial period and every two years thereafter. The obligation of the Commission to make payments of the Agreed Participation shall be automatically renewed each two years for a period of two years unless the Commission shall give notice of its intention not to participate not less than sixty days prior to the end of the biennium; however, by the execution of the Participation Agreement, the Commission has expressed its present intention to continue to pay the Agreed Participation in each successive biennial budget period until the retirement of all of the Bonds, but such execution does not obligate the Commission to do so.

The General Assembly of the Commonwealth adopted the State's Budget for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2026. Inter alia, the Budget provides \$116,928,400 in FY 2024-2025 and \$126,269,500 in FY 2025-2026 to pay debt service on existing and future bond issues. There are \$75,900,000 of the Commission's previous Offers of Assistance made during the last biennium. It authorizes \$85,000,000 in additional Offers of Assistance for the current biennium to be funded in the Budget for the biennium ending June 30, 2026.

ADDITIONAL PARITY BONDS

The Corporation has reserved the right and privilege of issuing additional bonds from time to time payable from the income and revenues of said lands and school building Project property and secured by a statutory mortgage lien and pledge of revenues, but only if and to the extent the issuance of such additional parity bonds are in accordance with the plans and specifications which have been approved by the Board, Commissioner of Education, and filed in the office of the Secretary of the Corporation and a Lease shall be entered into whereunder the annual rental payments during the life of such additional bonds shall be increased by the amount of the annual principal and interest requirements of such additional bonds.

BOND MATURITIES, PRIOR REDEMPTION PROVISIONS AND PAYING AGENT

All such Bonds shall be in denominations in multiples of \$5,000 within the same maturity, bear interest from January 28, 2025, payable on August 1, 2025, and semi annually thereafter and shall mature as to principal on February 1 in each of the years as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Amount*</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Amount*</u>
2026	\$235,000	2036	\$350,000
2027	245,000	2037	365,000
2028	255,000	2038	380,000
2029	265,000	2039	395,000
2030	275,000	2040	415,000
2031	290,000	2041	435,000
2032	300,000	2042	450,000
2033	310,000	2043	470,000
2034	325,000	2044	490,000
2035	335,000	2045	515,000

*Subject to a Permitted Adjustment of the amount of Bonds awarded of up to \$710,000 which may be applied in any or all maturities.

The Bonds maturing on or after February 1, 2034 are subject to redemption at the option of the Corporation prior to their stated maturity on any date falling on or after February 1, 2033, in any order of maturities (less than all of a single maturity to be selected by lot), in whole or in part, upon notice of such prior redemption being given by the Paying Agent in accordance with DTC requirements not less than thirty (30) days prior to the date of redemption, upon terms of the face amount, plus accrued interest, but without redemption premium.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Corporation reserves the right, upon thirty (30) days notice, to call the Bonds in whole or in part on any date at par for redemption upon the total destruction by fire, lightning, windstorm or other hazard of any building constituting the Project and apply casualty insurance proceeds to such purpose.

The Bonds are to be issued in fully registered form (both principal and interest). U.S. Bank Trust Company, National Association, Louisville, Kentucky, has been designated as the Bond Registrar and Paying Agent, shall remit interest on each semiannual due date to Cede & Co. Principal and interest will be payable through the Book-Entry-Only-System administered by The Depository Trust Company: Please see "BOOK-ENTRY-ONLY-SYSTEM" below. Interest on the Bonds will be paid at rates to be established upon the basis of competitive bidding as hereinafter set forth, such interest to be payable on August 1 and February 1 of each year, beginning August 1, 2025 (Record Date is the 15th day of month preceding interest due date).

BIDDING CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS

(A) Bids must be made on Official Bid Form, contained in Information for Bidders available from the undersigned or RSA Advisors, LLC, Lexington, Kentucky, by visiting www.rsamuni.com submitted manually, by facsimile or electronically via PARITY®.

