

THIS PRELIMINARY OFFICIAL STATEMENT AND THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE, COMPLETION, OR AMENDMENT, WITHOUT NOTICE. THESE SECURITIES MAY NOT BE SOLD NOR MAY OFFERS TO BUY THESE SECURITIES BE ACCEPTED BEFORE THE OFFICIAL STATEMENT IS DELIVERED IN FINAL FORM. UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES SHALL THIS PRELIMINARY OFFICIAL STATEMENT CONSTITUTE AN OFFER TO SELL OR THE SOLICITATION OF AN OFFER TO BUY, NOR SHALL THERE BE A SALE OF, THESE SECURITIES IN

PRELIMINARY OFFICIAL STATEMENT DATED NOVEMBER 12, 2025

**Book-Entry Only
New Issue – Not Bank Qualified**

**Rating: “ ” Moody’s (Enhanced)
See “RATING” herein**

In the opinion of Bond Counsel for the Bonds, based upon an analysis of laws, regulations, rulings, and court decisions, and assuming continuing compliance with certain covenants made by the Board, and subject to the conditions and limitations set forth herein under the caption “LEGAL MATTERS – Tax Treatment,” interest on the Bonds is excludable from gross income for federal income tax purposes and is not a specific item of tax preference for purposes of the federal alternative minimum tax imposed on individuals. Interest on the Bonds is exempt from Kentucky income tax, and the Bonds are exempt from ad valorem taxation by the Commonwealth of Kentucky and any of its political subdivisions.



\$33,655,000*
BOARD OF EDUCATION OF SPENCER COUNTY, KENTUCKY
GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS,
SERIES 2025

Dated: Date of Issuance

Due: December 1, as shown below

Interest on the above-captioned Bonds (the “Bonds”) will be payable from their dated date, on each June 1 and December 1, commencing June 1, 2026, and the Bonds mature on each December 1, as shown below:

Maturing		Interest Rate	Reoffering Yield	CUSIP	Maturing		Interest Rate	Reoffering Yield	CUSIP
1-Dec	Amount*				1-Dec	Amount*			
2026	\$400,000	%	%		2036	\$1,150,000	%	%	
2027	\$410,000	%	%		2037	\$1,190,000	%	%	
2028	\$420,000	%	%		2038	\$1,365,000	%	%	
2029	\$435,000	%	%		2039	\$2,645,000	%	%	
2030	\$450,000	%	%		2040	\$2,755,000	%	%	
2031	\$465,000	%	%		2041	\$3,725,000	%	%	
2032	\$480,000	%	%		2042	\$3,900,000	%	%	
2033	\$495,000	%	%		2043	\$4,070,000	%	%	
2034	\$515,000	%	%		2044	\$4,040,000	%	%	
2035	\$530,000	%	%		2045	\$4,215,000	%	%	

The Bonds are being issued as fully registered bonds in denominations of \$5,000 or any integral multiple thereof. The Bonds will be issued under a book-entry system and registered in the name of The Depository Trust Company or its nominee. There will be no distribution of the Bonds to the ultimate purchasers. See “THE BONDS – Book-Entry Only System” herein. The principal of the Bonds will be payable when due at the designated corporate trust office of U.S. Bank Trust Company, National Association, Louisville, Kentucky, as Paying Agent and Registrar. Interest payments will be mailed by the Paying Agent and Registrar to each holder of record as of the fifteenth day of the month preceding the date for such interest payment. The principal of and interest on the Bonds may also be paid by any other transfer of funds acceptable to the Paying Agent and Registrar and the registered owner of the Bonds. See “THE BONDS” herein.

The Bonds are subject to redemption before their stated maturity, as described herein.

The Board deems this Preliminary Official Statement to be final for purposes of Rule 15c2-12 of the Securities and Exchange Commission (the “Rule”), except certain information on the cover page hereof and certain pages herein that has been omitted in accordance with the Rule and which will be provided with the final Official Statement.

The Bonds are offered when, as, and if issued, subject to the approval of the legality and tax exemption thereof by Steptoe & Johnson PLLC, Louisville, Kentucky, as Bond Counsel. The Bonds are expected to be available for delivery on or about December 10, 2025.



* Preliminary, subject to change.

SPENCER COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

Sandy Clevenger,
Chair

Lynn Shelburne,
Member

Pamela Slone,
Member

Timothy Truitt,
Member

Jason Phelps,
Member

Willie Foster,
Superintendent

Gwen Shouse,
Treasurer

BOND COUNSEL

Step toe & Johnson PLLC
Louisville, Kentucky

MUNICIPAL ADVISOR

RSA Advisors, LLC
Lexington, Kentucky

PAYING AGENT AND REGISTRAR

U.S. Bank Trust Company, National Association
Louisville, Kentucky

REGARDING THE USE OF THIS OFFICIAL STATEMENT

This Official Statement does not constitute an offering of any security other than the original offering of the Bonds of the Board identified on the cover page hereof. No dealer, broker, salesman, or other person has been authorized by the Board or the District to give any information or to make any representations, other than those set forth in this Official Statement, and, if given or made, such other information or representations must not be relied upon as having been given or authorized by the Board or the Municipal Advisor. This Official Statement does not constitute an offer to sell nor the solicitation of an offer to buy, and there shall not be any sale of, the Bonds by any person in any jurisdiction in which it is unlawful to make such offer, solicitation, or sale.

The information and expressions of opinion herein are subject to change without notice. Neither the delivery of this Official Statement nor any sale made hereunder shall, under any circumstances, create any implication that there has been no change in the affairs of the Board or the District since the date hereof.

Upon their issuance, the Bonds will not be registered by the Board under any federal or state securities law and will not be listed on any stock exchange or any other securities exchange. Neither the Securities and Exchange Commission nor any other federal, state, or other governmental entity or agency, except the Board, will have passed upon the accuracy or adequacy of this Official Statement or approved the Bonds for sale.

All of the financial and other information presented in this Official Statement has been provided by the District from its records, except any information expressly attributed to other sources. The presentation of this information, including tables of receipts from taxes and other sources, is intended to show recent historic information and is not intended to indicate future or continuing trends in the financial position or other affairs of the District. No representation is made that the past experience of the District, as is shown by the financial and other information presented in this Official Statement, will necessarily continue or be repeated in the future. Insofar as the statements contained herein involve matters of opinion or estimates, even if not expressly stated as such, such statements are made as such and not as representations of fact or certainty, and no representation is made that any of such statements have been or will be realized. In addition, such statements should also be regarded as suggesting independent investigation or consultation of other sources before the making of any investment decisions. Certain information contained in this Official Statement may not be current; however, attempts were made to date and document all sources of information. Neither this Official Statement nor any oral or written representations made by or on behalf of the Board prior to the sale of the Bonds should be regarded as part of the Board's contract with the successful bidder or the holders from time to time of the Bonds.

All references in this Official Statement to any provisions of Kentucky law, whether codified in the Kentucky Revised Statutes or uncodified, or to any provisions of the Kentucky Constitution or the District's ordinances or resolutions, in each case, are references to such provisions as they presently exist. Any of these provisions may be amended, repealed, or supplemented from time to time.

As used in this Official Statement, "debt service" means the principal of and premium (if any) and interest on the obligations referred to "Board" means the Board of Education of Spencer County, Kentucky, "District" means the Spencer County (Kentucky) School District, and "Commonwealth" or "Kentucky" means the Commonwealth of Kentucky.

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\$33,655,000*
BOARD OF EDUCATION OF SPENCER COUNTY, KENTUCKY
GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS,
SERIES 2025

INTRODUCTION

The purpose of this Official Statement, which includes the cover page hereof and appendices hereto, is to set forth certain information relating to the issuance of \$33,655,000* aggregate principal amount of General Obligation Bonds, Series 2025 (the “Bonds”) of the Board of Education of Spencer County, Kentucky, as specified on the cover page hereof.

This introduction is not a summary of this Official Statement. It is only a brief description of and a guide to, and is qualified by, more complete and detailed information contained in the entire Official Statement, including the cover page hereof and appendices hereto, and the documents and laws summarized or described herein. A full review should be made of the entire Official Statement. The offering of the Bonds to potential investors is made only by means of the entire Official Statement.

The Bonds are being issued by the Board of Education of Spencer County, Kentucky (“Board), as governing body of the Spencer County (Kentucky) School District (the “District”), a school district and political subdivision of the Commonwealth of Kentucky. The District is located in Spencer County, Kentucky.

The issuance of the Bonds is authorized by (a) Sections 66.011 to 66.191, inclusive, of the Kentucky Revised Statutes, as amended, (b) Section 160.160 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes, as amended, and (c) a resolution duly adopted by the Board on October 28, 2025 (the “Bond Resolution”).

The Bonds are being issued for the purposes of (i) financing various improvements across the District (collectively, the “Project”), and (ii) paying the costs of issuance of the Bonds.

The Bonds are a general obligation of the Board. The basic security for the Bonds is the Board’s ability to levy, and its pledge to levy, an annual tax in order to pay the principal of and interest on the Bonds as and when the same become due and payable (see “SECURITY AND SOURCE OF PAYMENT FOR THE BONDS” herein).

The Bonds are offered when, as, and if issued by the Board. The Bonds will be delivered on or about December 10, 2025, in New York, New York, through the Depository Trust Company (DTC).

This Official Statement speaks only as of its date, and the information contained herein is subject to change. This Official Statement and the related continuing disclosure documents of the Board are intended to be made available through one or more repositories. Copies of the basic documentation relating to the Bonds, including the Bond Resolution and the bond forms, may be obtained from Steptoe & Johnson PLLC, 101 South Fifth Street, Suite 3200, Louisville, Kentucky 40202. Additional information regarding this Official Statement or the District, including financial information of the District, is available from RSA Advisors, LLC, 147 East Third Street, Lexington, Kentucky 40508, Telephone: (859) 977-6600, Attention: Dwight Salsbury.

The Board deems this Preliminary Official Statement to be final for purposes of Rule 15c2-12 of the Securities and Exchange Commission (the “Rule”), except for certain information on the cover page hereof and certain pages herein that has been omitted in accordance with the Rule and will be provided with the final Official Statement.

* Preliminary, subject to change.

THE BONDS

Description of the Bonds

The Bonds will be dated their date of initial issuance and delivery and will bear interest from such date at the rates set forth on the cover page hereof. The Bonds are being issued as fully registered bonds, without coupons, in denominations of \$5,000 or any integral multiple thereof.

Interest on the Bonds will be payable semiannually on each June 1 and December 1, commencing June 1, 2026, from the later of the date of issuance or the Bonds, or the most recent date to which interest has been paid or duly provided for, and shall be paid by check or draft mailed by U.S. Bank Trust Company, National Association, as Paying Agent and Registrar for the Bonds, to the registered owners thereof, as of the applicable record date set forth below, at their respective addresses appearing on the books of the Paying Agent and Registrar. The principal amount of the Bonds shall be paid when due to the registered owners thereof, upon the surrender of the Bonds at the designated corporate trust office of the Paying Agent and Registrar located in Louisville, Kentucky. Alternatively, the principal of and interest on the Bonds may also be paid by any other transfer of funds acceptable to the Paying Agent and Registrar and the registered owners thereof. The record date for each June 1 and December 1 interest payment date shall be the preceding May 15 and November 15, respectively.

Authority for Issuance

The issuance of the Bonds is authorized by (a) Sections 66.011 to 66.191, inclusive, of the Kentucky Revised Statutes, as amended, (b) Section 160.160 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes, as amended, and (c) a resolution duly adopted by the Board on October 28, 2025 (the "Bond Resolution").

Redemption Provisions

Optional Redemption. The Bonds maturing on and after December 1, 2034, shall be subject to optional redemption on December 1, 2033, or any date thereafter, in whole or in part, in such order of maturity as may be selected by the District, and by lot within any maturity, at a redemption price equal to the principal amount of Bonds to be redeemed, plus accrued interest thereon to the date of redemption, without premium.

[Mandatory Sinking Fund Redemption. The Bonds maturing on the dates set forth below are subject to mandatory sinking fund redemption before maturity, at a redemption price of 100% of the principal amount to be redeemed, plus accrued interest to the redemption date, on the dates, in the years, and in the principal amounts as follows:]

<u>Maturing December 1, 20[]</u>	
<u>Date</u>	<u>Amount</u>
December 1, 20__	\$
December 1, 20__	\$
December 1, 20__ *	\$

*Final Maturity

Notice of Redemption. If less than all Bonds which, by their terms, are payable on the same date are to be called for redemption, the particular Bonds or portions thereof payable on such date and to be redeemed shall be selected by lot, by the Paying Agent and Registrar, in such manner as the Paying Agent and Registrar, in its discretion, may determine; provided, however, that (i) the portion of any Bond to be redeemed shall be in the principal amount of \$5,000 or any integral multiple thereof, and (ii) in selecting Bonds for redemption, the Paying Agent and Registrar shall treat each Bond as representing the number of Bonds which is obtained by dividing the principal amount of such Bond by \$5,000.

At least thirty days before the redemption date of any Bonds, the Paying Agent and Registrar shall cause a notice of such redemption, signed by the Paying Agent and Registrar, to be mailed, postage prepaid, to all registered owners of the Bonds, or portions thereof, to be redeemed, at their addresses as they appear on the registration books maintained by the Paying Agent and Registrar; provided, however, that the failure to mail such notice shall not affect the validity of the proceedings for such redemption. Each notice of redemption shall set forth the date fixed for redemption, the redemption price to be paid, and, if less than all of the Bonds being payable by their terms on a single date then outstanding shall be called for redemption, the distinctive numbers or letters, if any, of the Bonds to be redeemed. In addition, if any Bond is to be redeemed in part only, such redemption notice shall also set forth the portion of the principal amount of such Bond to be redeemed and shall include a statement that on or after the date fixed for redemption, upon the surrender of such Bond for redemption, a new Bond will be issued in a principal amount equal to the unredeemed portion of the Bond so redeemed.

On the date so fixed for redemption, notice having been sent in the manner and under the conditions set forth above, and moneys for the payment of the redemption price being held in a separate account by the Paying Agent and Registrar for the registered owners of the Bonds or portions thereof to be redeemed, (i) the Bonds or portions thereof so called for redemption shall become and be due and payable, at the redemption price provided for the redemption of such Bonds or portions thereof on such date; (ii) interest on the Bonds or portions thereof so called for redemption shall cease to accrue; and (iii) the registered owners of the Bonds or portions thereof to be redeemed shall have no rights in respect thereof, except the right to receive payment of the redemption price thereof and to receive new Bonds for any unredeemed portions of their Bonds.

In case part but not all of an outstanding Bond shall be selected for redemption, the registered owner thereof or their attorney or legal representative shall present and surrender such Bond to the Paying Agent and Registrar for payment of the principal amount thereof so called for redemption, and thereupon, the Board shall execute and the Paying Agent and Registrar shall authenticate and deliver to or upon the order of such registered owner or their legal representative, without charge therefor, a new Bond in a principal amount equal to the unredeemed portion of the Bond so surrendered, of the same series and maturity and bearing interest at the same rate as the Bond so redeemed.

Defeasance

The Bond Resolution permits the Board to defease any of the Bonds before the stated maturity thereof if (i) the Board shall have given notice of the redemption of such Bond or Bonds in accordance with the Bond Resolution or shall have provided for the giving of such notice at the appropriate time, and (ii) there shall have been deposited with the Paying Agent, or any other fiduciary, either (a) moneys in an amount sufficient, or (b) Defeasance Obligations, the principal of and the interest on which, when due, will provide moneys in an amount which, together with any moneys deposited with the Paying Agent or other fiduciary at the same time, shall be sufficient, in either case, to pay, when due, the principal or redemption price, if any, and interest due and to become due on such Bonds on and before their stated maturity, the applicable redemption date, or the immediately succeeding interest payment date thereof, as the case may be. Neither any Defeasance Obligations, nor any moneys so deposited with the Paying Agent or with such other fiduciary, nor any principal or interest payments received from any Defeasance Obligations, shall be withdrawn or used for any purposes other than, and shall be held in trust for, the payment of the principal or redemption price, if any, of any of the Bonds and any interest thereon; provided, however, that any cash received from such principal or interest payments on such Defeasance Obligations and deposited with the Paying Agent or any other fiduciary, if not then needed for such purposes, shall, to the extent practicable, be (1) reinvested in Defeasance Obligations maturing at such times and in such amounts as shall be sufficient to pay, when due, the principal or redemption price, if any, and interest to become due on any Bonds on and before their stated maturity, the applicable redemption date, or the immediately succeeding interest payment date thereof, as the case may be, and (2) paid over to the Board, following the full discharge and payment of such Bonds, free and clear of any trust, lien, or pledge.

For the foregoing purposes, “Defeasance Obligations” means:

(a) non-callable direct obligations of the United States, including U.S. Treasury bills, notes, bonds, and zero coupon bonds, U.S. Treasury Obligations – State and Local Government Series (SLGS), and direct obligations of the U.S. Treasury that have been stripped by the Treasury itself, including CATS, TIGRS, and similar securities;

(b) non-callable obligations issued or guaranteed by the Government National Mortgage Association which are backed by the full faith and credit of the United States; and

(c) non-callable senior debt obligations issued or guaranteed by any Federal Home Loan Bank or any Federal Home Loan Bank Board or by the Farm Credit System, the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, or the Federal National Mortgage Association.

Book-Entry Only System

The Bonds will initially be issued solely in book-entry form, to be held in the book-entry only system maintained by The Depository Trust Company (DTC). When issued, the Bonds will be registered in the name of Cede & Co., as the nominee of DTC. The purchasers of the Bonds will not receive certificates representing their ownership interest in the Bonds. So long as the book-entry only system of DTC is used, only DTC will receive, or have the right to receive, physical delivery of the Bonds, and the beneficial owners of the Bonds will not be or be considered to be, and will not have any rights as, owners or holders of the Bonds under the Bond Resolution. In addition, so long as DTC or its nominee is the registered owner of the Bonds, the Paying Agent and Registrar will make all payments of principal and interest due on the Bonds directly to DTC. For additional information regarding DTC and the book-entry only system see “Appendix G – Book-Entry Only System” hereto.

THE INFORMATION SET FORTH IN THIS SECTION AND APPENDIX G ATTACHED HERETO CONCERNING DTC AND ITS BOOK-ENTRY SYSTEM HAS BEEN OBTAINED FROM SOURCES THAT THE BOARD BELIEVES TO BE RELIABLE, BUT THE BOARD TAKES NO RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE ACCURACY THEREOF.

SECURITY AND SOURCE OF PAYMENT FOR THE BONDS

General Obligation

The Bonds are general obligations of the Board, and the full faith, credit, and taxing power of the Board are irrevocably pledged to the payment of the principal of and interest on the Bonds as and when due and payable. The basic security for general obligation indebtedness of the Board, including the Bonds, is the Board’s ability to levy, and its pledge to levy, an annual tax to pay the principal of and interest on all general obligation indebtedness of the Board, including the Bonds, as and when the same become due and payable. The tax must be levied in sufficient amount to pay, as and when the same become due and payable, the principal of and interest on all outstanding general obligation bonds, including the Bonds, and other outstanding general obligation indebtedness of the Board. Under Section 159 of the Kentucky Constitution, the District, through the Board, is required to collect an annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on all authorized indebtedness and to establish and maintain a sinking fund for the payment of the principal amount thereof. The Bond Resolution provides for the levy of such annual tax, which shall be collected to the extent other lawfully available moneys of the Board are not provided or available. The Bond Resolution also creates and provides for the maintenance of a Sinking Fund, into which the proceeds of such annual tax or other lawfully available moneys of the Board are to be deposited for the payment of the principal of and interest on the Bonds and all other general obligation indebtedness of the Board, and the amounts on deposit in the Sinking Fund shall not be used for any other purpose.

Statutory Lien

Section 66.400 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes, as amended (the “Municipal Bankruptcy Law”), permits any political subdivision, public agency, or instrumentality of the Commonwealth, such as the District, for the purpose of enabling such political subdivision, public agency, or instrumentality to take advantage of the provisions of Chapter 9 of the United States Bankruptcy Code and, for that purpose only, (i) to file a petition stating that such political subdivision, public agency, or instrumentality (a) is insolvent or unable to meet its debts as they mature, and (b) desires to effectuate a plan for the composition or readjustment of its debts, and (ii) to take any further proceedings as are set forth in the United States Bankruptcy Code, as they relate to such political subdivision, public agency, or instrumentality. Under the Municipal Bankruptcy Law, the District does not need the approval or permission of the Kentucky Department for Local Government’s State Local Debt Officer or any other governmental authority before availing itself of the bankruptcy process. In addition, under the Municipal Bankruptcy Law, the District may be authorized to initiate Chapter 9 bankruptcy proceedings without any prior notice to or consent of its creditors, which bankruptcy proceedings may result in a material and adverse modification or alteration of the rights of the District’s secured and unsecured creditors, including the holders of its bonds and notes. See “INVESTMENT CONSIDERATION – Risk of Bankruptcy” herein.

The Municipal Bankruptcy Law provides that (a) a statutory lien exists on any tax revenues pledged for the benefit of general obligation debt; (b) such tax revenues are pledged for the repayment of the principal of and premium (if any) and interest on all outstanding general obligation indebtedness, regardless of whether such pledge is contained in the documents or proceedings authorizing such indebtedness; and (c) such pledge constitutes a first lien on such tax revenues. In addition, the Municipal Bankruptcy Law also creates a statutory lien on annual appropriations for the payment of any obligations subject to annual renewal, including, without limitation, any leases entered into under Chapter 58 and Chapter 65 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes.

The validity and priority of the statutory lien imposed by the Municipal Bankruptcy Law have not been adjudicated in any Chapter 9 bankruptcy proceeding or otherwise.

State Intercept

The Board has agreed that so long as the Bonds are outstanding, and in conformance with the intent and purpose of Section 157.627(5) and Section 160.160(5) of the Kentucky Revised Statutes, in the event of any failure by the Board to pay debt service on the Bonds, and unless sufficient funds have been or will be transmitted to the Paying Agent and Registrar for the payment of such debt service when due, the Board will (i) notify and request the Kentucky Department of Education to withhold a sufficient portion of any undisbursed funds then held, set aside, or allocated to the Board, and (ii) request either the Kentucky Department of Education or the Commissioner of Education thereof to transfer the required amount of such withheld funds to the Paying Agent and Registrar for the payment of such debt service.

State Participation

The Kentucky School Facilities Construction Commission (the “Commission”) is an independent corporate agency and instrumentality of the Commonwealth established and existing under the provisions of Sections 157.611 to 157.640, inclusive, of the Kentucky Revised Statutes, as repealed, amended, and reenacted (the “Act”) for the purpose of assisting local school districts in meeting the school construction needs of the Commonwealth in a manner which will ensure an equitable distribution of funds based upon unmet need.

It is anticipated that the Commission will participate in the payment of an amount that approximates 5.00% of the annual debt service requirements on the Bonds, subject in each case to biennial appropriations by the General Assembly. See “THE BONDS – Kentucky House Bill 727” for more information and

“Appendix C – Bonded Indebtedness Outstanding of the Board and Debt Service Requirements for the 2025 GO Bonds” for the outstanding bond issues of the Corporation in which the Commission has participated and the estimated annual Commission participation amounts.

PLAN OF FINANCING

The Bonds are being issued for the purposes of (i) financing various improvements across the District (collectively, the “Project”), and (ii) paying the costs of issuance of the Bonds, including rating fees, the fees of the Municipal Advisor, the Paying Agent and Registrar, and Bond Counsel, and all other appropriate expenses as may be approved by the Board.

ESTIMATED SOURCES AND USES OF FUNDS

Sources:

Bond Proceeds	\$ _____
[Plus Original Issue Premium] [Less Original Issue Discount]	_____
Total Sources	\$ _____

Uses:

Underwriter’s Discount	\$ _____
Deposit to Construction Fund	_____
Cost of Issuance	_____
Total Uses	\$ _____

INVESTMENT CONSIDERATIONS

The following is a discussion of certain investment considerations for investors to consider regarding risks that could affect payments to be made with respect to the Bonds. Such discussion is not exhaustive and should be read in conjunction with all other parts of this Official Statement and should not be considered as a complete description of all of the risks that could affect such payments. Prospective purchasers of the Bonds should carefully analyze all of the information contained in this Official Statement, including the Appendices hereto, and any additional information in the form of the complete documents summarized herein, copies of which are available as described herein.

Limitation on Enforcement of Remedies

The enforcement of the remedies applicable to the Bonds under the Bond Resolution may be limited or restricted by laws relating to bankruptcy and insolvency and by the rights of creditors under the application of general principles of equity, and may be substantially delayed or subject to judicial discretion in the event of litigation or the use of statutory remedial procedures. All legal opinions concerning the enforceability of the Bonds delivered in connection with the Bonds contain an exception with respect to the limitations that may be imposed by bankruptcy and insolvency laws and by the rights of creditors under general principles of equity.

Risk of Bankruptcy

The obligations of the Board under the Bonds and the Bond Resolution are general obligations of the Board and are secured by the pledge of the Board’s full faith, credit, and taxing power, any moneys held in the Board’s Sinking Fund (on a parity with all other general obligation indebtedness of the Board) or the Bond Payment Fund established under the Bond Resolution, and the statutory lien provided by the Municipal Bankruptcy Law. A bondholder’s enforcement of any remedies provided under the Bond Resolution may be limited or delayed in the event of the application of any federal bankruptcy laws or any other laws affecting

creditors' rights generally, and may be substantially delayed and subject to judicial discretion in the event of any litigation or any required use of statutory remedial procedures. The validity and priority of the statutory lien provided under the Municipal Bankruptcy Law have not been adjudicated in any Chapter 9 bankruptcy proceeding or otherwise.

In accordance with the Municipal Bankruptcy Law, the District, through the Board, is permitted to file a petition for relief under Chapter 9 of Title 11 of the United States Code (the "Bankruptcy Code") without the prior approval of any official or department of state government, including the Kentucky Department for Local Government's State Local Debt Officer. If the District were to file such a petition, the filing would operate as an automatic stay of the commencement or continuation of any judicial or other proceedings against the District and any interest in (a) any moneys contained in the Sinking Fund or the Bond Payment Fund, (b) the District's general fund revenues, or (c) the District's taxing power. However, any such petition does not stay the application of pledged special revenues, as defined by the Bankruptcy Code.

During its bankruptcy proceedings, the District could use its property, including its tax receipts and the proceeds thereof, but excluding any pledged special revenues, for the benefit of its bankruptcy estate, despite the claims of its creditors. Notwithstanding the foregoing, it is possible that the District could use its pledged special revenues to pay certain operating expenses, even after filing its bankruptcy petition.

In a Chapter 9 proceeding under the Bankruptcy Code, only the District, and not any other creditor or party in interest, could file a proposed plan of adjustment. The plan of adjustment is the vehicle for satisfying, and provides for the comprehensive treatment of, all of the claims against the District, and could result in the modification of the rights of any class of creditors, whether secured or unsecured, which modification of rights could be contrary to state law. For a plan to be confirmed, except for one exception discussed below, it must be approved by the vote of each class of impaired creditors. A class of impaired creditors approves a plan if, of those who vote, those holding more than one-half in number and at least two-thirds in amount vote in favor of the plan. If fewer than all impaired classes vote to accept the plan, the plan may nevertheless be confirmed by the bankruptcy court, and all claims and interests would be bound thereby, regardless of whether or how they voted. For this "cramdown" to occur, at least one of the impaired classes must vote to accept the plan and the bankruptcy court must determine that the plan does not "discriminate unfairly" and is "fair and equitable" with respect to the non-consenting classes. In addition, for a plan of adjustment to be confirmed, the bankruptcy court must also determine that the plan, among other requirements, is proposed in good faith and is in the best interest of creditors, such that the plan of adjustment represents a reasonable effort by the District to satisfy its debts and is a better alternative than dismissal of the bankruptcy case. Unlike in a Chapter 11 proceeding, in a Chapter 9 proceeding, this standard does not include the use of a liquidation analysis.

Generally, the District would likely receive a discharge of its debts after (i) the plan of adjustment is confirmed; (ii) the District deposits any consideration to be distributed under the plan with a disbursing agent appointed by the bankruptcy court; and (iii) the bankruptcy court determines that the securities so deposited with the disbursing agent will constitute valid and legal obligations of the District and that any provision made to pay, or to secure the payment of, such obligations is valid.

See the additional discussion regarding the statutory pledge of tax revenues provided for the Bonds under the heading "SECURITY AND SOURCE OF PAYMENT FOR THE BONDS – Statutory Lien" herein. Prospective bondholders should consult their legal counsel regarding the impact of a bankruptcy filing by the Board on the payment and security of the Bonds.

Suitability of Investment

An investment in the Bonds involves a certain degree of risk. The interest rates borne by the Bonds are intended to compensate the investor for assuming this element of risk. Prospective investors should carefully examine this Official Statement, including the Appendices hereto, and assess their ability to bear the economic risk of such an investment and determine whether or not the Bonds are an appropriate investment for them.

Additional Debt

The Board may, from time to time, issue additional general obligation bonds or notes. The issuance of additional general obligation bonds or notes would increase the Board's overall debt service requirements and could adversely affect the debt service coverage on the Bonds.

General Economic Conditions

Adverse general economic conditions may result in, among other adverse circumstances, a reduction in general tax revenues or decrease in investment portfolio values, resulting in increased funding requirements, which could negatively impact the results of operations and overall financial condition of the District.

Market for the Bonds

There is presently no secondary market for the Bonds and no assurance that a secondary market will develop. Consequently, investors may not be able to resell any of the Bonds they purchase should they need or wish to do so for emergency or other purposes.

Bond Rating

There can be no assurance that the rating assigned to the Bonds at the time of issuance will not be lowered or withdrawn at any time in the future, the effect of which could adversely affect the market price for the Bonds and the marketability of the Bonds. For more information, see "RATING" herein.

Tax Implications

Prospective purchasers of the Bonds may need to consult their own tax advisors before purchasing any Bonds regarding the impact of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"), upon their acquisition, holding, or disposition of the Bonds.

THE DISTRICT

General

The District is a school district and political subdivision of the Commonwealth existing under and by virtue of Chapter 160 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes. In accordance with Section 160.160 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes, the District is under the management and control of the Board, consisting of five members, elected to a four-year term on a non-partisan ballot. Each year, the Board elects a Chair and a Vice Chair from its members to serve a one year term. The Superintendent of the District serves as the executive agent of the Board and has the authority and responsibility to implement Board policy.

The Board has general control and management of all public schools within the District, including the control and management of all public school funds and school property, and may use such funds and property to promote public education within the District. The Board has the power, among others, to levy tax rates in compliance with statutory and regulatory requirements and to issue bonds to build and construct improvements to the public schools and related facilities within the District.

Kentucky Department of Education Supervision

No later than September 30 of each year, the District is required to submit to the Kentucky Department of Education (the "KDE") a tentative and working budget, on forms prescribed and furnished by the KDE, showing the amount of money needed for current expenses, debt service, capital outlay, and other necessary expenses of the District during the succeeding fiscal year, as well as the estimated amount that will be received from all other sources. The working budget shall be disapproved by the KDE if (i) it is financially unsound,

(ii) it fails to provide for (a) the payment of maturing principal and interest on any outstanding voted school improvement bonds, or (b) the payment of rentals in connection with any outstanding school building revenue bonds, or (iii) it fails to comply with any applicable law.

Each year, upon the receipt of local property assessments from the Kentucky Department of Revenue, the KDE certifies to the District (i) the general tax rate that the District could levy under Section 160.470(1) of the Kentucky Revised Statutes and the amount of revenue expected to be produced, (ii) the compensating tax rate, as defined in Section 132.010 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes, for the District's general tax rate and the amount of revenue expected to be produced, and (c) the general tax rate which will produce, respectively, no more revenue from real property, exclusive of any revenue from new property, than 4% over the amount of revenue produced by the compensating tax rate described in (ii) above, and the amount of revenue expected to be produced. Within thirty days after the District has received its tax assessment data, the rates levied by the District shall be forwarded to the KDE for its approval or disapproval.