(B) Electronic bids for the Bonds must be submitted through PARITY® and no other provider of electronic bidding services will be accepted. Subscription to the PARITY® Competitive Bidding System is required in order to submit an electronic bid. The Corporation will neither confirm any subscription nor be responsible for the

failure of any prospective bidders to subscribe. For the purposes of the bidding process, the time as maintained by PARITY® shall constitute the official time with respect to all bids whether in electronic or written form. To the extent any instructions or directions set forth in PARITY® conflict with the terms of the Official Terms and Conditions of Bond Sale, this Official Terms and Conditions of Sale of Bonds shall prevail. Electronic bids made through the facilities of PARITY® shall be deemed an offer to purchase in response to the Notice of Bond Sale and shall be binding upon the bidders as if made by signed, sealed written bids delivered to the Corporation. The Corporation shall not be responsible for any malfunction or mistake made by or as a result of the use of the electronic bidding facilities provided and maintained by PARITY®. The use of PARITY® facilities are at the sole risk of the prospective bidders. For further information regarding PARITY®, potential bidders may contact PARITY®, telephone (212) 404-8102. Notwithstanding the foregoing, non-electronic bids may be submitted via facsimile or by hand delivery utilizing the Official Bid Form.

(C) The minimum bid shall be not less than \$6,958,000 (98% of par) plus accrued interest. Interest rates shall be in multiples of 1/8 or 1/20 of 1% or both. Only one interest rate shall be permitted per Bond, and all Bonds of the same maturity shall bear the same rate. Interest rates must be on an ascending scale, in that the interest rate stipulated in any year may not be less than that stipulated for any preceding maturity. There is no limit on the number of different interest rates.

(D) The maximum permissible net interest cost for the Bonds shall not exceed "The Bond Buyer's" Index of 20 Municipal Bonds as established on the Thursday immediately preceding the sale of said Bonds plus 1.50%.

(E) The determination of the best purchase bid for said Bonds shall be made on the basis of all bids submitted for exactly \$7,100,000 principal amount of Bonds offered for sale under the terms and conditions herein specified, but the Corporation may adjust the principal amount of Bonds upward or downward by \$710,000 (the "Permitted Adjustment") which may be awarded to such best bidder may be a minimum of \$6,390,000 or a maximum of \$7,810,000. In the event of such Permitted Adjustment, no rebidding or recalculation of a submitted bid will be required or permitted and the Underwriter's Discount on the Bonds as submitted by the successful bidder shall be held constant. The Underwriter's Discount shall be defined as the difference between the purchase price of the Bonds submitted by the bidder and the price at which the Bonds will be issued to the public, calculated from information provided by the bidder, divided by the par amount of the Bonds bid. The price of which such adjusted principal amount of Bonds will be sold will be the same price per \$5,000 of Bonds as the price per \$5,000 for the \$7,100,000 of Bonds bid.

(F) If three (3) or more bids for the Bonds are received as a result of this competitive sale, the successful purchaser will be required to certify on or before the issue date the reasonably expected initial offering price to the public for each Maturity of the Bonds which prices are the prices for each Maturity of the Bonds used by the successful purchaser in formulating its bid to purchase the Bonds.

If less than three (3) bids for the Bonds are received as a result of this competitive sale, the successful purchaser, by submitting a bid pursuant to a published Notice of Sale, has agreed in writing that they will certify on or before the issue date (and provide reasonable supporting documentation for such Certification, such as a copy of the Pricing wire or equivalent communication) for each Maturity of the Bonds (i) the first price at which at least 10% of each Maturity of the Bonds was sold to the Public, or (ii) that they will neither offer nor sell any of the Bonds of each Maturity to any person at a price that is higher than the Initial Offering Price for such maturity during the Holding Period for such Maturity.

Bids will not be subject to cancellation or withdrawal by the bidder in the event that three bids are not received and the Issuer determines to apply the hold-the-offering-price rule.

For purposes of the above the following terms are defined as follows:

(a) *Holding Period* means, with respect to a Maturity, the period starting on the Sale Date and ending on the earlier of (i) the close of the fifth business day after the Sale Date, or (ii) the date on which the successful purchaser has sold at least 10% of such Maturity to the Public at prices that are no higher than the Initial Offering Price for such Maturity.

(b) *Maturity* means Bonds with the same credit and payment terms. Bonds with different maturity dates, or Bonds with the same maturity date but different stated interest rates, are treated as separate maturities.

(c) *Public* means any person (including an individual, trust, estate, partnership, association, company, or corporation) other than an Underwriter or a related party to an Underwriter. The term "related party" for purposes of this certificate generally means any two or more persons who have greater than 50% common ownership, directly or indirectly.

(d) *Sale Date* means the first day on which there is a binding contract in writing for the sale of a Maturity of the Bonds. The Sale Date of the Bonds is January 7, 2025.