KDE supervision also extends to other areas of local school finance, including supervision of general operations, such as the examination of business methods and accounts of the District and requirements for the submission to the KDE of prompt, detailed reports of all receipts and expenditures. The KDE also requires all local school districts, including the District, who have entered into contracts for the issuance of bonds to arrange for insurance protection in an amount equal to the full insurable value of the buildings and for the continuous retention of such insurance. KDE's supervision and control over local school districts in the Commonwealth is believed to be a major contribution toward the maintenance of Kentucky's perfect record of no defaults in the payment of its revenue bonds for school purposes.

Revenue Sources within the District

General Property and Motor Vehicle Tax

The Board levies a tax on real estate, personal property, and motor vehicles at a specific rate per \$100.00 of assessed valuation. See "Appendix B – Tax Base, Operating, and Demographic Data" hereto for the rates assessed over the previous five-year period.

SEEK Program

The SEEK Program allocates biennial appropriations from the Kentucky General Assembly to each school district in Kentucky. The base level of funding is determined for each fiscal year by dividing the total annual SEEK appropriation by the state-wide total of pupils in average daily attendance in the preceding fiscal year. Each district's share of SEEK funding is subject to adjustment in order to reflect various factors.

See "Appendix B – Tax Base, Operating, and Demographic Data" hereto for a recent history of the SEEK Program appropriations to the District.

Capital Outlay Allotment

The SEEK Program also provides for an annual payment to all Kentucky school districts for capital construction or acquisition (the "Capital Outlay Allotment"). Funds from the Capital Outlay Allotment are not directly pledged for debt service but, as a practical matter, and to the extent needed, have been and will continue to be applied to debt service through rental payments on lease agreements and general obligation bond payments.

The Commonwealth has established a formula to calculate Capital Outlay Allotments, which results in the allocation of funds to a district for capital expenditures at a rate of \$100.00 per average daily pupils in attendance. Capital Outlay Allotments are required to be segregated into the Capital Outlay Allotment Fund and may be used only for (i) the direct payment of construction costs; (ii) the payment of debt service on voted

and funding bonds; (iii) the payment of lease rental payments or general obligation bond payments in support of bond issues; (iv) the reduction of any deficits resulting from over-expenditures for any emergency capital construction; and (v) the establishment of a reserve for each of the categories enumerated in (i) through (iv).

The Capital Outlay Allotment received by the District for the most recent five-year period is set forth in “Appendix B – Tax Base, Operating, and Demographic Data” hereto.

FSPK Program

The FSPK Program provides funds for districts to support debt service and capital expenditures. The amount of FSPK funds a particular district receives is based on a funding formula that takes into consideration such district’s average daily attendance and the amount of local revenue generated on such district’s tax base relative to a state-wide average assessment.

See “Appendix B – Tax Base, Operating, and Demographic Data” hereto for a recent history of the FSPK Program appropriations to the District.

Tax Base Information

Homestead Exemption

Section 170 of the Kentucky Constitution was amended by Kentucky voters at the General Election held on November 2, 1971, to exempt from property taxes the first \$6,500 of single-unit residential property of taxpayers 65 years of age or older. After that election, the 1972 Regular Session of the Kentucky General Assembly enacted Section 132.810 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes in order to establish the qualifications for the homestead exemption and to provide for the application thereof. In later legislative sessions, the Kentucky General Assembly amended Section 132.810 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes, (i) to enlarge the “single-unit” qualification to allow the homestead exemption to apply to real property “held by legal or equitable title, by the entireties, jointly, in common, as a condominium” maintained as the permanent residence of the owner, (ii) to construe the \$6,500 exemption to mean \$6,500 in terms of the purchasing power of the dollar in 1972, (iii) to allow the maximum exemption to be adjusted every two years if the cost of living index of the United States Department of Labor has changed as much as 1% over the preceding two-year period, and (iv) to permit counties and school districts to adjust their local tax revenues through increases in the tax rates on non-exempt property in order to generate tax revenues in an amount equivalent to the revenues lost through the application of the homestead exemption. The amount of the individual homestead exemption for the current tax period is \$46,350.

Limitation on Taxation

The 1990 Regular Session of the Kentucky General Assembly, in enacting the comprehensive KERA legislative package, (i) amended the provisions of Section 160.470 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes, which prohibited school districts from levying ad valorem property taxes that would generate revenues in excess of 4% of the previous year’s revenues without such levy being subject to recall, and (ii) amended Section 157.440 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes, for the purpose of creating an exception to the referendum and public hearing requirements imposed by Section 160.470 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes for certain taxes levied by school districts.

Under Section 160.470(9) of the Kentucky Revised Statutes, for fiscal years beginning July 1, 1990, school districts are permitted to levy a “minimum equivalent tax rate” of \$0.30 for general school purposes. The “equivalent tax rate” is defined as the rate that results when the income collected during the prior year from all taxes (including occupational and utility taxes) levied by the district for school purposes is divided by the total assessed value of property plus the assessment for motor vehicles certified by the Kentucky Department

of Revenue. Failure to levy the minimum equivalent rate subjects the board of the district to removal. Levies permitted by Section 160.470(9) of the Kentucky Revised Statutes are not subject to the public hearing or recall provisions set forth in Section 160.470(7) and (8) of the Kentucky Revised Statutes.

Under Section 157.440(1) of the Kentucky Revised Statutes for fiscal years beginning July 1, 1990, school districts are permitted to levy an “equivalent tax rate,” as defined in Section 160.470(9) of the Kentucky Revised Statutes, which will produce up to 15% of those revenues guaranteed by the SEEK Program. Levies permitted by Section 157.440(1) of the Kentucky Revised Statutes are not subject to the public hearing or recall provisions as set forth in Section 160.470(7) and (8) of the Kentucky Revised Statutes.

Section 159 of the Kentucky Constitution requires the collection of an annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on contracted indebtedness and to retire indebtedness over a period not exceeding forty years.

Appendix D to this Official Statement contains a Statement of Indebtedness for the District, certified by the Treasurer of the Board, which sets forth the property tax rates currently levied by the District and certifies that the issuance of the Bonds will not cause such tax rates to increase to an amount in excess of the above-described maximum permissible rates.

Investment Policy

Section 66.480 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes sets forth the requirements and limitations relating to investments by the state’s political subdivisions, including the District. In accordance with the provisions thereof, the District must adopt an investment policy and may only invest its funds, with the approval of the Kentucky Board of Education, in the classifications of obligations which are eligible for investment, which includes:

- (a) Obligations of the United States and its agencies and instrumentalities, including obligations subject to repurchase agreements, if delivery of such obligations is taken either directly or through an authorized custodian. These investments may be accomplished through repurchase agreements reached with sources including, but not limited to, national or state banks chartered in Kentucky;
- (b) Obligations and contracts for the future delivery or purchase of obligations backed by the full faith and credit of the United States or a United States governmental agency, including, but not limited to:
 - 1. United States Treasury obligations;
 - 2. United States Export-Import Bank notes or guaranteed participation certificates;
 - 3. Farmers Home Administration insured notes;
 - 4. Governmental National Mortgage Corporation obligations; and
 - 5. Merchant Marine bonds;
- (c) Obligations of any corporation of the United States government, including, but not limited to:
 - 1. the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation;
 - 2. Federal Farm Credit Banks;
 - 3. the Bank for Cooperatives (CoBank);
 - 4. Federal Intermediate Credit Banks;
 - 5. Federal Land Banks;
 - 6. Federal Home Loan Banks;
 - 7. the Federal National Mortgage Association; and
 - 8. the Tennessee Valley Authority;

- (d) Certificates of deposit or other interest-bearing accounts issued through any bank or savings and loan institution having a physical presence in Kentucky which are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or a similar entity or which are collateralized, to the extent uninsured, by any obligations, including surety bonds, permitted by Section 41.240(4) of the Kentucky Revised Statutes;
- (e) Uncollateralized certificates of deposit issued by a bank or savings and loan institution having a physical presence in Kentucky rated in one of the three highest categories by a competent rating agency;
- (f) Bankers' acceptances for banks rated in one of the three highest categories by a competent rating agency;
- (g) Commercial paper rated in the highest category by a competent rating agency;
- (h) Bonds or certificates of indebtedness of this state and of its agencies and instrumentalities;
- (i) Securities issued by a state or local government, or any instrumentality or agency thereof, in the United States, and rated in one of the three highest categories by a competent rating agency;
- (j) Shares of mutual funds, each of which shall have the following characteristics:
 1. The mutual fund shall be an open-end diversified investment company registered under the Federal Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended;
 2. The management company of the investment company shall have been in operation for at least five years; and
 3. All of the securities in the mutual fund shall be eligible investments hereunder;
- (k) Individual equity securities, if the funds being invested will be managed by a professional investment manager that is regulated by a federal regulatory agency. The individual equity securities shall be included within the Standard and Poor's 500 Index, and a single sector shall not exceed 25% of the equity allocation; and
- (l) Individual high-quality corporate bonds managed by a professional investment manager and that:
 1. Are issued, assumed, or guaranteed by a solvent institution created and existing under the laws of the United States;
 2. Have a standard maturity of no more than ten years; and
 3. Are rated in the three highest rating categories by at least two competent credit rating agencies.

The District's current investment policy matches the investments permitted by Section 66.480 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes.

The District values legality, safety, liquidity, and yield, in that order.

Debt Limitation

Section 158 of the Kentucky Constitution provides that taxing districts, including the District, acting by and through the Board, shall not incur indebtedness to an amount exceeding 2% of the value of the taxable property therein, as estimated by the last assessment previous to the incurring of the indebtedness; provided, however, that Section 158 of the Kentucky Constitution also provides that nothing

shall prevent the issue of any renewal bonds or bonds to fund the floating indebtedness of any city, county, or taxing district. In addition, Section 158 of the Kentucky Constitution also grants the Kentucky General Assembly the power, subject to the limits and conditions set forth in Section 158 and elsewhere in the Kentucky Constitution, to establish additional limits on indebtedness and the conditions under which debt may be incurred by cities, counties, and taxing districts.

Section 66.041 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes provides the same limitations on indebtedness as are set forth in Section 158 of the Kentucky Constitution, and further states that the debt limitations apply to “net indebtedness.” In calculating “net indebtedness,” Section 66.031 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes provides that certain obligations of a city, county, or taxing district are not to be considered as “indebtedness,” including any notes issued in anticipation of bonds, self-supporting obligations, revenue bonds, special assessment debt, and other infrequently-issued types of obligations. For a complete list of all of the Board’s debt exempt from the calculation of “net indebtedness,” see the Statement of Indebtedness attached hereto as Appendix D.

Appendix D to this Official Statement contains a Statement of Indebtedness for the Board, certified by the Treasurer of the Board, that calculates the amount of the outstanding obligations of the District (including the Bonds) that are subject to the 2% total direct debt limit. The total principal amount of general obligation debt that could be issued by the Board, subject to the 2% debt limitation, is \$44,376,624, and the Board’s net debt subject to such limit presently outstanding (including the Bonds) is \$36,845,000 leaving a balance of approximately \$7,531,624* borrowing capacity issuable within such limitation.

However, as described under the heading “THE DISTRICT – Tax Base Information – Limitation on Taxation” herein, the Board’s ability to incur debt in these amounts is also restricted by tax limitations. In the case of general obligation debt, both the debt limitation and tax limitation must be met.

Bond Anticipation Notes

As provided by Section 56.513 and Section 58.150 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes, school districts are authorized to issue notes from time to time, including renewal notes, in anticipation of the issuance of any bonds, upon the same terms and conditions as bonds, except bond anticipation notes may be sold by private, negotiated sale in any manner determined or authorized by the board of education of the district. The ability of a school district to retire its bond anticipation notes from the proceeds of the sale of either bonds or renewal notes will ultimately depend upon the marketability of such bonds or renewal notes under the market conditions prevailing at the time of such sale.

LEGAL MATTERS

General

Legal matters incident to the issuance of the Bonds and with regard to the tax-exempt status thereof are subject to the approving legal opinion of Steptoe & Johnson PLLC, as Bond Counsel for the Bonds. Upon delivery to the successful bidder therefor, the Bonds will be accompanied by an approving legal opinion dated the date of such delivery, rendered by Steptoe & Johnson PLLC. A draft of the approving legal opinion for the Bonds is set forth in “Appendix E – Form of Approving Legal Opinion of Bond Counsel” hereto.

As Bond Counsel, Steptoe & Johnson PLLC has performed certain functions to assist the Board in the preparation of this Official Statement. However, the firm assumes no responsibility for, and will express no opinion regarding the accuracy or completeness of this Official Statement or any other information relating to the District or the Bonds that may be made available by the District or others to the bidders, the holders of the Bonds, or any other persons.

The engagement of the firm as Bond Counsel for the Bonds is limited to (i) the preparation of certain documents contained in the transcript of proceedings for the Bonds, and (ii) an examination of such transcript of proceedings incident to rendering its approving legal opinion for the Bonds. In its capacity as Bond Counsel, the firm has reviewed the information set forth in this Official Statement under the Sections entitled “THE BONDS – Authority for Issuance,” “SECURITY AND SOURCE OF PAYMENT FOR THE BONDS,” “THE DISTRICT – Tax Base Information – Limitation on Taxation,” “THE DISTRICT – Debt Limitation,” “LEGAL MATTERS – General,” and “LEGAL MATTERS – Tax Treatment,” which review did not include independent verification of the financial statements and the statistical data included therein, if any.

Transcript and Closing Certificates

A complete transcript of proceedings for the Bonds, including a no litigation certification and other appropriate closing documents, will be delivered by the Board when the Bonds are delivered to the original purchaser thereof. At the time of delivery, the Board will also provide the original purchaser of the Bonds with a certification, executed by the Chair or the Treasurer of the Board or the Finance Director of the District, and addressed to such purchaser, relating to the accuracy and completeness of this Official Statement.

Litigation

To the knowledge of the Board, no litigation, administrative action, or other proceeding is pending or threatened directly affecting the Bonds, the security for the Bonds, or the improvements being financed with the proceeds of the Bonds. A no litigation certification to that effect will be delivered to the original purchaser of the Bonds at the time of the delivery of the Bonds.

Tax Treatment

General

In the opinion of Bond Counsel, based on an analysis of existing laws, regulations, rulings, and court decisions in effect as of the date hereof, interest on the Bonds will be excludable from gross income for federal income tax purposes under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the “Code”). Bond Counsel is also of the opinion that interest on the Bonds will not be a specific item of tax preference for purposes of the federal alternative minimum tax imposed on individuals (for a discussion of the corporate alternative minimum tax, see “LEGAL MATTERS – Tax Treatment – Corporate Alternative Minimum Tax” herein). In addition, Bond Counsel is also of the opinion that interest on the Bonds will be exempt from Kentucky income taxation and that the Bonds will be exempt from ad valorem taxation by the Commonwealth of Kentucky and any of its political subdivisions.

A copy of the opinion of Bond Counsel to be delivered concurrently with the issuance of the Bonds is set forth in “Appendix E – Form of Approving Legal Opinion of Bond Counsel” hereto.

The Code imposes various restrictions, conditions, and requirements with respect to the exclusion of interest on certain obligations, including the Bonds, from gross income for federal income tax purposes. The District has covenanted to comply with certain restrictions designed to ensure that interest on the Bonds will be excludable from gross income for federal income tax purposes. Any failure to comply with these covenants could result in the interest on the Bonds being includable in gross income for federal income tax purposes, and such inclusion could be required retroactively to the date of issuance of the Bonds. The approving legal opinion of Bond Counsel assumes compliance with these covenants. However, Bond Counsel has not undertaken to determine (or to inform any person) whether any actions taken (or not taken) or any events occurring (or not occurring) after the date of issuance of the Bonds may adversely affect the tax status of interest on the Bonds.

Certain requirements and procedures contained or referred to in the Bonds and any other documents related thereto may be changed, and certain actions (including, without limitation, the defeasance of the Bonds) may be taken or omitted under the circumstances and subject to the terms and conditions set forth in the Bonds or such other documents. Bond Counsel expresses no opinion as to any Bonds or the tax status of the interest thereon if any such change occurs or any such action is taken or omitted upon the advice or approval of bond counsel other than Steptoe & Johnson PLLC.

Although Bond Counsel is of the opinion that the interest on the Bonds will be excludable from gross income for federal income tax purposes and that interest on the Bonds will be excludable from gross income for Kentucky income tax purposes, the ownership or disposition of, or the accrual or receipt of interest on, the Bonds may otherwise affect a Bondholder's federal, state, or local tax liabilities. The nature and extent of these tax consequences may depend upon the particular tax status of the Bondholder or the Bondholder's other items of income or deduction. Bond Counsel expresses no opinions regarding any tax consequences other than what is set forth in its opinion, and each Bondholder or potential Bondholder is urged to consult with its tax counsel with respect to the effects of the purchasing, holding, or disposing of the Bonds on the tax liabilities of the individual or entity.

Receipt of tax-exempt interest, ownership, or disposition of the Bonds may result in other collateral federal, state, or local tax consequences for certain taxpayers. Such effects may include, without limitation, increasing the federal tax liability of certain foreign corporations subject to the branch profits tax imposed by Section 884 of the Code; increasing the federal tax liability of certain insurance companies under Section 832 of the Code; increasing the federal tax liability and affecting the status of certain S Corporations subject to Section 1362 and Section 1375 of the Code; increasing the federal tax liability of certain individual recipients of Social Security or the Railroad Retirement benefits under Section 86 of the Code; and limiting the amount of the Earned Income Credit under Section 32 of the Code that might otherwise be available. Ownership of the Bonds may also result in the limitation of interest and certain other deductions for financial institutions and certain taxpayers under Section 265 of the Code. Finally, the residence of a bondholder in a state other than Kentucky or a bondholder being subject to tax in a state other than Kentucky may result in income or other tax liabilities being imposed on such bondholder by such states or their political subdivisions based on the interest or other income from the Bonds.

The Board has not designated the Bonds as "qualified tax-exempt obligations" within the meaning of Section 265 of the Code.

Original Issue Premium

"Acquisition Premium" is the excess of the cost of a bond over the stated redemption price of the bond at maturity or, for bonds that have one or more earlier call dates, the amount payable at the next call date. The Bonds that bear an interest rate that is higher than the yield (as shown on the cover page hereof) are initially being offered and sold to the public at an Acquisition Premium (the "Premium Bonds"). For federal income tax purposes, the amount of Acquisition Premium on each bond, the interest on which is excludable from gross income for federal income tax purposes (each, a "tax-exempt bond"), must be amortized and will reduce the bondholder's adjusted basis in the bond. However, no amount of amortized Acquisition Premium on any tax-exempt bonds may be deducted in determining a bondholder's taxable income for federal income tax purposes. The Acquisition Premium paid on any Premium Bonds or any other Bonds that must be amortized during any period will be based on the "constant yield" method, using the original bondholder's basis in the bonds and compounding semiannually. This amount is amortized ratably over that semiannual period on a daily basis.

Holders of any Bonds, including any Premium Bonds, purchased at an Acquisition Premium should consult their own tax advisors as to the actual effect of such Acquisition Premium with respect to their own tax situation and as to the treatment of Acquisition Premium for state tax purposes.

Original Issue Discount

The Bonds having a yield that is higher than the interest rate (as shown on the cover page hereof) are being offered and sold to the public at an original issue discount (“OID”) from the amounts payable on such Bonds (the “Discount Bonds”) at maturity. OID is an amount equal to the excess of the stated redemption price of a bond at maturity (the face amount) over the “issue price” of such bond. The issue price is the initial offering price to the public (other than to bond houses, brokers, or similar persons acting in the capacity of underwriters or wholesalers) at which a substantial amount of bonds of the same maturity are sold in accordance with that initial offering. For federal income tax purposes, OID on each bond will accrue over the term of such bond, and for the Discount Bonds, the amount of such accretion will be based on a single rate of interest, compounded semiannually (the “yield to maturity”). The amount of OID that accrues during each semiannual period will do so ratably over that period on a daily basis. With respect to an initial purchaser of a Discount Bond at its issue price, the portion of OID that accrues during the period such purchaser owns the Discount Bond is added to the purchaser’s tax basis for purposes of determining gain or loss at the maturity, redemption, sale, or other disposition of that Discount Bond and thus, in practical effect, is treated as stated interest, which is excludable from gross income for federal income tax purposes.

In addition to the foregoing, OID that accrues in each year to an owner of a Discount Bond is included in the calculation of the distribution requirements of certain regulated investment companies and may result in some of the collateral federal income tax consequences discussed above. Consequently, owners of any of the Discount Bonds should be aware that the accrual of OID in each year may result in an alternative minimum tax liability, additional distribution requirements, or other collateral federal income tax consequences even though the owner of such Discount Bond has not received cash attributable to such OID in such year.

Holders of Discount Bonds should consult their own tax advisors as to the treatment of OID and the tax consequences of the purchase of such Discount Bonds other than at the issue price during the initial public offering and as to the treatment of OID for state tax purposes.

Corporate Alternative Minimum Tax

The Inflation Reduction Act of 2022 imposes a new corporate alternative minimum tax equal to 15% of the “adjusted financial statement income” of an “applicable corporation,” both as defined in Section 59(k) of the Code. Generally, an applicable corporation includes any corporation (as defined for federal income tax purposes, other than S corporations, regulated investment companies, and real estate investment trusts) with an “average annual adjusted financial statement income” of more than \$1,000,000,000 over any preceding period of three tax years (ending with a tax year ending after December 31, 2021). The corporate alternative minimum tax applies for all tax years beginning after December 31, 2022. Under the Inflation Reduction Act, interest on tax-exempt bonds, such as the interest on the Bonds, is included (i) in computing “average annual adjusted financial statement income” for the purposes of determining whether a corporation qualifies as an “applicable corporation,” and (ii) in determining an applicable corporation’s “adjusted financial statement income” for the purposes of calculating the alternative minimum tax imposed on applicable corporations under Section 55 of the Code, regardless of the issue date of such tax-exempt bonds.

CONTINUING DISCLOSURE

In accordance with Rule 15c2-12 (the “Rule”) of the Securities and Exchange Commission (the “SEC”), the District will execute and deliver a Continuing Disclosure Certificate to be dated the date of issuance of the Bonds (the “Continuing Disclosure Certificate”), the form of which is set forth in “Appendix F – Form of Continuing Disclosure Certificate” hereto, for the benefit of all parties who may become registered owners or beneficial owners of the Bonds from time to time. Under the Continuing Disclosure Certificate, so long as the Bonds remain outstanding, the Board will agree to comply with the provisions of the Rule by causing the following the following information to be provided:

- (i) to the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board (the “MSRB”), or to any successor thereto for purposes of the Rule, through the continuing disclosure service portal provided by the MSRB’s Electronic Municipal Market Access (“EMMA”) system, as described in 1934 Act Release No. 59062, or any similar system that is acceptable to the SEC, for each fiscal year of the District, certain annual financial information and operating data of the District (the “Annual Financial Information”), including the audited financial statements of the District, generally consistent with (i) the financial information and operating data of the District set forth under the following headings of Appendix B to the Offering Document: “Outstanding Bonds”, “Bond Debt Service”, “District Student Population”, “Local Support – Local Tax Rates, Property Assessment and Revenue Collections and SEEK Allotment”, and (ii) the audited financial statements of the District set forth in “Appendix C – Audited Financial Statements of the District for the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024” hereto. The Annual Financial Information shall be provided annually, no later than 9 months after the end of the fiscal year ending on the preceding June 30, commencing with the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, provided, however, that audited financial statements may not be available by such date, but shall be made available immediately upon delivery thereof by the auditors for the District; and
- (ii) to the MSRB, through EMMA, in a timely manner, not in excess of ten business days after the occurrence of the event, notice of the occurrence of the following events with respect to the Bonds:
 - (a) Principal and interest payment delinquencies;
 - (b) Non-payment related defaults, if material;
 - (c) Unscheduled draws on debt service reserves reflecting financial difficulties;
 - (d) Unscheduled draws on credit enhancements reflecting financial difficulties;
 - (e) Substitution of credit or liquidity providers, or their failure to perform;
 - (f) Adverse tax opinions, issuance by the Internal Revenue Service of proposed or final determinations of taxability, Notices of Proposed Issue (IRS Form 5701-TEB) or other material notices or determinations with respect to the tax status of the security, or any other material events affecting the tax-exempt status of the security;
 - (g) Modifications to rights of security holders, if material;
 - (h) Bond calls, if material, and tender offers (except for any mandatory scheduled redemptions not otherwise contingent upon the occurrence of an event);
 - (i) Defeasances;
 - (j) Release, substitution, or sale of property securing repayment of the securities, if material;
 - (k) Rating changes;
 - (l) Bankruptcy, insolvency, receivership, or other similar event of the District (Note: This event is considered to occur upon the occurrence of any of the following: The appointment of a receiver, fiscal agent, or similar officer for the District in a proceeding under the U.S. Bankruptcy Code or under any other state or federal law in which a court or governmental authority has assumed jurisdiction over substantially all of the assets or business of the District, or if such jurisdiction has been assumed by leaving the existing governing body and officials or officers in possession of such assets or business, but subject to the supervision and orders of a court or governmental authority, or the entry of an order confirming a plan of reorganization, arrangement, or liquidation by a court or governmental authority having supervision or jurisdiction over substantially all of the assets or business of the District);

- (m) The consummation of any merger, consolidation, or acquisition involving the District or the sale of all or substantially all of the assets of the District, other than in the ordinary course of business, the entry into a definitive agreement to undertake such an action, or the termination of a definitive agreement relating to any such actions, other than in accordance with its terms, if material;
 - (n) Appointment of a successor or additional trustee or the change of name of a trustee, if material;
 - (o) Incurrence of a Financial Obligation of the District, if material, or an agreement to covenants, events of default, remedies, priority rights, or other similar terms of a Financial Obligation of the District, any of which affect its security holders, if material; and
 - (p) Default, event of acceleration, termination event, modification of terms, or any other similar events under the terms of any Financial Obligation of the District, any of which reflect financial difficulties.
- (iii) in a timely manner, to the MSRB through EMMA, notice of a failure (of which the District has knowledge) of the District to provide the required Annual Financial Information on or before the date specified in the Continuing Disclosure Certificate.

“Financial Obligation” shall mean (a) a debt obligation, (b) a derivative instrument entered into in connection with, or pledged as security or a source of payment for, an existing or planned debt obligation, or (c) a guarantee of either (a) or (b). The term Financial Obligation shall not include municipal securities as to which a final official statement has been provided to the MSRB consistent with the Rule.

Any or all of the items listed above may be incorporated by reference to other documents, including official statements of debt issues of the Board or related public entities, which are available to the public on the MSRB’s Internet website or filed with the SEC.

The Continuing Disclosure Certificate provides bondholders, including the beneficial owners of the Bonds, with certain enforcement rights in the event of failure by the Board to comply with the terms thereof; however, a default under the Continuing Disclosure Certificate does not constitute an event of default under the Bond Resolution. The Continuing Disclosure Certificate may also be amended or terminated under certain circumstances in accordance with the Rule as more fully described therein.

For purposes of this transaction with respect to events as set forth in the Rule:

- (a) there are no debt service reserve funds applicable to the Bonds;
- (b) there are no liquidity providers applicable to the Bonds; and
- (c) there is no property securing the repayment of the Bonds.

As of the date of this Official Statement, the Board is in compliance with the reporting requirements of the Rule for the past five years for which it is an “obligated person,” as defined in the Rule. The Board intends to file all future Annual Financial Information within the time requirements specified in the Rule, the Continuing Disclosure Certificate, and the Board’s existing continuing disclosure undertakings relating to other outstanding debt issues, and the Board has adopted policies and procedures to ensure the timely filing thereof, which policies and procedures are available to the public upon request.

Financial information regarding the District may be obtained from the Superintendent of the District at 110 Reasor Avenue, Taylorsville, Kentucky 40071 Telephone (502) 477-3250.

RATING

As noted on the cover page of this Official Statement, Moody's Investors Service, Inc. ("Moody's") has assigned an enhanced rating of "[]" to the Bonds. Such rating reflects only the view of Moody's. Any explanation of the significance of such rating may be obtained from Moody's at 7 World Trade Center, 250 Greenwich Street, New York, New York 10007, (212) 553-0300. The District furnished Moody's with certain information and materials about the Bonds and themselves. Generally, rating agencies base their ratings upon such information and materials received from issuers and upon investigations, studies, and assumptions by the rating agencies.

There can be no assurance that a rating, when assigned, will continue for any given period of time or that it will not be lowered or withdrawn entirely by Moody's if, in its judgment, the circumstances so warrant. Any such downward change in or withdrawal of a rating may have an adverse effect on the marketability and/or market price of the Bonds.

The Board presently expects to furnish Moody's with any information and materials that Moody's may request on future general obligation bond issues. However, the Board assumes no obligation to furnish any requested information and materials and may issue debt for which a rating is not requested. The failure to furnish any requested information and materials, or the issuance of debt for which a rating is not requested, may result in the suspension or withdrawal of Moody's ratings on the Board's outstanding general obligation bonds.

UNDERWRITING

The Bonds are being purchased for reoffering by [] (the "Underwriter"). The Underwriter has agreed to purchase the Bonds at an aggregate purchase price of \$[] (reflecting the par amount of the Bonds, [plus/less] net original issue [premium/discount] of \$[], and less underwriter's discount of \$[].) The initial public offering prices which produce the yields set forth on the cover page of this Official Statement may be changed by the Underwriter, and the Underwriter may offer and sell the Bonds to certain dealers (including dealers depositing the Bonds into investment trusts) and others at prices lower than the offering prices which produce the yields set forth on the cover page hereof.

MUNICIPAL ADVISOR

RSA Advisors, LLC, Lexington, Kentucky, has acted as Municipal Advisor (the "Municipal Advisor") to the District in connection with the issuance and sale of the Bonds and will receive a fee, payable from the proceeds of the Bonds, for its services rendered as the Municipal Advisor to the District, contingent upon the issuance and sale of the Bonds. The Municipal Advisor has compiled certain data relating to the Bonds contained herein. The Municipal Advisor is not obligated (i) to undertake, and has not undertaken, to make an independent verification of, or (ii) to assume responsibility for the accuracy, completeness, or fairness of the information contained herein. The Municipal Advisor is an independent financial advisory firm and is not engaged in the business of underwriting, trading, or distributing securities.

MISCELLANEOUS

To the extent any statements contained herein involve matters of opinion or estimates, whether or not expressly stated to be such, such statements are made as such and not as representations of fact or certainty, and no representation is made that any of such statements will be realized. The information contained in this Official Statement has been derived by the Board from official records and other sources and is believed by the Board to be reliable, but such information, other than any information obtained from the official records

of the District, has not been independently confirmed or verified by the Board, and the accuracy of any such information is not guaranteed. Neither this Official Statement nor any statement which may have been made, either orally or in writing, by or on behalf of the Board is to be construed as a contract with the holders of the Bonds.

This Official Statement has been duly executed and delivered in the name and on behalf of the Board by the Chair of the Board.