(e) *Underwriter* means (i) any person that agrees pursuant to a written contract with the Issuer (or with the lead underwriter to form an underwriting syndicate) to participate in the initial sale of the Bonds to the Public, and (ii) any person that agrees pursuant to a written contract directly or indirectly with a person described in clause (i) of this paragraph to participate in the initial sale of the Bonds to the Public (including a member of a selling group or a party to a retail distribution agreement participating in the initial sale of the Bonds to the Public).

(G) The successful bidder may elect to notify the Municipal Advisor within twenty-four (24) hours of the award of the Bonds that certain serial maturities as awarded may be combined with immediately succeeding serial maturities as one or more Term Bonds; provided, however, (a) bids must be submitted to permit only a single interest rate for each term bond specified, and (b) Term Bonds will be subject to mandatory redemption by lot on February 1 in accordance with the maturity schedule setting the actual size of the issue.

(H) CUSIP identification numbers will be printed on the Bonds at the expense of the Corporation. The purchaser shall pay the CUSIP Service Bureau Charge. Improper imprintation or the failure to imprint CUSIP numbers shall not constitute cause for a failure or refusal by the purchaser to accept delivery of and pay for said Bonds in accordance with the terms of any accepted proposal for the purchase of said Bonds.

(I) The Corporation will provide to the successful purchaser a Final Official Statement in accordance with SEC Rule 15c2-12. A Final Official Statement will be provided in Electronic Form to the successful bidder, in sufficient time to meet the delivery requirements of the successful bidder under SEC and Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board Delivery Requirements. The successful bidder will be required to pay for the printing of Final Official Statements.

(J) Bids need not be accompanied by a certified or bank cashier's good faith check, BUT the successful bidder will be required to wire transfer an amount equal to 2% of the amount of the principal amount of Bonds awarded to the order of the Corporation by the close of business on the day following the award. Said good faith amount which will be forfeited as liquidated damages in the event of a failure of the successful bidder to take delivery of such Bonds when ready. The good faith amount (without interest) will be applied to the purchase price upon delivery of the Bonds. The successful bidder shall not be required to take up and pay for said Bonds unless delivery is made within 45 days from the date the bid is accepted.

(K) Delivery will be made utilizing the DTC Book-Entry-Only-System.

(L) The Corporation reserves the right to reject any and all bids or to waive any informality in any bid. The Bonds are offered for sale subject to the principal and interest not being subject to Federal or Kentucky income taxation or Kentucky ad valorem taxation on the date of their delivery to the successful bidder, in accordance with the Final Approving Legal Opinion of Steptoe & Johnson PLLC, Bond Counsel, Louisville, Kentucky, which Opinion will be qualified in accordance with the section hereof on TAX EXEMPTION.

(M) The Corporation and the Board agree to cooperate with the successful bidder in the event said purchaser desires to purchase municipal bond insurance regarding the Refunding Bonds; provided, however, that any and all expenses incurred in obtaining said insurance shall be solely the obligation of the successful bidder should the successful bidder so elect to purchase such insurance.

STATE SUPPORT OF EDUCATION

The 1990 Regular Session of the General Assembly of the Commonwealth enacted a comprehensive legislative package known as the Kentucky Education Reform Act ("KERA") designed to comply with the mandate of the Kentucky Supreme Court that the General Assembly provide for as efficient and equitable system of schools throughout the State.

KERA became fully effective on July 13, 1990. Elementary and Secondary Education in the Commonwealth is supervised by the Commissioner of Education as the Chief Executive Officer of the State Department of Education ("DOE"), an appointee of the reconstituted State Board for Elementary and Secondary Education (the "State Board"). Some salient features of KERA are as follows:

KRS 157.330 establishes the fund to Support Education Excellence in Kentucky ("SEEK") funded from biennial appropriations from the General Assembly for distribution to school districts. The base funding guaranteed to each school district by SEEK for operating and capital expenditures is determined in each fiscal year by dividing the total annual SEEK appropriation by the state-wide total of pupils in average daily attendance ("ADA") in the preceding fiscal year; the ADA for each district is subject to adjustment to reflect the number of at risk students (approved for free lunch programs under state and federal guidelines), number and types of exceptional children, and transportation costs.

KRS 157.420 establishes a formula which results in the allocation of funds for capital expenditures in school districts at \$100 per ADA pupil which is included in the SEEK allotment (\$4,326) for the current biennium which is required to be segregated into a Capital Outlay Allotment Fund which may be used only for (1) direct payment of construction costs; (2) debt service on voted and funding bonds; (3) lease rental payments in support of bond issues; (4) reduction of deficits resulting from over expenditures for emergency capital construction; and (5) a reserve for each of the categories enumerated in 1 through 4 above.

KRS 160.470(12)(a) requires that effective for fiscal years beginning July 1, 1990 each school district shall levy a minimum equivalent tax rate of \$.30 for general school purposes. The equivalent tax rate is defined as the rate which results when the income collected during the prior year from all taxes levied by the district (including utilities gross receipts license and special voted) for school purposes is divided by the total assessed value of property, plus the assessment for motor vehicles certified by the Revenue Cabinet of the Commonwealth. Any school district board of education which fails to comply with the minimum equivalent tax rate levy shall be subject to removal from office.

KRS 160.470(12)(2) provides that for fiscal years beginning July 1, 1990 each school district may levy an equivalent tax rate which will produce up to 15% of those revenues guaranteed by the SEEK program. Any increase beyond the 4% annual limitation imposed by KRS 132.017 is not subject to the recall provisions of that Section. Revenue generated by the 15% levy is to be equalized at 150% of the state-wide average per pupil equalized assessment.

KRS 157.440(2) permits school districts to levy up to 30% of the revenue guaranteed by the SEEK program, plus the revenue produced by the 15% levy, but said additional tax will not be equalized with state funds and will be subject to recall by a simple majority of those voting on the question.

KRS 157.620(1) also provides that in order to be eligible for participation from the Kentucky School Facilities Construction Commission for debt service on bond issues the district must levy a tax which will produce revenues equivalent to \$.05 per \$100 of the total assessed value of all property in the district (including tangible and intangible property and motor vehicles) in addition to the minimum \$.30 levy required by KRS 160.470(12). A district having a special voted tax which is equal to or higher than the required \$.05 tax, must commit and segregate for capital purposes at least an amount equal to the required \$.05 tax. Those districts which levy the additional \$.05 tax are also eligible for participation in the Kentucky Facilities Support ("KFS") program for which funds are appropriated separately from SEEK funds and are distributed to districts in accordance with a formula taking into account outstanding debt and funds available for payment from both local and state sources under KRS 157.440(1)(b).

KRS 160.460 provides that as of July 1, 1994 all real property located in the Commonwealth subject to local taxation shall be assessed at \$57,158 to be applied to fair cash value.

BIENNIAL BUDGET FOR PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 2026

The Kentucky General Assembly is required by the Kentucky Constitution to adopt measures providing for the state's revenues and appropriations for each fiscal year. The Governor is required by law to submit a biennial State Budget (the "State Budget") to the General Assembly during the legislative session held in each even numbered year. State Budgets have generally been adopted by the General Assembly during those legislative sessions, which end in mid-April, to be effective upon the Governor's signature for appropriations commencing for a two-year period beginning the following July 1.

In the absence of a legislatively enacted budget, the Supreme Court has ruled the Governor has no authority to spend money from the state treasury except where there is a statutory, constitutional or federal mandate and the Commonwealth may be prevented from expending funds for certain state governmental functions, including the ability to pay principal of, premium, if any, and interest, when due, on obligations that are subject to appropriation.

The General Assembly recently adopted a budget for the biennial period ending June 30, 2026 which was approved and signed by the Governor. Such budget became effective beginning July 1, 2024. The Office of the State Budget Director makes available on its website monthly updates to the General Fund receipts and other Funds of the commonwealth. When published, the updates can be found at www.osbd.ky.gov.

POTENTIAL LEGISLATION

No assurance can be given that any future legislation, including amendments to the Code, if enacted into law, or changes in interpretation of the Code, will not cause interest on the Bonds to be subject, directly or indirectly, to federal income taxation, or otherwise prevent owners of the Bonds from realizing the full current benefit of the tax exemption of such interest. In addition, current and future legislative proposals, if enacted into law, may cause interest on state or local government bonds (whether issued before, on the date of, or after enactment of such legislation) to be subject, directly or indirectly, to federal income taxation by, for example, changing the current exclusion or deduction rules to limit the amount of interest on such bonds that may currently be treated as tax exempt by certain individuals. For example, on August 16, 2022, President Biden signed the Inflation Reduction Act of 2022 (the "Inflation Reduction Act"). The Inflation Reduction Act imposes a minimum tax of 15 percent of the adjusted financial statement income of certain corporations whose income exceeds stated thresholds for tax years beginning after December 31, 2022. Under the Inflation Reduction Act, interest on debt obligations otherwise exempt from federal income tax would be included in the calculation of adjusted financial statement income for corporations subject to the minimum tax. Prospective purchasers of the Bonds should consult their own tax advisers regarding any pending or proposed federal tax legislation.