**BOARD OF EDUCATION OF
SPENCER COUNTY, KENTUCKY**

By: /s/ Sandy Clevenger
Chair

APPENDIX A

**BOARD OF EDUCATION OF SPENCER COUNTY, KENTUCKY
GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS,
SERIES 2025**

ESTIMATED DEBT SERVICE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE BONDS

ESTMATED DEBT SERVICE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE BONDS

Fiscal Year Ending June 30	Current Restricted Fund Bond Payments	---General Obligation Bonds, Series 2025---					Total Restricted Fund Bond Payments
		Principal	Interest	Total	SFCC	Local	
2026	\$3,164,421		\$661,852	\$661,852	\$15,960	\$645,892	\$3,810,313
2027	\$3,165,980	\$400,000	\$1,387,473	\$1,787,473	\$63,840	\$1,723,633	\$4,889,612
2028	\$3,163,957	\$410,000	\$1,375,525	\$1,785,525	\$63,840	\$1,721,685	\$4,885,642
2029	\$3,168,495	\$420,000	\$1,363,283	\$1,783,283	\$63,840	\$1,719,443	\$4,887,938
2030	\$3,167,295	\$435,000	\$1,350,671	\$1,785,671	\$63,840	\$1,721,831	\$4,889,126
2031	\$3,165,669	\$450,000	\$1,337,618	\$1,787,618	\$63,840	\$1,723,778	\$4,889,447
2032	\$3,166,178	\$465,000	\$1,323,540	\$1,788,540	\$63,840	\$1,724,700	\$4,890,878
2033	\$3,164,160	\$480,000	\$1,308,420	\$1,788,420	\$63,840	\$1,724,580	\$4,888,740
2034	\$3,164,145	\$495,000	\$1,292,820	\$1,787,820	\$63,840	\$1,723,980	\$4,888,125
2035	\$3,165,863	\$515,000	\$1,276,403	\$1,791,403	\$63,840	\$1,727,563	\$4,893,425
2036	\$3,164,389	\$530,000	\$1,258,630	\$1,788,630	\$63,840	\$1,724,790	\$4,889,179
2037	\$2,573,772	\$1,150,000	\$1,228,368	\$2,378,368	\$63,840	\$2,314,528	\$4,888,299
2038	\$2,578,484	\$1,190,000	\$1,184,770	\$2,374,770	\$63,840	\$2,310,930	\$4,889,414
2039	\$2,455,236	\$1,365,000	\$1,135,201	\$2,500,201	\$63,840	\$2,436,361	\$4,891,597
2040	\$1,256,800	\$2,645,000	\$1,054,681	\$3,699,681	\$63,840	\$3,635,841	\$4,892,641
2041	\$1,253,756	\$2,755,000	\$943,954	\$3,698,954	\$63,840	\$3,635,114	\$4,888,870
2042	\$414,500	\$3,725,000	\$807,631	\$4,532,631	\$63,840	\$4,468,791	\$4,883,291
2043	\$414,200	\$3,900,000	\$643,650	\$4,543,650	\$63,840	\$4,479,810	\$4,894,010
2044	\$418,200	\$4,070,000	\$468,268	\$4,538,268	\$63,840	\$4,474,428	\$4,892,628
2045		\$4,040,000	\$285,800	\$4,325,800	\$63,840	\$4,261,960	\$4,261,960
2046		\$4,215,000	\$96,945	\$4,311,945	\$47,880	\$4,264,065	\$4,264,065
Totals:	\$46,185,500	\$33,655,000	\$21,785,501	\$55,440,501	\$1,276,800	\$54,163,701	\$100,349,200

APPENDIX B
BOARD OF EDUCATION OF SPENCER COUNTY, KENTUCKY
GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS,
SERIES 2025

TAX BASE, OPERATING, AND DEMOGRAPHIC DATA OF THE DISTRICT

**SPENCER COUNTY (KENTUCKY) SCHOOL DISTRICT
COUNTY OF SPENCER, KENTUCKY**

TAX BASE, OPERATING, AND DEMOGRAPHIC DATA

Taylorsville, Kentucky, the county seat of Spencer County, is located in the Blue Grass Region of north-central Kentucky. The city is located 32 miles southeast of Louisville, Kentucky, and 60 miles west of Lexington, Kentucky. Taylorsville had an estimated 2024 population of 1,330.

Spencer County, with a rolling to hilly terrain, has a land area of 185 square miles. The county had a population of 20,639 persons in 2024. Spencer County’s most prominent feature is Taylorsville Lake, a 3,050 acre impoundment of the Salt River. Taylorsville Lake was created by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers and has been developed as a public recreation area and State Park.

The Economic Framework

In 2024, Spencer County had a labor force of 11,398 people with an unemployment rate of 4.20%. The top five jobs by occupation were as follows: (1) office and administrative support – 294 (12.14%), (2) executive managers and administrators – 262 (10.82%), (3) education, training/library – 249 (10.28%), (4) sales – 245 (10.12%), and (5) food preparation, serving – 169 (6.98%).

Transportation

Residents spend an average of 32 minutes commuting to work. Spencer County is served by 19 airports within 50 miles. Rail can be accessed within 2 miles, and Interstate Highways can be accessed 5 miles away.

TAX BASE INFORMATION

Assessed Value of Property

Fiscal Year	Total
2021	\$1,600,039,792
2022	\$1,734,971,784
2023	\$1,933,415,653
2024	\$2,112,165,492
2025	\$2,218,831,215

Source: Kentucky Department of Education – SEEK Calculation

Historical Tax Rates

Fiscal Year	Real Estate	Tangible	Motor Vehicle
2021	62.400	64.700	56.000
2022	61.900	62.000	56.000
2023	60.100	62.100	56.000
2024	60.100	61.600	56.000
2025	77.400	78.600	56.800

Source: Kentucky Department of Revenue – SEEK Taxes

Top Ten Taxpayers of the District

The following tables lists the ten largest real property taxpayers of the County as reported by the Spencer County Property Valuation Administrator for the fiscal year 2024.

Taxpayer	Real Property Assessment (\$)
CSE Taylorsville LLC	7,558,215
Lighthouse Property Management LLC	5,297,332
Gaffney Custom Homes LLC	4,448,000
Prieb Properties LLC	3,715,00
Husky Enterprises LLC	3,081,000
Driscoll Constance	2,859,000
Sherrard Hospitality Real Estate Co.	2,700,000
Tanglewood PM LLC	2,657,000
Park Duvalle Comm Health Center Inc	2,612,500
M R Smith Inc	2,471,500

OPERATING AND FINANCIAL DATA

Outstanding Bonds

Bond	Original	Current Principal	Principal Assigned to	Principal Assigned to	Approximate Interest Rate	Final
2005	\$755,000	\$0	\$55,000	\$0	4.000%	2025
2016-REF	\$10,055,000	\$4,230,000	\$5,855,444	\$4,199,556	2.500% - 2.625%	2027
2016	\$18,235,000	\$17,180,000	\$16,530,817	\$1,704,183	2.500% - 3.000%	2036
2018	\$7,015,000	\$6,655,000	\$6,289,286	\$365,714	3.125% - 3.875%	2038
2020	\$5,210,000	\$4,630,000	\$5,210,000	\$0	2.000% - 2.250%	2040
2024 GO	\$3,205,000	\$3,190,000	\$3,205,000	\$0	4.000%	2043
Totals:	\$44,475,000	\$35,885,000	\$37,145,547	\$6,269,453		

Overlapping Indebtedness

Issuer	Original Principal Amount	Amount of Bonds Redeemed	Current Principal Outstanding
City of Taylorsville			
Airport Public Corporation	164,000	133,000	31,000
Water & Sewer Revenue	735,000	448,500	286,500
Improvement Project Revenue	5,214,000	564,000	4,650,000
Refunding Revenue	3,320,000	310,000	3,010,000
Totals:	9,433,000	1,455,500	7,977,500

Source: Kentucky Department Local Government

Attendance

School Year	Average Daily Attendance
2020-21	2,734
2021-22	2,821
2022-23	2,923
2023-24	2,981
2024-25	2,963

Source: Kentucky Department of Education – SEEK Calculation

SEEK Funds

Description	Fiscal Year				
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
SEEK Funds	\$8,277,663	\$8,911,789	\$9,169,275	\$9,219,098	\$9,354,009
FSPK Funds	\$800,020	\$867,486	\$966,708	\$1,056,083	\$1,109,416
Capital Outlay Allotments	\$273,391	\$282,082	\$292,330	\$298,125	\$296,362

Source: Kentucky Department of Education – SEEK Calculation

DEMOGRAPHIC DATA

Population

Description	2021	2022	2023	2024
Taylorsville	1,038	1,292	1,213	1,341
Spencer county	19,679	20,143	20,315	20,880

Source: Kentucky Cabinet for Economic Development

Population Projections

Description	2030	2035	2040
Spencer County	21,875	22,905	23,821

Source: Kentucky State Data Center, University of Louisville

Unemployment Rate (%)

Year	Spencer County	Kentucky	United States
2020	5.6	6.5	8.1
2021	4.1	4.5	5.3
2022	4.1	4.0	3.6
2023	3.7	4.2	3.6
2024	4.6	5.1	4.0

Source: Kentucky Center for Statistics

APPENDIX C

**BOARD OF EDUCATION OF SPENCER COUNTY, KENTUCKY
GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS,
SERIES 2025**

AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF THE DISTRICT
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

**SPENCER COUNTY
SCHOOL DISTRICT
AUDIT REPORT
JUNE 30, 2024**

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MONTGOMERY & COMPANY, P.L.L.C

Certified Public Accountants

710 Highway 208

Lebanon, KY 40033

270-995-2474

Joseph A. Montgomery, CPA

Email joe.montgomery@jamcpas.com

November 15, 2024

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Members of the Board of Education
Spencer County School District
Taylorsville, Kentucky

Report on the Financial Statements

Opinions

I have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Spencer County School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Spencer County School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In my opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Spencer County School District, as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

I conducted my audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, *Appendix I to the Independent Auditor's Contract – Audit Extension Request*, *Appendix II to the Independent Auditor's Contract – Instructions for Submission of the Audit Contract, Audit Acceptance Statement, AFR and Balance Sheet, Statement of Certification, and Audit Report*. My responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of my report. I am required to be independent of the Spencer County School District and to meet my ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to my audit. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Spencer County School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Financial Statement

My objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes my opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, I:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risk of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Spencer County School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in my judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Spencer County School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

I am required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal-control matters that I identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, schedules of the district's proportionate share of net pension liabilities, and the schedules of the district's proportionate share of net other post-employment benefits on pages 4 through 10, 53 through 56, and 59 through 61 be presented to

supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. I have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to my inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge I obtained during my audit of the basic financial statements. I do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide me with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

My audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Spencer County School District's basic financial statements. The accompanying combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements, the statement of receipts, disbursements and fund balance – High School Activity Fund, and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In my opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, I have also issued my report dated November 15, 2024, on my consideration of Spencer County School District's internal control over financial reporting and on my tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of my testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Spencer County School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Spencer County School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Sincerely,

Montgomery & Company, P.L.L.C.

**SPENCER COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT – TAYLORSVILLE, KY
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

As management of the Spencer County School District (“District”), we offer readers of the District’s financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with additional information found within the body of the financial statements.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The total ending cash and cash equivalents balance for the District for the year ended June 30, 2024 (FY24) is \$10.4 million, including a General Fund cash balance of \$1.9 million and a Building Fund cash balance of \$7.4 million. The cash balance in all other funds amounted to \$2.9 million.
- Spencer County has no industrial tax base. The District’s property tax base is derived primarily from residential property, and property tax revenue is significantly impacted by growth and assessment levels. Property growth and assessment values grew by 8.7%. For FY24, the District levied property tax rates of 60.1 cents per \$100 for real estate and 61.6 cents per \$100 for tangible property. The motor vehicle tax rate (56.0 cents per \$100 of assessed value) and the utility tax rate (3%) remained unchanged from the prior year.
- The District ended FY24 with an unassigned fund balance in the General Fund of \$1.8 million, which is \$1.46 million less than the previous year. The unassigned fund balance approximates a contingency of 6.4%.
- Bonds are issued as the District constructs and/or renovates facilities consistent with the long-range facilities plan that is established with community input and following the Kentucky Department of Education’s compliance regulations. The District did not issue any bonds in FY24. Regularly scheduled bond principal payments reduced outstanding principal by \$2.5 million in FY24.
- The District plans to issue bonds in FY25 in preparation for various construction projects.
- The District reported a net pension liability of \$11.7 million as of June 30, 2024, which was related to the County Employees Retirement System.
- At the end of FY24, the District reported a net obligation for post-employment benefits (OPEB) of \$5.3 million related to the Teacher’s Retirement System and a net OPEB benefit of \$252,000 related to the County Employees Retirement System.
- As the District enters into FY25, budget concerns continue to be focused on ensuring future funds are sufficient to address ongoing needs since federal funding for COVID-related issues will soon expire.
- The District’s FY25 working budget contains a contingency of 6.1%.

OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the District’s basic financial statements. The District’s basic financial statements comprise of three components: 1) district-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

District-wide financial statements

The district-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the District’s finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The statement of net position presents information on all of the District’s assets and deferred outflows and liabilities and deferred inflows, with the difference between the two reported as net

position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the District is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the District's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

The district-wide financial statements outline functions of the District that are principally supported by property taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities). The governmental activities of the District include instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant, student transportation and operation of non-instructional services. Fixed assets and related debt are also supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues.

Fund financial statements

A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. This is a state-mandated uniform system and chart of accounts for all Kentucky public school districts utilizing the MUNIS administrative software. The District uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the District can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds. The proprietary funds are utilized for the District's school nutrition service and child care operations. Fiduciary funds are trust funds established by benefactors to aid in student education, welfare, and teacher support. All other activities of the District are included in the governmental funds.

Notes to the financial statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the district-wide and fund financial statements.

DISTRICT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

Net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. In the case of the District, assets and deferred outflows exceeded liabilities and deferred inflows by \$10.2 million as of June 30, 2024.

The largest portion of the District's net position reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g., land and improvements, buildings and improvements, vehicles, furniture, and equipment) less any related debt incurred to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. The District uses these capital assets to provide services to its students; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the District's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

The District's financial position is the product of several financial transactions including the net results of activities, the acquisition and payment of debt, the acquisition and disposal of capital assets, and the depreciation of capital assets.

Net Position

A comparison of June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023 government-wide net position follows:

	Governmental		Business - Type		Total	
	Activities		Activities		Primary Government	
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Current and Other Assets	\$ 11,241,961	\$ 12,499,442	\$ 202,167	\$ 458,481	\$ 11,444,128	\$ 12,957,923
Capital Assets	57,003,716	55,503,492	320,046	315,451	57,323,762	55,818,943
Deferred Outflows	8,817,159	9,761,598	846,208	799,280	9,663,367	10,560,878
Total Assets and Deferred Outflows	<u>77,062,836</u>	<u>77,764,532</u>	<u>1,368,421</u>	<u>1,573,212</u>	<u>78,431,257</u>	<u>79,337,744</u>
Current Liabilities	4,722,185	3,797,278	78,415	38,766	4,800,600	3,836,044
Non-Current Liabilities	50,593,326	58,507,692	1,783,993	2,388,416	52,377,319	60,896,108
Deferred Inflows	9,955,118	6,035,549	1,069,620	507,047	11,024,738	6,542,596
Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows	<u>65,270,629</u>	<u>68,340,519</u>	<u>2,932,028</u>	<u>2,934,229</u>	<u>68,202,657</u>	<u>71,274,748</u>
Net Position						
Investment in Capital Assets (net of related debt)	19,841,672	16,236,245	282,842	315,451	20,124,514	16,551,696
Restricted	7,197,804	7,952,713	(1,881,049)	(1,714,068)	5,316,755	6,238,645
Unrestricted	(15,247,269)	(14,764,945)	34,600	37,600	(15,212,669)	(14,727,345)
Total Net Position	<u>11,792,207</u>	<u>\$ 9,424,013</u>	<u>\$ (1,563,607)</u>	<u>\$ (1,361,017)</u>	<u>\$ 10,228,600</u>	<u>\$ 8,062,996</u>

Current and other assets decreased by approximately \$1.5 million. This was primarily due to a decrease in year-end cash. Net capital assets increased by \$1.5 million. This primarily resulted from construction in progress at year-end.

Current liabilities increased by approximately \$965,000. This was primarily due to an increase in accounts payable (\$1.29 million) offset by reductions in accrued salaries and sick leave (\$157,000) and advances from grantors (\$166,000). Non-current liabilities decreased by \$8.5 million. This was mainly due to a decrease of \$2.2 million in non-current bond obligations and a decrease of \$6.3 million in net pension liabilities and net OPEB liability.

Changes in net position for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023 follow:

	Governmental		Business - Type		Total	
	Activities		Activities		Primary Government	
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
REVENUES						
Program Revenues						
Charges for services	\$ 118,487	\$ 89,820	\$ 981,359	\$ 855,577	\$ 1,099,846	\$ 945,397
Operating grants and contributions	5,190,496	5,319,093	1,379,424	1,363,927	6,569,920	6,683,020
Capital grants	54,516	61,773			54,516	61,773
General Revenues						
Property taxes	10,753,701	9,873,564			10,753,701	9,873,564
Motor vehicle taxes	1,614,081	1,472,880			1,614,081	1,472,880
Utility taxes	786,943	806,450			786,943	806,450
Franchise taxes	181,064	202,946			181,064	202,946
Other taxes	11,783	15,422			11,783	15,422
State aid - formula grants	21,983,666	23,451,897			21,983,666	23,451,897
Investment earnings	695,476	538,513	31,785	31,459	727,261	569,972
Miscellaneous	1,400,315	1,446,553	46,735		1,447,050	1,446,553
Funds Transfer (Expense)	387,172	325,504	(387,172)	(325,504)		
Loss Compensation	4,763				4,763	
Gain(Loss) on Sale of Assets	203,931	1,998			203,931	1,998
Total revenues	<u>43,386,394</u>	<u>43,606,413</u>	<u>2,052,131</u>	<u>1,925,459</u>	<u>45,438,525</u>	<u>45,531,872</u>
EXPENSES						
Program Activities						
Instructional	23,124,029	24,274,286			23,124,029	24,274,286
Student support	2,878,811	2,528,168			2,878,811	2,528,168
Instructional staff support	2,052,744	2,234,599			2,052,744	2,234,599
District administrative support	1,029,289	1,629,828			1,029,289	1,629,828
School administrative support	1,793,514	1,750,024			1,793,514	1,750,024
Business support	1,322,200	1,306,524			1,322,200	1,306,524
Plant operations and maintenance	4,213,732	4,011,152			4,213,732	4,011,152
Student transportation	2,787,857	2,470,057			2,787,857	2,470,057
Other non-instructional	34,302	16,465			34,302	16,465
Day care operations	414,723	334,960			414,723	334,960
Food service operations	22,861				22,861	
Community service activities	204,438	203,469			204,438	203,469
Interest costs	1,139,700	1,213,634			1,139,700	1,213,634
Business-type Activities						
Day Care			1,990	19,958	1,990	19,958
Food Service			2,252,731	2,138,951	2,252,731	2,138,951
Total expenses	<u>41,018,200</u>	<u>41,973,166</u>	<u>2,254,721</u>	<u>2,158,909</u>	<u>43,272,921</u>	<u>44,132,075</u>
Increase (decrease) in net position	<u>\$ 2,368,194</u>	<u>\$ 1,633,247</u>	<u>\$ (202,590)</u>	<u>\$ (233,450)</u>	<u>\$ 2,165,604</u>	<u>\$ 1,399,797</u>

The on-behalf amounts are included in the above figures. On-behalf payments are those the state makes on behalf of employees to various agencies for health and life insurance, pension benefits, administrative fees, technology and debt service. The total on-behalf payments for 2024 and 2023 were \$8,597,333 and \$10,256,910, respectively.

Total revenue decreased approximately \$93,000 and total expenses decreased approximately \$842,000.

Governmental Activities

Governmental program expenses are summarized below. Of the total expenses for the year ended June 30, 2024, instructional expenses comprised 56.3%, student and staff support services made up 12.0%, administrative support services were 10.1%, plant operations totaled 10.3%, student transportation comprised 6.8%, and interest and other expenses make up the remaining 4.5%.

The cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services are shown on the Statement of Activities. The Statement of Activities identifies the net cost of services supported by tax revenue and unrestricted intergovernmental revenues (State entitlements).

	Governmental Activities Expense Total		Governmental Activities Expense Net	
	Cost of Services	% of Cost	Cost of Services	% of Cost
	<u>2024</u>		<u>2024</u>	
Instructional	\$ 23,124,029	56.3%	\$ 19,231,617	53.9%
Student and staff support	4,931,555	12.0	4,232,555	11.9
Administrative support	4,145,003	10.1	4,145,003	11.6
Plant operations	4,213,732	10.3	4,156,237	11.7
Student transportation	2,787,857	6.8	2,783,212	7.8
Other	676,324	1.7	20,893	0.1
Interest Costs	1,139,700	2.8	1,085,184	3.0
Total Expenses	\$ 41,018,200	100.0%	\$ 35,654,701	100.0%

Business-Type Activities

The business-type activities of the District consist of Food Service and Child Care. Revenues and expenses for FY24 amounted to:

	<u>Revenues</u>	<u>Expenses</u>
Food Service	\$2,101,406	\$2,350,731
Child Care	\$ 337,897	\$ 291,162

These business-type activities receive no support from tax revenues and, as a result, the District will continue to monitor activities and make necessary adjustments to the operations of these activities.

The School District's Funds

The School District's funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting to account for each fund's revenues and expenses. The combined revenues and other financing sources for all governmental funds for 2024 were \$47,000,452 and expenditures were \$49,235,064.

CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

At the end of the 2024 fiscal year, the District had invested \$57,032,441, net of depreciation, in a broad range of capital assets, including equipment, buses and other vehicles, buildings, and land. This amount represents a net increase of \$1,291,997. Depreciation expense for the year was \$2,044,267. Capital additions were \$3,336,265.

	Governmental Activities		Business – Type Activities		Total Primary Government	
	(Net of Depreciation)		(Net of Depreciation)		(Net of Depreciation)	
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Land	\$ 997,705	\$ 997,705	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 997,705	\$ 997,705
Buildings and Improvements	51,338,279	52,992,648			51,338,279	52,992,648
Technology	1,717	7,175			1,717	7,175
Vehicles	1,152,839	1,168,935			1,152,839	1,168,935
General Equipment	381,890	258,530	282,842	315,451	664,732	573,981
Construction work in progress	<u>2,877,169</u>				<u>2,877,169</u>	
Total	<u>\$ 56,749,599</u>	<u>\$ 55,424,993</u>	<u>\$ 282,842</u>	<u>\$ 315,451</u>	<u>\$ 57,032,441</u>	<u>\$ 55,740,444</u>

	Governmental		Business - Type		Total	
	Activities		Activities		Primary Government	
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Beginning Balance	\$ 55,424,993	\$ 56,822,799	\$ 315,450	\$ 356,427	\$ 55,740,443	\$ 57,179,226
Additions	3,327,898	611,344	8,367		3,336,265	611,344
Depreciation	<u>(2,003,292)</u>	<u>(2,009,150)</u>	<u>(40,975)</u>	<u>(40,976)</u>	<u>(2,044,267)</u>	<u>(2,050,126)</u>
Ending Balance	<u>\$ 56,749,599</u>	<u>\$ 55,424,993</u>	<u>\$ 282,842</u>	<u>\$ 315,451</u>	<u>\$ 57,032,441</u>	<u>\$ 55,740,444</u>

The following major capital assets were placed in service during fiscal year 2024:

Buses	\$ 244,690
Playground equipment	38,784
Other equipment	175,622
Construction work in progress	<u>2,877,169</u>
	<u>\$ 3,336,265</u>

Disposals of capital assets during the year included 2 buses and a vacant building. These assets were declared surplus and sold or removed from service. The net book value at disposal was \$0.

Long-Term Debt

The District made scheduled bond principal payments in the amount of \$1,962,577. The School Facilities Construction Commission made bond principal payments on behalf of the District in the amount of \$267,423. The District made scheduled capital lease payments of \$69,631.

ADDITIONAL FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

General Fund Highlights

The District's budget is prepared according to Kentucky law and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The most significant budgetary fund is the General Fund. The Kentucky Department of Education requires a zero-based budget with any remaining fund balance to be shown as a contingency expense in the budgeting process.

The General Fund's budgeted revenues are \$34,320,766 with actual revenues of \$31,798,327, which is a decrease of \$1.0 million over the prior year. The decrease is attributed to lower state and other sources of revenues (\$1.7 million lower), offset by higher tax and other revenues (\$700,000 higher).

The General Fund's budgeted expenditures are \$35,919,478 with actual expenditures of \$33,261,075, which is \$281,000 lower than the prior year. The decrease is attributed to lower instructional and district administrative expenses (\$1.2 million lower), which is primarily due to lower on-behalf amounts (explained on page 8), offset by higher expenses in student support services and plant operations/maintenance and other expenses (\$919,000 higher).

Future Budgetary Implications

The Local Planning Committee has reviewed facilities in the District and prioritized future construction and renovation needs. The District is growing rapidly and those facility needs have outpaced available resources, so this will be a critical process for planning purposes. District schools are crowded and the District is taking measures to address this issue, including consideration for increasing capacity through renovations, where possible. The District anticipates issuing bonds in FY25 for various construction projects.

Kentucky public school districts are required by law to have a minimum 2% contingency. The FY25 adopted budget for the District has a contingency of 6.1%. A growing school district has facility and other needs that inevitably challenge its financial resources.

Contacting the District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide citizens, taxpayers and other interested readers with a general overview of the District's finances and to demonstrate the District's accountability for the money it receives and disburses. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact Mr. Greg Murphy, the District's Chief Financial Officer, at (502) 477-3250.

SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2024

	GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES	TOTAL
ASSETS:			
Cash & Cash Equivalents - Note C	10,310,249	159,895	10,470,144
Accounts Receivable:			
Taxes - Current	272,939		272,939
Taxes - Delinquent	13,288		13,288
Accounts	72,746	13,480	86,226
Prepaid Expenses	61,015		61,015
Intergovernmental - State	4,536		4,536
Intergovernmental - Federal	507,188		507,188
Inventories for Consumption		28,792	28,792
Total Current Assets	11,241,961	202,167	11,444,128
Noncurrent Assets - Note F			
Net OPEB Benefit - CERS	214,798	37,204	252,002
Right to Use Asset - Net of Amortization	39,319		39,319
Non-Depreciable Capital Assets	3,874,874		3,874,874
Depreciable Capital Assets - Net of Accumulated Depreciation	52,874,725	282,842	53,157,567
Total Noncurrent Assets	57,003,716	320,046	57,323,762
TOTAL ASSETS	68,245,677	522,213	68,767,890
Deferred Outflows Related to Pensions	3,346,446	620,978	3,967,424
Deferred Outflows Related to Other Post Employment Benefits	5,223,154	225,230	5,448,384
Deferred Outflows Related to Advanced Bond Refundings	247,559		247,559
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS	8,817,159	846,208	9,663,367
TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS	77,062,836	1,368,421	78,431,257
LIABILITIES:			
Current Liabilities:			
Accounts Payable	1,527,211	65,958	1,593,169
Accrued Salaries & Sick Leave - Note A	192,305	600	192,905
Advances from Grantors	427,113		427,113
Unearned Revenu	-	11,857	11,857
Bond Obligations - Note D	2,270,000		2,270,000
Lease Liabilities - Note E	85,590		85,590
Accrued Interest Payable	219,966		219,966
Total Current Liabilities	4,722,185	78,415	4,800,600
Noncurrent Liabilities:			
Bond Obligations - Note D	34,570,392		34,570,392
Lease Liabilities - Note E	21,264		21,264
Net Pension Liability	9,927,996	1,783,993	11,711,989
Net Other Post Employment Benefits Liability	5,319,000		5,319,000
Accrued Sick Leave - Note A	754,674		754,674
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	50,593,326	1,783,993	52,377,319
TOTAL LIABILITIES	55,315,511	1,862,408	57,177,919
Deferred Inflows Related to Other Post Employment Benefits	7,804,752	683,840	8,488,592
Deferred Inflows Related to Pensions	2,150,366	385,780	2,536,146
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS	9,955,118	1,069,620	11,024,738
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS	65,270,629	2,932,028	68,202,657
NET POSITION:			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	19,841,672	282,842	20,124,514
Restricted for:			
SFCC Escrow	7,406,433		7,406,433
Capital Projects	(874,631)		(874,631)
School Activities	643,747		643,747
Grants	22,255		22,255
Food Service		(1,160,477)	(1,160,477)
Day Care		(720,572)	(720,572)
Unrestricted	(15,247,269)	34,600	(15,212,669)
TOTAL NET POSITION	11,792,207	(1,563,607)	10,228,600
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION	77,062,836	1,368,421	78,431,257

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

FUNCTION/PROGRAMS	PROGRAM REVENUES			NET(EXPENSE) REVENUE AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION			
	EXPENSES	CHARGES FOR SERVICES	OPERATING	CAPITAL	GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES	TOTAL
			GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS	GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS			
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES:							
Instructional	23,124,029	113,443	3,778,969		(19,231,617)		(19,231,617)
Support Services:							
Student Support Services	2,878,811		276,022		(2,602,789)		(2,602,789)
Staff Support Services	2,052,744		422,978		(1,629,766)		(1,629,766)
District Administration	1,029,289				(1,029,289)		(1,029,289)
School Administration	1,793,514				(1,793,514)		(1,793,514)
Business Support Services	1,322,200				(1,322,200)		(1,322,200)
Plant Operation & Maintenance	4,213,732		57,495		(4,156,237)		(4,156,237)
Student Transportation	2,787,857		4,645		(2,783,212)		(2,783,212)
Other Non-Instructional	34,302				(34,302)		(34,302)
Food Service Operations	22,861		23,205		344		344
Day Care Operations	414,723	5,044	420,969		11,290		11,290
Community Service Operations	204,438		206,213		1,775		1,775
Interest on Long-Term Debt	1,139,700			54,516	(1,085,184)		(1,085,184)
TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	41,018,200	118,487	5,190,496	54,516	(35,654,701)		(35,654,701)
BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES:							
Day Care	1,990	280,749				278,759	278,759
Food Service	2,252,731	700,610	1,379,424			(172,697)	(172,697)
TOTAL BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES	2,254,721	981,359	1,379,424	0	0	106,062	106,062
TOTAL SCHOOL DISTRICT	43,272,921	1,099,846	6,569,920	54,516	(35,654,701)	106,062	(35,548,639)
GENERAL REVENUES:							
Taxes:							
Property					10,753,701		10,753,701
Motor Vehicle					1,614,081		1,614,081
Utility					786,943		786,943
Franchise					181,064		181,064
Other					11,783		11,783
State Aid - Formula Grants					21,983,666		21,983,666
Investment Earnings					695,476	31,785	727,261
Miscellaneous					1,400,315	46,735	1,447,050
Funds Transfer (Expense)					387,172	(387,172)	0
Loss Compensatoin					4,763		4,763
Gain(Loss) Sale of Assets					203,931		203,931
TOTAL GENERAL REVENUES & TRANSFERS					38,022,895	(308,652)	37,714,243
CHANGE IN NET POSITION					2,368,194	(202,590)	2,165,604
NET POSITION - BEGINNING					9,424,013	(1,361,017)	8,062,996
NET POSITION - ENDING					11,792,207	(1,563,607)	10,228,600

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2024

	GENERAL FUND	SPECIAL REVENUE	CONSTRUCTION FUND	BUILDING FUND	OTHER GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
ASSETS:						
Cash & Cash Equivalents	1,909,136	251,496	97,401	7,391,079	661,137	10,310,249
Accounts Receivable:						
Taxes - Current	272,939					272,939
Taxes - Delinquent	13,288					13,288
Accounts	71,196				1,550	72,746
Prepaid Expenses	61,015					61,015
Intergovernmental - State		4,536				4,536
Intergovernmental - Federal		507,188				507,188
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>2,327,574</u>	<u>763,220</u>	<u>97,401</u>	<u>7,391,079</u>	<u>662,687</u>	<u>11,241,961</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE:						
Accounts Payable	249,594	301,999	972,032		3,586	1,527,211
Accrued Salaries & Benefits		11,853				11,853
Advances from Grantors		427,113				427,113
Total Liabilities	<u>249,594</u>	<u>740,965</u>	<u>972,032</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>3,586</u>	<u>1,966,177</u>
Fund Balance:						
Non-Spendable	61,015					61,015
Restricted for:						
Grants		22,255				22,255
Capital Projects			(874,631)			(874,631)
School Activities					643,747	643,747
SFCC Escrow				7,391,079	15,354	7,406,433
Committed For:						
Accrued Sick Leave	180,452					180,452
Site Based Carryforward	34,046					34,046
Assigned for:						
Purchase Obligations	1,640					1,640
Unassigned	1,800,827					1,800,827
Total Fund Balance	<u>2,077,980</u>	<u>22,255</u>	<u>(874,631)</u>	<u>7,391,079</u>	<u>659,101</u>	<u>9,275,784</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	<u>2,327,574</u>	<u>763,220</u>	<u>97,401</u>	<u>7,391,079</u>	<u>662,687</u>	<u>11,241,961</u>

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF THE BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2024

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:

TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCE		9,275,784
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported as assets in governmental funds.		
Cost of Capital Assets	84,120,459	
Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(27,370,860)</u>	56,749,599
Right to Use Asset - Net of Amortization		39,319
Deferred Outflows Related to Bond Refundings are not current assets and therefore are not reported as assets in governmental funds.		247,559
Deferred Outflows Related to Pensions are not current assets and therefore are not reported as assets in governmental funds.		3,346,446
Deferred Outflows Related to Other Post Employment Benefits are not current assets and therefore are not reported as assets in governmental funds.		5,223,154
Long-term liabilities (including bonds payable) are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds.		
Long-term liabilities at year end consist of:		
Bonds Payable	(37,120,000)	
Unamortized Bond Premium	296,468	
Unamortized Bond Discount	(16,860)	
Lease Liabilities	(106,854)	
Accrued Interest on Bonds	(219,966)	
Net Pension Liability	(9,927,996)	
Net Other Post Employment Benefits Liability	(5,104,202)	
Accrued Sick Leave	<u>(935,126)</u>	(53,134,536)
Deferred Inflows Related to Other Post Employment Benefits are not current liabilities and therefore are not reported as liabilities in governmental funds.		(7,804,752)
Deferred Inflows Related to Pensions are not current liabilities and therefore are not reported as liabilities in governmental funds.		(2,150,366)
TOTAL NET POSITION - GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES		<u><u>11,792,207</u></u>

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	GENERAL	SPECIAL REVENUE	CONSTRUCTION FUND	BUILDING FUND	OTHER GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
REVENUES:						
Taxes:						
Property	7,585,452			3,168,249		10,753,701
Motor Vehicle	1,614,081					1,614,081
Utility	786,943					786,943
Franchise	181,064					181,064
Other	11,783					11,783
Earnings on Investments	403,725	1,584	5,312	248,509	36,346	695,476
Intergovernmental - State	20,042,941	1,491,086		1,375,177	620,064	23,529,268
Intergovernmental - Federal	161,339	3,538,071				3,699,410
Other Sources	262,021	68,012			1,188,769	1,518,802
TOTAL REVENUES	31,049,349	5,098,753	5,312	4,791,935	1,845,179	42,790,528
EXPENDITURES:						
Instructional	18,760,059	3,722,897			1,109,082	23,592,038
Support Services						
Student Support Services	2,669,212	271,926			1,372	2,942,510
Staff Support Services	1,644,266	416,702			34,494	2,095,462
District Administration	1,038,629					1,038,629
School Administration	1,834,969					1,834,969
Business Support Services	1,349,822					1,349,822
Plant Operation & Maintenance	2,889,187	56,642				2,945,829
Student Transportation	2,833,541	4,576				2,838,117
Other Non-Instructional					34,302	34,302
Food Service Operations		22,861				22,861
Day Care Operations		414,723				414,723
Facilities Acquisition and Construction			2,877,169			2,877,169
Community Service Operations	1,285	203,153				204,438
Debt Service:						
Principal	69,631				2,230,000	2,299,631
Interest	3,346				1,110,205	1,113,551
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	33,093,947	5,113,480	2,877,169	0	4,519,455	45,604,051
EXCESS(DEFICIT) REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	(2,044,598)	(14,727)	(2,871,857)	4,791,935	(2,674,276)	(2,813,523)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES(USES):						
Proceeds from Sale of Assets	203,931					203,931
Loss Compensation	4,763					4,763
Operating Transfers In - Note N	540,284	184,084			3,276,862	4,001,230
Operating Transfers Out - Note N	(167,128)	(153,112)		(2,708,648)	(585,170)	(3,614,058)
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES	581,850	30,972	0	(2,708,648)	2,691,692	595,866
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	(1,462,748)	16,245	(2,871,857)	2,083,287	17,416	(2,217,657)
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	3,540,728	6,010	1,997,226	5,307,792	641,685	11,493,441
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	2,077,980	22,255	(874,631)	7,391,079	659,101	9,275,784

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES,
EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:

NET CHANGES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS		(2,217,657)
<p>Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures because they use current financial resources. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital exceeds depreciation expense for the year.</p>		
Depreciation Expense	(2,003,292)	
Capital Outlays	3,327,898	
	1,324,606	1,324,606
<p>Bond proceeds and capital leases are reported as financing sources in governmental funds and thus contribute to the change in fund balance. In the statement of net position, however, issuing debt increases long-term liabilities and does not affect the statement of activities. Similarly, repayment of principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds but reduces the liability in the statement of net position.</p>		
Principal Paid	2,299,631	
Lease Liabilities Paid	40,737	
	2,340,368	2,340,368
<p>Generally, expenditures recognized in this fund financial statement are limited to only those that use current financial resources, but expenses are recognized in the statement of activities when they are incurred.</p>		
Amortization -Deferred Outflows from Advanced Bond Refundings	(27,256)	
Amortization - Bond Premiums	4,917	
Amortization - Bond Discount	(25,285)	
Amortization Right of Use Asset	(39,179)	
District Pension Contributions	1,200,125	
Cost of Benefits Earned Net of Employee Contributions	(900,961)	
Accrued Interest Payable	24,563	
District Other Post Employment Benefits Contributions	466,654	
Cost of Benefits Earned Net of Employee Contributions - OPEB	295,035	
Accrued Sick Leave	(77,736)	
	920,877	920,877
CHANGES - NET POSITION GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS		2,368,194

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2024

	<u>FOOD SERVICE</u>	<u>DAY CARE FUND</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
ASSETS:			
Current Assets:			
Cash & Cash Equivalents	138,718	21,177	159,895
Accounts Receivables		13,480	13,480
Inventories for Consumption	28,792		28,792
Total Current Assets	<u>167,510</u>	<u>34,657</u>	<u>202,167</u>
Noncurrent Assets:			
Net OPEB Benefit	25,815	11,389	37,204
Capital Assets	1,394,783	1,419	1,396,202
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(1,111,941)</u>	<u>(1,419)</u>	<u>(1,113,360)</u>
Total Noncurrent Assets	<u>308,657</u>	<u>11,389</u>	<u>320,046</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>476,167</u>	<u>46,046</u>	<u>522,213</u>
Deferred Outflows Related to Other Post Employment Benefits	138,709	86,521	225,230
Deferred Outflows Related to Pensions	<u>379,439</u>	<u>241,539</u>	<u>620,978</u>
TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS	<u>994,315</u>	<u>374,106</u>	<u>1,368,421</u>
LIABILITIES:			
Current Liabilities:			
Account Payable	65,901	57	65,958
Accrued Salaries & Benefits	600		600
Unearned Revenue	<u>11,857</u>		<u>11,857</u>
Total Current Liabilities	<u>78,358</u>	<u>57</u>	<u>78,415</u>
Noncurrent Liabilities:			
Net Pension Liability	<u>1,118,782</u>	<u>665,211</u>	<u>1,783,993</u>
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	<u>1,118,782</u>	<u>665,211</u>	<u>1,783,993</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>1,197,140</u>	<u>665,268</u>	<u>1,862,408</u>
Deferred Inflows Related to Other Post Employment Benefits	431,761	252,079	683,840
Deferred Inflows Related to Pensions	<u>243,049</u>	<u>142,731</u>	<u>385,780</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS	<u>1,871,950</u>	<u>1,060,078</u>	<u>2,932,028</u>
Net Position:			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	282,842	0	282,842
Restricted	(1,160,477)	(720,572)	(1,881,049)
Unrestricted		<u>34,600</u>	<u>34,600</u>
Total Net Position	<u>(877,635)</u>	<u>(685,972)</u>	<u>(1,563,607)</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION	<u>994,315</u>	<u>374,106</u>	<u>1,368,421</u>

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	FOOD SERVICE	CHILD CARE FUND	TOTAL
OPERATING REVENUES:			
Lunchroom Sales	657,661		657,661
Tuition and Fees		280,749	280,749
Employee OPEB Salaries Benefit		46,735	46,735
Other Operating Revenues	42,949		42,949
TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES	700,610	327,484	1,028,094
OPERATING EXPENSES:			
Salaries & Benefits	805,772	76	805,848
Contract Services	11,956	983	12,939
Materials & Supplies	1,382,001	931	1,382,932
Depreciation - Note F	40,976		40,976
Other Operating Expenses	12,026		12,026
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	2,252,731	1,990	2,254,721
Land			
OPERATING INCOME(LOSS)	(1,552,121)	325,494	(1,226,627)
NONOPERATING REVENUES(EXPENSES):			
Federal Grants	1,088,761		1,088,761
State Grants	126,204		126,204
Donated Commodities	164,459		164,459
Interest Income	21,372	10,413	31,785
Transfer Out to General Fund	(98,000)	(289,172)	(387,172)
TOTAL NONOPERATING REVENUE	1,302,796	(278,759)	1,024,037
INCOME(LOSS) BEFORE CAPITAL CONTRIBUTIONS	(249,325)	46,735	(202,590)
CAPITAL CONTRIBUTIONS	0	0	0
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	(249,325)	46,735	(202,590)
NET POSITION - BEGINNING	(628,310)	(732,707)	(1,361,017)
TOTAL NET POSITION - ENDING	(877,635)	(685,972)	(1,563,607)

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	FOOD SERVICE	OTHER ENTERPRISE FUND	TOTAL
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:			
Cash Received from:			
Lunchroom Sales	657,661		657,661
Tuition and Fees		281,869	281,869
Other Activities	42,949		42,949
Cash Paid to/for:			
Employees	(784,542)	(76)	(784,618)
Supplies	(1,155,173)	(983)	(1,156,156)
Other Activities	(23,982)	(929)	(24,911)
Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	(1,263,087)	279,881	(983,206)
CASH FLOWS FROM NON-CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES:			
Transfer out to General Fund	(98,000)	(289,172)	(387,172)
Federal Grants	1,144,268		1,144,268
State Grants	12,240		12,240
Net Cash Provided by Non-Capital and Related Financing Activities	1,058,508	(289,172)	769,336
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES:			
	-	-	-
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Purchase of Fixed Assets	(8,367)		(8,367)
Receipt of Interest Income	21,372	10,413	31,785
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Investing Activities	13,005	10,413	23,418
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(191,574)	1,122	(190,452)
Balances, Beginning of Year	330,292	20,055	350,347
Balances, End of Year	138,718	21,177	159,895
RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH USED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES:			
Operating Income (Loss)	(1,552,121)	325,494	(1,226,627)
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Loss to Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities			
Depreciation	40,976	-	40,976
State On-Behalf Payments	113,964	-	113,964
Donated Commodities	164,459		164,459
Change in Assets, Deferred Outflows, Liabilities and Deferred Inflows:			
Deferred Outflows	(29,619)	(17,309)	(46,928)
Deferred Inflows	355,611	206,962	562,573
Net Pension Liability	(58,249)	(33,978)	(92,227)
Net Other Post Employment Benefits	(346,990)	(202,410)	(549,400)
Accounts Receivable	-	1,120	1,120
Accounts Payable	46,957	2	46,959
Accrued Salaries & Benefits	(13,487)	-	(13,487)
Inventory	15,412		15,412
Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	(1,263,087)	279,881	(983,206)
Schedule of Non-Cash Transactions:			
Donated Commodities	164,459	-	164,459
State On-Behalf Payments	113,964	-	113,964

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Reporting Entity

The Spencer County Board of Education (“Board”), a five-member group, is the level of government which has oversight responsibilities over all activities related to public elementary and secondary school education within the jurisdiction of Spencer County Board of Education (“District”). The District receives funding from local, state, and federal government sources and must comply with the commitment requirements of these funding source entities. However, the District is not included in any other governmental “reporting entity” as defined in Section 2100, Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards. Board members are elected by the public and have decision-making authority, the power to designate management, the responsibility to develop policies which may influence operations, and primary accountability for fiscal matters.

The District, for financial purposes, includes all of the funds and account groups relevant to the operation of the Spencer County Board of Education. The financial statements presented herein do not include funds of groups and organizations, which although associated with the school system, have not originated within the Board itself such as Band Boosters, Parent-Teacher Associations, etc.

The financial statements of the District include those of separately administered organizations that are controlled by or dependent on the Board. Control or dependence is determined on the basis of budget adoption, funding, and appointment of the respective governing board.

Based on the foregoing criteria, the financial statements of the following organizations are included in the accompanying financial statements:

Spencer County Board of Education Finance Corporation – In a prior year, the Board of Education resolved to authorize the establishment of the Spencer County School District Finance Corporation (a non-profit, non-stock, public and charitable corporation organized under the School Bond Act and KRS 273 and KRS Section 58.180) (the “Corporation”) as an agency for the District for financing the costs of school building facilities. The members of the Board also comprise the Corporation’s Board of Directors.

Basis of Presentation

Government-Wide Financial Statements – The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds. The statements distinguish between those activities of the District that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities.

The government-wide statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. This is the same approach used in the preparation of the proprietary fund financial statements but differs from the manner in which governmental fund financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

The government-wide statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each segment of the business-type activities of the District and for each function or program of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and are therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the District, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each business segment or governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

Fund Financial Statements – Fund financial statements report detailed information about the District. The focus of governmental and enterprise fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column. Fiduciary funds are reported by fund type.

The accounting and reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. All governmental fund types are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. The financial statements for governmental funds are a balance sheet, which generally includes only current assets and current liabilities, and a statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances, which reports on the changes in net total assets. Proprietary funds and fiduciary funds are reported using the economic resources measurement focus. The statement of cash flows provides information about how the District finances and meets the cash flow needs of its proprietary activities.

The District has the following funds:

I. Governmental Fund Types

- A. The General Fund is the main operating fund of the Board. It accounts for financial resources used for general types of operations. This is a budgeted fund, and any fund balances are considered as resources available for use. This is a major fund of the District.
- B. The Special Revenue (Grant) Funds account for proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than expendable trust or major capital projects) that are legally restricted to disbursements for specified purposes. It includes federal financial programs where unused balances are returned to the grantor at the close of the specified project periods as well as the state grant programs. Project accounting is employed to maintain integrity for the various sources of funds. The separate projects of federally funded grant programs are identified in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and related notes. This is a major fund of the District.
- C. Capital Project Funds are used to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities and equipment (other than those financed by Proprietary Fund).
 1. The Support Education Excellence in Kentucky (SEEK) Capital Outlay Fund receives those funds designated by the state as Capital Outlay funds and is restricted for use in financing projects identified in the District's facility plan.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

2. The Facility Support Program of Kentucky (FSPK) accounts for funds generated by the building tax levy required to participate in the School Facilities Construction Commission's construction funding and state matching funds, where applicable. Funds may be used for projects identified in the District's facility plan.
 3. The Construction Fund accounts for proceeds from sales of bonds and other revenues to be used for authorized construction. This is a major fund of the District.
- D. Debt Service Funds are used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of, general long-term debt principal and interest and related cost; and for the payment of interest on generally obligation notes payable, as required by Kentucky law. This is a major fund of the District.

II. Proprietary Fund Types (Enterprise Fund)

The Food Service Fund is used to account for school food service activities, including the National School Lunch Program, which is conducted in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA). Amounts have been recorded for in-kind contribution of commodities from the USDA. The Food Service Fund is a major fund.

The District applies all GASB pronouncements to proprietary funds as well as the Financial Accounting Standards Board pronouncements issued on or before November 30, 1989, unless those pronouncements conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements.

III. Fiduciary Fund Type (Agency and Private Purpose Trust Funds)

- A. The Private Purpose Trust funds are used to report trust arrangements under which principal and income benefit individuals, private organization, or other governments.

Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Proprietary and fiduciary funds also use the accrual basis of accounting.

Revenues – Exchange and Nonexchange Transactions – Revenues resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenues are recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the District, available means expected to be received within 60 days of the fiscal year-end.

Proprietary Fund operating revenues are defined as revenues received from the direct purchases of products and services (i.e. food service). Non-operating revenues are not related to direct purchases of products; for the District, these revenues are typically investment income and state and federal grant revenues.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Nonexchange transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resource is required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the District on a reimbursement basis. On a modified accrual basis, revenues from nonexchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Deferred Revenue – Deferred revenue arises when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied.

Grants and entitlements received before the eligibility requirements are met are recorded as deferred revenue.

Expenses/Expenditures – On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred. The fair value of donated commodities used during the year is reported in the statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position as an expense with a like amount reported as donated commodities revenue. Unused donated commodities are reported as deferred revenue.

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of costs, such as depreciation, are not recognized in governmental funds.

Property Taxes

Property Tax Revenues – Property taxes are levied each August on the assessed value listed as of the prior January 1, for all real and personal property in the county. The billings are considered due upon receipt by the taxpayer; however, the actual date is based on a period ending 30 days after the tax bill mailing. Property taxes collected are recorded as revenues in the fiscal year for which they were levied. All taxes collected are initially deposited into the General fund and then transferred to the appropriate fund.

The property tax rates assessed for the year ended June 30, 2024, to finance the General Fund operations were \$0.61 per \$100 valuation for real property, \$0.616 per \$100 valuation for business personal property, and \$0.56 per \$100 valuation for motor vehicles.

The District levies a utility gross receipts license tax in the amount of 3% of the gross receipts derived from the furnishings, within the county, of telephonic and telegraphic communications services, electric power, water, and natural, artificial, and mixed gases.

Capital Assets

General capital assets are those assets not specifically related to activities reported in the proprietary funds. These assets generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported in the fund financial statements. Capital assets utilized by the proprietary funds are reported both in the business-type activities column of the government-wide statement of net position and in the respective funds.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

All reported capital assets are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives for both general capital assets and proprietary fund assets:

Description	Governmental Activities Estimated Lives
Buildings and improvements	25-50 years
Land improvements	20 years
Technology equipment	5 years
Vehicles	5-10 years
Audio-visual equipment	15 years
Food service equipment	10-12 years
Furniture and fixtures	7 years
Rolling stock	15 years
Other	10 years

Interfund Balances

On fund financial statements, receivables and payable resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as “interfund receivables/payables.” These amounts are eliminated in the governmental and business-type activities columns of the statements of net position, except for the net residual amounts due between governmental and business-type activities, which are presented as internal balances.

Accumulated Unpaid Sick Leave Benefits

Upon retirement from the school system, an employee will have received from the District an amount equal to 30% of the value of accumulated sick leave.

Sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability using the termination payment method. An accrual for earned sick leave is made to the extent that it is probable that the benefits will result in termination payments. The liability is based on the School District’s past experience of making termination payments.

The entire compensated absence liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements.

For governmental fund financial statements, the current portion of unpaid accrued sick leave is the amount expected to be paid using expendable available resources. These amounts are recorded in the amount “accumulated sick leave payable” in the general fund. The noncurrent portion of the liability is reported as a reserve of fund balance.

Budgetary Process

Budgetary Basis of Accounting: The District’s budgetary process accounts for certain transactions on a basis other than Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP). The major differences between the budgetary basis and the GAAP basis are:

Revenues are recorded when received in cash (budgetary) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP).

Expenditures are recorded when paid in cash (budgetary) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP).

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Once the budget is approved, it can be amended. Amendments are presented to the Board at their regular meetings. Such amendments are made before the fact, are reflected in the official minutes of the Board, and are not made after fiscal year-end as dictated by law.

Each budget is prepared and controlled by the budget coordinator at the revenue and expenditure function/object level. All budget appropriations lapse at year-end.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The District considers demand deposits, money market funds, and other investments with an original maturity of 90 days or less, to be cash equivalents.

Inventories

On government-wide financial statements, inventories are stated at cost and are expensed when used.

On fund financial statements inventories are stated at cost. The cost of inventory items is recorded as an expenditure in the governmental fund types when purchased.

The food service fund uses the specific identification method.

Investments

The private purpose trust funds record investments at their quoted market prices. All realized gains and losses and changes in fair value are recorded in the Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position.

Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements, and all payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations payable from proprietary funds are reported on the proprietary fund financial statements.

In general, payables and accrued liabilities that will be paid from governmental funds are reported on the governmental fund financial statements regardless of whether they will be liquidated with current resources. However, claims and judgments, the noncurrent portion of capital leases, accumulated sick leave, contractually required pension contributions and special termination benefits that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they will be paid with current, expendable, available financial resources. In general, payments made within sixty days after year-end are considered to have been made with current available financial resources. Bonds and other long-term obligations that will be paid from governmental funds are not recognized as a liability in the fund financial statements until due.

Fund Balance

In accordance with Government Accounting Standards Board 54, Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions, the District classifies governmental fund balances as follows:

Non-spendable – includes fund balance amounts that cannot be spent either because it is not in spendable form or because of legal or contractual constraints.

Restricted – includes fund balance amounts that are constrained for specific purposes which are externally imposed by providers, such as creditors or amounts constrained due to constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Committed – includes fund balance amounts that are constrained for specific purposes that are internally imposed by the government through formal action of the highest level of decision-making authority and does not lapse at year-end. Formal School Board action must be taken during an open meeting to establish, modify, or rescind a fund balance commitment.

Assigned – includes fund balance amounts that are intended to be used for specific purposes that are neither considered restricted or committed. Fund Balance may be assigned by the Superintendent.

Unassigned – includes positive fund balance within the General Fund which has not been classified within the above-mentioned categories and negative fund balances in other governmental funds.

The District committed the following fund balance type by taking the following action:

<u>Fund Balance Type</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Action</u>
General Fund	180,452	Long-Term Sick Leave Commitment
General Fund	34,046	Site Based Carryforward

The District uses *restricted/committed* amounts to be spent first when both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available unless there are legal documents/contracts that prohibit doing this, such as grant agreements requiring dollar for dollar spending. Additionally, the District would first use *committed*, then *assigned*, and lastly *unassigned* amounts for unrestricted fund balance when expenditures are made.

The District does not have a formal minimum fund balance policy.

<u>Major Special Revenue Fund</u>	<u>Revenue Source</u>
Special Revenue	State, Local and Federal Grants

Net Position

Net position represents the difference between assets and liabilities. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the School District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments.

Operating Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the proprietary funds. For the School District, those revenues are primarily charges for meals provided by the various schools and fees for child care services.

Contributions of Capital

Contributions of capital in proprietary fund financial statements arise from outside contributions of fixed assets, or from grants or outside contributions of resources restricted to capital acquisition and construction.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Interfund Activity

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds and after nonoperating revenues/expenses in proprietary funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

Pensions

Teachers' Retirement System - For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (TRS) and additions to/deductions from TRS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by TRS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

County Employees Retirement System - For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the County Employees Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (CERS) and additions to/deductions from CERS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by CERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Since certain expense items are amortized over the closed periods each year, the deferred portions of these items must be tracked annually. If the amounts serve to reduce pension expense the amounts are labeled deferred inflows. If amounts will increase pension expense the amounts are labeled deferred outflows. The amortization of these amounts is accomplished on a level dollar basis, with no interest included in the deferred amounts. Experience gains/losses and the impact of changes in actuarial assumptions, if any, are amortized over the average expected remaining service life of the active and inactive plan members at the beginning of the fiscal year. Investment gains and losses are amortized over a fixed five-year period.

Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions

Teachers' Retirement System – For purposes of measuring the liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (TRS) and additions to/deductions from TRS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by TRS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value, except for money market investments and participating interest-earning investment contracts that

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

have a maturity at the time of purchase of one year or less, which are reported at cost. County Employees Retirement System - For purposes of measuring the liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the County Employees Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (CERS) and additions to/deductions from CERS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by CERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value, except for money market investments and participating interest-earning investment contracts that have a maturity at the time of purchase of one year or less, which are reported at cost.

Since certain expense items are amortized over the closed periods each year, the deferred portions of these items must be tracked annually. If the amounts serve to reduce pension expense the amounts are labeled deferred inflows. If amounts will increase pension expense the amounts are labeled deferred outflows. The amortization of these amounts is accomplished on a level dollar basis, with no interest included in the deferred amounts. Experience gains/losses and the impact of changes in actuarial assumptions, if any, are amortized over the average expected remaining service life of the active and inactive plan members at the beginning of the fiscal year. Investment gains and losses are amortized over a fixed five-year period.

NOTE B – ESTIMATES

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the District's management to make estimates and assumptions that affect reported amounts of assets, liabilities, fund balances, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the general-purpose financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTE C – CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits. Custodial Credit is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. The District's policy is to have all deposits secured by pledged securities.

At year-end, the carrying amount of the District's total cash and cash equivalents was \$10,470,144. Of the total cash balance, \$250,000 was covered by Federal Depository Insurance, with the remainder covered by collateral agreements and collateral held by the pledging banks' trust departments in the District's name. Cash equivalents are funds temporarily invested in securities with maturity of 90 days or less.

Cash and cash equivalents at June 30, 2024, consisted of the following:

	Bank Balance	Book Balance
Peoples Bank	11,589,407	10,470,144
Breakdown per financial statements:		
Governmental Funds		10,310,249
Proprietary Funds		<u>159,895</u>
Total Cash		<u>10,470,144</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

NOTE D – LONG TERM OBLIGATIONS

The amount shown in the accompanying financial statements as bond obligations represents the District’s future obligations to make payments relating to the bonds issued by the Spencer County School District Finance Corporation in the original amount aggregating \$51,010,000.

The original amount of each issue and interest rates are summarized below:

2005	755,000	4.00%
2011 – Refunding	9,740,000	1.00% - 2.50%
2016 – Refunding	10,055,000	2.00% - 3.80%
2016	18,235,000	2.00% - 2.625%
2018	7,015,000	3.00% - 3.875%
2020	5,210,000	2.00% - 2.250%

The District, through the General Fund (including utility taxes and the SEEK Capital Outlay Fund) is obligated to make bond payments in amounts sufficient to satisfy debt service requirements on bonds issued by Spencer County School District Finance Corporation to construct school facilities. The District has an option to purchase the property under lease at any time by retiring the bonds then outstanding.

In 1995 the Board entered into “participation agreements” with the Kentucky School Facility Construction Commission. The Commission was created by the Kentucky Legislature for the purpose of assisting local schools districts in meeting school construction needs. The table sets forth the amount to be paid by the Board and the Commission for each year until maturity of all bonds issued. The Kentucky School Construction Commission’s participation is limited to the biennial budget period of the Commonwealth of Kentucky with the right reserved by the Kentucky School Construction Commission to terminate the commitment to pay the agreed participation every two years. The obligation of the Kentucky School Construction Commission to make the agreed payments automatically renews each two years for a period of two years unless the Kentucky School Construction Commission gives notice of its intention not to participate not less than sixty days prior to the end of its biennium.

The bonds may be called prior to maturity and redemption premiums are specified in each issue. Assuming no bonds are called prior to scheduled maturity, the maturity, the minimum obligations of the District, including amounts to be paid by the Commission at June 30, 2024, for debt service (principal and interest) are as follows:

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

<u>Year</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Participation</u>	<u>District's Portion</u>
2024-25	2,270,000	1,054,731	295,636	3,029,095
2025-26	2,225,000	992,400	251,979	2,965,421
2026-27	2,345,000	930,659	251,980	3,023,679
2027-28	2,370,000	870,691	218,434	3,022,257
2028-29	2,300,000	835,494	112,999	3,022,495
2029-30	2,360,000	775,094	112,999	3,022,095
2030-31	2,425,000	709,269	112,999	3,021,270
2031-32	2,500,000	635,578	112,999	3,022,578
2032-33	2,580,000	559,259	112,999	3,026,260
2033-34	2,655,000	479,944	112,999	3,021,945
2034-35	2,740,000	397,463	112,999	3,024,463
2035-36	2,825,000	311,788	112,999	3,023,789
2036-37	1,950,000	203,159	37,687	2,115,471
2037-38	2,015,000	137,072	37,688	2,114,384
2038-39	1,965,000	69,584	28,851	2,005,736
2039-40	790,000	26,999	0	816,999
2040-41	805,000	9,056	0	814,056
	<u>37,120,000</u>	<u>8,998,239</u>	<u>2,026,245</u>	<u>44,091,994</u>

Long-term liability activity for the year ended June 30, 2024, was as follows:

	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>	<u>Due Within One Year</u>
Primary Government					
Governmental Activities:					
Revenue Bond Payable	39,350,000	0	2,230,000	37,120,000	2,270,000
Add: Bond Premium	21,776	0	4,916	16,860	4,917
Less: Bond Discount	<u>(321,752)</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(25,284)</u>	<u>(296,468)</u>	<u>(25,285)</u>
Total Bonds Payable – Net	39,050,024	0	2,209,632	36,840,392	2,249,632
Leases Liabilities	217,223	0	110,369	106,854	85,590
Net Pension Liability	10,442,525	0	514,529	9,927,996	0
Net OPEB Liability	10,487,277	0	5,168,277	5,319,000	0
Accrued Sick Leave	<u>857,391</u>	<u>198,142</u>	<u>120,407</u>	<u>935,126</u>	<u>180,452</u>
Total Governmental Activities:	<u>61,054,440</u>	<u>198,142</u>	<u>8,123,214</u>	<u>53,129,368</u>	<u>2,515,674</u>
Proprietary Activities:					
Net OPEB Liability	512,196	0	512,196	0	0
Net Pension Liability	<u>1,876,220</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>92,227</u>	<u>1,783,993</u>	<u>0</u>
Total Long-Term Liabilities:	<u>63,442,856</u>	<u>198,142</u>	<u>8,727,637</u>	<u>54,913,361</u>	<u>2,515,674</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

NOTE E – LEASE LIABILITIES

The District is the lessee of buses leases expiring in various years through 2026. The assets and liabilities under these leases are recorded at the present value of the minimum lease payments or the fair value of the asset. The assets are amortized over their estimated productive lives. Amortization of assets under these leases is included in depreciation expense for fiscal year 2024.

The following is a summary of property held under capital leases:

<u>Classes of Property</u>	<u>Book Value as of June 30, 2024</u>
Buses	943,404
Accumulated Amortization	<u>(876,840)</u>
	<u>66,654</u>

The following is a schedule by years of the future principal payments under capital leases as of June 30, 2024:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Lease Liability</u>
2025	44,547
2026	<u>17,929</u>
Net minimum lease payments	62,476
Amount representing interest	<u>(2,025)</u>
Present value of net minimum lease payments	<u>60,451</u>

Interest rates on the leases vary from 1.00% to 4.00%. The leases provide for the buses to revert to the District at the end of the respective lease with no further payment for purchase.

The District is committed under two noncancellable leases for copiers. The first lease began July 2020 for 5 years with a monthly payment of \$3,496. The second lease began August 2020 for 5 years with a monthly payment amount of \$156. The total lease liability measured at present value is \$187,523. The ending balance at June 30, 2024 is \$87,140. The District has recognized an intangible right of use asset for the terms of the lease but the District will not acquire the equipment at the end of the lease annual requirements to amortize long-term obligations and related interest are as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>
2025	42,609	1,215
2026	<u>3,794</u>	<u>15</u>
Total	<u>46,403</u>	<u>1,230</u>

The following assets and amortization have been recognized.