Further, no assurance can be given that the introduction or enactment of any such future legislation, or any action of the IRS, including but not limited to regulation, ruling, or selection of the Bonds for audit examination, or the course or result of any IRS examination of the Bonds or obligations which present similar tax issues, will not affect the market price for the Bonds.

CONTINUING DISCLOSURE

As a result of the Board and issuing agencies acting on behalf of the Board offering for public sale municipal securities in excess of \$1,000,000, the Corporation and the Board will enter into a written agreement for the benefit of all parties who may become Registered or Beneficial Owners of the Bonds whereunder said Corporation and Board will agree to comply with the provisions of the Municipal Securities Disclosure Rules set forth in Securities and Exchange Commission Rule 15c2-12 by filing annual financial statements and material events notices with the Electronic Municipal Market Access (EMMA) System maintained by the Municipal Securities Rule Making Board.

Financial information regarding the Board may be obtained from Superintendent, Cumberland County Board of Education, 810 N. Main Street, Burkesville, Kentucky 42717 (270.864.3377).

TAX EXEMPTION; BANK QUALIFIED

Bond Counsel advises as follows with respect to the Bonds:

(A) The Bonds and the interest thereon are exempt from income and ad valorem taxation by the Commonwealth of Kentucky and all of its political subdivisions.

(B) The interest income from the Bonds is excludable from the gross income of the recipient thereof for Federal income tax purposes under existing law and interest on the Bonds will not be a specific item of tax preference for purposes of computing the Federal alternative minimum tax, however, with respect to certain corporations, interest on the Bonds is taken into account in determining the annual adjusted financial statement income for the purpose of computing the alternative minimum tax imposed on corporations for tax years beginning after December 31, 2022.

(C) As a result of certifications by the Board and the Corporation, indicating the issuance of less than \$10,000,000 of tax-exempt obligations during the calendar year ending December 31, 2025, the Bonds may be treated by financial institutions as "qualified tax-exempt obligations" within the meaning of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended.

BOOK-ENTRY-ONLY-SYSTEM

The Bonds shall utilize the Book-Entry-Only-System administered by The Depository Trust Company ("DTC").

DTC will act as securities depository for the Bonds. The Bonds initially will be issued as fully-registered securities registered in the name of Cede & Co. (DTC's partnership nominee). One fully-registered Bond Certificate will be issued, in the aggregate principal amount of the Bonds, and will be deposited with DTC.

DTC is a limited-purpose trust company organized under the New York Banking Law, a "banking organization" within the meaning of the New York Banking Law, a member of the Federal Reserve System, a "clearing corporation" within the meaning of the New York Uniform Commercial Code, and a "clearing agency" registered pursuant to the provisions of Section 17A of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. DTC holds securities that its participants ("Participants") deposit with DTC. DTC also facilitates the settlement among Participants of securities transactions, such as transfers and pledges, in deposited securities through electronic computerized book-entry changes in Participants' accounts, thereby eliminating the need for physical movement of securities certificates. "Direct Participants" include securities brokers and dealers, banks, trust companies, clearing corporations, and certain other organizations. DTC is owned by a number of its Direct Participants and by the New York Stock Exchange, Inc., the American Stock Exchange, Inc., and the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. Access to the DTC system is also available to others such as securities brokers and dealers, banks, and trust companies that clear through or maintain a custodial relationship with a Direct Participant, either directly or indirectly ("Indirect Participants"). The Rules applicable to DTC and its participants are on file with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

Purchases of Bonds under the DTC system must be made by or through Direct Participants, which will receive a credit for the Bonds on DTC's records. The ownership interest of each actual purchaser of each Bond ("Beneficial Owner") is in turn to be recorded on the Direct and Indirect Participant's records. Beneficial Owners will not receive written confirmation from DTC of their purchase, but Beneficial Owners are expected to receive written confirmations providing details of the transaction, as well as periodic statements of their holdings, from the Direct or Indirect Participant through which the beneficial Owner entered into the transaction. Transfers of ownership interests in the Bonds ("Beneficial Ownership Interest") are to be accomplished by entries made on the books of Participants acting on behalf of Beneficial Owners. Beneficial Owners will not receive certificates representing their Beneficial Ownership interests in Bonds, except in the event that use of the book-entry system for the Securities is discontinued. Transfers of ownership interest in the Securities are to be accomplished by entries made on the books of Participants acting on behalf of Beneficial Owners. Beneficial Owners will not receive certificates representing their ownership interests in Securities, except in the event that use of the book-entry system for the Securities is discontinued.