Intangible Right of Use Asset – Copiers	\$195,897
Accumulated Amortization	<u>(156,578)</u>
Net Ending Balance	<u>39,319</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

NOTE F - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, was as follows:

	BEGINNING BALANCE	ADDITIONS	RETIREMENTS	ENDING BALANCE
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES:				
Non-Depreciable Assets:				
Land	997,705			997,705
Construction in Progress	-	2,877,169		2,877,169
Depreciable Assets:				
Buildings & Building Improvements	73,877,825	38,784	74,700	73,841,909
Technology Equipment	1,980,530			1,980,530
Vehicles	3,284,545	244,691	151,171	3,378,065
General Equipment	877,827	167,254		1,045,081
TOTAL AT HISTORICAL COST	81,018,432	3,327,898	225,871	84,120,459
LESS ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION FOR:				
Land	-			-
Land Improvements	925,891	113,560		1,039,451
Buildings & Building Improvements	19,959,287	1,579,593	74,700	21,464,180
Technology Equipment	1,973,354	5,458		1,978,812
Vehicles	2,115,609	260,786	151,171	2,225,224
General Equipment	619,298	43,895		663,193
TOTAL ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION	25,593,439	2,003,292	225,871	27,370,860
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES CAPITAL NET	55,424,993	1,324,606	-	56,749,599
PROPRIETARY ACTIVITIES:				
Depreciable Assets:				
Technology Equipment	21,780			21,780
General Equipment	1,366,055	8,367		1,374,422
TOTALS AT HISTORICAL COST	1,387,835	8,367	-	1,396,202
LESS ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION FOR:				
Technology Equipment	21,780			21,780
General Equipment	1,050,604	40,976		1,091,580
TOTAL ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION	1,072,384	40,976	-	1,113,360
PROPRIETARY ACTIVITIES CAPITAL NET	315,451	(32,609)	-	282,842
DEPRECIATION EXPENSE CHARGED TO GOVERNMENTAL FUNCTIONS AS FOLLOWS:				
Instructional				254,312
Student Support Service				756
Staff Support Service				246
District Administration				1,497
School Administration				3,057
Business Support Services				969
Plant Operation & Maintenance				1,504,935
Student Transportation				237,520
TOTAL				2,003,292

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

NOTE G – RETIREMENT PLANS

The District’s employees are provided with two pension plans, based on each position’s college degree requirement. The County Employees Retirement System covers employees whose position does not require a college degree or teaching certification. The Kentucky Teachers Retirement System covers positions requiring teaching certification or otherwise requiring a college degree.

General information about the County Employees Retirement System Non-Hazardous (“CERS”)

Plan description—Employees whose positions do not require a degree beyond a high school diploma are covered by the CERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the Kentucky Retirement System, an agency of the Commonwealth of Kentucky. Under the provisions of the Kentucky Revised Statute (“KRS”) Section 61.645, the Board of Trustees of the Kentucky Retirement System administers CERS and has the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions. The Kentucky Retirement System issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for CERS. That report may be obtained from <http://kyret.ky.gov/>.

Benefits provided—CERS provides retirement, health insurance, death and disability benefits to Plan employees and beneficiaries. Employees are vested in the plan after five years’ service. For retirement purposes, employees are grouped into three tiers, based on hire date:

Tier 1	Participation date	Before September 1, 2008
	Unreduced retirement	27 years service or 65 years old
	Reduced retirement	At least 5 years service and 55 years old At least 25 years service and any age
Tier 2	Participation date	September 1, 2008 - December 31, 2013
	Unreduced retirement	At least 5 years service and 65 years old OR age 57+ and sum of service years plus age equal 87
	Reduced retirement	At least 10 years service or 60 years old
Tier 3	Participation date	After December 31, 2013
	Unreduced retirement	At least 5 years service and 65 years old OR age 57+ and sum of service years plus age equal 87
	Reduced retirement	Not Available

Cost of living adjustments are provided at the discretion of the General Assembly. Retirement is based on a factor of the number of years’ service and hire date multiplied by the average of the highest five years’ earnings. Reduced benefits are based on factors of both of these components. Participating employees become eligible to receive the health insurance benefit after at least 180 months of service. Death benefits are provided for both death after retirement and death prior to retirement. Death benefits after retirement are \$5,000 in lump sum. Five years’ service is required for death benefits prior to retirement and the employee must have suffered a duty-related death. The decedent’s beneficiary will receive the higher of the normal death benefit and \$10,000 plus 25% of the decedent’s monthly final rate of pay and any dependent child will receive 10% of the decedent’s monthly final rate of pay up to 40% for all dependent children. Five years’ service is required for nonservice-related disability benefits

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Contributions—Required contributions by the employee are based on the tier:

	<u>Required Contributions</u>
Tier 1	5%
Tier 2	5% +1% for insurance
Tier 3	5% +1% for insurance

General information about the Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky ("TRS")

Plan description—Teaching certified employees of the District and other employees whose positions require at least a college degree are provided pensions through the Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (TRS)—a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan with a special funding situation established to provide retirement annuity plan coverage for local school districts and other public educational agencies in the Commonwealth. TRS was created by the 1938 General Assembly and is governed by Chapter 161 Section 220 through Chapter 161 Section 990 of the KRS. TRS is a blended component unit of the Commonwealth of Kentucky and therefore is included in the Commonwealth's financial statements. TRS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at http://www.TRS.ky.gov/05_publications/index.htm.

Benefits provided—For employees who have established an account in a retirement system administered by the Commonwealth prior to July 1, 2008, employees become vested when they complete five (5) years of credited service. To qualify for monthly retirement benefits, payable for life, employees must either:

- 1.) Attain age fifty-five (55) and complete five (5) years of Kentucky service, or
- 2.) Complete 27 years of Kentucky service.

Employees that retire before age 60 with less than 27 years of service receive reduced retirement benefits. Non-university employees with an account established prior to July 1, 2002 receive monthly payments equal to two (2) percent (service prior to July 1, 1983) and two and one-half (2.5) percent (service after July 1, 1983) of their final average salaries for each year of credited service. New employees (including second retirement accounts) after July 1, 2002 will receive monthly benefits equal to 2% of their final average salary for each year of service if, upon retirement, their total service less than ten years. New employees after July 1, 2002 who retire with ten or more years of total service will receive monthly benefits equal to 2.5% of their final average salary for each year of service, including the first ten years.

In addition, employees who retire July 1, 2004 and later with more than 30 years of service will have their multiplier increased for all years over 30 from 2.5% to 3.0% to be used in their benefit calculation. Effective July 1, 2008, the System has been amended to change the benefit structure for employees hired on or after that date.

Final average salary is defined as the member's five (5) highest annual salaries for those with less than 27 years of service. Employees at least age 55 with 27 or more years of service may use their three (3) highest annual salaries to compute the final average salary. TRS also provides disability benefits for vested employees at the rate of sixty (60) percent of the final average salary. A life insurance benefit, payable upon the death of a member, is \$2,000 for active contributing employees and \$5,000 for retired or disabled employees.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Cost of living increases are one and one-half (1.5) percent annually. Additional ad hoc increases and any other benefit amendments must be authorized by the General Assembly.

Contributions—Contribution rates are established by Kentucky Revised Statutes (KRS). Non-university employees are required to contribute 12.855% of their salaries to the System. University employees are required to contribute 10.40% of their salaries. KRS 161.580 allows each university to reduce the contribution of its employees by 2.215%; therefore, university employees contribute 8.185% of their salary to TRS.

The Commonwealth of Kentucky, as a non-employer contributing entity, pays matching contributions at the rate of 13.105% of salaries for local school district and regional cooperative employees hired before July 1, 2008 and 14.105% for those hired after July 1, 2008. For local school district and regional cooperative employees whose salaries are federally funded, the employer contributes 16.105% of salaries. If an employee leaves covered employment before accumulating five (5) years of credited service, accumulated employee pension contributions plus interest are refunded to the employee upon the member's request.

Medical Insurance Plan

Plan description—In addition to the pension benefits described above, KRS 161.675 requires TRS to provide post-employment healthcare benefits to eligible employees and dependents. The TRS Medical Insurance Fund is a cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit plan. Changes made to the medical plan may be made by the TRS Board of Trustees, the Kentucky Department of Employee Insurance and the General Assembly.

To be eligible for medical benefits, the member must have retired either for service or disability. The TRS Medical Insurance Fund offers coverage to employees under the age of 65 through the Kentucky Employees Health Plan administered by the Kentucky Department of Employee Insurance. Once retired employees and eligible spouses attain age 65 and are Medicare eligible, coverage is obtained through the TRS Medicare Eligible Health Plan.

Funding policy—In order to fund the post-retirement healthcare benefit, six percent (6%) of the gross annual payroll of employees before July 1, 2008 is contributed. Three percent (3%) is paid by member contributions and three quarters percent (.75%) from Commonwealth appropriation and two and one quarter percent (2.25%) from the employer. Also, the premiums collected from retirees as described in the plan description and investment interest help meet the medical expenses of the plan.

At June 30, 2024, the District reported a liability of \$11,711,989 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability for CERS. The District did not report a liability for the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability for TRS because the Commonwealth of Kentucky provides the pension support directly to TRS on behalf of the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related Commonwealth support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

District's proportionate share of the CERS net pension liability \$ 11,711,989

Commonwealth's proportional share of the TRS net pension liability associated with the District 71,314,605

\$ 83,026,594

The net pension liability for each plan was measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date.

The District's proportion of the net pension liability for CERS was based on the actual liability of the employees and former employees relative to the total liability of the System as determined by the actuary. At June 30, 2024, the District's proportion was 0.182529% percent.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized pension expense of \$1,062,419 related to CERS and \$4,289,656 related to TRS. The District also recognized revenue of \$4,289,656 for TRS support provided by the Commonwealth. At June 30, 2024, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 606,307	\$ 31,825
Changes of assumptions	-	1,073,412
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	1,265,226	1,424,984
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	680,649	5,925
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>1,415,242</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 3,967,424</u>	<u>\$ 2,536,146</u>

\$1,415,242 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year ended June 30:</u>	
2024	60,179
2025	(192,218)
2026	261,459
2027	(113,382)
2028	-

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Actuarial assumptions—The total pension liability in the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Teachers' Retirement System (TRS)

The total pension liability in the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2022
Long-term Investment Rate of Return, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation	7.10%
Municipal Bond Index Rate	
Prior Measurement Date	3.66%
Measurement Date	2.13%
Salary increases, including inflation	3.00-7.50%, includes inflation
Post-retirement benefit increases	1.50% annually
Inflation rate	2.50%
Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation	
Prior Measurement Date	7.50%
Measurement Date	7.10%

Mortality rates were based on the Pub2010 (Teachers Benefit-Weighted) Mortality Table projected generationally with MP-2020 with various set-forwards, set-backs, and adjustments for each of the groups; service, retirees, contingent annuitants, disabled retirees, and active members. The actuarial assumptions used were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the 5-year period ending June 30, 2020, adopted by the board on September 20, 2021. The assumed long-term investment rate of return was changed from 7.50 percent to 7.10 percent and the price inflation assumption was lowered from 3.0 percent to 2.5 percent. The Municipal Bond Index Rate used for this purpose is the June average of the Bond Buyer General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

For TRS, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as provided by TRS's investment consultant, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rates of Return
Large Cap U.S. Equity	35.40%	5.0%
Small Cap U.S. Equity	2.60%	5.5%
Developed International Equity	15.70%	5.5%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.30%	6.1%
Fixed Income	15.00%	1.9%
High Yield Bonds	2.00%	3.8%
Other Additional Categories	5.00%	3.6%
Real Estate	7.00%	3.2%
Private Equity	7.00%	8.0%
Cash	2.0%	1.6%
Total	100.0%	

Discount rate - For TRS, The discount rate used to measure the TPL as of the Measurement Date was 7.10 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate was performed in accordance with GASB 67. We assumed that Plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rates and that Employer contributions will be made at the Actuarially Determined Contribution rates for all fiscal years in the future. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

County Employees' Retirement System (CERS)

The total pension liability in the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2020
Experience Study	July 1, 2013-June 30, 2018
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization Method	Level Percent of Pay
Remaining Amortization Period	30 years, closed
Asset Valuation Method	20% of the difference between the market value of assets and the expected actuarial value of assets is recognized
Payroll Growth Rate	2.0%
Investment rate of return	6.25%
Projected salary increases	3.30 to 10.30%, varies by service
Inflation rate	2.30%

The mortality table used for active members was Pub-2010 General Mortality table, for the Nonhazardous Plans.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

For CERS, the long-term expected return on plan assets is reviewed as part of the regular experience studies prepared every five years for the system. The most recent analysis, performed for the period covering fiscal years 2013 through 2018, is outlined in a report titled “Kentucky Retirement Systems 2018 Actuarial Experience Study for the Period Ending June 30, 2018”. The long-term expected rate of return was determined by using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rate of return by the target asset allocation percentage. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rate of return for each major asset class is summarized in the table below. The current long-term inflation assumption is 2.3% per annum.

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Equity		
Public Equity	50.00%	5.90%
Private Equity	10.00%	11.73%
Fixed Income		
Core Fixed Income	10.00%	2.45%
Specialty Credit	10.00%	3.65%
Cash	0.00%	1.39%
Inflation Protected		
Real Estate	7.00%	4.99%
Real Return	13.00%	5.15%
Expected Real Return	100.0%	5.75%
Long Term Inflation Assumption		2.50%
Expected Nominal Return for Portfolio		8.25%

Discount rate—For CERS, projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate of 6.50% assumes that the funds receive the required employer contributions each future year, as determined by the current funding policy established in Statute as amended by House Bill 362 (passed in 2018) over the remaining 30 years (closed) amortization period of the unfunded actuarial accrued liability.

Sensitivity of CERS and TRS proportionate share of net pension liability to changes in the discount rate—The following table presents the net pension liability of the District, calculated using the discount rates selected by each pension system, as well as what the District’s net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	1% Decrease	Current Discount Rate	1% Increase
CERS	5.50%	6.50%	7.50%
District's proportionate share of net pension liability	14,787,093	11,711,989	9,156,461
TRS	6.10%	7.10%	8.10%
District's proportionate share of net pension liability	0	0	0

Pension plan fiduciary net position—Detailed information about the pension plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued financial reports of both CERS and TRS.

NOTE H – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS

Teachers' Retirement System of Kentucky

Plan description – Teaching-certified employees of the Kentucky School District are provided OPEBs through the Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (TRS)—a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan with a special funding situation established to provide retirement annuity plan coverage for local school districts and other public educational agencies in the state. TRS was created by the 1938 General Assembly and is governed by Chapter 161 Section 220 through Chapter 161 Section 990 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes (KRS). TRS is a blended component unit of the Commonwealth of Kentucky and therefore is included in the Commonwealth's financial statements. TRS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at <https://trs.ky.gov/financial-reports-information>.

The state reports a liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources, and expense as a result of its statutory requirement to contribute to the TRS Medical Insurance and Life Insurance Plans. The following information is about the TRS plans:

Medical Insurance Plan

Plan description – In addition to the OPEB benefits described above, Kentucky Revised Statute 161.675 requires TRS to provide post-employment healthcare benefits to eligible members and dependents. The TRS Medical Insurance benefit is a cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit plan with a special funding situation. Changes made to the medical plan may be made by the TRS Board of Trustees, the Kentucky Department of Employee Insurance and the General Assembly.

Benefits provided – To be eligible for medical benefits, the member must have retired either for service or disability. The TRS Medical Insurance Fund offers coverage to members under the age of 65 through the Kentucky Employees Health Plan administered by the Kentucky Department of Employee Insurance. TRS retired members are given a supplement to be used for payment of their health insurance premium. The amount of the member's supplement is based on a contribution supplement table approved by the TRS Board of Trustees. The retired member pays premiums in excess of the monthly supplement. Once retired members and eligible spouses attain age 65 and are Medicare eligible, coverage is obtained through the TRS Medicare Eligible Health Plan.

Contributions – In order to fund the post-retirement healthcare benefit, seven and one-half percent (7.50%) of the gross annual payroll of members is contributed. Three percent (3.75%) is paid by member contributions and three quarters percent (.75%) from state appropriation and three percent (3.00%) from the employer. The state contributes the net cost of health insurance premiums for members who retired on or after July 1, 2010 who are in the non-Medicare eligible group. Also, the premiums collected from retirees as described in the plan description and investment interest help meet the medical expenses of the plan.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

At June 30, 2024, the Spencer County District reported a liability of \$5,319,000 for its proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability that reflected a reduction for state OPEB support provided to the District. The collective net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the collective net OPEB liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the OPEB plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2023, the District's proportion was .2184 percent, compared to .2150 percent at June 30, 2022.

The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the OPEB liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net OPEB liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 5,319,000
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the District	<u>4,484,000</u>
Total	<u>\$ 9,803,000</u>

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$457,244 and revenue of \$348,801 for support provided by the State. At June 30, 2024, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEBs from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 1,803,000
Changes of assumptions	1,209,000	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	99,000	-
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	2,194,000	2,188,000
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>466,654</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u><u>3,968,654</u></u>	<u><u>3,991,000</u></u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Of the total amount reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB, \$466,654 resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date and before the end of the fiscal year will be included as a reduction of the collective net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in the District's OPEB expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:	
2025	\$ (182,000)
2026	(159,000)
2027	172,000
2028	72,000
2029	(174,000)
Thereafter	(218,000)

Actuarial assumptions – The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Long-term investment rate of return net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation.	
Health Trust	7.10%
Life Trust	7.10%
Salary increases, including wage	
Inflation	3.00 – 7.50%
Inflation	2.50%
Real wage growth	0.25%
Wage Inflation	2.75%
Health Trust Health Care Cost Trends	
Under 65	6.75% for FY 2022 decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4.50% by FY 2032
Ages 65 and Older	6.75% for FY 2022* decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4.50% by FY 2025
Medicare Part B Premiums	1.55% for FY 2022 with an ultimate rate of 4.50% by 2034
Municipal Bond Index Rate	3.66%
Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including price inflation	
Health Trust	7.10%
Life Trust	7.10%
Year FNP is projected to be depleted	
Health Trust	N/A
Life Trust	N/A

**Based on known expected increase in Medicare-eligible costs in the year following the valuation date, an increase rate of 20.00% was used for FYE 2021.*

Mortality rates were based on the Pub2010 (Teachers Benefit-Weighted) Mortality Table projected generationally with MP-2020 with various set-forwards, set-backs, and adjustments for each of the groups; service, retirees, contingent annuitants, disabled retirees, and active members.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

The remaining actuarial assumptions (e.g., initial per capita costs, health care cost trends) used in the June 30, 2022 valuation of the Health Trust were based on a review of recent plan experience done concurrently with the June 30, 2022 valuation. The health care cost trend assumption was updated for the June 30, 2022 valuation and was shown as an assumption change in the TOL roll forward, while the change in initial per capita claims costs were included with experience in the TOL roll forward.

The long-term expected rate of return on Health Trust and Life Trust investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as provided by TRS's investment consultant, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long Term Expected Real Rate of Return
U.S Large Cap Equity	35.4%	5.0%
U.S. Small Cap	2.6%	5.5%
Developed Int'l Equity	15.0%	5.5%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.0%	6.1%
Fixed Income	9.0%	1.9%
High Yield Bonds	8.0%	3.8%
Other Additional Categories	9.0%	3.7%
Real Estate	6.5%	3.2%
Private Equity	8.5%	8.0%
Cash (LIBOR)	1.00%	1.6%
	100.00%	

Discount rate (SEIR)- The discount rate used to measure the TOL at June 30, 2023 was 7.10% for the Health Trust and 7.10% for the Life Trust. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate was performed in accordance with GASB 75. The projection's basis was an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2021.

The following table presents the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability of the System, calculated using the discount rate of 7.10%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.10%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.10%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease	Current Discount Rate	1% Increase
TRS	6.10%	7.10%	8.10%
District's proportionate share of net OPEB liability	6,842,000	5,319,000	4,061,000

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates – The following presents the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that were 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
District's proportionate share of net OPEB liability	3,830,000	5,319,000	7,175,000

OPEB plan fiduciary net position – Detailed information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TRS financial report.

Life Insurance Plan

Plan description – Life Insurance Plan – TRS administers the life insurance plan as provided by Kentucky Revised Statute 161.655 to eligible active and retired members. The TRS Life Insurance benefit is a cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit plan with a special funding situation. Changes made to the life insurance plan may be made by the TRS Board of Trustees and the General Assembly.

Benefits provided – TRS provides a life insurance benefit of five thousand dollars payable for members who retire based on service or disability. TRS provides a life insurance benefit of two thousand dollars payable for its active contributing members. The life insurance benefit is payable upon the death of the member to the member's estate or to a party designated by the member.

Contributions – In order to fund the post-retirement life insurance benefit, three hundredths of one percent (.03%) of the gross annual payroll of members is contributed by the state.

At June 30, 2024, the Kentucky School District did not report a liability for its proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability for life insurance benefits because the State of Kentucky provides the OPEB support directly to TRS on behalf of the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the OPEB liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net OPEB liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	-0-
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the District	<u>111,000</u>
Total	<u>\$ 111,000</u>

Actuarial assumptions – The actuarial assumptions are listed above with the TRS OPEB assumptions information.

The long-term expected rate of return on Health Trust and Life Trust investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as provided by TRS’s investment consultant, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long Term Expected Real Rate of Return
U.S. Equity	40.00%	5.2%
International Equity	15.00%	5.5%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.0%	6.1%
Fixed Income	21.00%	1.9%
Real Estate	7.00%	3.2%
Private Equity	5.00%	8.0%
Additional Categories	5.00%	4.0%
Cash (LIBOR)	2.00%	1.6%
	100.00%	

Discount rate (SEIR) - The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability for life insurance was 7.10%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate was performed in accordance with GASB 75. The projection’s basis was an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2022.

OPEB plan fiduciary net position – Detailed information about the OPEB plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TRS financial report.

County Employees’ Retirement System of Kentucky

Plan description – Classified (non-certified) employees of the Kentucky School District are provided OPEBs through the County Employees Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (CERS)—a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan retirement annuity plan coverage for local school districts and other public agencies in the state. CERS was established July 1, 1958 by the state legislature. CERS is a blended component unit of the Commonwealth of Kentucky and therefore is included in the Commonwealth’s financial statements. CERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at <https://kyret.ky.gov/About/Board-of-Trustees/Pages/CAFR-and-SAFR.aspx>.

The state reports a liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources, and expense as a result of its statutory requirement to contribute to the CERS Medical Insurance. The following information is about the CERS plans:

Medical Insurance Plan

Plan description –The Kentucky Retirement Systems’ Insurance Fund (Insurance Fund) was established to provide hospital and medical insurance for eligible members receiving benefits from KERS, CERS, and SPRS, the state retirement options. The eligible non-Medicare retirees are covered by the Department of Employee Insurance (DEI) plans. The Board contracts with Humana to provide health care benefits to the eligible Medicare retirees through a Medicare Advantage Plan. The Insurance Fund pays a prescribed contribution for whole or partial payment of required premiums to purchase hospital and medical insurance. It is noted that while this insurance fund covers employees eligible through KERS, CERS, and SPRS, only the portion related to CERS is applicable to Spencer County School District since the District does not have or qualify to have employees participate in KERS or SPRS.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Benefits provided – Medical Insurance coverage is provided based on the member’s initial participation date and length of service. Members received either a percentage or dollar amount for insurance coverage. The amount of contribution paid by the Insurance Fund is based on years of service. For members participating prior to July 1, 2003, years of service and respective percentages of the maximum contribution are as follows:

<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Paid By Insurance Fund (%)</u>
20+	100%
15-19	75%
10-14	50%
4-9	25%
Less than 4	0%

Medical insurance benefits are calculated differently for members who began participating on or after July 1, 2003. Once members reach a vesting period of 10 years, non-hazardous employees whose participation began on or after July 1, 2003 earn \$10 per month for insurance benefits at retirement for every year of earned service without regard to a maximum dollar amount. This dollar amount is subject to adjustment annually, which is currently 1.5%, based upon Kentucky Revised Statutes. The Kentucky General Assembly reserves the right to suspend or reduce this benefit if, in its judgment, the welfare of the Commonwealth so demands. Only benefit descriptions applicable to CERS Non-Hazardous have been included with this information since only that portion is applicable to the District.

Contributions – Due to the CERS post-retirement healthcare benefit plan being fully funded the requirement for employers to contribute as a percent of gross annual payroll was suspended for the year ended June 30, 2024.

At June 30, 2024, the Spencer County District reported a net benefit of \$252,002 for its proportionate share of the collective net OPEB benefit that reflected a reduction for state OPEB support provided to the District. The collective net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total OPEB benefit used to calculate the collective net OPEB benefit was based on a projection of the District’s long-term share of contributions to the OPEB plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2023, the District’s proportion was .182522 percent, compared to .170380 percent at June 30, 2022.

The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the OPEB benefit, the related State support, and the total portion of the net OPEB liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District’s proportionate share of the net OPEB benefit	\$ 252,002
State’s proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the District	<u>-0-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 252,002</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized OPEB benefit of \$475,800. At June 30, 2024, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEBs from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 175,684	\$ 3,578,176
Changes of assumptions	495,923	345,608
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	471,612	530,097
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	254,201	43,711
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>82,310</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u><u>1,479,730</u></u>	<u><u>4,497,592</u></u>

Of the total amount reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB, \$82,310 resulting from District contributions of \$0 subsequent to the measurement date and before the end of the fiscal year and implicit subsidy of \$82,310, will be included as a reduction of the collective net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in the District's OPEB expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:	
2025	\$ (770,235)
2026	(964,032)
2027	(718,605)
2028	(647,300)
2029	-
Thereafter	-

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Actuarial assumptions – The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2021
Investment rate of return	6.25%
Salary Increases	3.30% to 10.30%, varies by service
Inflation	2.30%
Payroll Growth Rate	2.00%
Healthcare cost trend rates	
Pre - 65	Initial trend starting at 6.30% at January 1, 2023, and gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 4.05% over a period of 13 years
Post - 65	Initial trend starting at 6.3% in 2023, then gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 4.05% over a period of 13 years
Mortality	
Pre-retirement	PUB-2010 General Mortality table
Post-retirement (non-disabled)	System-specific mortality table based on mortality experience from 2013-2018, projected with the ultimate rates from MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2019
Post-retirement (disabled)	PUB-2010 Disabled Mortality table, with a 4-year set-forward for both male and female rates, projected with the ultimate rates from the MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2010

The long-term expected rate of return was determined by using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of returns are developed for each asset class. The ranges are combined by weighting the expected future real rate of return by the target asset allocation percentage. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rate of return for each major asset class is summarized in the table below. The current long-term inflation assumption is 2.30% per annum.

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Equity		
Public Equity	50.00%	5.90%
Private Equity	10.00%	11.73%
Liquidity		
Core Bonds	10.00%	2.45%
Special Credit	10.00%	3.65%
Cash	0.00%	1.39%
Inflation Protected		
Real Estate	7.00%	4.99%
Real Return	13.00%	5.15%
Expected Real Return	100.0%	5.75%
Long Term Inflation Assumption		2.50%
Expected Nominal Return		8.25%

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Discount rate - The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 5.70%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the single discount rate must include an assumption regarding future employer contributions made each year. Future contributions are projected assuming that each participating employer in each insurance plan contributes the actuarially determined employer contribution each future year calculated in accordance with the current funding policy, as most recently revised by House Bill 8, passed during the 2021 legislative session. The assumed future employer contributions reflect the provisions of House Bill 362 (passed during the 2018 legislative session) which limit the increases to the employer contribution rates to 12% over the prior fiscal year through June 30, 2028, for the CERS plans.

The following table presents the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB benefit of the System, calculated using the discount rate of 5.93%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (4.93%) or 1-percentage-point higher (6.93%) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
CERS	4.93%	5.93%	6.93%
District's proportionate share of net OPEB liability	472,911	(252,002)	(859,029)

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB benefit to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates – The following presents the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB benefit, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that were 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
Systems' net OPEB liability	(807,711)	(252,002)	430,634

OPEB plan fiduciary net position – Detailed information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CERS financial report.

NOTE I – CONTINGENCIES

The District receives funding from federal, state, and local government agencies and private contributions. These funds are to be used for designated purposes only. For government agency grants, if based upon the grantor's review, the funds are considered not to have been used for the intended purpose, the grantors may request a refund of monies advanced, or refuse to reimburse the District for its disbursements. The amount of such future refunds and unreimbursed disbursements, if any, is not expected, to be significant. Continuation of the District's grant programs is predicated upon the grantors' satisfaction that the funds provided are being spent as intended and the grantors' intent to continue their programs.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

NOTE J – INSURANCE AND RELATED ACTIVITIES

The District is exposed to various forms of loss of assets associated with the risks of fire, personal liability, theft, vehicular accidents, errors and omissions, fiduciary responsibility, etc. Each of these risk areas is covered through the purchase of commercial insurance. The District has purchased certain policies, which are retrospectively related including Workers' Compensation insurance.

NOTE K – RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to injuries to employees. To obtain insurance of workers' compensation, errors and omissions, and general liability coverage, the District obtains quotes from commercial insurance companies. Currently, the District maintains insurance coverage through Wright Specialty Insurance Company.

The District purchases unemployment insurance through the Kentucky School Boards Insurance Trust Unemployment Compensation Fund; however, risk has not been transferred to such fund. In addition, the District continues to carry commercial insurance for all other risks of loss. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

NOTE L – DEFICIT OPERATING BALANCES

At June 30, 2024 the Day Care Fund had a deficit fund balance in the amount of \$685,972, the Food Service Fund had a deficit balance of \$877,635, both due to the pension and OPEB adjustments. The Construction Fund had a deficit balance of \$874,631 due to expending funds on construction prior to issuance of bonds in the amount of \$3,240,000 which will be issued on November 13, 2024. Additionally, the following funds have operations that resulted in a current year deficit of expenditures over revenues resulting in a corresponding reduction of fund balance:

Debt Service Fund	3,018,266
Special Revenue Fund	14,727
District Activity Fund	253,638
General Fund	2,044,598

NOTE M – COBRA

Under COBRA, employers are mandated to notify terminated employees of available continuing insurance coverage. Failure to comply with this requirement may put the School District at risk for a substantial loss (contingency).

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

NOTE N – TRANSFER OF FUNDS

The following transfers were made during the year:

Type	From Fund	To Fund	Purpose	Amount
Matching	General	Special Revenue	Technology Match	167,128
Operating	Special Revenue	General	Indirect Cost	153,112
Operating	Capital Outlay	Debt Service	Operations	309,618
Operating	School Activity	Special Revenue	Operations	16,956
Operating	School Activity	District Activity	Operations	258,596
Operating	Building Fund	Debt Service	Debt Service	<u>2,708,648</u>
		Subtotal Governmental Funds Transferred		3,614,058
Operating	Day Care	General	Expense Reimbursement	289,172
Operating	Food Service	General Fund	Indirect Costs	<u>98,000</u>
		Total Transferred Funds		<u><u>4,001,230</u></u>

NOTE O – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has reviewed subsequent events through November 15, 2024, the date the financial statements were available for release. The only material subsequent event was the issuance of \$3,240,000 in bonds to fund construction projects.