To facilitate subsequent transfers, all Bonds deposited by Participants with DTC are registered in the name of DTC's partnership nominee, Cede & Co. The deposit of Bonds with DTC and their registration in the name of Cede & Co., effect no change in beneficial ownership. DTC has no knowledge of the actual Beneficial Owners of the Bonds; DTC's records reflect only the identity of the Direct Participants to whose accounts such Bonds are credited, which may or may not be the Beneficial Owners. The Participants will remain responsible for keeping account of their holdings on behalf of their customers.

Conveyance of notices and other communications by DTC to Direct Participants, by Direct Participants to Indirect Participants, and by Direct Participants and Indirect Participants to Beneficial Owners, will be governed by arrangements among them, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect from time to time.

Redemption notices shall be sent to Cede & Co. If less than all of the Bonds are being redeemed, DTC's practice is to determine by lot the amount of the interest of each Direct Participant in the Bonds to be redeemed.

Neither DTC nor Cede & Co. will consent or vote with respect to Bonds. Under its usual procedures, DTC mails an Omnibus Proxy to the Issuer as soon as possible after the record date. The Omnibus Proxy assigns Cede & Co.'s consenting or voting rights to those Direct Participants to whose accounts the Bonds are credited on the record date (identified in a listing attached to the Omnibus Proxy).

Principal and interest payments of the Bonds will be made to DTC. DTC's practice is to credit Direct Participants' account on payable date in accordance with their respective holdings shown on DTC's records unless DTC has reason to believe that it will not receive payment on payable date. Payments by Participants to Beneficial Owners will be governed by standing instructions and customary practices, as is the case with securities held for the accounts of customers in bearer form or registered in "street name", and will be the responsibility of such Participant and not of DTC, the Issuer, or the Trustee, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect from time to time. Payment of principal and interest to DTC is the responsibility of the Issuer or the Trustee, disbursements of such payments to Direct Participants shall be the responsibility of DTC, and disbursements of such payment to the Beneficial Owners shall be the responsibility of Direct and Indirect Participants.

A Beneficial Owner shall give notice to elect to have its Beneficial Ownership Interests purchased or tendered, through its Participant, to the Trustee, and shall effect delivery of such Beneficial Ownership Interests by causing the Direct Participant to transfer the Participant's interest in the Beneficial Ownership Interests, on DTC's records, to the purchaser or the Trustee, as appropriate. The requirements for physical delivery of Bonds in connection with a demand for purchase or a mandatory purchase will be deemed satisfied when the ownership rights in the Bonds are transferred by Direct Participants on DTC's records.

DTC may discontinue providing its services as securities depository with respect to the Bonds at any time by giving reasonable notice to the Issuer or the Bond Registrar. Under such circumstances, in the event that a successor securities depository is not obtained, Bond certificates are required to be printed and delivered by the Bond Registrar.

NEITHER THE ISSUER, THE BOARD NOR THE BOND REGISTRAR/PAYING AGENT WILL HAVE ANY RESPONSIBILITY OR OBLIGATION TO ANY DIRECT PARTICIPANT, INDIRECT PARTICIPANT OR ANY BENEFICIAL OWNER OR ANY OTHER PERSON NOT SHOWN ON THE REGISTRATION BOOKS OF THE BOND REGISTRAR/PAYING AGENT AS BEING AN OWNER WITH RESPECT TO: (1) THE BONDS; (2) THE ACCURACY OF ANY RECORDS MAINTAINED BY DTC OR ANY DIRECT PARTICIPANT OR INDIRECT PARTICIPANT; (3) THE PAYMENT BY DTC OR ANY DIRECT PARTICIPANT OR INDIRECT PARTICIPANT OF ANY AMOUNT DUE TO ANY BENEFICIAL OWNER IN RESPECT OF THE PURCHASE PRICE OF TENDERED BONDS OR THE PRINCIPAL OR REDEMPTION PRICE OF OR INTEREST ON THE BONDS; (4) THE DELIVERY BY ANY DIRECT PARTICIPANT OR INDIRECT PARTICIPANT OF ANY NOTICE TO ANY BENEFICIAL OWNER WHICH IS REQUIRED OR PERMITTED UNDER THE TERMS OF THE BOND RESOLUTION TO BE GIVEN TO HOLDERS; (5) THE SELECTION OF THE BENEFICIAL OWNERS TO RECEIVE PAYMENT IN THE EVENT OF ANY PARTIAL REDEMPTION OF THE BONDS; OR (6) ANY CONSENT GIVEN OR OTHER ACTION TAKEN BY DTC AS HOLDER.