NOTE P – ON-BEHALF PAYMENT

For the year ended June 30, 2024, \$8,597,333 in on-behalf payments were made by the Commonwealth of Kentucky for the benefit of the District. Payments for life insurance, health insurance, Kentucky teacher retirement matching pension contributions, administrative fees, technology and debt service were paid by the State for the District. These payments were recognized as on-behalf payments and recorded in the appropriate revenue and expense accounts. These payments were as follows:

Teachers Retirement System (GASB 68 Schedule A)	\$4,289,656
Teachers Retirement System (GASB 75)	359,836
Health Insurance	3,608,085
Life Insurance	5,129
Administrative Fee	41,112
HRA/Dental/Vision	195,738
Federal Reimbursement	(306,070)
Technology	81,907
SFCC Debt Service Payments	<u>321,940</u>
Total	<u><u>\$8,597,333</u></u>

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY
INFORMATION

SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN
FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	ORIGINAL BUDGET	FINAL BUDGET	ACTUAL	VARIANCE WITH FINAL BUDGET POSITIVE (NEGATIVE)
REVENUES:				
Taxes	10,155,050	10,155,050	10,179,323	24,273
Other Local Sources	459,381	459,381	403,725	(55,656)
State Sources	22,672,374	22,672,374	20,042,941	(2,629,433)
Federal Sources	166,828	166,828	161,339	(5,489)
Other Sources	867,133	867,133	1,010,999	143,866
TOTAL REVENUES	34,320,766	34,320,766	31,798,327	(2,522,439)
EXPENDITURES:				
Instructional	20,798,896	20,798,896	18,760,059	2,038,837
Student Support Services	2,710,276	2,710,276	2,669,212	41,064
Staff Support Services	1,874,041	1,874,041	1,644,266	229,775
District Administration	1,163,988	1,163,988	1,038,629	125,359
School Administration	1,974,838	1,974,838	1,834,969	139,869
Business Support Services	1,400,079	1,400,079	1,349,822	50,257
Plant Operation & Maintenance	2,826,015	2,826,015	2,889,187	(63,172)
Student Transportation	2,899,894	2,899,894	2,833,541	66,353
Community Service Operations	3,020	3,020	1,285	1,735
Principal	69,631	69,631	69,631	0
Interest	3,346	3,346	3,346	0
Other	195,454	195,454	167,128	28,326
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	35,919,478	35,919,478	33,261,075	2,658,403
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(1,598,712)	(1,598,712)	(1,462,748)	135,964
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	1,598,712	1,598,712	3,540,728	1,942,016
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	0	0	2,077,980	2,077,980

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN
FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - SPECIAL REVENUE FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	ORIGINAL BUDGET	FINAL BUDGET	ACTUAL	VARIANCE WITH FINAL BUDGET POSITIVE (NEGATIVE)
REVENUES:				
Other Local Sources	129,529	129,529	69,596	(59,933)
State Sources	1,434,535	1,434,535	1,491,086	56,551
Federal Sources	2,772,126	2,772,126	3,538,071	765,945
Other Sources	425,703	425,703	184,084	(241,619)
TOTAL REVENUES	<u>4,761,893</u>	<u>4,761,893</u>	<u>5,282,837</u>	<u>520,944</u>
EXPENDITURES:				
Instructional	3,219,074	3,219,074	3,722,897	(503,823)
Student Support Services	599,511	599,511	271,926	327,585
Staff Support Services	385,815	385,815	416,702	(30,887)
District Administration			0	0
Business Support Services			0	0
Plant Operation & Maintenance	88,492	88,492	56,642	31,850
Student Transportation	16,590	16,590	4,576	12,014
Food Service Operations	194,561	194,561	22,861	171,700
Day Care Operations			414,723	(414,723)
Community Service Operations	190,827	190,827	203,153	(12,326)
Other	67,023	67,023	153,112	(86,089)
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	<u>4,761,893</u>	<u>4,761,893</u>	<u>5,266,592</u>	<u>(504,699)</u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	0	0	16,245	16,245
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>6,010</u>	<u>6,010</u>
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>22,255</u>	<u>22,255</u>

See accompanying auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>
District's proportion of net pension liability	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ -	-	-	-	-
State of Kentucky's share of the net pension liability associated with the district	<u>70,702,066</u>	<u>84,411,624</u>	<u>108,746,543</u>	<u>100,935,430</u>	<u>50,842,874</u>
TOTAL	<u>\$ 70,702,066</u>	<u>\$ 84,411,624</u>	<u>\$ 108,746,543</u>	<u>100,935,430</u>	<u>50,842,874</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 10,780,816	11,221,831	11,492,723	\$ 11,681,712	\$ 12,053,200
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	45.59%	44.70%	57.04%	39.80%	59.30%
	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
District's proportion of net pension liability	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	-	-	-	-	-
State of Kentucky's share of the net pension liability associated with the district	<u>51,835,917</u>	<u>56,389,984</u>	<u>52,509,823</u>	<u>72,471,619</u>	<u>71,314,605</u>
TOTAL	<u>51,835,917</u>	<u>56,389,984</u>	<u>52,509,823</u>	<u>72,471,619</u>	<u>71,314,605</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 13,010,141	\$ 13,458,584	\$ 14,859,215	\$ 15,114,774	\$ 15,555,145
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	58.80%	58.27%	65.59%	56.41%	57.70%

SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>
District's proportion of net pension liability	0.160306%	0.162360%	0.168184%	0.166361%	0.168972%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 5,201,000	6,980,906	8,280,750	9,737,621	10,290,913
State of Kentucky's share of the net pension liability associated with the district	\$ -	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	<u>5,201,000</u>	<u>6,980,906</u>	<u>8,280,750</u>	<u>9,737,621</u>	<u>10,290,913</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 3,404,100	3,802,071	3,995,612	4,131,311	4,197,419
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-payroll	152.80%	183.60%	207.20%	235.70%	245.20%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	66.801%	63.46%	55.50%	53.30%	53.54%
	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>4</u>
District's proportion of net pension liability	0.170021%	0.168667%	0.164460%	0.170407%	0.182529%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	11,957,653	12,936,619	10,485,615	12,318,745	11,711,989
State of Kentucky's share of the net pension liability associated with the district	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	<u>11,957,653</u>	<u>12,936,619</u>	<u>10,485,615</u>	<u>12,318,745</u>	<u>11,711,989</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	4,408,571	4,230,235	4,757,870	5,364,563	6,065,044
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-payroll	271.24%	305.81%	220.38%	229.63%	196.11%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	50.45%	47.81%	57.33%	52.42%	57.48%

SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE
TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>
Contractually required contributions (actuarially determined)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contributions	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>				
Covered employee payroll	\$ 10,780,816	\$ 11,221,831	\$ 11,492,723	\$ 11,681,712	\$ 12,053,200
Contributions as a percentage of Covered employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
Contractually required contributions (actuarially determined)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contributions	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>				
Covered employee payroll	\$ 13,010,141	\$ 13,458,584	\$ 14,859,215	\$ 15,114,774	\$ 15,555,145
Contributions as a percentage of Covered employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

SPECNER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE
COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>
Contractually required contributions (actuarially determined)	\$ 484,764	\$ 496,255	\$ 576,318	\$ 607,786	\$ 708,475
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contributions	<u>484,764</u>	<u>496,255</u>	<u>576,318</u>	<u>607,786</u>	<u>708,475</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Covered employee payroll	\$ 3,802,071	\$ 3,995,612	\$ 4,131,311	\$ 4,197,419	\$ 4,367,909
Contributions as a percentage of Covered employee payroll	12.75%	12.42%	13.95%	14.48%	16.22%
	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
Contractually required contributions (actuarially determined)	\$ 850,854	\$ 816,435	\$ 1,007,241	\$ 1,255,308	\$ 1,415,242
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contributions	<u>850,854</u>	<u>816,435</u>	<u>1,007,241</u>	<u>1,255,308</u>	<u>1,415,242</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Covered employee payroll	\$ 4,408,571	\$ 4,230,235	\$ 4,757,870	\$ 5,364,563	\$ 6,065,044
Contributions as a percentage of Covered employee payroll	19.30%	19.30%	21.17%	23.40%	23.34%

SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY - MEDICAL INSURANCE
COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
District's proportion of net OPEB liability	0.166361%	0.168965%	0.169977%	0.168636%	0.164442%	0.170380%	0.182522%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	3,344,425	2,999,942	2,858,937	4,072,047	3,147,777	3,362,473	(252,002)
State of Kentucky's share of the net OPEB liability associated with the district	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	<u><u>3,344,425</u></u>	<u><u>2,999,942</u></u>	<u><u>2,858,937</u></u>	<u><u>4,072,047</u></u>	<u><u>3,147,777</u></u>	<u><u>3,362,473</u></u>	<u><u>(252,002)</u></u>
District's covered-employee payroll	4,131,311	4,197,419	4,408,571	4,230,235	4,757,870	5,364,563	6,065,044
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-payroll	81.00%	71.50%	64.85%	96.26%	66.16%	62.68%	0.00%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	52.40%	57.62%	60.44%	51.67%	62.91%	47.76%	104.23%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years are not displayed.

SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY - MEDICAL INSURANCE PLAN
TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
District's proportion of net OPEB liability	0.1969%	0.1997%	0.2017%	0.2122%	0.2150%	0.2150%	0.2184%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	7,020,850	6,928,700	5,903,000	5,356,000	4,597,000	7,637,000	5,319,000
State of Kentucky's share of the net OPEB liability associated with the district	<u>5,735,000</u>	<u>5,971,000</u>	<u>4,767,000</u>	<u>4,291,000</u>	<u>3,734,000</u>	<u>2,509,000</u>	<u>4,484,000</u>
TOTAL	<u><u>12,755,850</u></u>	<u><u>12,899,700</u></u>	<u><u>10,670,000</u></u>	<u><u>9,647,000</u></u>	<u><u>8,331,000</u></u>	<u><u>10,146,000</u></u>	<u><u>9,803,000</u></u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 11,681,712	12,053,200	13,010,141	13,458,584	14,859,215	15,114,774	15,555,145
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-payroll	60.10%	57.48%	45.37%	39.80%	30.94%	50.53%	34.19%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	21.18%	25.50%	32.60%	39.05%	51.74%	47.76%	53.00%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years are not displayed.

SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
 SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
 OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY - LIFE INSURANCE PLAN
 TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
District's proportion of net OPEB liability	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State of Kentucky's share of the net OPEB liability associated with the district	<u>77,000</u>	<u>102,000</u>	<u>111,000</u>	<u>130,000</u>	<u>50,000</u>	<u>125,000</u>	<u>111,000</u>
TOTAL	<u><u>77,000</u></u>	<u><u>102,000</u></u>	<u><u>111,000</u></u>	<u><u>130,000</u></u>	<u><u>50,000</u></u>	<u><u>125,000</u></u>	<u><u>111,000</u></u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 11,681,712	12,053,200	13,010,141	13,458,584	14,859,215	15,114,774	15,555,145
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	79.99%	75.00%	73.40%	71.57%	89.15%	73.97%	76.90%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years are not displayed.

SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
 SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE MEDICAL INSURANCE PLAN
 COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
Contractually required contributions (actuarially determined)	\$ 197,279	\$ 229,752	\$ 209,848	\$ 201,359	\$ 275,005	\$ 181,859	\$ -
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contributions	<u>197,279</u>	<u>229,752</u>	<u>209,848</u>	<u>201,359</u>	<u>275,005</u>	<u>181,859</u>	<u>-</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>					
Covered employee payroll	\$ 4,131,311	\$ 4,197,419	\$ 4,408,571	\$ 4,230,235	\$ 4,757,870	\$ 5,364,563	\$ 6,065,044
Contributions as a percentage of Covered employee payroll	4.70%	5.26%	4.76%	4.76%	5.78%	3.39%	0.00%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years are not displayed.

SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
 SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE MEDICAL INSURANCE PLAN
 TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
Contractually required contributions (actuarially determined)	\$ 361,596	\$ 363,671	\$ 390,304	\$ 403,758	\$ 445,236	\$ 453,443	\$ 466,654
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contributions	<u>361,596</u>	<u>363,671</u>	<u>390,304</u>	<u>403,758</u>	<u>445,236</u>	<u>453,443</u>	<u>466,654</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>						
Covered employee payroll	\$ 11,681,712	12,053,200	13,010,141	13,458,584	14,859,215	15,114,774	15,555,145
Contributions as a percentage of Covered employee payroll	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years are not displayed.

SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
 SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE LIFE INSURANCE PLAN
 TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
Contractually required contributions (actuarially determined)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contributions	<u>-</u>						
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>						
Covered employee payroll	11,681,712	12,053,200	13,010,141	13,458,584	14,859,215	15,114,774	15,555,145
Contributions as a percentage of Covered employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years are not displayed.

SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

NOTE A – CHANGES OF ASSUMPTIONS

In 2014, the calculation of the Single Equivalent Interest Rate (SEIR) resulted in an assumption change from 5.16% to 5.23%.

In 2015, the calculation of the Single Equivalent Interest Rate (SEIR) resulted in an assumption change from 5.23% to 4.88%.

In the 2016 valuation, rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability and mortality were adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience. In the 2016 valuation, the Assumed Salary Scale, Price Inflation, and Wage Inflation were adjusted to reflect a decrease. In addition, the calculation of the Single Equivalent Interest Rate (SEIR) resulted in an assumption change from 4.88% to 4.20%.

In 2017, the calculation of the Single Equivalent Interest Rate (SEIR) resulted in an assumption change from 4.20% to 4.49%. • In 2018, the calculation of the Single Equivalent Interest Rate (SEIR) resulted in an assumption change from 4.49% to 7.50%.

In the 2020 experience study, rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability, mortality, and rates of salary increases were adjusted to reflect actual experience more closely. The expectation of mortality was changed to the Pub2010 Mortality Tables (Teachers Benefit-Weighted) projected generationally with MP-2020 with various set forwards, set-backs, and adjustments for each of the groups; service retirees, contingent annuitants, disabled retirees, and actives. The assumed long-term investment rate of return was changed from 7.50 percent to 7.10 percent and the price inflation assumption was lowered from 3.00 percent to 2.50 percent. In addition, the calculation of the SEIR results in an assumption change from 7.50% to 7.10%.

In the 2023 experience study the municipal bond index rate increased to 3.66%

NOTE B – METHOD AND ASSUMPTIONS USED IN CALCULATIONS OF ACTUARIALLY DETERMINED CONTRIBUTIONS

The actuarially determined contribution rates in the schedule of employer contributions are calculated as of June 30, three years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported. The following actuarial methods and assumptions were used to determine contribution rates reported in the most recent year of the schedule:

Actuarial Cost Method	Entry age, normal
Amortization Period	Level percentage of payroll, closed
Remaining amortization period	30-year closed period that began fiscal year 2011 to amortize the unfunded liability
Asset valuation method	5-year asset smoothing method
Inflation	2.50 percent
Salary Increase	3.00 to 7.50 percent
Ultimate Investment rate of return	7.10 per annum, compounded annually, including inflation

NOTE C – CHANGES OF BENEFITS

There were no changes in benefits for TRS pension.

SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM

NOTE A – CHANGES OF ASSUMPTIONS

2015

The following changes were made by the Kentucky Legislature and reflected in the valuation performed as of June 30, 2015:

The assumed investment rate of return was decreased from 7.75% to 7.50%.

The assumed inflation rate was reduced from 3.5% to 3.255%.

The assumed rate of wage inflation was reduced from 1.00% to .75%.

Payroll growth assumption was reduced from 4.5% to 4%.

The mortality table used for active members is RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table projected with Scale BB to 2013 (multiplied by 50% for males and 30% for females).

For healthy retired members and beneficiaries, the mortality table used is the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table projected with Scale BB to 2013 (set back 1 year for females). For disabled members, the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table projected with Scale BB to 2013 (set back 4 years for males) is used for the period after disability retirement.

The assumed rates of Retirement, Withdrawal and Disability were updated to more accurately reflect experience.

2016

There were no changes of assumptions for the year ended June 30, 2016.

2017

The following changes were made by the KRS Board of Trustees and reflected in the valuation performed as of June 30, 2017:

The assumed rate of inflation was reduced to 2.30% from 3.25%

The assumed salary increases were reduced to 3.05%, average, from 4.00%, average including inflation

The assumed investment rate of return was reduced to 6.25% from 7.50%

2018

There were no changes in assumptions.

2019

The following changes were made by the KRS Board of Trustees and reflected in the valuation performed as of June 30, 2019:

The projected salary increase was changed to 3.3-11.5% from 3.05%

SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
 SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
 OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (CONTINUED)

The asset valuation method was changed to 20% of the difference between the market value assets and the expected actuarial value of assets if recognized from 5-year smoothed market.

The payroll growth rate was changed to 2.0% from 4.0%.

The investment rate of return was change to 6.25% from 7.5%.

The inflation rate was changed to 2.3% from 3.25%.

2020

There were no changes of assumptions for the year ended June 30, 2020.

2021

There were no changes of assumptions for the year ended June 30, 2021.

2022

There were no changes of assumptions for the year ended June 30, 2022.

2023

There were no changes of assumptions for the year ended June 30, 2023.

NOTE B – METHOD AND ASSUMPTIONS USED IN CALCULATIONS OF ACTUARIALLY DETERMINED CONTRIBUTIONS

The following actuarial methods and assumptions were used to determine the rates reported in that schedule:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2021
Experience Study	July 1, 2008 – June 30, 2013
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization Method	Level percent of pay
Remaining Amortization Period	30 years, Closed
	<i>Gains/losses incurring after 2019 will be amortized over separate 20-year amortization basis</i>
Payroll Growth Rate	2.00%
Asset Valuation Method	20% of the difference between the market value of assets and the expected actuarial value of assets is recognized
Inflation	2.30 percent
Salary Increase	3.30-10.30 percent, varies by service
Investment Rate of Return	6.25 percent
Phase-In Provision	Board certified rate is phased into the actuarially determined rate in accordance with HB 362 enacted in 2018 for CERS

The retiree mortality is a System-specific mortality table based on mortality experience from 2013-2018, projected with the ultimate rates from MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2019.

NOTE C – CHANGES OF BENEFITS

There were no changes in benefits for CERS non-hazardous pensions.

SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

NOTE A – CHANGES OF ASSUMPTIONS

2017

There were no changes in assumptions.

2018

There were no changes in assumptions.

2019

There were no changes in assumptions.

2020

Health Care Cost Trend Rates were updated for the June 30, 2019 valuation.

2021

Health Trust and Life Trust

In the 2020 experience study, rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability, mortality, and rates of salary increases were adjusted to reflect actual experience more closely. The expectation of mortality was changed to the Pub2010 Mortality Tables (Teachers Benefit-Weighted) projected generationally with MP-2020 with various set forwards, set-backs, and adjustments for each of the groups; service retirees, contingent annuitants, disabled retirees, and actives.

The assumed long-term investment rate of return was changed from 8.00% for the Health Trust and 7.50% for the Life Trust to 7.10%. The price inflation assumption was lowered from 3.00% to 2.50%.

The rates of member participation and spousal participation were adjusted to reflect actual experience more closely.

2022

There were no changes in assumptions.

2023

There were no changes in assumptions.

NOTE B – METHOD AND ASSUMPTIONS USED IN CALCULATIONS OF ACTUARIALLY DETERMINED CONTRIBUTIONS

The Health Trust is not funded based on an actuarially determined contribution, but instead is funded based on statutorily determined amounts.

NOTE C – CHANGES OF BENEFITS

There were no changes of benefits.

SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM

NOTE A – CHANGES OF ASSUMPTIONS

2017

The assumed investment return was changed from 7.5% to 6.2%

The price inflation assumption was changed from 3.25% to 2.30% which resulted in a .95% decrease in the salary increase assumption at all years of service

The payroll growth assumption (*applicable for the amortization of unfunded actuarial accrued liabilities) was changed from 4.0% to 2.0%

For the non-hazardous plan, the single discount rate changed from 6.89% to 5.84%. For the hazardous plan the single discount rate changed from 7.37% to 5.96%

2018

There were no changes in assumptions.

2019

The investment rate of return was changed to 6.25% from 7.0%.

The projected salary increases changed to 3.05-11.55% from 4.0%.

The inflation rate changed to 2.3% from 3.25%.

The payroll growth rate changed to 2.0% from 4.0%.

2020

There were no changes in assumptions.

2021

The single discount rates used to calculate the total OPEB liability changed since the prior year. The assumed increase in future health care costs, or trend assumption, was reviewed during the June 30, 2020 valuation process and was updated to better reflect the plan's long-term healthcare costs.

2022

The Initial trend rate for Pre-65 was changes to 6.20% and for Post-65 the change was to 9.00%.

2023

The Initial trend rate for Pre-65 was changes to 6.30% and for Post-65 the change was to 6.3%.

SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
 SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
 OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (CONTINUED)

NOTE B – METHOD AND ASSUMPTIONS USED IN CALCULATIONS OF ACTUARIALLY DETERMINED CONTRIBUTIONS

Methods and assumptions used in the actuarially determined contributions – The actuarially determined contribution rates, as a percentage of payroll, used to determine the actuarially determined contribution amounts in the Schedule of Employer Contributions are calculated as of the indicated valuation date. The following actuarial methods and assumptions (from the indicated actuarial valuations) were used to determine contribution rates reported in that schedule for the year ending June 30, 2022:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2021
Experience Study	July 1, 2013 – June 30, 2018
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization Method	Level percent of pay
Remaining Amortization Period	30 years, closed
	<i>Gains/losses incurring after 2019 will be amortized over separate closed 20-year amortization bases</i>
Payroll Growth Rate	2.00%
Asset Valuation Method	20% of the difference between the market value of assets and the expected actuarial value of assets is recognized
Inflation	2.30%
Salary Increase	3.30%-10.30%, varies by service
Investment Rate of Return	6.25 %
Mortality	System-specific mortality table based on mortality experience from 2013-2018, projected with the ultimate rates from MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2019
Healthcare cost trend rates	
Pre - 65	Initial trend starting at 6.30% at January 1, 2021 and gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 4.05% over a period of 13 years.
Post - 65	Initial trend starting at 6.30% at January 1, 2021 and gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 4.05% over a period of 14 years.
Phase-In Provision	Board certified rate is phased into the actuarially determined rate in accordance with HB 362 enacted in 2018.

NOTE C – CHANGES OF BENEFITS

There were no changes in benefits for CERS, non-hazardous OPEB.

**OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY
INFORMATION**

SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
 NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
 JUNE 30, 2024

	CAPITAL OUTLAY FUND	DEBT SERVICE FUND	DISTRICT ACTIVITY FUND	SCHOOL ACTIVITY FUND	TOTAL NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENT FUNDS
ASSETS:					
Cash & Cash Equivalents	15,354	0	282,056	363,727	661,137
			1,550		1,550
TOTAL ASSETS	15,354	0	283,606	363,727	662,687
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES:					
Liabilities:					
Accounts Payable	0	0	3,586	0	3,586
Total Liabilities	0	0	3,586	0	3,586
Fund Balances:					
Restricted for:					
SFCC Escrow	15,354				15,354
School Activities			280,020	363,727	643,747
Total Fund Balances	15,354	0	280,020	363,727	659,101
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	15,354	0	283,606	363,727	662,687

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES
 AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
 NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	CAPITAL OUTLAY FUND	DEBT SERVICE FUND	DISTRICT ACTIVITY FUND	SCHOOL ACTIVITY FUND	TOTAL NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENT FUNDS
REVENUES:					
Earnings on Investments	11,493			24,853	36,346
Intergovernmental - State	298,125	321,939			620,064
Other Sources				1,188,769	1,188,769
TOTAL REVENUES	<u>309,618</u>	<u>321,939</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,213,622</u>	<u>1,845,179</u>
EXPENDITURES:					
Instructional			229,439	879,643	1,109,082
Support Services:					
Student Support			1,372		1,372
Staff Support			21,841	12,653	34,494
Other Non-Instructional			986	33,316	34,302
Debt Service:					
Principal		2,230,000			2,230,000
Interest		1,110,205			1,110,205
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	<u>0</u>	<u>3,340,205</u>	<u>253,638</u>	<u>925,612</u>	<u>4,519,455</u>
EXCESS(DEFICIT) REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	309,618	(3,018,266)	(253,638)	288,010	(2,674,276)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES(USES):					
Operating Transfers In		3,018,266	258,596		3,276,862
Operating Transfers Out	(309,618)			(275,552)	(585,170)
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES(USES)	<u>(309,618)</u>	<u>3,018,266</u>	<u>258,596</u>	<u>(275,552)</u>	<u>2,691,692</u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>4,958</u>	<u>12,458</u>	<u>17,416</u>
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	<u>15,354</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>275,062</u>	<u>351,269</u>	<u>641,685</u>
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	<u>15,354</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>280,020</u>	<u>363,727</u>	<u>659,101</u>

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND FUND BALANCES
 SCHOOL ACTIVITY FUNDS
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	FUND BALANCE JULY 1, 2023	REVENUES	EXPENDITURES	FUND BALANCE JUNE 30, 2023
Spencer County High School	182,676	695,469	680,221	197,924
Spencer County Middle School	134,278	276,763	267,463	143,578
Taylorsville Elementary School	27,745	135,357	151,056	12,046
Spencer County Elementary School	6,570	106,033	102,424	10,179
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Activity Funds (Due to Student Groups)	<u>351,269</u>	<u>1,213,622</u>	<u>1,201,164</u>	<u>363,727</u>

See independent accountant's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND FUND BALANCE
HIGH SCHOOL ACTIVITY FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	CASH BALANCE JULY 1, 2023	RECEIPTS	DISBURSEMENTS	CASH BALANCE JUNE 30, 2024	ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE JUNE 30, 2024	ACCOUNTS PAYABLE JUNE 30, 2024	FUND BALANCE JUNE 30, 2024
Charitable Fundraising	566	1,875	1,109	1,332	0	0	1,332
Start Up Cash Boxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YCLUB/Kuna	906	4,641	5,547	0	0	0	0
Art Club	100	75	0	175	0	0	175
Band Club	17,706	82,206	84,269	15,643	0	0	15,643
FBLA	975	315	970	320	0	0	320
Chorus Club	3,430	40,022	42,046	1,406	0	0	1,406
Drama Club	308	0	0	308	0	0	308
FCCLA	7,386	10,867	16,500	1,753	0	0	1,753
FCCLA Region 6	2,074	7,103	7,576	1,601	0	0	1,601
Bear Claw Café	105	1,578	1,683	0	0	0	0
Beta Club	0	5,730	3,185	2,545	0	0	2,545
TSA Club	4	1,000	872	132	0	0	132
Book Club	896	514	496	914	0	0	914
Animal Protection Club	853	0	175	678	0	0	678
MSD Club	202	0	0	202	0	0	202
HOSA	2,214	4,817	3,118	3,913	0	0	3,913
Dairy Team	20,399	0	6,152	14,247	0	0	14,247
FFA	0	73,683	73,601	82	0	0	82
Community Arrangements	0	360	0	360	0	0	360
Yearbook	100	385	85	400	0	0	400
Chess	463	0	271	192	0	0	192
National Honor Society	981	2,300	3,182	99	0	0	99
Educators Rising	92	0	80	12	0	0	12
JR Army Guard	5,574	540	4,598	1,516	0	0	1,516
Academic Team	24	0	0	24	0	0	24
History Club	20	0	20	0	0	0	0
Bears in Overtime Extra	1,632	1,502	370	2,764	0	0	2,764
Faculty Vending	0	1,192	1,120	72	0	0	72
Student Vending	268	886	618	536	0	0	536
General	15,670	15,534	8,146	23,058	0	0	23,058
Computer Cases	0	3,055	3,055	0	0	0	0
Student Vending	0	709	0	709	0	0	709
Prom	22,540	20,880	24,104	19,316	0	0	19,316
Class of 2022	127	0	127	0	0	0	0
Class of 2024 PG	2,139	4,564	5,903	800	0	0	800
Senior Class	2,264	5,942	6,154	2,052	0	0	2,052
Arbiter Pay Acct	-	36,000	36,000	0	0	0	0
Student Field Trips	1,015	540	161	1,394	0	0	1,394
FCA	831	0	88	743	0	0	743
Athletics	580	88,324	86,895	2,009	0	0	2,009
District Tournament	0	7,120	7,120	0	0	0	0
Concessions	13,805	51,303	54,448	10,660	0	0	10,660
Charitable Gaming	0	347	347	0	0	0	0
Baseball	3,844	18,566	21,170	1,240	0	0	1,240
Basketball - Boys	5,967	11,670	7,685	9,952	0	0	9,952
Basketball - Girls	16,178	31,730	17,748	30,160	0	0	30,160
Dance Team	218	1,810	0	2,028	0	0	2,028
Cheerleader	3	0	0	3	0	0	3
Cross Country	146	2,370	1,757	759	0	0	759
Golf - Boys	176	0	0	176	0	0	176
Golf - Girls	75	0	-	75	0	0	75
Soccer - Boys	3,023	4,444	3,827	3,640	0	0	3,640
Soccer - Girls	5,675	1,999	6,569	1,105	0	0	1,105
Softball	4,823	5,024	2,099	7,748	0	0	7,748
Swim	3,910	3,200	4,447	2,663	0	0	2,663
Tennis - Boys	379	1,650	1,929	100	0	0	100
Girls Tennis	408	2,100	1,604	904	0	0	904
Volleyball	3,957	14,532	8,056	10,433	0	0	10,433
Track	0	4,821	-	4,821	0	0	4,821
Football	0	20,100	20,088	12	0	0	12
Wrestling	7,483	5,673	3,592	9,564	0	0	9,564
Archery	162	7,810	7,398	574	0	0	574
DAF-2818 Green Hse Sales	0	19,324	19,324	0	0	0	0
DAF-2531 Guidance	0	1,346	1,346	0	0	0	0

DAF-2818 AP Fees	0	3,472	3,472	0	0	0	0
DAF-2887 Parking Fees	0	930	930	0	0	0	0
DAF-2818 Student Fees	0	383	383	0	0	0	0
DAF-2818 Instr Fees	0	12,991	12,991	0	0	0	0
DAF-2818 Art Fees	0	3,323	3,323	0	0	0	0
DAF-2818 Band Fees	0	5,057	5,057	0	0	0	0
DAF-2818 Career Ag Fees	0	1,175	1,175	0	0	0	0
DAF-2818 Chorus Fees	0	3,880	3,880	0	0	0	0
DAF-2818 FCS #1 Fees	0	8,315	8,315	0	0	0	0
DAF-2818 Career Hlth Fees	0	7,977	7,977	0	0	0	0
DAF-2818 Language	0	10,520	10,520	0	0	0	0
DAF-2818 Math Fees	0	7,710	7,710	0	0	0	0
DAF-2818 Social Studies	0	0	-	0	0	0	0
DAF-2818 Spanish Fees	0	1,436	1,436	0	0	0	0
DAF-2818 Engineering Fees	0	4,545	4,545	0	0	0	0
DAF-2818 FCS #2 Fees	0	375	375	0	0	0	0
DAF-2818 Latin Fees	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DAF-2859 Media Fees	0	636	636	0	0	0	0
DAF-2818 Green Hse Fees	0	0	-	0	0	0	0
DAF-2818 Drama Fees	0	240	240	0	0	0	0
DAF-2818 Floral Design Fee	0	9,232	9,232	0	0	0	0
DAF-2525-Boys Basketball	0	0	-	0	0	0	0
DAF-2818 Graphic Design	0	4,693	4,693	0	0	0	0
DAF-2518 Jr Army Guard	0	400	400	0	0	0	0
DAF-2825 Athletics	0	3,070	3,070	0	0	0	0
DAF-2825 Sootfbal	0	1,855	1,855	0	0	0	0
DAF-2825 Baseball	0	0	-	0	0	0	0
DAF2818 Picture Profits	0	239	239	0	0	0	0
DAF - Technology Fees	0	16,986	16,986	0	0	0	0
Total All Funds	<u>182,676</u>	<u>744,767</u>	<u>729,519</u>	<u>197,924</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>197,924</u>
Interfund Transfers		<u>(49,298)</u>	<u>(49,298)</u>				<u>0</u>
	<u>182,676</u>	<u>695,469</u>	<u>680,221</u>	<u>197,924</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>197,924</u>
Total	<u>182,676</u>	<u>695,469</u>	<u>680,221</u>	<u>197,924</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>197,924</u>

SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

<u>FEDERAL GRANTOR/ PASS-THROUGH GRANTOR/ PROGRAM TITLE</u>	<u>FEDERAL ALN NUMBER</u>	<u>PASS THROUGH NUMBER (if applicable)</u>	<u>PROVIDED TO SUBRECIPIENTS</u>	<u>EXPENDITURES</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Education</u>				
Passed-Through Department of Education				
Title I - Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	3100002-23		141,958
Title I - Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	3100002-24		190,268
Title I - School Improvement	84.010	3100002-24		10,808
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies Total				<u>343,034</u>
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	3230002-23		45,296
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	3230002-24		62,210
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants Total				<u>107,506</u>
Perkins Voc.	84.048	3710006		
Perkins Voc.	84.048	3710006-23		4,376
Perkins Voc.	84.048	3710006-24		25,340
Perkins Voc. Total				<u>29,716</u>
Title IV, Part A-Student Support and Academic Enrichment	84.424	552J		1,737
Title IV, Part A-Student Support and Academic Enrichment	84.424	552K		25,414
Title IV, Part A-Student Support and Academic Enrichment Total				<u>27,151</u>
21st Century Learning Center	84.287	3400002-22		24,157
21st Century Learning Center	84.287	3400002-23		618,351
21st Century Learning Center Total				<u>642,508</u>
Adult Education - Basic Grants To States	84.002	371J		11,382
Adult Education - Basic Grants To States	84.002	371K		33,166
Adult Education - Basic Grants To States Total				<u>44,548</u>
IDEA - Special Education - Grants to States	84.027	3810002-24		757,420
IDEA - Special Education - Grants to States	84.173	3810002-22		112
IDEA - Special Education - Preschool Grants	84.173	3800002-23		19,161
IDEA - Special Education - Preschool Grants	84.173	3800002-24		45,820
Special Education Cluster				<u>822,513</u>
COVID-19 - Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief	84.425U	4300005		971,130
COVID-19 - Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief	84.425W	4000002		87
COVID-19 - Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief	84.425D	4000003		23,780
COVID-19 - Governor's Emergency Educatin Relief Fund	84.425C	GEER-20		32,000
COVID-19 Education Stabilazition Fund Total				<u>1,026,997</u>
Total U.S. Department of Education				<u>3,043,973</u>

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

COVID-19 - Child Care and Development Block Grant	93.575	576I	450,306
Drug Free Communities Support	93.276	500JA	94,834
Drug Free Communities Support	93.276	500KA	11,995
Drug Free Communities Support Total			<u>106,829</u>
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services			557,135

U.S. Department of Agriculture

Passed-Through State Department of Education

PEBT Administrative Funds	10.649	9990000-23	
National School Lunchroom	10.555	7750002-23	189,984
National School Lunchroom	10.555	7750002-24	563,096
School Breakfast Program	10.553	7760005-23	81,974
School Breakfast Program	10.553	7760005-24	195,271
Child Nutrition Cluster			<u>1,030,325</u>

Pass-Through State Department of Agriculture

Food Distribution	10.565	057502-10	<u>164,459</u>
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Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			<u>1,194,784</u>
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Total Federal Financial Assistance			<u><u>4,795,892</u></u>
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SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE A – BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of the Spencer County School District under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2024. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Spencer County School District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net asset, or cash flows of Spencer County School District.