**CUMBERLAND COUNTY SCHOOL
DISTRICT FINANCE CORPORATION**

by /Dr. Kirk Biggerstaff
Secretary

APPENDIX E

**Cumberland County School District Finance Corporation
School Building Revenue Bonds,
Series of 2025**

Official Bid Form

**OFFICIAL BID FORM
(Bond Purchase Agreement)**

The Cumberland County School District Finance Corporation ("Corporation" or "Issuer"), will until 11:00 A.M., E.S.T., on January 7, 2025, receive in the office of the Executive Director of the Kentucky School Facilities Construction Commission, 200 Mero Street, 5th Floor, Frankfort, KY 40622, (telephone 502-564-5582; fax 888-979-6152) competitive bids for its \$7,100,000 School Building Revenue Bonds, Series of 2025, dated January 28, 2025; maturing February 1, 2026 through 2045 ("Bonds").

We hereby bid for said \$7,100,000* principal amount of Bonds, the total sum of \$_____ (not less than \$6,958,000) plus accrued interest from January 28, 2025 payable August 1, 2025 and semiannually thereafter at the following annual rates, (rates on ascending scale in multiples of 1/8 or 1/20 of 1%; number of interest rates unlimited) and maturing as to principal on February 1 in the years as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Amount*</u>	<u>Rate</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Amount*</u>	<u>Rate</u>
2026	\$235,000	_____%	2036	\$350,000	_____%
2027	245,000	_____%	2037	365,000	_____%
2028	255,000	_____%	2038	380,000	_____%
2029	265,000	_____%	2039	395,000	_____%
2030	275,000	_____%	2040	415,000	_____%
2031	290,000	_____%	2041	435,000	_____%
2032	300,000	_____%	2042	450,000	_____%
2033	310,000	_____%	2043	470,000	_____%
2034	325,000	_____%	2044	490,000	_____%
2035	335,000	_____%	2045	515,000	_____%

* Subject to Permitted Adjustment

We understand this bid may be accepted for as much as \$7,810,000 of Bonds or as little as \$6,390,000 of Bonds, at the same price per \$5,000 Bond, with the variation in such amount occurring in any maturity or all maturities, which will be determined at the time of acceptance of the best bid.

We further understand that by submitting a bid we agree as follows:

If three (3) or more bids for the Bonds are received as a result of this competitive sale, the successful purchaser will be required to certify on or before the issue date the reasonably expected initial offering price to the public for each Maturity of the Bonds which prices are the prices for each Maturity of the Bonds used by the successful purchaser in formulating its bid to purchase the Bonds.

If less than three (3) bids for the Bonds are received as a result of this competitive sale, the successful purchaser, by submitting a bid pursuant to a published Notice of Sale, has agreed in writing that they will certify on or before the issue date (and provide reasonable supporting documentation for such Certification, such as a copy of the Pricing wire or equivalent communication) for each Maturity of the Bonds (i) the first price at which at least 10% of each Maturity of the Bonds was sold to the Public, or (ii) that they will neither offer nor sell any of the Bonds of each Maturity to any person at a price that is higher than the Initial Offering Price for such maturity during the Holding Period for such Maturity.

Bids will not be subject to cancellation or withdrawal by the bidder in the event that three bids are not received and the Issuer determines to apply the hold-the-offering-price rule.

For purposes of the above the following terms are defined as follows:

(a) *Holding Period* means, with respect to a Maturity, the period starting on the Sale Date and ending on the earlier of (i) the close of the fifth business day after the Sale Date, or (ii) the date on which the successful purchaser has sold at least 10% of such Maturity to the Public at prices that are no higher than the Initial Offering Price for such Maturity.

(b) *Maturity* means Bonds with the same credit and payment terms. Bonds with different maturity dates, or Bonds with the same maturity date but different stated interest rates, are treated as separate maturities.

(c) *Public* means any person (including an individual, trust, estate, partnership, association, company, or corporation) other than an Underwriter or a related party to an Underwriter. The term "related party" for purposes of this certificate generally means any two or more persons who have greater than 50% common ownership, directly or indirectly.

(d) *Sale Date* means the first day on which there is a binding contract in writing for the sale of a Maturity of the Bonds. The Sale Date of the Bonds is January 7, 2025.

(e) *Underwriter* means (i) any person that agrees pursuant to a written contract with the Issuer (or with the lead underwriter to form an underwriting syndicate) to participate in the initial sale of the Bonds to the Public, and (ii) any person that agrees pursuant to a written contract directly or indirectly with a person described in clause (i) of this paragraph to participate in the initial sale of the Bonds to the Public (including a member of a selling group or a party to a retail distribution agreement participating in the initial sale of the Bonds to the Public).

Electronic bids for the Bonds must be submitted through PARITY® and no other provider of electronic bidding services will be accepted. Subscription to the PARITY® Competitive Bidding System is required in order to submit an electronic bid. The Corporation will neither confirm any subscription nor be responsible for the failure of any prospective bidders to subscribe. For the purposes of the bidding process, the time as maintained by PARITY® shall constitute the official time with respect to all bids whether in electronic or written form. To the extent any instructions or directions set forth in PARITY® conflict with the terms of the Official Terms and Conditions of Sale of Bonds, this

Official Terms and Conditions of Sale of Bonds shall prevail. Electronic bids made through the facilities of PARITY® shall be deemed an offer to purchase in response to the Notice of Bond Sale and shall be binding upon the bidders as if made by signed, sealed written bids delivered to the Corporation. The Corporation shall not be responsible for any malfunction or mistake made by or as a result of the use of the electronic bidding facilities provided and maintained by PARITY®. The use of PARITY® facilities are at the sole risk of the prospective bidders. For further information regarding PARITY®, potential bidders may contact PARITY®, telephone (212) 404-8102. Notwithstanding the foregoing, non-electronic bids may be submitted via facsimile or by hand delivery utilizing the Official Bid Form.

The successful bidder may elect to notify the Municipal Advisor within twenty-four (24) hours of the award of the Bonds that certain serial maturities as awarded may be combined with immediately succeeding serial maturities as one or more Term Bonds; provided, however, (a) bids must be submitted to permit only a single interest rate for each Term Bond specified, and (b) Term Bonds will be subject to mandatory redemption on February 1 in accordance with the maturity schedule setting the actual size of the issue.

The DTC Book-Entry-Only-System will be utilized on delivery of this issue.

It is understood that the Corporation will furnish the final approving Legal Opinion of Steptoe & Johnson PLLC Bond Counsel, Louisville, Kentucky.

No certified or bank cashier's check will be required to accompany a bid, but the successful bidder shall be required to wire transfer an amount equal to 2% of the principal amount of Bonds awarded by the close of business on the date following the award. Said good faith amount will be applied (without interest) to the purchase price on delivery. Wire transfer procedures should be arranged through U.S. Bank Trust Company, National Association, Louisville, Kentucky, Attn: Mr. Charles Lush, Vice President (502.797.6421).

Bids must be submitted only on this form and must be fully executed.

If we are the successful bidder, we agree to accept and make payment for the Bonds in Federal Funds on or about January 28, 2025 and upon acceptance by the Issuer's Municipal Advisor this Official Bid Form shall become the Bond Purchase Agreement.

Respectfully submitted,

_____ Bidder

By _____
Authorized Officer

_____ Address

Total interest cost from January 28, 2025 to final maturity	\$ _____
Plus discount or less any premium	\$ _____
Net interest cost (Total interest cost plus discount)	\$ _____
Average interest rate or cost	_____ %

The above computation of net interest cost and of average interest rate or cost is submitted for information only and is not a part of this Bid.

Accepted by RSA Advisors, LLC, as Municipal Advisor and Agent for the Cumberland County School District Finance Corporation for \$ _____ amount of Bonds at a price of \$ _____ as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Rate</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Rate</u>
2026	_____,000	_____%	2036	_____,000	_____%
2027	_____,000	_____%	2037	_____,000	_____%
2028	_____,000	_____%	2038	_____,000	_____%
2029	_____,000	_____%	2039	_____,000	_____%
2030	_____,000	_____%	2040	_____,000	_____%
2031	_____,000	_____%	2041	_____,000	_____%
2032	_____,000	_____%	2042	_____,000	_____%
2033	_____,000	_____%	2043	_____,000	_____%
2034	_____,000	_____%	2044	_____,000	_____%
2035	_____,000	_____%	2045	_____,000	_____%

Dated: January 7, 2025

RSA Advisors, LLC,
As Agent for the Cumberland County
School District Finance Corporation