NOTE B – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting for proprietary funds and the modified accrual basis of accounting for governmental funds. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. Pass-through entity identifying numbers are present where available.

NOTE C – FOOD DISTRIBUTION

Nonmonetary assistance is reported in the schedule at the fair value of the commodities disbursed.

NOTE D – DE MINIMIS COST RATE

The District did not elect to use the 10 percent de minimis cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE E – SUBRECIPIENTS

There were no subrecipients during the fiscal year.

SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Section I – Summary of Auditor’s Results

Financial Statements

Type of audit issued: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness(es) identified? _____ Yes X No
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weakness(es)? _____ Yes X None Reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? _____ Yes X No

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs?

- Material weakness(es) identified? _____ Yes X No
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weakness(es)? _____ Yes X None Reported

Type of auditor’s report issued on compliance for major programs (unmodified):

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR section 200.516(a)? _____ Yes X No

Identification of major programs:

<u>ALN Number</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>
84.010	Title I
84.425C/84.425D/84.425U/84.425W	COVID-19 Education Stabilization Fund

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs: \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? X Yes _____ No

Section II – Financial Statement of Findings

No matters were reported.

Section III – Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

No matters were reported.

SPENCER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS
JUNE 30, 2024

There were no prior year audit findings.

MONTGOMERY & COMPANY, P.L.L.C

Certified Public Accountants

710 Highway 208

Lebanon, KY 40033

270-995-2474

Joseph A. Montgomery, CPA

Email joe.montgomery@jamcpas.com

November 15, 2024

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Members of the Board of Education
Spencer County School District
Taylorsville, Kentucky

I have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and *Appendix I to the Independent Auditor's Contract – Audit Extension Request*, *Appendix II to the Independent Auditor's Contract – Instructions for Submission of the Audit Contract*, *Audit Acceptance Statement*, *AFR and Balance Sheet*, *Statement of Certification*, and *Audit Report*, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Spencer County School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Spencer County School District's basic financial statements, and have issued my report thereon dated November 15, 2024.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing my audit of the financial statements, I considered Spencer County School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing my opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Spencer County School District's internal control. Accordingly, I do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Spencer County School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements, on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

My consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during my audit I did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that I consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Spencer County School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, I performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of my audit, and accordingly, I do not express such an opinion. The results of my tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*. In addition, the results of my tests disclosed no material instances of noncompliance of specific state statutes or regulation identified in *Appendix II of the Independent Auditor's Contract – State Audit Requirements*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of my testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Sincerely,

Montgomery & Company, P.L.L.C.

Certified Public Accountants

MONTGOMERY & COMPANY, P.L.L.C

Certified Public Accountants

710 Highway 208

Lebanon, KY 40033

270-995-2474

Joseph A. Montgomery, CPA

Email joe.montgomery@jamcpas.com

November 15, 2024

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Members of the Board of Education
Spencer County School District
Taylorsville, Kentucky

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

I have audited Spencer County School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Spencer County School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024. Spencer County School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In my opinion, Spencer County School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

I conducted my audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United State of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance); and *Appendix I to the Independent Auditor's Contract – Audit Extension Request, Appendix II to the Independent Auditor's Contract – Instructions for Submission of the Audit Contract, Audit Acceptance Statement, AFR and Balance Sheet, Statement of Certification, and Audit Report*. My responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of my report.

I am required to be independent of Spencer County School District and to meet my other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to my audit. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my opinion on compliance for each major federal program. My audit does not provide a legal determination of Spencer County School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Spencer County School District's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility for the Audit of Compliance

My objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Spencer County School District's compliance based on my audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Spencer County School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance I:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Spencer County School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as I considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Spencer County School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Spencer County School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

I am required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that I identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in*

internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

My consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during my audit I did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that I consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

My audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of my testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Sincerely,

Montgomery & Company, P.L.L.C.

Certified Public Accountants

MONTGOMERY & COMPANY, P.L.L.C

Certified Public Accountants

710 Highway 208

Lebanon, KY 40033

270-995-2474

Joseph A. Montgomery, CPA

Email joe.montgomery@jamcpas.com

November 15, 2024

MANAGEMENT LETTER

Members of the Board of Education
Spencer County School District
Taylorsville, Kentucky

In planning and performing my audit of the financial statements of Spencer County School District for the year ended June 30, 2024, I considered its internal control in order to determine my auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing my opinion on the financial statements. Our professional standards require that I plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. I feel that the District's financial statements are free of material misstatement. However, I offer the following suggestions that I feel will strengthen your organization's internal control structure.

Prior Year Recommendations – School Activity Funds:

2024-1 – Current Year Recommendation:

During the course of the audit there were two instances at the Spencer County Middle School where purchases occurred prior to the issuance of an approved purchase order. I recommend that all coaches, staff and sponsors be reminded that an approved purchase order is required prior to making a purchase.

Current Year Status and Recommendation:

No such instances were found during current year testing.

Prior Year Recommendations – District:

None.

Current Year Recommendations – School Activity Funds:

None

Current Year Recommendations – District:

None.

I would like to offer our assistance throughout the year if and when new or unusual situations arise. My awareness of new developments when they occur would help to ensure that the District is complying with requirements such as those mentioned above.

Sincerely,

Montgomery & Company, P.L.L.C.

Certified Public Accountants

MONTGOMERY & COMPANY, P.L.L.C

Certified Public Accountants

710 Highway 208

Lebanon, KY 40033

270-995-2474

Joseph A. Montgomery, CPA

Email joe.montgomery@jamcpas.com

November 15, 2024

Members of the Board of Education
Spencer County School District
Taylorsville, Kentucky

I have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Spencer County School District for the year ended June 30, 2024. Professional standards require that I provide you with information about my responsibilities under generally accepted auditing standards (and, if applicable, *Government Auditing Standards* and the Uniform Guidance), as well as certain information related to the planned scope and timing of my audit. I have communicated such information in my letter to you dated April 9, 2024. Professional standards also require that I communicate to you the following information related to my audit.

Significant Audit Matters:

Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. The significant accounting polices used by Spencer County School District are described in Note A to the financial statements. No new accounting policies were adopted and the application of existing policies was not changed during 2024. I noted no transactions entered into by Spencer County School District during the year for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus. All significant transactions have been recognized in the financial statements in the proper period.

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected. The most sensitive estimate affecting the financial statements was:

Management's estimate of the sick leave liability is based on current pay rates and those currently eligible for retirement. I evaluated the key factors and assumptions used to develop the sick leave liability in determining that it is reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

The financial statement disclosures are neutral, consistent, and clear.

Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit

I encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing and completing my audit.

Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements

Professional standards require me to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that are clearly trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. Management has corrected all such misstatements. In addition, none of the misstatements detected as a result of audit procedures and corrected by management were material, either individually or in the aggregate, to each opinion unit's financial statements taken as a whole.

Disagreements with Management

For purposes of this letter, a disagreement with management is a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to my satisfaction, that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report. I am pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of my audit.

Management Representations

I have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated November 15, 2024.

Management Consultations with Other Independent Accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to Spencer County School District's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor's opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with me to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To my knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

Other Audit Findings or Issues

I generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as Spencer County School District's auditor. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of my professional relationship and my responses were not a condition to my retention.

Other Matters

I applied certain limited procedures to management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information, which are required supplementary information (RSI) that supplements the basic financial statements. My procedures consisted of inquiries of management regarding the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to my inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge I obtained during my audit of the basic financial statements. I did not audit the RSI and do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the RSI.

I was not engaged to report on the budgetary comparison information on pages 54 and 55, or on the schedules of the district's proportionate share of net pension liabilities and other post-employment benefit plans on pages 56-57 and 60-62, or on the schedules of contributions to the County Employees Retirement System and Teachers Retirement System pension plans or the County Employees Retirement System and Teachers Retirement System other post-employment benefit plans on pages 58-59 and 63-65,

which accompany the financial statements but are not RSI. Such information has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, I do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

Restriction on Use

This information is intended solely for the information and use of Members of the Board of Education and management of Spencer County School District and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Sincerely,

Montgomery & Company, P.L.L.C.

Certified Public Accountants

APPENDIX D
BOARD OF EDUCATION OF SPENCER COUNTY, KENTUCKY
GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS,
SERIES 2025

STATEMENT OF INDEBTEDNESS

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*d+ " Ekkgu'wtdcp/eqwpv'gu'f'cpf'ej'ctv'gt'eqwpv'gu'j'cxkpi'c'r'qr'wrvkqp'qh'ngu'vj'cp'37.222'dw'pqv'ngu'vj'cp'5.222.'7' =

*e+ " Ekkgu'wtdcp/eqwpv'gu'f'cpf'ej'ctv'gt'eqwpv'gu'j'cxkpi'c'r'qr'wrvkqp'qh'ngu'vj'cp'5.222.'5' =cpf "

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APPENDIX E

**BOARD OF EDUCATION OF SPENCER COUNTY, KENTUCKY
GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS,
SERIES 2025**

FORM OF APPROVING LEGAL OPINION OF BOND COUNSEL



101 S. 5th Street, Suite 3200
Louisville, Kentucky 40202
Telephone: 502-423-2000
Telefax: 502-423-2001
www.steptoehjohnson.com

_____, 2025

Board of Education of Spencer County, Kentucky
Taylorsville, Kentucky

Ladies and Gentlemen:

We have served as bond counsel to the Board of Education of Spencer County, Kentucky (“Board”) and in such capacity have examined the transcript of proceedings for the issue of \$33,655,000 Board of Education of Spencer County, Kentucky General Obligation Bonds, Series 2025 (the “Bonds”), dated December 10, 2025, numbered R-1 upward, and of denominations of \$5,000 or any integral multiple thereof. The Bonds are issued by the Board on behalf of the Spencer County School District (“District”). The Bonds mature, bear interest, and are subject to mandatory and optional redemption upon the terms set forth therein. We have also examined a specimen Bond.

Based upon this examination, we are of the opinion, based upon the laws, regulations, rulings, and decisions in effect on the date hereof, that:

1. The Bonds constitute valid obligations of the Board in accordance with their terms, which, unless paid from other sources, are payable from taxes to be levied by the Board, without limitation as to rate or amount.

2. Under the laws, regulations, rulings, and judicial decisions in effect on the date hereof, interest on the Bonds is excludable from gross income for federal income tax purposes under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the “Code”). Further, interest on the Bonds will not be treated as a specific item of tax preference in computing the Federal alternative minimum tax; however, with respect to certain corporations, interest on the Bonds is taken into account in determining the annual adjusted financial statement income for the purpose of computing the alternative minimum tax imposed on corporations for tax years beginning after December 31, 2022. In rendering the opinions set forth in this paragraph, we have assumed continuing compliance with certain covenants designed to meet the requirements of Section 103 of the Code.

3. Interest on the Bonds is not subject to taxation by the Commonwealth of Kentucky, and the Bonds are not subject to ad valorem taxation by the Commonwealth of Kentucky or any political subdivision thereof. We express no other opinion as to the federal or state tax consequences of purchasing, holding, or disposing of the Bonds.

The Board has NOT designated the Bonds as “qualified tax-exempt obligations” with respect to investments by certain financial institutions under Section 265 of the Code.

In rendering this opinion, we have relied upon covenants and certifications of facts, estimates, and expectations made by officials of the Board and the District and others contained in the transcript for the Bonds; which we have not independently verified. It is to be understood that the enforceability of the Bonds may be subject to bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, moratorium, and any other laws in effect from time to time affecting creditors' rights generally, and to the exercise of judicial discretion.

The opinions expressed in this letter are based upon the law in effect on the date hereof, and may be affected by actions taken or omitted or events occurring after the date hereof, including subsequent interpretations of the applicable law by competent judicial, regulatory and administrative authorities that modify, revoke, supplement, reverse, overrule or otherwise change applicable law and current interpretations thereof, and specifically by current or future legislative proposals, which, if enacted into law, could adversely affect the tax exemption of the interest on the Bonds. We assume no obligation to revise or supplement this opinion should such law be changed by legislative action, judicial decision, or otherwise, or to determine or to inform any person whether any such actions are taken or omitted or any such events occur.

APPENDIX F

**BOARD OF EDUCATION OF SPENCER COUNTY, KENTUCKY
GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS,
SERIES 2025**

FORM OF CONTINUING DISCLOSURE CERTIFICATE

CONTINUING DISCLOSURE CERTIFICATE

This CONTINUING DISCLOSURE CERTIFICATE (this “Certificate”) is executed and delivered as of December 10, 2025, by the Board of Education of Spencer County, Kentucky (the “Issuer”), in connection with the issuance and delivery of \$33,655,000 aggregate principal amount of General Obligation Bonds, Series 2025 (the “Obligations”). The Obligations are being issued under and in accordance with a resolution duly adopted by the Board of Education of the Issuer on October 28, 2025 (the “Authorizing Legislation”). The Issuer hereby certifies, covenants, and agrees as follows:

Section 1. Purpose of this Certificate.

This Certificate is being executed and delivered by the Issuer to provide for the disclosure of certain information concerning the Obligations on an ongoing basis, as set forth herein, for the benefit of the Holders (as hereinafter defined) of the Obligations, in accordance with the provisions of Rule 15c2-12 of the Securities and Exchange Commission, as amended from time to time (the “Rule”).

Section 2. Definitions; Scope of this Certificate.

All capitalized terms used but not otherwise defined herein shall have the meanings assigned to such terms in the Authorizing Legislation and the Obligations. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the term “Disclosure Agent” shall mean the Issuer or any disclosure agent appointed or engaged by the Issuer, and any successor disclosure agent shall automatically succeed to the rights and duties of the Disclosure Agent hereunder, without any amendment hereto. The following capitalized terms shall have the following meanings:

“Annual Financial Information” means a copy of the annual comprehensive financial report prepared for the Issuer, which shall include, if prepared, a balance sheet, a statement of revenues and expenditures, and a statement of changes in fund balances, generally consistent with the information set forth in Appendix C to the Offering Document. All of such Annual Financial Information shall be prepared using generally accepted accounting principles as applied to governmental units; provided, however, that the Issuer may change the accounting principles used to prepare such Annual Financial Information so long as the Issuer includes, as information provided to the public, a statement to the effect that different accounting principles are being used, stating the reason for such change, and explaining how to compare the financial information provided by the differing accounting principles. Any items listed above may be set forth in other documents which have been transmitted to the MSRB, including any Offering Documents of debt issues of the Issuer or any related public entities, or may be included by specific reference to any documents available to the public on the MSRB’s Electronic Municipal Market Access (EMMA) system or filed with the SEC. The Issuer shall clearly identify each such other document so incorporated by reference. If audited financial statements are not available when the annual financial information is filed, unaudited financial statements shall be included, to be followed by audited financial statements when available.

“Beneficial Owner” means any person which has the power, directly or indirectly, to vote or consent with respect to, or to dispose of ownership of, any Obligations (including any persons holding the Obligations through nominees, depositories, or other intermediaries).

“Event,” with respect to the Obligations, means any of the following events:

- (i) Principal and interest payment delinquencies;
- (ii) Non-payment related defaults, if material;
- (iii) Unscheduled draws on debt service reserves, reflecting financial difficulties;
- (iv) Unscheduled draws on credit enhancements, reflecting financial difficulties;

- (v) Substitution of credit or liquidity providers, or their failure to perform;
- (vi) Adverse tax opinions, the issuance by the Internal Revenue Service of any proposed or final determinations of taxability, any Notices of Proposed Issue (IRS Form 5701-TEB), or any other material notices or determinations with respect to the tax status of the security, or any other material events affecting the tax-exempt status of the security;
- (vii) Modifications to rights of security holders, if material;
- (viii) Bond calls, if material, and tender offers (except any mandatory scheduled redemptions not otherwise contingent upon the occurrence of an event);
- (ix) Defeasances;
- (x) Release, substitution, or sale of any property securing the repayment of the securities, if material;
- (xi) Rating changes;
- (xii) Bankruptcy, insolvency, receivership, or any other similar event of the Issuer (Note – This event is considered to occur upon the occurrence of any of the following events: The appointment of a receiver, fiscal agent, or other similar officer for the Issuer in any proceeding under the U.S. Bankruptcy Code or in any other proceeding under any state or federal law in which any court or governmental authority has assumed jurisdiction over substantially all of the assets or business of the Issuer, or if such jurisdiction has been assumed by leaving the existing governing body and officials or officers of the Issuer in possession of such assets or business but subject to the supervision and orders of a court or governmental authority, or the entry of an order confirming a plan of reorganization, arrangement, or liquidation by a court or governmental authority having supervision or jurisdiction over substantially all of the assets or business of the Issuer);
- (xiii) The consummation of a merger, consolidation, or other acquisition involving the Issuer or the sale of all or substantially all of the assets of the Issuer, other than in the ordinary course of business, the entry into a definitive agreement to undertake any such actions, or the termination of a definitive agreement relating to such actions, other than in accordance with its terms, if material;
- (xiv) Appointment of any successor or additional trustee or the change of name of a trustee, if material;
- (xv) Incurrence of a Financial Obligation of the Issuer, if material, or agreement to covenants, events of default, remedies, priority rights, or any other similar terms of any Financial Obligation of the Issuer, any of which affect security holders, if material; and
- (xvi) Default, acceleration event, termination event, modification of terms, or any other similar events under the terms of a Financial Obligation of the Issuer, any of which reflect financial difficulties.

The SEC requires the listing of (i) through (xvi), although some of such events may not be applicable to the Obligations.

“Financial Obligation” means (a) any debt obligation; (b) any derivative instrument entered into in connection with, or pledged as security or a source of payment for, any existing or planned debt obligation; or (c) a guarantee of either (a) or (b). The term Financial Obligation shall not include municipal securities as to which a final official statement has been provided to the MSRB consistent with the Rule.

“Holders” means any holder or Beneficial Owner of the Obligations.

“MSRB” means the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board.

“Offering Document” means the Official Statement dated November 20, 2025.

“Operating Data” means an update of certain operating data of the Issuer, which is limited to the information provided in the FOS under the headings “OUTSTANDING BONDS”, “BOND DEBT SERVICE”, “DISTRICT STUDENT POPULATION”, “LOCAL SUPPORT – Local Tax Rates, Property Assessment and Revenue Collections and SEEK Allotment”.

“Participating Underwriter” means any of the original underwriters of the Obligations required to comply with the Rule in connection with the offering of the Obligations.

“SEC” means the Securities and Exchange Commission.

Section 3. Disclosure of Information.

(A) Information Provided to the Public. Except to the extent that this Certificate is modified or otherwise altered in accordance with Section 4 hereof, the Issuer shall make, or shall cause the Disclosure Agent to make, public the information set forth in subsections (i), (ii), and (iii) below:

(i) Annual Financial Information and Operating Data. The Annual Financial Information and Operating Data of the Issuer, at least annually, on or before nine (9) months after the end of each fiscal year ending June 30, commencing with the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, and continuing with each fiscal year thereafter. If the Disclosure Agent is an entity or person other than the Issuer, then the Issuer shall provide the Annual Financial Information and Operating Data to the Disclosure Agent no later than fifteen Business Days before the disclosure date set forth above. The Annual Financial Information and Operating Data may be submitted as a single document or as separate documents comprising a package, and may cross-reference other information; provided that the audited financial statements of the Issuer may be submitted separately from the other Annual Financial Information.

(ii) Event Notices. Notice of the occurrence of any Event, in a timely manner, not in excess of ten business days after the occurrence of the Event.

(iii) Failure to Provide Annual Financial Information or Operating Data. Notice of the failure of the Issuer to provide the Annual Financial Information or Operating Data by the disclosure date required by subsection (A)(ii) of this Section.

(B) Dates Information is to be Provided to the Public. The Annual Financial Information and Operating Data of the Issuer and, subject to the timing requirement set forth in subsection (A)(ii) of this Section, notices of Event occurrences shall be made public on the same day as notice thereof is given to the Holders of the outstanding Obligations, if such notice is required in accordance with the provisions of the Authorizing Legislation or the Obligations, and such information shall not be made public before the date of such notice.

(C) Means of Making Information Public.

(i) Information shall be deemed to have been made public by either the Issuer or the Disclosure Agent under this Certificate if such information is transmitted as provided in subsection (C)(ii) of this Section, by the following means:

(a) to all of the Holders of outstanding Obligations, by first class mail, postage prepaid;

(b) to the MSRB, in any electronic format prescribed by the MSRB, and accompanied by the identifying information prescribed by the MSRB; or

(c) to the SEC, by (1) electronic facsimile transmissions confirmed by first class mail, postage prepaid, or (2) first class mail, postage prepaid; provided, however, that the Issuer and the Disclosure Agent are authorized to transmit information to the SEC by any means that are mutually acceptable to the Issuer or the Disclosure Agent, as the case may be, and the SEC.

(ii) The following information shall be transmitted to the following parties:

(a) All information required to be provided to the public under subsection (A) of this Section shall also be transmitted to the MSRB.

(b) All information required to be provided to the public under subsection (A) of this Section shall be made available, upon request therefor, to any Holders of the Obligations, but need not be transmitted to the Holders of the Obligations who do not so request.

(iii) To the extent that the Issuer is obligated to file any Annual Financial Information and Operating Data with the MSRB under this Certificate, such Annual Financial Information and Operating Data may be set forth in a document or a set of documents transmitted to the MSRB or may be included by specific reference to any documents available to the public on the MSRB's Electronic Municipal Market Access (EMMA) system or filed with the SEC.

(iv) The Issuer or the Disclosure Agent may require payment from the Holders of the Obligations in connection with any request from a Holder for any periodic information regarding the finances or operational data of the Issuer or for any information regarding the occurrence of an Event, as provided by subsection (C)(ii)(b) of this Section, by charging any Holder which makes such a request for (1) the reasonable costs incurred by the Issuer or Disclosure Agent in duplicating and transmitting the requested information to such Holder, and (2) the reasonable administrative expenses incurred by the Issuer or Disclosure Agent in providing the requested information to such Holder.

Section 4. Amendment or Modification.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this Certificate to the contrary, the Issuer may amend this Certificate and waive any provision hereof, so long as such amendment or waiver is supported by an opinion of nationally recognized bond counsel with expertise in federal securities laws, stating that such amendment or waiver would not, in and of itself, cause any of the undertakings set forth herein to violate the Rule if such amendment or waiver had been effective on the date hereof, but taking into account any subsequent change in the Rule or in the official interpretation thereof, as well as any change in circumstance.

Section 5. Miscellaneous.

(A) Termination of Certificate. The obligations of the Issuer and the Disclosure Agent, if any, under this Certificate shall terminate when all of the Obligations are, or are deemed to be, no longer outstanding by reason of the redemption or legal defeasance of the Obligations or upon the maturity thereof.

(B) Additional Information. Nothing in this Certificate shall be deemed to prevent the Issuer from (i) disseminating any other information using the means of dissemination set forth herein or by any other means of communication, or (ii) including any other information, in addition to the information that is required by this Certificate, in any Annual Financial Information, Operating Data, or notice of the occurrence of an Event provided hereunder. If the Issuer chooses to include any other information in any Annual Financial Information, Operating Data, or notice of the occurrence of an Event in addition to that which is specifically

required under this Certificate, the Issuer shall have no obligation hereunder to update any such additional information or to include such information in any future Annual Financial Information, Operating Data, or notice of the occurrence of an Event provided under this Certificate.

(C) Defaults; Remedies. If the Issuer or the Disclosure Agent, if any, fails to comply with any of the provisions of this Certificate, any Holder of the Obligations may take any action as may be necessary and appropriate, including seeking an action in mandamus or for specific performance, to cause the Issuer or the Disclosure Agent, as the case may be, to comply with its respective obligations hereunder. Any default under this Certificate shall not constitute a default on the Obligations, and the sole remedy available in any proceeding to enforce this Certificate shall be an action to compel specific performance.

(D) Beneficiaries. This Certificate shall inure solely to the benefit of the Issuer, the Disclosure Agent, if any, the Participating Underwriter, and the Holders or Beneficial Owners of the Obligations and shall create no rights in any other person or entity.

Section 6. Additional Disclosure Obligations.

The Issuer hereby acknowledges and understands that other state and federal laws, including, but not limited to, the Securities Act of 1933, the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, and Rule 10b-5 promulgated thereunder, may apply to the Issuer and that, under some circumstances, compliance with this Certificate, without additional disclosures or other action, may not fully discharge all of the duties and obligations of the Issuer under such laws.

Section 7. Notices.

Any notices or communications to the Issuer may be given as follows:

To the Issuer: Board of Education of Spencer County, Kentucky
110 Reasor Avenue
Taylorsville, Kentucky 40071
Attention: Chief Financial Officer
Telephone: (502) 477.3250

[The remainder of this page is intentionally left blank.]

[SIGNATURE PAGE CONTINUING DISCLOSURE CERTIFICATE]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Issuer has caused its duly authorized officer to execute this Certificate as of the day and year first above written.

**BOARD OF EDUCATION OF
SPENCER COUNTY, KENTUCKY**

Chairperson

Attest:

Secretary

APPENDIX G

**BOARD OF EDUCATION OF SPENCER COUNTY, KENTUCKY
GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS,
SERIES 2025**

BOOK-ENTRY ONLY SYSTEM

BOOK-ENTRY ONLY SYSTEM

The Depository Trust Company (“DTC”), New York, New York, will act as securities depository for the Bonds. The Bonds will be issued as fully-registered securities registered in the name of Cede & Co. (DTC’s partnership nominee) or such other name as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. One fully-registered Bond certificate will be issued for each maturity date of the Bonds, each in the aggregate principal amount of such maturity, and will be deposited with DTC.

DTC, the world’s largest securities depository, is a limited-purpose trust company organized under the New York Banking Law, a “banking organization” within the meaning of the New York Banking Law, a member of the Federal Reserve System, a “clearing corporation” within the meaning of the New York Uniform Commercial Code, and a “clearing agency” registered under the provisions of Section 17A of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. DTC holds and provides asset servicing for over 3.5 million issues of U.S. and non-U.S. equity issues, corporate and municipal debt issues, and money market instruments (from over 100 countries) that DTC’s participants (“Direct Participants”) deposit with DTC. DTC also facilitates the post-trade settlement among Direct Participants of any sales and other securities transactions in deposited securities, through electronic computerized book-entry transfers and pledges between the Direct Participants’ accounts. This eliminates the need for physical movement of securities certificates. Direct Participants include both U.S. and non-U.S. securities brokers and dealers, banks, trust companies, clearing corporations, and certain other organizations. DTC is a wholly-owned subsidiary of The Depository Trust & Clearing Corporation (“DTCC”). DTCC is the holding company for DTC, the National Securities Clearing Corporation, and the Fixed Income Clearing Corporation, all of which are registered clearing agencies. DTCC is owned by the users of its regulated subsidiaries. Access to the DTC system is also available to others, such as both U.S. and non-U.S. securities brokers and dealers, banks, trust companies, and clearing corporations that clear through or maintain a custodial relationship with a Direct Participant, either directly or indirectly (“Indirect Participants”). DTC has a Standard & Poor’s rating of AA+. The DTC Rules applicable to its Participants are on file with the Securities and Exchange Commission. More information about DTC can be found at www.dtcc.com.

Purchases of Bonds under the DTC system must be made by or through Direct Participants, which will receive a credit for the Bonds on DTC’s records. The ownership interest of each actual purchaser of each Bond (a “Beneficial Owner”) is in turn to be recorded on the Direct and Indirect Participants’ records. Beneficial Owners of the Bonds will not receive written confirmation from DTC of their purchase. Beneficial Owners of the Bonds are, however, expected to receive written confirmations providing details of the transaction, as well as periodic statements of their holdings, from the Direct or Indirect Participant through which the Beneficial Owner entered into the transaction. Transfers of ownership interests in the Bonds are to be accomplished by entries made on the books of Direct and Indirect Participants acting on behalf of Beneficial Owners. Beneficial Owners will not receive certificates representing their ownership interests in the Bonds, except in the event that use of the book-entry system for the Bonds is discontinued.

To facilitate subsequent transfers, all Bonds deposited by Direct Participants with DTC are registered in the name of DTC’s partnership nominee, Cede & Co., or such other name as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. The deposit of Bonds with DTC and their registration in the name of Cede & Co. or such other DTC nominee do not affect any change in beneficial ownership. DTC has no knowledge of the actual Beneficial Owners of the Bonds; DTC’s records reflect only the identity of the Direct Participants to whose accounts such Bonds are credited, which may or may not be the Beneficial Owners. The Direct and Indirect Participants will remain responsible for keeping account of their holdings on behalf of their customers.

Conveyance of any notices and other communications by DTC to Direct Participants, by Direct Participants to Indirect Participants, and by Direct Participants or Indirect Participants to Beneficial Owners of the Bonds will be governed by arrangements among them, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect from time to time. Beneficial Owners of Bonds may wish to take certain steps to augment the transmission to them of notices of significant events with respect to the Bonds, such as redemptions, tenders, defaults, and proposed amendments to the bond documents. For example, Beneficial Owners of Bonds may wish to ascertain that the nominee holding the Bonds for their benefit has agreed to obtain and transmit notices to Beneficial Owners. In the alternative, Beneficial Owners may wish to provide their names and addresses to the registrar and request that copies of notices be provided directly to them.

Redemption notices shall be sent to DTC. If less than all of the Bonds within an issue are being redeemed, DTC’s practice is to determine by lot the amount of the interest of each Direct Participant in such issue to be redeemed.

Neither DTC nor Cede & Co. (nor any other DTC nominee) will consent or vote with respect to Bonds unless authorized by a Direct Participant in accordance with DTC’s MMI Procedures. Under its usual procedures, DTC mails

an Omnibus Proxy to the City as soon as possible after the record date. The Omnibus Proxy assigns Cede & Co.'s consenting or voting rights to those Direct Participants to whose accounts Bonds are credited on the record date (as identified in a listing attached to the Omnibus Proxy).

Redemption proceeds, distributions, and dividend payments on the Bonds will be made to Cede & Co., or such other nominee as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. DTC's practice is to credit Direct Participants' accounts upon DTC's receipt of funds and corresponding detail information from The City or the Paying Agent, on the payable date in accordance with their respective holdings, as shown on DTC's records. Payments by Direct and Indirect Participants to Beneficial Owners will be governed by standing instructions and customary practices, as is the case with securities held for the accounts of customers in bearer form or registered in "street name," and will be the responsibility of such Direct or Indirect Participant and not of DTC, the Paying Agent, or the City, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect from time to time. Payment of redemption proceeds, distributions, and dividend payments to Cede & Co. (or such other nominee as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC) is the responsibility of the City or the Paying Agent, disbursement of such payments to Direct Participants will be the responsibility of DTC, and disbursement of such payments to the Beneficial Owners will be the responsibility of Direct and Indirect Participants.

DTC may discontinue providing its services as the securities depository with respect to the Bonds at any time by giving reasonable notice to the City or Paying Agent. Under such circumstances, in the event that a successor securities depository is not obtained, bond certificates are required to be printed and delivered.

The City may decide to discontinue use of the system of book-entry-only transfers through DTC (or a successor securities depository). In that event, bond certificates will be printed and delivered to DTC.

The information in this section concerning DTC and DTC's book-entry system has been obtained from sources that the City believes to be reliable, but the City takes no responsibility for the accuracy thereof.

APPENDIX H
BOARD OF EDUCATION OF SPENCER COUNTY, KENTUCKY
GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS,
SERIES 2025

OFFICIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF BOND SALE

OFFICIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF BOND SALE

\$33,655,000*

BOARD OF EDUCATION OF SPENCER COUNTY, KENTUCKY
GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS, SERIES 2025

Notice is hereby given that electronic bids will be received by the Board of Education of the Spencer County, Kentucky (the "Board"), until 1:00 P.M. E.S.T. on November 20, 2025, at the office of the Executive Director of the Kentucky School Facilities Construction Commission, 200 Mero Street, 5th Floor, Frankfort, Kentucky 40622, receive sealed, competitive bids for the bonds of the Board described herein (the "Bonds"). To be considered, Bids must be submitted on an Official Bid Form and delivered to the Secretary of the Board at the address indicated, on the date of sale, no later than the hour indicated. Alternatively, electronic bids for the Bonds may be submitted through the BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ system, as described herein. Bids will be opened by the Secretary and may be accepted without further action by the Board.

STATUTORY AUTHORITY, PURPOSE OF ISSUE, AND SECURITY

The Bonds are authorized by Sections 66.011 to 66.191, inclusive, of Kentucky Revised Statutes, as amended (the "General Obligation Act"), and Section 160.160 of Kentucky Revised Statutes, as amended, and are being issued under and in accordance with a Bond Resolution adopted by the Board on October 28, 2025 (the "Bond Resolution"). The Bonds are general obligation bonds and constitute a direct indebtedness of the Board. The Bonds are issued by the Board for the benefit of the Spencer County School District ("District"). The Bonds are secured by the Board's ability to levy, and its pledge to levy, an ad valorem tax on all property within the District in a sufficient amount to pay the principal of and interest on the Bonds when due.

The Bonds are being issued for the purposes of (i) financing the costs of various improvements throughout the District (the "Project") and (ii) paying all or a portion of the costs of issuance of the Bonds.

Under the terms of the Bond Resolution, so long as the Bonds remain outstanding and in conformance with the intent and purpose of KRS 157.627(5) and KRS 160.160(5), in the event of a failure by the Board to pay the debt service payments on the Bonds, and unless sufficient funds have been transmitted to the Paying Agent, or will be so transmitted, for paying said debt service payments when due, the Board has granted under the terms of the Bond Resolution and Participation Agreement to the District and the Kentucky School Facilities Construction Commission (the "Commission") the right to notify and request the Kentucky Department of Education to withhold from the Board a sufficient portion of any undisbursed funds then held, set aside, or allocated to the Board and to request said Department or Commissioner of Education to transfer the required amount thereof to the Paying Agent for the payment of such debt service payments.

Although the Board is obligated to pay the principal and interest requirements on the Bonds for each year in which the Bonds are outstanding, the Board has issued the Bonds in reliance upon a certain Participation Agreement by and between the Board and the Commission. Under the terms of the Participation Agreement, the Commission has agreed to pay annually directly to the Paying Agent for the Bonds a stated Agreed Participation equal to approximately \$63,840 toward the annual debt service requirements for the Bonds herein identified through December 1, 2045, subject to the constitutional restrictions limiting the commitment to the biennium; said annual amount is to be applied only to the principal and interest requirements of the Bonds until said Bonds are retired.

* Preliminary, subject to Permitted Adjustment as described herein.

KENTUCKY SCHOOL FACILITIES CONSTRUCTION COMMISSION

The Commission is an independent corporate agency and instrumentality of the Commonwealth of Kentucky established pursuant to the provisions of Sections 157.611 through 157.640 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes, as repealed, amended, and reenacted (the "Act") for the purpose of assisting local school districts in meeting the school construction needs of the Commonwealth in a manner which will ensure an equitable distribution of funds based upon unmet need.

Pursuant to the provisions of the Act, the Regulations of the Kentucky Board of Education and the Commission, the Commission has determined that the Board is eligible for participation from the Commission in meeting the costs of construction of the Project and has entered into a Participation Agreement with the Board whereunder the Commission agrees to pay an annual Agreed Participation equal to approximately \$63,840 to be applied to the annual debt service requirements for the Bonds herein identified each year through December 1, 2045; provided, however, that the contractual commitment of the Commission to pay the annual Agreed Participation is limited to the biennial budget period of the Commonwealth, with the first such biennial period terminating on June 30, 2026; the right is reserved in the Commission to terminate its commitment to pay the Agreed Participation after the initial biennial period and every two years thereafter. The obligation of the Commission to make payments of the Agreed Participation shall be automatically renewed each two years for a period of two years unless the Commission shall give notice of its intention not to participate not less than sixty days prior to the end of the biennium; however, by the execution of the Participation Agreement, the Commission has expressed its present intention to continue to pay the Agreed Participation in each successive biennial budget period through December 1, 2045, but such execution does not obligate the Commission to do so.

The General Assembly of the Commonwealth adopted the State's Budget for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2026. Inter alia, the Budget provides \$116,928,400 in FY 2024-2025 and \$126,269,500 in FY 2025-2026 to pay debt service on existing and future bond issues. There are \$75,900,000 of the Commission's previous Offers of Assistance made during the last biennium. It authorizes \$85,000,000 in additional Offers of Assistance for the current biennium to be funded in the Budget for the biennium ending June 30, 2026.

BOND MATURITIES, PRIOR REDEMPTION PROVISIONS, AND PAYING AGENT

The Bonds shall be dated their date of initial issuance and delivery, bearing interest from such date, payable on each June 1 and December 1, commencing June 1, 2026.

The Bonds are scheduled to mature on December 1, in each of the years as follows:

<u>Maturity</u>	<u>Amount*</u>	<u>Maturity</u>	<u>Amount*</u>
Dec. 1, 2026	\$400,000	Dec. 1, 2036	\$1,150,000
Dec. 1, 2027	410,000	Dec. 1, 2037	1,190,000
Dec. 1, 2028	420,000	Dec. 1, 2038	1,365,000
Dec. 1, 2029	435,000	Dec. 1, 2039	2,645,000
Dec. 1, 2030	450,000	Dec. 1, 2040	2,755,000
Dec. 1, 2031	465,000	Dec. 1, 2041	3,725,000
Dec. 1, 2032	480,000	Dec. 1, 2042	3,900,000
Dec. 1, 2033	495,000	Dec. 1, 2043	4,070,000
Dec. 1, 2034	515,000	Dec. 1, 2044	4,040,000
Dec. 1, 2035	530,000	Dec. 1, 2045	4,215,000

The Bonds maturing on or after December 1, 2034 are subject to optional redemption on December 1, 2033 or any date thereafter, in whole or in part, in such order of maturity as shall be designated in writing by the District, and by lot within a maturity, at the election of the District upon thirty-five days' written notice to U.S. Bank Trust Company, National Association, Louisville, Kentucky, as Paying Agent and

Registrar for the Bonds (the “Paying Agent and Registrar”) at a redemption price equal to the par amount thereof, plus accrued interest to the date of redemption.

At least thirty days before the redemption date of any Bonds, the Paying Agent and Registrar shall cause a notice of such redemption either in whole or in part, signed by the Paying Agent and Registrar, to be mailed, first class, postage prepaid, to all registered owners of the Bonds to be redeemed at their addresses as they appear on the registration books kept by the Paying Agent and Registrar, but failure to mail any such notice shall not affect the validity of the proceedings for such redemption of Bonds for which such notice has been sent. Each such notice shall set forth the date fixed for redemption, the redemption price to be paid and, if less than all of the Bonds being payable by their terms on a single date then outstanding shall be called for redemption, the distinctive number or letters, if any, of such Bonds to be redeemed.

BIDDING CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS

The terms and conditions of the sale of the Bonds are as follows:

(i) Bid Form. Bids shall be for the entire issue and shall be made on the Official Bid Form in order to provide for uniformity in submission of bids and ready determination of the lowest and best bid. Alternatively, electronic bids for the Bonds may be submitted through the BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ system, as described herein.

(ii) Minimum Bid. Bidders are required to bid for the entire issue of Bonds at a minimum price of not less than \$32,981,900 (98% of par), PAYABLE IN IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FUNDS. Rates must be on ascending scale in multiples of 1/8 or 1/20 of 1%; number of interest rates unlimited.

(iii) Maximum Net Interest Cost. The maximum permissible net interest cost for the Bonds shall not exceed "The Bond Buyer's" Index of 20 Municipal Bonds as established on the Thursday immediately preceding the sale of said Bonds plus 1.50%.

(iv) Award; Adjustment. The determination of the best purchase bid for each of the Bonds will be made on the basis of the lowest net interest cost to be calculated as that rate (or yield) which, when used in computing the present worth of all payments of principal and interest on the Bonds (compounded semi-annually from the date of the Bonds), produces an amount equal to the purchase price of the Bonds, as set forth in the Official Bid Form for the Bonds, for exactly \$33,655,000 principal amount of Bonds offered for sale hereunder. Upon determination of the lowest net interest rate, the principal amounts of the Bonds shall be immediately adjusted by the Board in order to determine the maturities of the final bond issue. The successful bidder will be required to accept the Bonds in the amounts so computed, whether the principal amount has been increased or decreased in an amount up to 10% (the “Permitted Adjustment”) and to pay the purchase price based upon the aggregate amount of the final issue.

The Board also has the right to adjust individual principal maturity amounts, even if the total amount of the Bonds does not change, in order to promote the desired annual debt service levels. In the event that the principal amount of any maturity of the Bonds is revised after the award, the interest rate and reoffering price for each maturity and the Underwriter’s Discount of the Bonds, as submitted by the successful bidder, will be held constant. The Underwriter’s Discount is defined as the difference between the purchase price of the Bonds submitted by the successful bidder and the price at which the Bonds will be offered to the public, calculated from information provided by the bidder, divided by the par amount of the Bonds bid.

(v) Good Faith Deposit. The successful purchaser shall be required (without further advice from the Board) to wire transfer an amount equal to 2% of the par amount of the Bonds to the Paying Agent by the close of business of the day following the award as a good faith deposit. The good faith deposit will be applied (without interest) to the purchase price of the Bonds upon the delivery thereof, and will be forfeited if the purchaser fails to take delivery of the Bonds.

(vi) Interest Rates. Interest rates shall be in multiples of 1/8 or 1/20 of 1% or both. Only one interest rate shall be permitted per Bond, and all Bonds of the same maturity shall bear the same rate. Interest rates must be on an ascending scale, in that the interest rate stipulated in any year may not be less than that stipulated for any preceding maturity. There is no limit on the number of different interest rates.

(vii) Submission of Bids. If submitted in physical form, each bid on the Official Bid Form shall be placed in a sealed envelope addressed to the Board, and on the outside of the envelope, there shall appear a legend identifying the same as being a bid for the “Board of Education of Spencer County, Kentucky General Obligation Bonds, Series of 2025.” No bid will be given consideration unless it is actually received or is in the process of telephonic transfer in the office of the Executive Director of the Kentucky School Facilities Construction Commission before the time set forth at the beginning of these Official Terms and Conditions.

Notice is hereby given that electronic proposals will be received via BIDCOMP™/PARITY™, in the manner prescribed by these Official Terms and Conditions, until 1:00 P.M. E.S.T., on November 20, 2025, and no bid received after such time shall be accepted. Electronic bids for the Bonds must be submitted through the BIDCOMP™/PARITY™ system, and no other provider of electronic bidding services will be accepted. A subscription to the BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ System is required in order to submit an electronic bid for the Bonds. The Board will neither confirm any subscription nor be responsible for the failure of any prospective bidders to subscribe. For the purposes of the bidding process, the time maintained by BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ shall constitute the official time with respect to all bids, whether in electronic or written form. Electronic bids made through the BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ facilities shall be deemed an offer to purchase in response to the Notice of Bond Sale, and shall be binding upon such bidders as if made by signed, sealed, and written bids delivered to the Board. The Board shall not be responsible for any malfunction or mistake made by or as a result of the use of the electronic bidding facilities provided and maintained by BiDCOMP™/PARITY™. The use of BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ facilities are at the sole risk of the prospective bidders. To the extent any instructions or directions provided by the BIDCOMP™/PARITY™ system conflict with these Official Terms and Conditions, the terms of these Official Terms and Conditions shall control. For additional information regarding the BIDCOMP™/PARITY™ system, potential bidders may contact the Independent Registered Municipal Advisor or BIDCOMP™/PARITY™ at 40 West 23rd Street, 5th Floor, New York, New York 10010, Telephone: (212) 404-8102.

(viii) Term Bond Option. The purchaser of the Bonds may specify that any of the Bonds maturing in any two or more consecutive years may, in lieu of maturing in each of such years, be combined to comprise a Term Bond, bearing a single rate of interest, maturing in the latest of such years, and subject to mandatory sinking fund redemption at par in each of the years and in the principal amounts of such Bonds comprising such Term Bond, which principal amount shall mature in that year.

(ix) Bond Insurance. If the successful bidder desires to obtain insurance guaranteeing the payment of the principal of and/or interest on the Bonds, the Board agrees that it will cooperate with the successful bidder in obtaining such insurance, but all of the expenses and charges in connection therewith shall be borne by such bidder and the Board shall not be liable to any extent therefor.

(x) DTC. The successful bidder may also elect to notify the Independent Registered Municipal Advisor within twenty-four hours of the award that standard bond certificates be issued. If no such election is made, the Bonds will be delivered using the book-entry only system administered by DTC.

(xi) Acceptance of Bid. The Board will accept a bid or reject all bids on the date stated at the beginning of these Official Terms and Conditions.

(xii) Right to Reject Bids. The right to reject bids for any reason deemed advisable by the Board and the right to waive any possible informalities or irregularities in any bid which, in the judgment of the Board, shall be minor or immaterial is expressly reserved.

(xiii) Official Statement. The Board will provide the successful purchaser of the Bonds with a Final Official Statement, in accordance with Securities and Exchange Commission Rule 15c2-12, as amended. The Final Official Statement will be provided to the purchaser of the Bonds in electronic form, in sufficient time to meet the delivery requirements of the SEC and the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board. The purchaser will be required to pay for the printing of the Final Official Statement.

(xiv) CUSIPs. CUSIP identification numbers will be printed on the Bonds at the expense of the District. The purchaser shall pay the CUSIP Service Bureau Charge. Improper imprintation or the failure to imprint CUSIP numbers shall not constitute cause for a failure or refusal by the purchaser to accept delivery of and pay for the Bonds in accordance with the terms of any accepted proposal for the purchase of the Bonds.

(xv) Rights Reserved. The Board reserves the right to reject any and all bids for the Bonds, to waive any informality in any bid, or, upon 24 hours advance notice before the sale date provided through the BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ system, to postpone the sale date of the Bonds. The Bonds are offered for sale subject to the principal of and interest on the Bonds not being subject to federal income taxation nor being subject to Kentucky income taxation or Kentucky ad valorem taxation on the date of their delivery to the purchaser, all in accordance with the final approving legal opinion of Steptoe & Johnson PLLC, Louisville, Kentucky, which opinion will be qualified in accordance with the section hereof on TAX TREATMENT.

(xvi) Independent Registered Municipal Advisor. Bidders are advised that RSA Advisors, LLC, Lexington, Kentucky has been employed as an Independent Registered Municipal Advisor in connection with the issuance of the Bonds. Its fee for services rendered with respect to the sale of the Bonds is contingent upon the issuance and delivery thereof.

(xvii) Purchaser Certification. The purchaser of the Bonds shall assist the Board in establishing the issue price of the Bonds and shall execute and deliver to the Board at closing an “issue price” or similar certificate setting forth the reasonably expected initial offering price to the public or the sales price or prices of the Bonds, together with the supporting pricing wires or equivalent communications. All actions to be taken by the Board under these Official Terms and Conditions to establish the issue price of the Bonds may be taken on behalf of the Board by the Board’s Independent Registered Municipal Advisor identified herein and any notice or report to be provided to the Board shall be provided to the Board’s Independent Registered Municipal Advisor.

The Board intends that the provisions of Treasury Regulation § 1.148-1(f)(3)(i) (defining “competitive sale” for purposes of establishing the issue price of the Bonds) will apply to the initial sale of each of the Bonds (the “competitive sale requirements”) because:

- (1) the Board shall disseminate these Official Terms and Conditions of Bond Sale to potential underwriters in a manner that is reasonably designed to reach potential underwriters;
- (2) all bidders shall have an equal opportunity to bid;
- (3) the Board may receive bids from at least three underwriters of municipal bonds who have established industry reputations for underwriting new issuances of municipal bonds; and
- (4) the Board anticipates awarding the Bonds to the bidder who submits a firm offer to purchase the Bonds at the lowest true interest cost, as set forth herein.

Any bid submitted pursuant to these Official Terms and Conditions shall be considered a firm offer for the purchase of the Bonds, as specified in the bid.

If the competitive sale requirements are not satisfied, the Board shall advise the applicable winning bidder. The Board will treat the initial offering price to the public as of the sale date of any maturity of the Bonds as the issue price of that maturity (the “hold-the-offering-price rule”), in each case applied on a maturity-by-maturity basis (and, if different interest rates apply within any maturity, to each separate CUSIP number within that maturity). Bids will not be subject to cancellation in the event that the Board determines to apply the hold-the-offering-price rule to any maturity of the Bonds. Bidders should prepare their bids for the Bonds on the assumption that some or all of the maturities of the Bonds will be subject to the hold-the-offering-price rule in order to establish the issue price of the Bonds.

If the competitive sale requirements are not satisfied, the winning bidder for the Bonds shall assist the Board in establishing the issue price of the Bonds and shall execute and deliver to the Board at Closing an “issue price” or similar certificate setting forth the hold-the-offering-price rule as the issue price of that maturity, in each case applied on a maturity-by-maturity basis (and if different interest rates apply within a maturity, to each separate CUSIP number within that maturity).

The Board acknowledges that, in making the representations set forth above, the winning bidder will rely on (a) the agreement of each underwriter to comply with the hold-the-offering-price rule, as set forth in an agreement among underwriters and the related pricing wires; (b) in the event a selling group has been created in connection with the initial sale of the Bonds to the public, the agreement of each dealer who is a member of the selling group to comply with the hold-the-offering-price rule, as set forth in a selling group agreement and the related pricing wires; and (c) in the event that an underwriter is a party to a retail distribution agreement that was employed in connection with the initial sale of the Bonds to the public, the agreement of each broker-dealer that is a party to such agreement to comply with the hold-the-offering-price rule, as set forth in the retail distribution agreement and the related pricing wires. The Board further acknowledges that each underwriter shall be solely liable for its failure to comply with its agreement regarding the hold-the-offering-price rule and that no underwriter shall be liable for the failure of any other underwriter, or of any dealer who is a member of a selling group, or of any broker-dealer that is a party to a retail distribution agreement to comply with its corresponding agreement regarding the hold-the-offering-price rule as applicable to the Bonds.

By submitting a bid for the Bonds, each bidder confirms that: (1) any agreement among underwriters, any selling group agreement, and each retail distribution agreement (to which the bidder is a party) relating to the initial sale of the Bonds to the public, together with the related pricing wires, contains or will contain language obligating each underwriter, each dealer who is a member of the selling group, and each broker-dealer that is a party to such retail distribution agreement, as applicable, to comply with the hold-the-offering-price rule, if applicable, in each case if and for so long as directed by the winning bidder and as set forth in the related pricing wires; and (2) any agreement among underwriters relating to the initial sale of the Bonds to the public, together with the related pricing wires, contains or will contain language obligating each underwriter that is a party to a retail distribution agreement to be employed in connection with the initial sale of the Bonds to the public to require each broker-dealer that is a party to such retail distribution agreement to comply with the hold-the-offering-price rule, if applicable, in each case if and for so long as directed by the winning bidder or such underwriter and as set forth in the related pricing wires.

CONTINUING DISCLOSURE

In accordance with Rule 15c2-12 (the “Rule”) of the Securities and Exchange Commission (the “SEC”), the Board will execute and deliver a Continuing Disclosure Certificate to be dated the date of issuance of the Bonds (the “Continuing Disclosure Certificate”), the form of which is set forth in “Appendix H – Form of Continuing Disclosure Certificate” to the Preliminary Official Statement, for the benefit of all parties who may become registered owners or beneficial owners of the Bonds from time to time. Under the Continuing

Disclosure Certificate, so long as the Bonds remain outstanding, the Board will agree to comply with the provisions of the Rule.

The Board intends to file all future Annual Financial Information within the time requirements set forth in the Continuing Disclosure Certificate and has adopted policies and procedures to ensure the timely filing thereof. The Board's policies and procedures are available to the public upon request.

TAX TREATMENT

In the opinion of Bond Counsel for the Bonds, based upon an analysis of existing laws, regulations, rulings, and court decisions, interest on the Bonds will be excludable from gross income for federal income tax purposes under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code") and will not be an item of tax preference for purposes of the federal alternative minimum tax; however, with respect to certain corporations, interest on the Bonds is taken into account in determining the annual adjusted financial statement income for the purpose of computing the alternative minimum tax imposed on corporations for tax years beginning after December 31, 2022. Further, Bond Counsel is of the opinion that interest on the Bonds is exempt from income taxation and that the Bonds are exempt from ad valorem taxation by the Commonwealth of Kentucky and any of its political subdivisions.

The Board has NOT designated the Bonds as "qualified tax-exempt obligations" within the meaning of Section 265 of the Code.

A copy of the approving legal opinion of Bond Counsel for the Bonds is set forth in Appendix G to the Preliminary Official Statement.

The Code imposes various restrictions, conditions, and requirements with respect to the exclusion of interest on certain obligations, including the Bonds, from gross income for federal income tax purposes. The Board has covenanted to comply with certain restrictions designed to ensure that interest on the Bonds will be excludable from gross income for federal income tax purposes. Any failure to comply with these covenants could result in the interest on the Bonds being includable in gross income for federal income tax purposes, and such inclusion could be required retroactively to the date of issuance of the Bonds. The approving legal opinion of Bond Counsel assumes compliance with these covenants. However, Bond Counsel has not undertaken to determine (or to inform any person) whether any actions taken (or not taken) or any events occurring (or not occurring) after the date of issuance of the Bonds may adversely affect the tax status of interest on the Bonds.

Certain requirements and procedures contained or referred to in the Bonds and any other documents related thereto may be changed, and certain actions (including, without limitation, the defeasance of the Bonds) may be taken or omitted under the circumstances and subject to the terms and conditions set forth in the Bonds or such other documents. Bond Counsel expresses no opinion as to any Bonds or the tax status of the interest thereon if any such change occurs or any such action is taken or omitted upon the advice or approval of bond counsel other than Steptoe & Johnson PLLC.

Although Bond Counsel is of the opinion that interest on the Bonds will be excludable from gross income for federal income tax purposes and that interest on the Bonds will be excludable from gross income for Kentucky income tax purposes, the ownership or disposition of, or the accrual or receipt of interest on, the Bonds may otherwise affect a Bondholder's federal, state, or local tax liabilities. The nature and extent of these tax consequences may depend upon the particular tax status of the Bondholder or the Bondholder's other items of income or deduction. Bond Counsel expresses no opinions regarding any tax consequences other than what is set forth in its opinion, and each Bondholder or potential Bondholder is urged to consult with its tax counsel with respect to the effects of purchasing, holding, or disposing of the Bonds on the tax liabilities of the individual or entity.

Receipt of tax-exempt interest, ownership, or disposition of the Bonds may result in other collateral federal, state, or local tax consequences for certain taxpayers. Such effects may include, without limitation, increasing the federal tax liability of certain foreign corporations subject to the branch profits tax imposed by Section 884 of the Code; increasing the federal tax liability of certain insurance companies under Section 832 of the Code; increasing the federal tax liability and affecting the status of certain S Corporations subject to Section 1362 and Section 1375 of the Code; increasing the federal tax liability of certain individual recipients of Social Security or the Railroad Retirement benefits under Section 86 of the Code; and limiting the amount of the Earned Income Credit under Section 32 of the Code that might otherwise be available. Ownership of the Bonds may also result in the limitation of interest and certain other deductions for financial institutions and certain taxpayers under Section 265 of the Code. Finally, the residence of a bondholder in a state other than Kentucky or a bondholder being subject to tax in a state other than Kentucky may result in income or other tax liabilities being imposed on such bondholder by such states or their political subdivisions based on the interest or other income from the Bonds.

BOARD OF EDUCATION OF SPENCER
COUNTY, KENTUCKY

By: /s/ William Foster, Secretary

APPENDIX I

**BOARD OF EDUCATION OF SPENCER COUNTY, KENTUCKY
GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS,
SERIES 2025**

OFFICIAL BID FORM

OFFICIAL BID FORM
 BOARD OF EDUCATION OF SPENCER COUNTY, KENTUCKY
 GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS, SERIES 2025

Subject to the terms and conditions set forth in the Official Terms and Conditions of Bond Sale for \$33,655,000 of General Obligation Bonds, Series 2025 (the “Bonds”), dated their date of initial issuance and delivery, offered for sale by the Board of Education of Spencer County, Kentucky (the “Board”) in accordance with the Preliminary Official Statement dated November 13, 2025 and the related Notice of Bond Sale, to all of which the undersigned agrees, the undersigned hereby submits the following offer to purchase the Bonds.

We hereby bid for the \$33,655,000 principal amount of the Bonds, the total sum of \$ _____ (not less than \$32,981,900) at the following annual rate(s), payable semiannually (rates on ascending scale in multiples of 1/8 or 1/20 of 1%; number of interest rates unlimited) and maturing as to principal on December 1 in the years as follows:

<u>Maturity</u>	<u>Amount*</u>	<u>Interest</u> <u>Rate</u>	<u>Maturity</u>	<u>Amount*</u>	<u>Interest</u> <u>Rate</u>
Dec. 1, 2026	\$400,000	_____ %	Dec. 1, 2036	\$1,150,000	_____ %
Dec. 1, 2027	410,000	_____ %	Dec. 1, 2037	1,190,000	_____ %
Dec. 1, 2028	420,000	_____ %	Dec. 1, 2038	1,365,000	_____ %
Dec. 1, 2029	435,000	_____ %	Dec. 1, 2039	2,645,000	_____ %
Dec. 1, 2030	450,000	_____ %	Dec. 1, 2040	2,755,000	_____ %
Dec. 1, 2031	465,000	_____ %	Dec. 1, 2041	3,725,000	_____ %
Dec. 1, 2032	480,000	_____ %	Dec. 1, 2042	3,900,000	_____ %
Dec. 1, 2033	495,000	_____ %	Dec. 1, 2043	4,070,000	_____ %
Dec. 1, 2034	515,000	_____ %	Dec. 1, 2044	4,040,000	_____ %
Dec. 1, 2035	530,000	_____ %	Dec. 1, 2045	4,215,000	_____ %

The Bonds maturing in the following years: _____ are sinking fund redemption amounts for term bonds due _____. The Bonds maturing in the following years: _____ are sinking fund redemption amounts for term bonds due _____.

Bids may be submitted electronically via BiDCOMP™/PARITY™ pursuant to this Notice until the appointed date and time, but no bid will be received after such time. Notwithstanding the foregoing, completed bid forms may be submitted until the appointed date and time (i) in a sealed envelope marked “Official Bid for Bonds” or (ii) by facsimile transmission, in each case delivered to the office of the Executive Director of the Kentucky School Facilities Construction, 200 Mero Street, 5th Floor, Frankfort, Kentucky 40622. Neither the District nor the Independent Registered Municipal Advisor assumes any responsibility whatsoever with regard to the receipt of bids, or that adequate personnel and/or equipment are available to accept all facsimile transfers of bids before the appointed date and time of sale. Bidders have the sole responsibility of assuring that their bids have been received via facsimile or have been delivered before the appointed date and time of sale. Any bids in progress by facsimile at the appointed time will be considered as received by the appointed time. No bids will be received via telephone.

We understand this bid may be accepted with variations in maturing amounts.

It is understood that the Board will furnish the final, approving legal opinion Steptoe & Johnson PLLC, Bond Counsel, Louisville, Kentucky.

No certified or bank cashier’s check will be required to accompany the bid, but the successful bidder shall be required to wire transfer an amount equal to 2% of the principal amount of Bonds awarded by the close of business on the day following the award. The good faith amount will be applied (without interest) to the purchase price when the Bonds are tendered for delivery.

If we are the successful bidder, we agree to accept and make payment for the Bonds in federal funds within forty-five days from the date of sale in accordance with the terms of the sale.

Respectfully submitted,

Bidder

Address

By: _____
Signature

Total interest cost from December 10, 2025 to final maturity \$ _____
 Plus discount or less any premium \$ _____
 Net interest cost (Total interest cost plus discount) \$ _____
 Average interest rate or cost _____%

The above computation of true interest cost is submitted for information only and is not a part of this Bid.

Accepted by the Secretary of the Board of Education of Spencer County, Kentucky for \$ _____ principal amount of Bonds at the price of \$ _____ as follows:

<u>Maturity</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Interest Rate</u>	<u>Maturity</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Interest Rate</u>
Dec. 1, 2026	\$ _____	_____ %	Dec. 1, 2036	\$ _____	_____ %
Dec. 1, 2027	\$ _____	_____ %	Dec. 1, 2037	\$ _____	_____ %
Dec. 1, 2028	\$ _____	_____ %	Dec. 1, 2038	\$ _____	_____ %
Dec. 1, 2029	\$ _____	_____ %	Dec. 1, 2039	\$ _____	_____ %
Dec. 1, 2030	\$ _____	_____ %	Dec. 1, 2040	\$ _____	_____ %
Dec. 1, 2031	\$ _____	_____ %	Dec. 1, 2041	\$ _____	_____ %
Dec. 1, 2032	\$ _____	_____ %	Dec. 1, 2042	\$ _____	_____ %
Dec. 1, 2033	\$ _____	_____ %	Dec. 1, 2043	\$ _____	_____ %
Dec. 1, 2034	\$ _____	_____ %	Dec. 1, 2044	\$ _____	_____ %
Dec. 1, 2035	\$ _____	_____ %	Dec. 1, 2045	\$ _____	_____ %

Secretary, Board of Education
of Spencer County, Kentucky

Dated: November 20, 2025